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Part 2  
Gt. Brit. Board of Trade

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

195

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1881 to 1890-91

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

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NINETEENTH NUMBER.

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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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LONDON :

PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,

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HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., LIMITED, 104, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

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[C.—6899.] Price 1s. 4d.



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G786

1890/91-1891/92

Oct. 6, 1928

7 1928

By Transfer

JUN 28 1922

Library of Congress  
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Commercial Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens.  
April 1893.

R. GIFFEN.



**WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.**

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
Denmark	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
	Dansk Mil	4.68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.195 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tønne (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Kilomètre	.621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	.386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	.0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1.094 Yards or 3.28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	} 220.4 " "
Greece	Centner	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
	Ocque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 " "
Egypt	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	$\frac{1}{4}$ of an Ounce.
	Oke	2.7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	98.06 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
China	" Barley (88 Okes)	237.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410.4 " "
	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133 $\frac{1}{4}$ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Tsun	1.41 Inches.
Japan	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
	Li	2.115 "
	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9532 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5.4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2.4307 Acres.
	Ken	1.9384 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Chô (liquid)	1.5981 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2317 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

# MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia - - -	Credit Rouble - - -	£ s. d. 0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) - -	0 2 2
Norway - - -	Krone - - -	0 1 1 or 18 to the £
Sweden - - -	Krona - - -	
Denmark - - -	Krone - - -	
	Mark - - -	0 1 0
German Empire - -	Krone - - -	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - -	1 0 0
Holland - - -	Gulden - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - -	Franc - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - -		
Switzerland - - -		
Portugal - - -	Milreis - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - -	Peseta - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy - - -	Lira - - -	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria - - -	Krone - - -	
Hungary - - -	Gulden - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece - - -	Drachma - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria - - -	Lew - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Roumania - - -	Leu - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Turkey - - -	Piastre - - -	0 0 2'16 or 100 Piatres equal 18s.
Egypt - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Piatres)	1 0 10
	Piastre - - -	0 0 2½ 96 Piatres to the £
United States - - -	Dollar - - -	0 4 2
Mexico - - -		
Venezuela - - -	Bolivar - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili - - -	Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
Uruguay - - -	Peso Fuerte - - -	0 4 2
Argentine Republic -	Peso Nacional - - -	0 4 0
Paraguay - - -	Peso - - -	0 4 0
China - - -	Tael - - -	See note page 128.
Japan - - -	Yen - - -	" " 132.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies. In the case of the South American Republics, where the dollar is taken at 4s. or 4s. 2d., it will be observed (*see* page 42) that the official values are below the real values, and it has been deemed unnecessary to make any further allowance for the depreciation of the money.

1880-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population
1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 63'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
1885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,327,066	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,926,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	106,787,335	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
(c.) 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
(c.) 31 Dec. 1890	4,764,961	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'8 { Sq. Mile 28'0
(c.) 1 Feb. 1890	2,172,390	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
(c.) 1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
(c.) 1 Dec. 1890	29,987,367	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 223'7
"	1,603,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'3 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,504,962	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,502,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 223'6 { Sq. Mile 605'3
"	2,036,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,967	{ Sq. Kilom. 100'9 { Sq. Mile 254'8
"	992,863	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	879,458	--
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	49,428,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'4 { Sq. Mile 236'9
(c.) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138'7 { Sq. Mile 359'2

COUNTRIES.		AREA.
Belgium	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,370
France	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,025 34,586
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,517 194,744
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,915 41,655
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,004† 15,443
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,810
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,202 124,409
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	236,589 110,683
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,688 24,970
Servia	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,455 18,704
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 24,693
Roumania	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,020 50,874
Egypt Proper	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,228 12,826
United States‡	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,004
Mexico	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,664
Venezuela	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,562,741 600,558
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,000 454,708
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,216 290,741
Brazil	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,387,218 3,218,166
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	198,920 73,151
Argentine public	Re- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,894,258 1,117,184
Paraguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	230,000 88,760
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,924,837
Japan‡	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	383,416 147,655
United Kingdom	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores  
‡ Exclu

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES,

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Russia in Europe*	Births	3,073,141	3,906,577	3,890,867	4,335,489	4,266,689	4,284,493
	Still-births	4,968	4,964		Not stated.		
	Deaths	3,632,234	3,083,569	2,879,266	2,857,188	3,070,671	2,863,772
	Marriages	769,081	716,247	733,750	753,603	746,987	746,569
Norway	Births	57,778	58,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716
	Still-births	1,966	1,858	1,833	1,787	1,843	1,766
	Deaths	32,716	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566
	Marriages	12,816	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810
Sweden	Births	133,804	134,300	132,875	138,745	137,366	139,882
	Still-births	3,890	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952
	Deaths	80,800	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045
	Marriages	28,301	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133
Denmark	Births	64,145	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062
	Still-births	1,992	1,908	1,920	1,933	2,053	1,968
	Deaths	36,471	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076
	Marriages	15,529	15,466	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834
German Empire:	Births	1,012,891	1,036,095	1,023,812	1,061,135	1,064,645	1,074,298
	Still-births	41,804	42,538	42,084	43,134	44,119	43,583
	Deaths	682,354	700,826	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733
	Marriages	209,586	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588
Prussia	Births	124,951	126,656	127,374	132,524	132,852	136,551
	Still-births	4,981	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294
	Deaths	83,461	86,234	89,815	94,525	90,768	96,179
	Marriages	25,881	26,663	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,249
Saxony	Births	204,088	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,846	199,847
	Still-births	6,861	7,048	6,857	7,235	6,953	6,805
	Deaths	152,200	153,162	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136
	Marriages	35,538	37,801	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324
Bavaria	Births	76,803	75,609	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476
	Still-births	2,926	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788
	Deaths	54,587	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127
	Marriages	12,394	12,523	12,208	12,429	12,264	12,167
Württemberg	Births	55,443	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273
	Still-births	1,730	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681
	Deaths	39,833	38,937	36,231	37,026	38,436	38,270
	Marriages	10,028	10,101	10,334	10,399	10,646	11,161
Baden	Births	1,682,149	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133
	Still-births	66,537	67,163	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366
	Deaths	1,156,391	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,233,500	1,199,742	1,233,737
	Marriages	336,909	350,467	352,999	362,596	363,619	372,326
Total Empire	Births						
	Still-births						
	Deaths						
	Marriages						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,361,067	No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	
Not stated.					
2,949,914	2,953,116				Births - } Russia in Europe.*
793,923	871,476				Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
60,908	61,277	59,188	60,108	61,630	Births - }
1,720	1,583	1,615	1,657	1,700	Still-births - }
31,675	33,645	34,704	35,492	34,900	Deaths - }
13,491	12,154	12,416	12,923	13,150	Marriages - }
140,169	136,451	132,069	133,597		Births - }
3,850	3,762	3,517	3,557		Still-births - }
76,327	75,831	76,124	81,824		Deaths - }
29,517	28,075	28,478	28,611		Marriages - }
67,417	67,428	67,385	66,376	67,937	Births - }
2,000	1,792	1,852	1,735	1,727	Still-births - }
38,645	41,869	40,004	41,377	43,954	Deaths - }
14,726	15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	Marriages - }
1,084,995	1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	Births - }
43,906	42,780	42,084	37,062	39,046	Still-births - }
686,170	665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	Deaths - }
229,999	233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	Marriages - }
137,366	140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	Births - }
5,311	5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	Still-births - }
88,329	86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	Deaths - }
30,153	30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	Marriages - }
199,705	196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	Births - }
6,996	6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	Still-births - }
151,114	155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	Deaths - }
37,436	37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	Marriages - }
70,304	68,681	68,036	66,780	70,121	Births - }
2,524	2,484	2,422	2,309	2,367	Still-births - }
45,864	49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	Deaths - }
12,790	12,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	Marriages - }
52,865	52,255	52,990	51,706	55,304	Births - }
1,603	1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	Still-births - }
35,400	39,012	38,062	39,651	40,288	Deaths - }
11,192	11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	Marriages - }
1,757,079	1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	Births - }
68,482	66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	Still-births - }
1,151,924	1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	Deaths - }
370,859	376,654	389,339	395,356	399,598	Marriages - }

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.



## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Holland	Births	No. 142,969	No. 146,464	No. 144,102	No. 148,480	No. 148,028	No. 150,951
	Still-births	7,721	7,446	7,677	7,600	7,792	7,807
	Deaths	87,726	85,950	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239
	Marriages	29,840	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,296
Belgium	Births	175,411	176,345	174,484	176,731	175,043	175,091
	Still-births	8,210	8,469	8,336	8,346	8,524	8,640
	Deaths	117,007	114,398	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904
	Marriages	39,487	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642
France	Births	937,057	935,536	937,944	937,768	924,558	912,838
	Still-births	45,841	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623
	Deaths	828,828	833,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222
	Marriages	282,079	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,206
Switzerland	Births	85,142	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,340	80,763
	Still-births	3,361	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,579
	Deaths	63,979	62,340	58,733	58,301	61,546	60,061
	Marriages	19,425	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,060
Italy	Births	1,061,125	1,061,094	1,071,462	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,096,960
	Still-births	35,254	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204
	Deaths	784,181	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,317	844,603
	Marriages	230,143	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,510
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	833,476	873,522	858,832	878,321	860,663	876,063
	Still-births	22,461	23,951	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940
	Deaths	674,515	686,961	677,337	666,523	689,493	678,468
	Marriages	176,983	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191
Hungary	Births	678,891	696,682	718,634	740,963	737,110	759,617
	Still-births	10,923	11,329	12,250	12,686	13,090	13,638
	Deaths	552,728	571,854	526,991	515,254	535,740	539,535
	Marriages	157,733	163,839	167,609	167,404	165,169	160,674
Roumania	Births	192,004	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820
	Still-births	1,930	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370
	Deaths	123,390	132,411	124,069	123,908	123,814	134,739
	Marriages	42,067	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,983
Uruguay	Births	21,658	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712
	Still-births	287	509	494	582	553	485
	Deaths	—	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052
	Marriages	3,079	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,657	3,093
Japan*	Births	941,343	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,060,617
	Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deaths	686,064	668,542	676,369	705,126	836,324	938,343
	Marriages	—	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311
United Kingdom†	Births	1,135,660	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614
	Deaths	664,235	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190
	Marriages	245,120	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.

† No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

## POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
No. 149,157	No. 151,094	No. 150,529	No. 149,329	No. 154,687	Births -
7,749	7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	Still-births -
87,093	91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	Deaths -
30,924	30,862	31,494	32,304	32,707	Marriages -
176,466	175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	Births -
8,719	8,483	8,410	8,224	8,562	Still-births -
116,296	121,097	119,726	126,546	128,786	Deaths -
42,491	42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	Marriages -
899,533	882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	Births -
42,930	42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	Still-births -
842,797	837,567	794,933	876,505	876,882	Deaths -
277,060	276,846	272,934	269,332	285,458	Marriages -
81,287	81,098	81,176	78,548	83,596	Births -
3,374	3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	Still-births -
58,939	58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	Deaths -
20,646	20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	Marriages -
1,152,906	1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	Births -
42,485	42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	Still-births -
828,992	820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	Deaths -
236,629	236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	Marriages -
899,478	899,901	896,350	808,935	919,503	Births -
26,077	25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	Still-births -
672,302	686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	Deaths -
182,08	185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	Marriages -
744,460	745,636	753,08	701,316		Births -
13,751	14,026	14,798	14,534		Still-births -
568,533	544,478	512,852	503,021		Deaths -
151,511	158,881	140,524	142,588		Marriages -
209,578	219,658	213,222	204,607	228,283	Births -
2,500	2,458	2,581	2,342	2,524	Still-births -
155,769	158,674	142,866	150,786	162,287	Deaths -
38,961	33,336	41,129	38,644	44,267	Marriages -
25,133	25,532	26,981	27,899	28,096	Births -
545	505	520	701	727	Still-births -
12,028	11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	Deaths -
3,428	3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	Marriages -
1,067,536	1,172,729	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	Births -
—	—	—	91,752	91,389	Still-births -
753,456	752,456	808,680	823,718	853,139	Deaths -
333,873	330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	Marriages -
1,123,106	1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	Births -
693,843	668,037	674,499	727,102	757,472	Deaths -
246,314	249,186	261,730	271,467	275,950	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Norway*	Births -	30·1	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths -	17·0	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0
	Marriages-	6·4	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5
Sweden	Births -	29·1	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8
	Deaths -	17·7	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6
	Marriages-	6·2	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4
Denmark	Births -	32·3	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	33·6
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9
	Deaths -	18·3	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2
	Marriages-	7·8	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1
German Empire:							
Prussia*	Births -	37·1	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5
	Deaths -	25·0	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2
	Marriages-	7·7	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6
	Still-births	1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths -	27·8	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0
	Marriages-	8·6	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births -	38·4	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2
	Deaths -	28·7	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3
	Marriages-	6·7	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9
Wurtemberg*	Births -	38·9	38·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	36·7
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4
	Deaths -	27·5	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1
	Marriages-	6·2	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6
Baden*	Births -	35·2	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1
	Still-births	1·1	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths -	25·3	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9
Total Empire*	Births -	37·0	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·0	26·0	25·7	26·2
	Marriages-	7·5	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9
Holland*	Births -	35·0	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6
	Still-births	1·9	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8
	Deaths -	21·5	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8
	Marriages-	7·3	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

## RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

## POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
30.7	30.8	29.6	30.3	30.9	Births -
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Still-births -
16.0	16.9	17.3	17.9	17.5	Deaths -
6.3	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	Marriages -
29.7	28.8	27.7	27.9		Births -
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7		Still-births -
16.1	16.0	16.0	17.1		Deaths -
6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0		Marriages -
32.0	31.6	31.3	30.6	31.0	Births -
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	Still-births -
18.3	19.7	18.5	19.0	20.0	Deaths -
7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	Marriages -
37.8	37.6	37.3	36.8	38.0	Births -
1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	Still-births -
23.9	22.9	23.3	24.2	23.0	Deaths -
8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	Marriages -
42.3	42.6	42.8	40.4	41.7	Births -
1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	Still-births -
27.2	26.4	27.0	26.9	25.3	Deaths -
9.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	Marriages -
36.5	35.8	36.0	34.9	36.7	Births -
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Still-births -
27.6	28.3	26.7	27.3	27.5	Deaths -
6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	Marriages -
35.0	34.1	33.6	32.8	34.4	Births -
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	Still-births -
22.8	24.7	25.7	24.2	24.5	Deaths -
6.4	6.5	6.7	6.3	7.0	Marriages -
32.8	32.3	32.6	31.3	33.1	Births -
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Still-births -
21.9	24.1	23.0	23.1	24.1	Deaths -
6.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	Marriages -
36.9	36.6	36.4	35.7	37.0	Births -
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	Still-births -
24.2	23.7	23.7	24.4	23.4	Deaths -
7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	Marriages -
33.7	33.7	33.2	32.9	33.7	Births -
1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	Still-births -
19.7	20.4	20.1	20.5	20.7	Deaths -
7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.  
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium*	{ Births -	31·8	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9
	{ Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	{ Deaths -	21·2	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3
	{ Marriages -	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8
France*	{ Births -	24·9	24·8	24·7	24·5	24·2	23·9
	{ Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1
	{ Deaths -	22·0	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5
	{ Marriages -	7·5	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4
Switzerland*	{ Births -	26·8	26·9	26·5	26·3	27·7	27·8
	{ Still-births	1·2	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	23·4	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7
	{ Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9
Italy*	{ Births -	38·0	37·0	37·2	39·0	38·5	37·0
	{ Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3
	{ Deaths -	27·5	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	26·7
	{ Marriages -	8·1	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper*	{ Births -	37·6	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0
	{ Still-births	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	{ Deaths -	30·6	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4
	{ Marriages -	8·0	7·9	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8
Hungary*	{ Births -	42·9	43·8	44·6	45·3	44·5	45·2
	{ Still-births	0·7	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	{ Deaths -	35·0	35·9	32·7	31·5	32·3	32·1
	{ Marriages -	10·0	10·3	10·4	10·2	10·0	9·6
Uruguay*	{ Births -	—	43·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4
	{ Still-births	—	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
	{ Deaths -	—	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8
	{ Marriages -	—	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2
Japan†	{ Births -	25·6	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3
	{ Still-births	—	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Deaths -	—	—	18·0	18·6	23·2	24·4
	{ Marriages -	—	—	9·0	7·6	6·8	8·2
United Kingdom*§	{ Births -	32·5	32·3	32·0	32·2	31·6	31·5
	{ Deaths -	18·7	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2
	{ Marriages‡	14·0	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

\* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

## POPULATION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
29·4	29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	Births -
1·5	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births -
19·3	22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	Deaths -
7·1	7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	Marriages -
					Belgium.*
23·5	23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
22·0	21·8	20·7	22·8	22·6	Deaths -
7·2	7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	Marriages -
					France.*
27·9	27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	Still-births -
20·2	19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	Deaths -
7·1	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	Marriages -
					Switzerland.*
39·0	37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	Still-births -
28·0	27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	Deaths -
8·0	8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	Marriages -
					Italy.*
38·2	37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	Births -
1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
28·9	29·2	27·2	29·4	27·9	Deaths -
7·8	7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	Marriages -
					Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.*
45·0	45·0	45·0	41·0		Births -
0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8		Still-births -
34·0	32·0	30·0	32·0		Deaths -
9·0	9·0	8·0	8·0		Marriages -
					Hungary.*
40·9	39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5	Births -
0·5	0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0	Still-births -
19·9	18·1	18·0	20·5	16·5	Deaths -
5·6	6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0	Marriages -
					Uruguay.*
27·1	29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	Births -
—	—	—	2·3	2·2	Still-births -
19·3	19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	Deaths -
8·5	8·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	Marriages -
					Japan.†
30·7	30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	Births -
19·0	18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	Deaths -
13·5	13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	Marriages -
					United Kingdom.*§
					Births -
					Deaths -
					Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.

† No returns of Still-births were published prior to 1890.

‡ Persons married.



## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia - 31st December.	Sailing	No Returns.				4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206
	Steam					379	99,214	342	120,086	360	128,578
	Total					4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing	1,574	264,853	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422				
	Steam	131	9,973	216	11,431	225	11,959				
	Total	1,705	274,826	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381				
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing	7,618	1,454,777	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912
	Steam	359	65,627	407	82,510	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,108
	Total	7,977	1,520,404	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing	3,397	450,368	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910
	Steam	754	79,245	785	87,524	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110,151
	Total	4,151	529,613	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061
Vessels of 6 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark, 31st December.	Sailing	2,857	191,983	2,829	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923
	Steam	226	61,426	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815
	Total	3,083	253,409	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing	2,752	406,803	2,586	378,824	2,467	350,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648
	Steam	203	54,745	229	70,587	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032
	Total	2,955	460,548	2,815	449,391	2,747	443,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680
Total Germany,* 31st December.	Sailing	4,051	942,759	3,835	915,446	3,712	894,773	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844
	Steam	458	251,648	515	311,204	603	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,005
	Total	4,509	1,194,407	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,281,849
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing	802	232,822	751	217,517	701	203,097	673	198,289	634	194,347
	Steam	78	72,224	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	108	108,422
	Total	880	305,046	837	302,790	797	304,764	780	308,339	740	302,769
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing	18	7,354	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053
	Steam	41	70,486	40	73,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809
	Total	59	77,840	56	80,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, 31st December.	Sailing	14,391	602,594	14,368	596,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,810
	Steam	735	311,779	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396
	Total	15,126	914,373	15,200	993,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain - 31st Dec.	Sailing	1,893	313,122	1,674	286,161	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,032
	Steam	341	232,718	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	388,118
	Total	2,144	545,840	2,063	590,353	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

\* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

## SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
2,614	361,572										
369	130,458										
2,983	492,030										
		1,796	234,861								
		312	16,731								
		2,108	251,592								
6,942	1,410,941	6,755	1,381,773	6,697	1,396,908	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069
502	113,135	514	121,794	536	137,542	502	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511
7,444	1,524,076	7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,788,580
3,033	385,512	2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	2,979	377,667
903	114,883	949	122,938	959	125,406	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,463
3,936	500,395	3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,160	530,160
3,043	184,078	3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,363	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898
281	87,822	284	89,989	293	95,660	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054
3,324	272,500	3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952
2,196	300,350	2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,440	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069
323	112,067	335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557
2,518	412,417	2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,069	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626
3,327	830,789	3,094	769,818	2,835	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274
694	453,914	717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711
4,021	1,284,703	3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,630	1,463,985
586	177,479	516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708
106	108,976	105	109,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,583
692	286,455	621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,068	618	255,711	621	262,301
12	5,554	10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045
55	81,283	55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,961	46	71,553	47	70,860
67	86,537	65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905
14,400	492,807	14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,081	14,001	444,092	13,880	426,207
951	500,484	984	506,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,167	521,872
15,351	993,291	15,237	972,526	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079
1,336	216,191	1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,256	197,598		
431	384,060	432	397,137	421	393,487	415	411,096	423	417,323		
1,767	600,251	1,758	609,059	1,698	594,321	1,653	608,483	1,679	614,921		

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,639	895,359	7,528	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,072	848,704	7,111	823,819
	Steam -	176	93,698	192	104,719	201	107,462	215	122,297	235	124,600
	Total -	7,815	989,057	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,346	953,419
Austro- Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	500	220,801	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592
	Steam -	81	65,755	93	78,433	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171
	Total -	581	286,556	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,141	225,224	—	—
	Steam -	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	36,272	—	—
	Total -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,213	261,496	—	—
Chili	Sailing -	—	—	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,240
	Steam -	—	—	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365
	Total -	—	—	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614
China†	Sailing -	—	—	—	—	2	608	2	621	4	2,886
	Steam -	29	21,318	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826
	Total -	29	21,318	30	22,111	28	25,358	14	1,899	31	27,712
Japan‡	Sailing -	370	43,503	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643
	Steam -	298	41,044	344	42,107	390	46,350	412	49,845	461	59,613
	Total -	677	84,547	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256
		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing -	-	1,182,817	1,609,919	1,187,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,083	1,685,287	1,101,583	1,669,424
Steam -	-	182,769	1,112,229	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511
Total -	-	1,365,586	2,722,148	1,342,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,271	2,967,008	1,287,989	2,977,935

\* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	19,325	3,688,008	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562
	Steam -	5,505	3,003,988	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483
	Total -	24,830	6,691,996	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045

## SHIPPING.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued*.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,992 237	801,350 144,528	6,737 254	732,494 163,151	6,544 296	677,983 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,249	6,442 290	634,149 186,567	6,312 305	625,812 199,945
7,229	945,678	6,981	895,625	6,810	853,035	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757
356 99	171,497 90,091	320 102	150,104 93,075	269 98	126,506 91,535	253 99	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,980 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,820
455	261,588	422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520
—	—	5,074 83	227,305 31,451	5,781 98	216,649 32,325	5,809 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,987
—	—	5,157	258,756	5,329	248,974	5,591	263,747	7,261	271,396	5,790	268,799
						151 40	67,886 22,897				
						191	90,783				
16 38	4,962 25,692	53 65	10,103 25,398	72 63	9,010 26,519	63 64	10,385 27,238	56 101	11,901 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,390
54	30,654	118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559
688 460	56,927 63,314	798 486	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,128 81,066	843 564	52,328 89,516	865 586	51,880 93,812	835 607	50,137 95,588
1,148	120,241	1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
934,546	1,673,805	841,992	1,721,136	760,886	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,800	746,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,802,540
176,633	1,346,351	173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,468	238,995	1,776,269
1,111,179	3,019,956	1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
16,179	3,397,197	15,473	3,240,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,063
6,653	3,965,302	6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,340,658	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204
22,832	7,362,499	22,136	7,326,182	21,896	7,454,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,267

## SHIPPING.

## No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia in Europe	Entered - {	Russian - 450,160	Tons. 463,040	Tons. 402,970	Tons. 442,230	Tons. 468,170	Tons. 486,306
		Foreign - 3,831,504	4,769,998	5,062,030	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,522,420
	Cleared - {	Russian - 458,468	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830
		Foreign - 3,826,206	4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946
Norway -	Entered - {	Norwegian - 1,309,960	1,524,031	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881
		Foreign - 666,502	746,539	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - 1,453,639	1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,001	1,524,003	1,536,464
		Foreign - 671,367	749,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597
Sweden -	Entered - {	Swedish - 1,234,636	1,523,571	1,625,802	1,568,165	1,653,040	1,572,519
		Foreign - 2,242,830	2,792,442	2,834,363	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462
	Cleared - {	Swedish - 1,243,630	1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,048,410	1,599,493
		Foreign - 2,235,153	2,717,582	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,956
Denmark	Entered - {	Danish - 1,237,830	1,484,030	1,587,633	1,610,710	1,654,564	1,608,043
		Foreign - 1,275,494	1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456
	Cleared - {	Danish - 1,186,360	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,598,892
		Foreign - 1,244,008	1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,890	1,385,405
Germany :	Entered - {	Prussian - 609,247	868,504	960,190	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465
		Foreign - 1,741,414	1,918,214	2,202,607	2,290,634	2,242,655	2,136,215
	Cleared - {	Prussian - 737,378	891,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325
		Foreign - 1,762,896	1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835
Total Ger- many.	Entered - {	German - 2,550,065	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,762
		Foreign - 3,827,551	4,156,851	4,708,098	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616
	Cleared - {	German - 2,611,232	2,887,958	3,178,503	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056
		Foreign - 3,907,387	4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392
Holland -	Entered - {	Dutch - 1,033,219	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769
		Foreign - 2,403,197	2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792
	Cleared - {	Dutch - 1,067,486	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803
		Foreign - 2,540,336	2,855,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 507,414	<i>Tons.</i> 518,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,240	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 527,558	Russian	} Entered	} Russia in Europe.
5,797,476	6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	Foreign		
484,400	469,536	468,320	454,782	462,756	Russian	} Cleared	
5,715,778	6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	Foreign		
1,507,063	1,451,426	1,719,063	1,716,006	1,983,928	Norwegian	} Entered	} Norway.
830,301	851,799	986,210	938,271	930,988	Foreign		
1,597,746	1,581,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,775	Norwegian	} Cleared	
817,141	840,218	980,009	947,478	930,187	Foreign		
1,666,490	1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,835,595	Swedish	} Entered	} Sweden.
2,922,038	3,257,951	3,468,875	3,561,446	3,736,314	Foreign		
1,745,679	1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	Swedish	} Cleared	
2,917,272	3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	Foreign		
1,749,132	1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	Danish	} Entered	} Denmark.
1,510,184	1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	Foreign		
1,712,511	1,700,451	1,860,608	2,334,601	2,330,557	Danish	} Cleared	
1,522,577	1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	Foreign		
972,596	998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	Prussian	} Entered	} Germany: Prussia.
2,217,182	2,468,120	2,537,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	Foreign		
1,011,835	1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	Prussian	} Cleared	
2,225,698	2,468,449	2,547,964	2,433,624	2,655,669	Foreign		
3,717,551	3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,398	German	} Entered	} Total Germany.
4,905,162	5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	Foreign		
3,779,767	3,987,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	German	} Cleared	
4,905,602	5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	Foreign		
1,450,242	1,601,972	1,576,188	1,568,580	1,657,013	Dutch	} Entered	} Holland.
3,306,279	3,506,193	3,644,865	3,882,576	4,062,267	Foreign		
1,466,434	1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	Dutch	} Cleared	
3,323,086	3,482,945	3,562,111	3,852,456	4,010,861	Foreign		

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - Tons. 435,658	489,593	515,126	631,894	638,895	675,562
		Foreign - 2,925,906	3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,963	3,443,153	3,412,464
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 446,398	491,684	534,729	635,663	614,242	678,039
		Foreign - 2,864,700	3,446,614	3,781,067	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,332,862
France -	Entered - {	French - 3,991,906	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,372,019	4,461,042	4,612,580
		Foreign - 3,304,787	3,783,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	8,331,240	8,496,803
	Cleared - {	French - 4,185,883	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,053
		Foreign - 3,402,953	3,877,392	9,183,310	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972
Portugal	Entered - {	Portuguese - 144,017	145,120	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,972
		Foreign - 2,736,646	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,342,125	3,335,182
	Cleared - {	Portuguese - 152,611	163,974	162,634	192,967	203,320	171,778
		Foreign - 2,909,014	3,149,163	3,312,545	3,587,357	3,466,035	3,230,259
Spain -	Entered - {	Spanish - 1,073,923	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,632
		Foreign - 3,651,134	4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410
	Cleared - {	Spanish - 3,177,507	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,373	3,381,677	4,133,000
		Foreign - 6,075,730	6,364,592	6,384,161	6,078,838	5,791,447	5,553,313
Austria*	Entered - {	Austrian - 4,508,460	5,121,905	5,099,807	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516
		Foreign - 719,892	754,014	780,985	681,918	742,185	694,466
	Cleared - {	Austrian - 4,502,780	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111
		Foreign - 710,478	761,809	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499
Italy -	Entered - {	Italian - 1,463,644	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003
		Foreign - 3,317,486	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,009,764
	Cleared - {	Italian - 1,450,300	1,466,430	1,484,589	1,356,006	1,393,681	1,482,189
		Foreign - 2,979,672	3,660,782	4,091,095	3,892,254	4,275,312	4,650,156
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - {	American - 2,919,140	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,830,792	2,709,312	2,761,795
		Foreign - 12,711,393	11,668,209	10,536,176	9,264,264	9,578,280	9,468,004
	Cleared - {	American - 3,639,544	2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259
		Foreign - 12,754,453	11,910,256	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 848,533	<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,335	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,065,428	Belgian	} Entered -	} Belgium.
3,723,172	3,968,461	4,221,061	4,682,969	4,959,911	Foreign		
867,883	943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	Belgian	} Cleared -	
3,716,414	3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	Foreign		
4,770,868	4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	French	} Entered -	} France.
8,712,736	9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	Foreign		
5,231,024	5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	French	} Cleared -	
8,968,939	9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	Foreign		
188,537	207,161	212,382	366,767		Portuguese	} Entered -	} Portugal.
3,270,667	3,751,094	4,832,476	4,921,115		Foreign		
176,764	189,461	207,047	379,408		Portuguese	} Cleared -	
3,218,642	3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433		Foreign		
4,264,482	4,596,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	Spanish	} Entered -	} Spain.
6,900,464	6,848,088	6,625,188	6,806,676	6,557,862	Foreign		
4,430,130	4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	Spanish	} Cleared -	
6,896,443	6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	Foreign		
6,375,373	6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,466	Austrian	} Entered -	} Austria.*
831,577	803,981	808,080	856,823	882,265	Foreign		
6,381,230	6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	Austrian	} Cleared -	
839,524	806,457	806,228	854,536	866,062	Foreign		
1,680,927	1,718,034	1,835,378	1,961,252	1,828,213	Italian	} Entered -	} Italy.
5,371,732	4,951,202	5,358,044	5,592,279	5,462,708	Foreign		
1,573,562	1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	Italian	} Cleared -	
5,168,599	4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,268	Foreign		
2,370,936	2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	American	} Entered -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,660,779	10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,639	Foreign		
2,770,518	2,944,213	3,342,250	3,390,017	3,716,083	American	} Cleared -	
10,740,017	10,307,984	10,329,811	12,039,032	11,694,627	Foreign		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.



## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Mexico -	Entered - { Mexican -	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. —	Tons. 82,511
		—	—	—	—	—	1,202,102
	Cleared - { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	—	85,432
		—	—	—	—	—	1,190,812
Chili -	Entered - { Chilean -	82,061	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125
		1,201,173	1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395
	Cleared - { Chilean -	121,985	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576
		1,306,858	1,246,324	1,466,063	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866
Uruguay -	Entered - { Uruguayan -	1,074	278	248	1,215	43	1,545
		902,611	998,395	1,075,386	1,263,903	1,232,914	1,230,871
	Cleared - { Uruguayan -	406	—	1,247	—	643	920
		796,382	942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670
Argentine Republic.	Entered - { Argentine -	212,958	214,061	338,073	599,037	946,894	1,154,350
		1,105,742	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440
	Cleared - { Argentine -	145,332	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421
		1,020,904	1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968
China -	Entered - { Chinese -	99,937	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,983
		1,787,048	1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557
	Cleared - { Chinese -	102,164	77,554	110,000	51,060	30,332	86,311
		1,747,721	1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060
Japan* -	Entered - { Japanese -	164,444	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597
		540,886	629,792	664,600	696,145	739,023	862,099
	Cleared - { Japanese -	162,889	170,081	177,822	143,240	139,503	169,653
		558,211	628,562	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791
United Kingdom.	Entered - { British -	20,437,035	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061
		8,081,980	8,302,308	8,865,536	8,661,306	8,881,956	8,294,557
	Cleared - { British -	21,106,224	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,654,486	23,408,591	23,537,238
		8,324,306	9,018,586	9,067,138	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221

\* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 6,101	<i>Tons.</i> 33,750	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,603	Mexican	Mexico.
1,026,624	1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	Foreign	
4,370	30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	Mexican	
1,020,152	1,134,201	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,400,273	Foreign	
184,007	250,697	522,076	409,606	144,549	Chilian	Chili.
1,360,973	1,923,205	2,145,421	2,461,436	2,101,024	Foreign	
167,958	270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	Chilian	
1,513,634	1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	Foreign	
1,101	1,052	1,600	916	1,958	Uruguayan	Uruguay.
1,345,614	1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	Foreign	
2,080	289	1,016	1,157	4,224	Uruguayan	
1,170,777	1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	Foreign	
1,040,401	1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	Argentine	Argentine Republic.
3,431,200	3,752,722	5,087,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	Foreign	
880,487	940,216	1,433,030	1,388,420	1,373,869	Argentine	
2,313,462	3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	Foreign	
82,315	93,221	86,996	205,667	276,627	Chinese	China.
2,556,119	2,727,041	2,866,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	Foreign	
84,267	107,451	90,936	224,332	272,185	Chinese	
2,543,239	2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	Foreign	
182,354	233,195	328,219	352,706	308,709	Japanese	Japan.*
947,405	1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	Foreign	
185,628	227,679	321,036	346,709	343,740	Japanese	
939,822	1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,386	Foreign	
23,646,444	24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	British	United Kingdom.
8,530,937	9,003,418	9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	Foreign	
24,303,493	25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,167	27,320,248	British	
8,680,900	9,120,473	9,841,380	10,363,000	10,633,357	Foreign	

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	
Russia in Europe	Entered -	Russian -	388,836	338,078	322,430	362,066	333,968	411,720
		Foreign -	2,292,872	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474
	Cleared -	Russian -	418,446	434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136
		Foreign -	3,289,352	3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,339,368	3,937,960
Norway	Entered -	Norwegian	612,540	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587
		Foreign -	463,471	494,691	503,241	516,844	576,889	587,283
	Cleared -	Norwegian	1,104,711	1,203,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,233,064
		Foreign -	605,966	647,103	647,296	749,287	676,668	681,543
Sweden	Entered -	Swedish -	744,579	979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377
		Foreign -	782,622	902,167	973,407	1,033,519	1,119,778	1,060,487
	Cleared -	Swedish -	1,068,270	1,296,917	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,286,836
		Foreign -	1,661,258	1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,865
Denmark*	Entered -	Danish -	576,414	674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506
		Foreign -	813,582	829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897
	Cleared -	Danish -	299,880	324,217	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,064
		Foreign -	144,383	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352
Germany : Prussia	Entered -	Prussian -	627,370	752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,254
		Foreign -	1,563,037	1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,809	2,033,558	1,970,600
	Cleared -	Prussian -	602,913	731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	723,137
		Foreign -	1,002,542	1,244,742	1,434,355	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,006
Total Germany	Entered -	German -	2,406,385	2,640,003	2,382,484	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,294,317
		Foreign -	3,583,903	3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765
	Cleared -	German -	2,141,579	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803
		Foreign -	2,419,802	2,703,332	3,138,105	3,032,305	3,177,226	3,075,690
Holland	Entered -	Dutch -	1,014,208	1,117,756	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592
		Foreign -	2,484,899	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600
	Cleared -	Dutch -	819,512	899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,596
		Foreign -	1,190,424	1,280,034	1,209,911	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243
Belgium	Entered -	Belgian	408,462	464,404	476,381	426,413	432,260	485,964
		Foreign -	2,821,830	3,286,368	3,331,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184
	Cleared -	Belgian	403,819	438,493	489,209	438,076	415,804	481,960
		Foreign -	1,784,718	2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410

\* Tonnage of cargoes only.

## SHIPPING.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,  
Ports of the respective Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
404,828	411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
2,008,962	2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,040,034	Foreign -	
447,924	439,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	Russian -	
5,001,830	6,302,258	5,563,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	Foreign -	
799,034	822,385	927,748	962,910	1,158,513	Norwegian -	Norway.
577,765	625,373	645,066	645,839	674,317	Foreign -	
1,341,740	1,374,272	1,458,541	1,533,878	1,630,577	Norwegian -	
656,655	660,853	771,055	748,040	706,725	Foreign -	
1,073,021	1,059,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,022,636	1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	Foreign -	
1,391,312	1,462,086	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	Swedish -	
2,037,475	2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	Foreign -	
786,930	802,993	876,857	930,577	990,122	Danish -	Denmark.*
948,464	1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	Foreign -	
331,064	340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	Danish -	
132,657	122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	Foreign -	
889,178	889,410	1,013,422	1,043,007	1,087,344	Prussian -	Germany: Prussia.
1,999,167	2,119,078	2,340,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	Foreign -	
785,699	765,976	730,176	735,374	728,224	Prussian -	
1,330,135	1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	Foreign -	
3,557,876	3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	German -	Total Germany.
4,607,553	5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	Foreign -	
3,031,547	3,167,802	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	German -	
3,223,508	3,497,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	Foreign -	
1,388,528	1,540,106	1,556,576	1,536,533	1,632,688	Dutch -	Holland.
3,212,770	3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	Foreign -	
1,236,702	1,363,475	1,360,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	Dutch -	
1,020,781	1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	Foreign -	
485,300	484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,543,350	3,706,315	3,966,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	Foreign -	
488,777	446,030	414,353	445,477	442,280	Belgian -	
2,774,205	2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	Foreign -	

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French - 3,919,563	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,189,392
		Foreign - 7,962,909	8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002
	Cleared -	French - 3,354,915	3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319
		Foreign - 4,184,107	4,301,455	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448
Portugal -	Entered -	Portuguese - 122,007	133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245	153,116
		Foreign - 1,612,993	1,610,992	2,308,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,627
	Cleared -	Portuguese - 142,497	149,833	142,550	169,072	180,352	143,667
		Foreign - 2,226,865	2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,634
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish - 933,431	2,574,791	2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682
		Foreign - 1,987,682	2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641
	Cleared -	Spanish - 3,056,739	3,732,265	3,993,803	3,506,207	3,661,462	3,943,339
		Foreign - 5,603,412	6,269,167	6,466,453	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066
Austria*	Entered -	Austrian - 3,879,547	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,526,283	4,651,410	4,715,614
		Foreign - 557,165	628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604
	Cleared -	Austrian - 3,469,246	4,027,305	4,046,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621
		Foreign - 636,968	690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366	623,249
Italy -	Entered -	Italian - 1,199,847	1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938
		Foreign - 2,681,325	2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146
	Cleared -	Italian - 1,124,200	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,388	1,054,004
		Foreign - 1,856,020	2,227,584	2,433,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered -	American - 2,552,376	2,663,089	2,506,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767
		Foreign - 10,245,805	10,267,119	9,069,468	7,847,632	7,980,834	8,054,998
	Cleared -	American - 2,717,984	2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,055	2,416,483
		Foreign - 12,429,199	11,571,223	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan - 1,074	278	248	1,213	48	1,545
		Foreign - 896,930	985,571	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610
	Cleared -	Uruguayan - 496	—	1,247	—	643	920
		Foreign - 675,015	805,437	862,834	948,050	997,505	879,676
Japan‡ -	Entered -	Japanese - 133,426	133,055	137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120
		Foreign - 474,465	511,125	523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644
	Cleared -	Japanese - 162,169	170,081	176,113	143,151	173,290	171,904
		Foreign - 512,971	566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430
United Kingdom	Entered -	British - 16,864,668	17,810,380	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910
		Foreign - 6,300,040	7,004,969	7,124,284	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,519
	Cleared -	British - 19,605,532	20,392,626	22,135,662	21,946,870	21,885,206	22,063,720
		Foreign - 6,731,161	7,308,237	7,237,498	7,326,992	7,432,525	7,041,920

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,674,200	4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,042	4,587,437	French -	France.
8,291,909	8,740,696	8,190,494	9,286,966	10,421,707	Foreign -	
4,637,268	4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	French -	
4,919,745	4,359,002	4,366,603	5,352,819	5,664,890	Foreign -	
173,236	191,913	196,607	289,120		Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,319,238	2,672,296	3,617,851	3,777,779		Foreign -	
156,854	171,068	183,698	307,886		Portuguese -	
2,447,719	2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071		Foreign -	
3,741,181	3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	Spanish -	Spain.
3,569,176	3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,258	3,696,760	Foreign -	
4,254,361	4,308,998	5,060,300	4,700,367	4,668,211	Spanish -	
6,312,419	5,742,270	6,215,202	5,933,844	5,865,835	Foreign -	
5,908,739	6,235,508	6,556,446	6,802,591	7,283,845	Austrian -	Austria.*
614,708	596,697	654,627	704,555	668,329	Foreign -	
5,267,878	5,920,744	6,250,623	6,411,398	6,786,632	Austrian -	
723,612	704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	Foreign -	
1,518,480	1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	Italian -	Italy.
5,003,158	4,532,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	Foreign -	
1,063,072	1,001,320	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	Italian -	
2,464,814	2,719,584	2,699,992	2,955,771	3,036,419	Foreign -	
2,548,316	2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
9,282,315	8,967,968	8,666,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	Foreign -	
2,258,837	2,428,001	2,901,021	2,746,858	2,859,100	American -	
10,159,694	9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	Foreign -	
1,101	1,052	1,800	916		Uruguayan -	Uruguay.
1,320,136	1,595,292	2,166,809	1,800,065		Foreign -	
3,194	988	1,016	1,157		Uruguayan -	
750,405	1,048,404	943,265	914,652		Foreign -	
144,130	159,463	181,813	260,569	224,036	Japanese -	Japan.‡
692,234	837,831	920,356	928,825	894,469	Foreign -	
190,426	225,973	318,627	344,676	342,759	Japanese -	
900,806	1,078,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	Foreign -	
19,311,107	20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	British -	United Kingdom.
6,688,703	6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,700	7,754,991	Foreign -	
23,115,588	24,128,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	British -	
7,056,149	7,537,634	8,282,528	8,560,065	9,025,780	Foreign -	

+ Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM }  
SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	290,732	303,392	259,880	310,204	380,146	348,528
	Entered { Foreign	2,905,892	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,452	4,280,230	3,912,806
	Cleared { Russian	292,592	304,722	254,816	312,994	339,106	329,460
	Cleared { Foreign	2,883,110	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	260,033	336,132	413,377	506,130	474,256	507,576
	Entered { Foreign	375,772	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150
	Cleared { Norwegian	266,087	325,877	403,272	508,891	470,585	510,004
	Cleared { Foreign	373,671	419,275	504,906	623,906	609,892	617,537
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	624,899	780,816	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,023,576
	Entered { Foreign	1,008,067	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578
	Cleared { Swedish	607,675	785,760	922,966	952,273	1,047,637	1,085,595
	Cleared { Foreign	1,039,631	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,060	1,862,160	1,938,223
Denmark	Entered { Danish	899,583	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,040	1,323,358
	Entered { Foreign	626,604	679,530	858,238	894,367	966,221	922,965
	Cleared { Danish	885,860	1,080,292	1,192,781	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,034
	Cleared { Foreign	679,797	708,304	887,873	872,266	997,155	964,907
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	338,844	461,609	579,052	704,355	725,700	645,940
	Entered { Foreign	1,148,403	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,764,186	1,729,962	1,657,752
	Cleared { Prussian	356,496	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668
	Cleared { Foreign	1,141,602	1,344,375	1,716,400	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136
Total Germany.	Entered { German	1,666,073	1,915,239	2,253,640	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936
	Entered { Foreign	2,870,173	3,158,311	3,754,169	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757
	Cleared { German	1,675,377	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,168	2,716,791	2,778,683
	Cleared { Foreign	2,920,543	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643
Holland	Entered { Dutch	726,119	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086
	Entered { Foreign	1,894,932	2,362,042	2,233,108	2,525,763	2,459,063	2,421,468
	Cleared { Dutch	743,556	818,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639
	Cleared { Foreign	1,878,174	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	427,494	480,583	508,204	626,594	624,131	672,037
	Entered { Foreign	2,306,109	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,238	2,964,904	2,940,064
	Cleared { Belgian	438,431	482,790	515,510	630,540	610,110	674,030
	Cleared { Foreign	2,272,624	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,999	2,937,245	2,910,064
France	Entered { French	2,979,523	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035
	Entered { Foreign	5,475,073	6,049,451	6,781,788	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545
	Cleared { French	3,292,806	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,438	4,196,209	4,455,505
	Cleared { Foreign	5,522,232	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,233	6,643,580	7,007,636

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries. } SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 353,092	<i>Tons.</i> 368,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,002	Russian	Russia in Europe.
5,081,522	6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	Foreign } Entered	
329,042	325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	Russian	
5,001,662	6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,836	Foreign } Cleared	
567,170	560,925	696,821	744,670	871,415	Norwegian	Norway.
616,065	645,185	726,838	706,293	738,532	Foreign } Entered	
563,283	560,000	687,987	756,155	876,850	Norwegian	
614,347	610,965	724,310	714,489	730,503	Foreign } Cleared	
1,095,671	1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,340	1,190,710	Swedish	Sweden.
2,025,174	2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,862,236	Foreign } Entered	
1,118,716	1,064,961	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	Swedish	
2,086,340	2,274,089	2,511,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	Foreign } Cleared	
1,457,591	1,457,447	1,602,515	2,008,559	2,076,466	Danish	Denmark.
1,077,467	1,212,789	1,288,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	Foreign } Entered	
1,418,062	1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,034,752	Danish	
1,108,271	1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	Foreign } Cleared	
723,153	773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	Prussian	Germany. Prussia.
1,717,652	1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,600	2,205,962	Foreign } Entered	
742,533	773,228	879,842	944,680	969,287	Prussian	
1,730,875	1,961,705	2,014,906	1,955,714	2,186,777	Foreign } Cleared	
3,005,560	3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,413,276	German	Total Germany.
4,066,094	4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	Foreign } Entered	
3,032,346	3,273,678	3,746,817	4,063,166	4,427,660	German	
4,068,879	4,576,681	4,968,562	5,117,207	5,693,661	Foreign } Cleared	
1,259,897	1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	Dutch	Holland.
2,862,871	3,136,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	Foreign } Entered	
1,280,529	1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,065	Dutch	
2,786,069	3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	Foreign } Cleared	
842,220	935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	Belgian	Belgium.
3,237,778	3,520,097	3,854,615	4,367,078	4,602,587	Foreign } Entered	
880,017	934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	Belgian	
3,254,202	3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	Foreign } Cleared	
4,316,405	4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	French	France.
7,091,043	7,330,196	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	Foreign } Entered	
4,791,766	4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,900	French	
7,310,833	7,665,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	Foreign } Cleared	



**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,**  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Portugal	Entered	Tons. 55,829	Tons. 62,314	Tons. 69,642	Tons. 96,287	Tons. 116,751	Tons. 83,909
		Foreign - 2,309,823	2,550,202	2,963,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,346
	Cleared	Portuguese- 59,303	67,614	67,304	106,021	124,494	89,518
		Foreign - 2,466,534	2,679,316	2,851,485	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,753
Spain -	Entered	Spanish - —	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070
		Foreign - —	—	4,437,547	4,044,159	4,096,326	5,387,329
	Cleared	Spanish - —	—	3,798,231	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,326,914
		Foreign - —	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered	Austrian - 4,092,211	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,948,634
		Foreign - 415,221	473,529	503,513	424,113	475,826	458,604
	Cleared	Austrian - 4,093,489	4,703,389	4,681,968	4,718,584	4,830,966	4,835,447
		Foreign - 417,767	473,327	500,306	429,861	476,985	456,783
Italy -	Entered	Italian - 663,535	768,064	732,067	754,448	741,447	799,666
		Foreign - 2,876,944	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146
	Cleared	Italian - 627,289	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,508
		Foreign - 2,542,414	3,274,806	3,696,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered	American - 1,240,578	1,366,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,946	1,315,550
		Foreign - 7,487,110	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared	American - 1,240,775	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,366,430
		Foreign - 7,476,063	7,289,234	6,681,329	5,753,351	6,053,539	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered	Mexican - —	—	—	—	—	78,779
		Foreign - —	—	—	—	—	1,069,574
	Cleared	Mexican - —	—	—	—	—	82,816
		Foreign - —	—	—	—	—	1,000,312
Chili -	Entered	Chilian - 60,069	132,806	323,563	375,963	450,576	455,912
		Foreign - 684,913	611,627	813,331	902,654	948,971	907,169
	Cleared	Chilian - 77,777	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271
		Foreign - 884,509	741,281	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,595
Argentine Re- public.	Entered	Argentine - 174,082	186,184	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,699
		Foreign - 731,000	918,743	1,176,882	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353
	Cleared	Argentine - 126,969	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456
		Foreign - 716,127	923,965	1,112,859	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese - 163,254	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810
		Foreign - 421,166	402,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared	Japanese - 162,152	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843
		Foreign - 435,604	499,008	526,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered	British - 16,038,796	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,088	19,747,938	19,791,481
		Foreign - 3,229,001	3,864,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323
	Cleared	British - 16,578,365	17,926,904	19,920,530	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706
		Foreign - 3,362,249	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.  
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 141,075	<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 161,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,912	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese	Portugal.
2,921,461	3,412,478	4,469,159	4,627,907		Foreign } Entered	
106,307	123,853	146,724	318,321		Portuguese } Cleared	
2,874,067	3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081		Foreign	Spain.
4,042,206	4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	Spanish } Entered	
6,302,409	6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	Foreign } Cleared	
4,220,596	4,286,309	5,373,216	4,953,743	4,985,720	Spanish } Entered	Austria.*
6,211,590	6,005,573	6,806,443	6,232,114	6,068,001	Foreign } Cleared	
6,016,881	6,370,312	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	Austrian } Entered	
540,042	544,914	575,102	591,934	596,439	Foreign } Cleared	Italy.
6,081,278	6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	Austrian } Entered	
540,560	544,434	573,381	596,236	596,867	Foreign } Cleared	
987,364	1,159,057	1,296,325	1,233,023	1,279,924	Italian } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
5,053,222	4,703,047	5,060,896	5,293,778	5,199,914	Foreign } Cleared	
866,554	897,218	1,071,244	1,031,901	1,204,439	Italian } Entered	
4,843,136	4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	Foreign } Cleared	Mexico.
1,400,447	1,633,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	American } Entered	
6,531,189	6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	Foreign } Cleared	
1,407,374	1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	American } Entered	Chili.
6,979,442	6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	Foreign } Cleared	
1,369	30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	Mexican } Entered	
875,640	1,017,947	950,564	1,286,115	1,524,945	Foreign } Cleared	Argentina Republic.
800	26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	Mexican } Entered	
874,578	990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	Foreign } Cleared	
164,426	233,618	502,060	387,202	106,963	Chilian } Entered	Japan.‡
823,418	996,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	Foreign } Cleared	
150,696	254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	Chilian } Entered	
949,353	989,476	1,532,924	1,755,190	1,239,242	Foreign } Cleared	United Kingdom.
825,661	827,204	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	Argentine } Entered	
2,435,009	2,865,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	Foreign } Cleared	
787,980	750,904	1,288,700	1,880,123	1,233,540	Argentine } Entered	Japan.‡
2,190,416	2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	Foreign } Cleared	
162,306	214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	Japanese } Entered	
859,851	1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	Foreign } Cleared	United Kingdom.
165,710	210,076	293,699	325,822	324,965	Japanese } Entered	
849,301	1,020,529	1,026,522	1,056,759	1,162,581	Foreign } Cleared	
20,818,192	22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,063	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
4,879,836	5,335,640	5,794,774	6,263,888	6,686,052	Foreign } Cleared	
21,339,132	22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,083	24,941,305	British } Entered	
4,929,032	5,415,613	5,940,129	6,397,340	6,907,634	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM  
SHIPPING. }No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>ons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered {	Russian -	264,374	267,084	229,782	269,554	303,172
		Foreign -	1,799,118	1,990,546	1,996,786	2,052,022	2,008,602
	Cleared {	Russian -	286,872	298,382	247,426	292,534	330,594
		Foreign -	2,500,190	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356
Norway	Entered {	Norwegian -	242,839	310,929	375,994	430,399	428,974
		Foreign -	342,299	400,502	426,950	443,003	469,844
	Cleared {	Norwegian -	225,376	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503
		Foreign -	330,141	371,099	400,117	467,918	432,590
Sweden	Entered {	Swedish -	513,403	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195
		Foreign -	430,192	528,834	643,324	745,639	791,469
	Cleared {	Swedish -	457,393	612,833	720,864	711,567	757,541
		Foreign -	502,566	651,331	911,871	1,033,697	1,145,513
Denmark*	Entered {	Danish -	273,096	369,784	430,400	508,935	480,488
		Foreign -	293,440	313,471	461,671	464,774	501,480
	Cleared {	Danish -	207,033	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929
		Foreign -	84,047	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,498
Germany: Prussia	Entered {	Prussian -	305,118	404,422	503,738	659,542	676,238
		Foreign -	1,026,843	1,164,740	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,996
	Cleared {	Prussian -	307,210	400,794	463,003	467,159	595,968
		Foreign -	654,030	835,416	1,079,561	946,588	1,072,963
Total Germany	Entered {	German -	1,577,176	1,809,466	2,093,375	2,516,798	2,585,156
		Foreign -	2,035,506	2,920,982	3,467,517	3,781,225	3,673,120
	Cleared {	German -	1,444,536	1,671,966	1,871,093	2,084,931	2,246,969
		Foreign -	1,837,731	2,100,735	2,500,124	2,583,625	2,690,390
Holland	Entered {	Dutch -	720,253	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122
		Foreign -	1,856,734	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893
	Cleared {	Dutch -	714,313	788,701	833,143	861,776	931,029
		Foreign -	1,007,493	1,093,766	1,063,441	1,200,162	1,223,175
Belgium	Entered {	Belgian -	400,898	456,523	469,551	421,770	428,238
		Foreign -	2,221,811	2,659,237	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017
	Cleared {	Belgian -	401,155	434,116	494,332	436,054	413,958
		Foreign -	1,463,679	1,787,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,162

\* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,  
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

{ STEAM  
SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 290,022	<i>Tons.</i> 309,318	<i>Tons.</i> 312,074	<i>Tons.</i> 319,850	<i>Tons.</i> 328,360	Russian	Russia in Europe.
1,793,404	1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,817,050	Foreign	
395,538	304,216	313,098	312,388	334,028	Russian	
4,370,624	5,645,356	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	Foreign	
501,383	501,891	582,172	643,106	768,106	Norwegian	Norway.
508,721	562,852	577,951	531,182	606,063	Foreign	
510,940	490,831	597,058	664,019	742,362	Norwegian	
475,261	474,234	532,365	531,309	525,217	Foreign	
827,368	803,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	Swedish	Sweden.
742,475	847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	Foreign	
792,429	810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	Swedish	
1,214,305	1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	Foreign	
534,356	546,401	590,562	686,900	713,345	Danish	Denmark.*
546,045	730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	Foreign	
265,754	275,067	306,981	329,749	308,506	Danish	
81,545	82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	Foreign	
689,047	686,925	804,508	852,357	885,748	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
1,542,082	1,656,312	1,854,453	1,841,825	2,069,520	Foreign	
568,466	566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	Prussian	
1,067,121	1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	Foreign	
2,896,445	3,076,634	3,566,603	3,871,791	4,275,979	German	Total Germany.
3,836,112	4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	Foreign	
2,479,192	2,622,178	2,866,392	3,067,856	3,334,769	German	
2,766,732	3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	Foreign	
1,206,774	1,370,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	Dutch	Holland.
2,772,453	2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	Foreign	
1,142,708	1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	Dutch	
1,376,842	1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	Foreign	
478,779	476,983	433,667	483,308	443,106	Belgian	Belgium.
3,065,490	3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	Foreign	
483,667	445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388	Belgian	
2,441,643	2,343,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,687	Foreign	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	2,933,946	3,342,273	3,837,983	3,655,671	3,883,935
		Foreign -	5,200,201	5,744,048	6,492,362	6,196,730	6,266,069
	Cleared {	French -	2,850,902	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,379	3,653,846
		Foreign -	3,271,105	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	47,648	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115
		Foreign -	1,301,329	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	62,350	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974
		Foreign -	1,881,908	2,126,895	2,293,511	2,396,519	2,199,309
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	—	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889
		Foreign -	—	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751
	Cleared {	Spanish -	—	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912
		Foreign -	—	—	5,926,844	5,231,032	5,026,770
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	3,592,119	4,105,943	4,223,372	4,257,607	4,398,950
		Foreign -	379,563	459,627	451,940	393,700	420,896
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,174,403	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174
		Foreign -	393,554	454,336	474,045	413,357	446,185
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	579,623	671,229	673,451	719,526	688,510
		Foreign -	2,350,164	2,595,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381
	Cleared {	Italian -	576,183	631,731	702,448	536,227	619,507
		Foreign -	1,599,350	1,963,442	2,230,469	2,076,364	2,050,602
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,112,376	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258
		Foreign -	6,846,297	6,931,034	6,208,465	5,271,752	5,375,284
	Cleared {	American -	1,152,118	1,268,044	1,196,830	1,132,978	1,119,016
		Foreign -	7,388,870	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	133,122	132,240	137,139	105,971	83,510
		Foreign -	371,434	393,048	404,281	438,442	468,373
	Cleared {	Japanese -	161,323	167,019	167,245	130,763	120,037
		Foreign -	432,349	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974
United King- dom.	Entered {	British -	13,019,678	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,539	15,848,178
		Foreign -	2,336,125	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484
	Cleared {	British -	15,712,384	16,585,726	18,840,945	18,968,646	18,967,418
		Foreign -	2,956,333	3,466,174	3,896,596	4,351,877	4,348,048

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. SHIPPING.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,258,501	4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	French	} Entered
6,773,811	7,020,087	6,872,638	7,989,094	8,818,797	Foreign	
4,326,225	4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	French	} Cleared
4,141,164	4,166,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	Foreign	
106,733	132,301	135,004	235,497		Portuguese	} Entered
2,058,608	2,425,110	3,851,606	3,558,718		Foreign	
100,711	116,601	137,399	262,133		Portuguese	} Cleared
2,186,078	2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519		Foreign	
3,555,804	3,840,061	4,001,009	4,239,514	4,268,972	Spanish	} Entered
3,171,397	3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	Foreign	
4,096,871	4,171,125	4,983,172	4,552,202	4,520,323	Spanish	} Cleared
5,905,546	5,462,678	5,906,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	Foreign	
5,575,551	5,983,661	6,383,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	Austrian	} Entered
497,774	490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	Foreign	
5,135,094	5,077,832	6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	Austrian	} Cleared
477,529	478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	Foreign	
928,490	1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	Italian	} Entered
4,740,903	4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	Foreign	
697,139	732,083	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	Italian	} Cleared
2,353,257	2,564,070	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	Foreign	
1,227,584	1,369,245	1,564,000	1,693,830	1,877,229	American	} Entered
6,362,151	6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,967,841	Foreign	
1,179,764	1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	American	} Cleared
6,758,579	6,390,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	Foreign	
131,909	145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	Japanese	} Entered
614,806	785,999	831,449	830,359	797,260	Foreign	
165,710	206,714	291,568	322,005	323,975	Japanese	} Cleared
847,473	1,014,015	996,080	983,436	1,050,514	Foreign	
16,853,272	17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	British	} Entered
3,549,063	3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	Foreign	
20,399,960	21,436,285	23,280,068	23,014,988	23,004,121	British	} Cleared
4,198,474	4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	Foreign	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

**IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.  
EXPORTS. }**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original**

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
<b>Russia:—</b>								
European Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	478,134,000	513,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000
From Finland	"	"	"	10,389,000	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000
Asiatic Frontier	"	"	"	31,190,000	32,853,000	32,795,000	35,308,000	39,515,000
	Total†	-	-	517,713,000	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,333,000
<b>European Frontier To Finland</b>								
Exports	Special		Roubles	431,367,000	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000
"	"	"	"	11,989,000	13,274,000	15,462,000	14,686,000	17,090,000
"	"	"	"	13,067,000	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000
	Total	-	-	506,423,000	617,796,000	640,265,000	589,901,000	538,652,000
<b>Norway</b>								
Imports	General	Kroner		161,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,805,000
"	Special	"	"	163,171,000	157,375,000	153,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000
Exports	General	"	"	129,934,000	122,953,000	116,139,000	112,198,000	101,938,000
"	Special	"	"	119,108,000	119,855,000	118,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000
<b>Sweden</b>								
Imports	General	Kronor		232,254,000	293,267,000	228,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000
Exports	"	"	"	221,992,000	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,539,000	246,151,000
<b>Denmark</b>								
Imports	General	Kroner		245,238,000	253,079,000	238,515,000	274,164,000	219,224,000
"	Special	"	"	254,100,000	225,600,000	255,100,000	245,300,000	222,909,000
Exports	General	"	"	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
"	Special	"	"	162,400,000	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000
<b>German Empire (Zollverein).</b>								
Imports	General	Marks.		4,559,900,000	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000
"	Special	"	"	2,963,000,000	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,290,800,000	2,944,400,000
Exports	General	"	"	4,543,300,000	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000
"	Special	"	"	2,977,000,000	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000
<b>Holland</b>								
Imports	Special	Gulden		910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000
Exports	"	"	"	682,419,000	747,386,000	683,365,000	638,170,000	689,274,000
<b>Belgium</b>								
Imports	General	Francs		2,787,831,000	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000
"	Special	"	"	1,620,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,582,131,000	1,423,745,000	1,347,048,000
Exports	General	"	"	2,460,624,000	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000
"	Special	"	"	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,063,000
<b>France</b>								
Imports	General	Francs		5,996,200,000	5,961,900,000	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000
"	Special	"	"	4,863,400,000	4,821,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,083,400,000
Exports	General	"	"	4,723,960,000	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,955,800,000
"	Special	"	"	3,561,500,000	3,574,400,000	3,461,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,068,100,000
<b>Switzerland.*‡</b>								
Imports	Special	Francs.						717,103,000
Exports	"	"						609,740,000
<b>Portugal.*</b>								
Imports	General	Milreis		44,337,000	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,188,000	41,325,000
"	Special	"	"	36,433,000	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000
Exports	General	"	"	28,683,000	33,650,000	29,549,000	28,659,000	27,913,000
"	Special	"	"	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,464,000
<b>Spain</b>								
Imports	General	Pescetas		640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000
Exports	"	"	"	604,399,000	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000

**Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS**

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
373,913,000	341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,518,000	Roubles Special Imports { Russia:— European Frontier. From Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
9,899,000	10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	" " "
42,690,000	47,744,000	44,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	" " "
426,511,000	399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	Total.†
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,306,000	Roubles Special Exports { European Frontier. To Finland. Asiatic Frontier.
16,577,000	17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	" " "
35,391,000	37,427,000	46,523,060	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	" " "
488,483,000	622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	Total.
135,163,000	133,601,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,656,000	223,024,900	Kroner General Imports { Norway.
131,246,000	128,908,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	" Special " }
102,344,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,668,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	" General Exports }
98,922,000	101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	" Special " }
295,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	370,065,000	368,473,000	Kroner General Imports { Sweden.
223,188,000	246,568,000	281,024,000	301,591,000	304,360,000	322,977,000	" " Exports }
211,614,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	Kroner General Imports { Denmark.
187,600,000	221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,800,000	294,200,000	" Special " }
163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	" General Exports }
139,400,000	153,800,000	157,100,000	178,300,000	195,100,000	208,800,000	" Special " }
4,309,200,000	4,602,900,000	4,835,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,400,000,000	Marks General Imports { German Empire (Zollverein).
2,388,300,000	3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	" Special " }
4,385,600,000	4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,086,500,000	4,948,000,000	3,404,300,000	" General Exports }
2,985,600,000	3,136,300,000	3,206,900,000	3,168,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	" Special " }
1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,345,118,000	Gulden Special Imports { Holland.
947,300,000	991,469,000	1,093,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	" " Exports }
2,662,716,000	2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,180,000	3,119,624,000	Francs General Imports { Belgium.
1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000	1,534,397,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	" Special " }
2,512,123,000	2,715,290,000	2,800,023,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	" General Exports }
1,181,974,000	1,240,635,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	" Special " }
5,116,000,000	4,942,709,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,152,406,000	5,938,300,000	Francs General Imports { France.
4,208,106,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,790,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	" Special " }
4,245,900,000	4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	" General Exports }
3,248,900,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	" Special " }
775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	Francs Special Imports { Switzerland.*
669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	" " Exports }
52,200,000	49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,541,000	Milreis General Imports { Portugal.*
46,694,000	42,188,000	44,767,000	52,306,000	58,838,000	47,800,000	" Special " }
31,636,000	28,240,000	33,333,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,923,000	" General Exports }
26,130,000	21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,182,000	" Special " }
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	Pesetas General Imports { Spain.
724,711,000	717,588,000	758,854,000	683,014,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	" " Exports }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1886 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.



IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original)

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Italy†	Imports	General Live	1,329,281,000	1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000
	"	Special "	1,239,672,000	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,439,378,000
	Exports	General "	1,255,125,000	1,220,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,146,142,000	1,015,037,000
	"	Special "	1,185,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,186,468,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General Gulden	1,004,606,000	941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000
	"	Special "	641,845,000	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000
	Exports	General "	1,094,331,000	1,068,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	968,736,000
	"	Special "	731,471,000	781,868,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000
Greece*	Imports	General Drachmas	—	186,854,000	—	No returns.	
	"	Special "	109,683,000	154,153,000	136,337,000		
	Exports	General "	—	96,919,000	—		
	"	Special "	67,710,000	85,702,000	92,857,000		
Bulgaria*	Imports	General Lew	—	41,565,000	48,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000
	Exports	" "	—	34,252,000	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,575,000
Roumania*	Imports	General Lei	274,757,000	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,996,000	268,539,000
	Exports	" "	206,518,000	244,730,000	220,350,000	184,115,000	247,968,000
Turkey††	Imports	General Piastres	1,784,750,000	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000
	Exports	" "	849,706,000	1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000
Egypt†	Imports	Special L. Egyptian	8,010,000	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000
	Exports	" "	12,983,000	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General Dollars	642,665,000	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000
	"	Special "	624,214,000	707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000
	Exports	General "	902,377,000	750,542,000	823,539,000	740,514,000	742,190,800
	"	Special "	883,926,000	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	General Dollars	—	39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000
	Exports	" "	29,929,000	29,063,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	Special Bolivars	—	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000
	Exports	" "	—	70,227,000	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000
Chili*§	Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	46,974,000	54,066,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,968,000
	"	Special "	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
	Exports	General "	61,904,000	72,588,000	81,234,000	59,632,000	52,598,000
	"	Special "	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
Uruguay§	Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	17,919,000	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000
	Exports	" "	20,229,000	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,263,000
Argentine Republic§	Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	55,706,000	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,066,000	92,222,000
	Exports	" "	57,938,000	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000
Paraguay§	Imports	Special Pesos	1,293,000	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000
	Exports	" "	1,229,000	1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,004
China‡	Imports	General Haikwan Taels**	93,884,000	79,504,000	74,964,000	74,330,000	89,407,000
	"	Special "	91,911,000	77,715,000	75,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000
	Exports	General "	73,426,000	66,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000
	"	Special "	71,462,000	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000
Japan	Imports	General Yen‡‡	32,563,000	32,828,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000
	"	Special "	32,500,000	32,702,000	31,966,000	32,111,000	32,681,000
	Exports	General "	32,558,000	39,228,000	38,383,000	33,997,000	37,151,000
	"	Special "	32,227,000	37,438,000	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,162,000

\* Including Bullion and Specie.  
† Specie Values throughout.

‡ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.

||| Dutiable goods only.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—		
1,506,662,000	1,354,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,703,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,802,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,534,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,076,650,000	1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,023,232,000	1,005,090,000	891,334,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,900,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
539,223,000	568,573,000	533,098,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	613,332,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
698,632,000	672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,712,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
No returns.	144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,637,000	155,515,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
	131,346,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,736,000	140,380,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
	109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
	102,652,000	95,634,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,400,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
64,283,000	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,055,000	"	"	Exports
296,497,000	314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
255,547,000	265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	"	"	Exports
2,000,367,000	2,070,323,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,663,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,207,626,000	1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	"	"	Exports
7,848,000	8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,130,000	10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	"	"	Exports
635,436,000	692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
621,876,000	679,159,000	711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
679,525,000	710,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
665,965,000	708,023,000	683,562,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,181,000	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
43,648,000	49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,276,000	"	"	Exports
62,453,000	73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
82,304,000	90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	"	"	Exports
47,790,000	57,761,000	65,624,000	75,806,000	82,876,000	—	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,430,000	62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
20,193,000	24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,973,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
23,812,000	18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	"	"	Exports
95,409,000	117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,203,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
69,835,000	84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	"	"	Exports
1,927,000	2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,011,000	2,158,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	"	"	Exports
99,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	<i>Haiquan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
87,479,000	102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,063,000	134,004,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
79,038,000	88,093,000	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
77,297,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
37,637,000	51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,829,000	62,927,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
37,568,000	51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
48,870,000	51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
47,996,000	51,067,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftiah."

†† Years ending February 28th.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

For Table of English Equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

\*\* For rates of conversion, see note, p. 123.

†† For rates of conversion, see note, p. 132.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

				1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{	Imports	Special	51,771,000	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,394,000	43,539,000
		Exports		50,642,000	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,900,000	53,825,000
Norway -	{	Imports	General	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,085,000
		"	Special	9,045,000	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000
		Exports	General	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000
		"	Special	6,017,000	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,038,000	5,431,000
Sweden -	{	Imports	General	15,680,000	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,700,000
		Exports	"	12,332,000	14,035,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000
Denmark	{	Imports	General	13,624,000	14,653,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,815,000
		"	Special	12,450,000	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,883,000
		Exports	General	10,192,000	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,514,000
		"	Special	9,922,000	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,883,000
German Em- pire (Zollver- ein).	{	Imports	General	227,993,000	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000
		"	Special	148,150,000	156,475,900	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000
		Exports	General	227,165,000	244,465,900	250,930,000	239,685,000	213,150,000
		"	Special	148,550,000	159,525,000	163,610,000	169,245,000	143,015,000
Holland	{	Imports	Special	75,883,900	81,024,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000
		Exports	"	56,868,000	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,547,000	74,106,000
Belgium -	{	Imports	General	111,513,000	114,964,000	112,217,000	110,901,900	103,193,000
		"	Special	65,193,000	61,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000
		Exports	General	98,425,000	102,557,000	104,210,000	107,107,000	96,750,000
		"	Special	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000
France -	{	Imports	General	239,848,000	238,476,000	235,408,000	209,580,000	197,200,000
		"	Special	194,536,000	192,872,000	192,173,000	173,740,000	163,536,000
		Exports	General	188,958,000	190,590,000	182,463,000	168,736,000	156,232,000
		"	Special	142,460,000	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000
Switzerland*§-	{	Imports	Special	}	No values given.			28,654,000
		Exports	"					26,700,000
Portugal*	{	Imports	General	9,976,000	10,023,000	9,326,000	9,181,000	9,298,000
		"	Special	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000
		Exports	General	6,454,000	7,343,000	6,619,000	6,448,000	6,280,000
		"	Special	4,078,000	5,661,000	5,284,000	4,919,000	5,253,000
Spain -	{	Imports	General	25,604,000	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000
		Exports	"	26,576,000	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000
Italy† -	{	Imports	General	53,171,000	51,847,000	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000
		"	Special	49,587,000	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000
		Exports	General	50,205,000	48,837,000	50,988,000	45,968,000	40,601,000
		"	Special	46,621,000	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	
42,651,000	39,963,000	38,614,000	43,197,000	40,665,000	37,158,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
48,848,000	62,295,000	79,586,000	76,690,000	70,510,000	72,161,000	" Exports } pire.
7,509,000	7,427,000	8,900,000	10,615,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	General Imports } Norway.
7,291,000	7,162,000	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,010,000	Special " }
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,213,000	General Exports }
5,496,000	5,658,000	6,490,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	Special " }
16,143,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,933,000	20,470,000	General Imports } Sweden.
12,677,000	13,698,000	15,046,000	16,753,000	16,969,000	17,913,000	" Exports }
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,212,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	General Imports } Denmark.
10,422,000	12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,311,000	Special " }
9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,335,000	General Exports }
7,741,000	8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,730,000	11,589,000	Special " }
215,460,000	230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000	281,235,000	224,545,000†	General Imports } German Em-
144,415,000	158,235,000	161,536,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	Special " } pire. (Zollver-
219,280,000	231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,490,000	170,215,000†	General Exports } rein).
140,280,000	156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	161,405,000	158,805,000	Special " }
89,448,000	94,427,000	103,147,000	103,404,000	107,611,000	110,928,000	Special Imports } Holland.
78,912,000	82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	91,786,000	" Exports }
108,569,000	116,266,000	123,490,000	121,274,000	127,666,000	124,785,000	General Imports } Belgium.
53,402,000	57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	Special " }
100,185,000	108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,923,000	113,880,000	General Exports }
47,279,000	49,625,000	49,743,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	Special " }
201,664,000	197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,000,000	237,532,000	General Imports } France.
163,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	Special " }
169,834,000	169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,008,000	189,220,000	General Exports }
129,052,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	Special " }
31,038,000	32,936,000	32,556,000	38,189,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	Special Imports } Switzerland*§
26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000	28,416,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	" Exports }
11,715,000	11,062,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,297,000	General Imports } Portugal.*
10,506,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	Special " }
7,118,000	6,351,000	7,553,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,058,000	General Exports }
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	Special " }
31,634,000	31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	General Imports } Spain.
23,988,000	23,704,000	30,354,000	35,346,000	37,237,000	36,465,000	" Exports }
60,266,000	66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	General Imports } Italy.‡
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	53,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	Special " }
43,068,000	42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	General Exports }
41,129,000	40,204,000	35,677,000	38,028,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41

**IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 10. — TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)**

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General	83,717,000	78,428,000	78,041,000	76,966,000	72,885,000
	"	Special	53,487,000	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,406,000
	{ Exports	General	91,186,000	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000
	"	Special	60,956,000	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General	—	6,675,000	—	} No Returns }	
	"	Special	3,917,000	5,505,000	4,869,000		
	{ Exports	General	—	3,426,000	—		
	"	Special	2,418,000	3,061,000	3,316,000		
Bulgaria*	{ Imports	General	—	1,663,000	1,987,000	2,048,000	1,762,000
	{ Exports	"	—	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000
Roumania*	{ Imports	General	10,990,000	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,712,000
	{ Exports	"	8,261,000	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000
Turkey†	{ Imports	General	16,063,000	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000
	{ Exports	"	7,647,000	10,168,000	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000
Egypt†	{ Imports	Special	8,344,000	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,384,000
	{ Exports	"	13,524,000	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,001,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	133,889,000	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000
	"	Special	130,044,000	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000
	{ Exports	General	187,996,000	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000
	"	Special	184,151,000	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	8,120,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,167,000
	{ Exports	"	6,235,000	6,069,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000
Venezuela†	{ Imports	Special	—	2,329,000	3,446,000	2,884,000	2,348,000
	{ Exports	"	—	2,509,000	3,941,000	3,899,000	3,603,000
Chili*†	{ Imports	General	9,876,000	11,268,000	12,723,000	12,388,000	8,744,000
	"	Special	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000
	{ Exports	General	12,896,000	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000
	"	Special	12,609,000	14,333,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000
Uruguay†	{ Imports	Special	3,733,000	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000
	{ Exports	"	4,214,000	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000
Argentine Republic.†	{ Imports	Special	11,141,000	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000
	{ Exports	"	11,593,000	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,603,000	16,776,000
Paraguay†	{ Imports	Special	250,000	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000
	{ Exports	"	386,000	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000
China‡	{ Imports	General	26,014,000	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000
	"	Special	25,467,000	22,191,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000
	{ Exports	General	20,346,000	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000
	"	Special	19,798,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000
Japan	{ Imports	General	5,970,000	6,121,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000
	"	Special	5,953,000	6,098,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000
	{ Exports	General	5,969,000	7,314,000	6,997,000	6,197,000	6,501,000
	"	Special	5,908,000	6,981,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000
United Kingdom.	{ Imports	General	397,022,000	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000
	{ Exports	"	297,083,000	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000
	"	Special	234,023,000	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" treaty.

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency)—continued.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
41,935,000	47,391,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,111,000	General Imports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " Austro-Hungarian Empire.
53,219,000	56,077,000	60,733,000	63,948,000	64,281,000	65,589,000	General Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " Austro-Hungarian Empire.
No Returns.	5,789,000	4,978,000	6,435,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	General Imports
	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	Special " Greece.*
	4,376,000	4,128,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	General Exports
	4,100,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	Special " Greece.*
2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	General Imports
2,016,000	1,830,000	2,588,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	" Exports Bulgaria.*
11,860,000	12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	General Imports
10,222,000	10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,936,000	" Exports Roumania.*
13,003,000	18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000	General Imports
10,869,000	11,457,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000	" Exports Turkey.†
8,175,000	8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	Special Imports
10,552,000	11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	" Exports Egypt.‡
132,382,000	144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	General Imports
129,557,000	141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	Special " United States (Years ended 30th June).
141,508,000	140,204,000	144,091,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	General Exports
138,743,000	146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	Special " United States (Years ended 30th June).
—	—	7,628,000	8,339,000	10,871,000	—	General Imports
9,063,000	10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	" Exports Mexico* (Year ended 30th June).
2,408,000	2,923,000	3,150,000	3,255,000	3,345,000	—	Special Imports
3,292,000	3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	" Exports Venezuela.*†
9,956,000	12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	General Imports
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,580,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	Special " Chili.*†
10,925,000	13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	General Exports
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	Special " Chili.*†
4,207,000	5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	Special Imports
4,961,000	3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	" Exports Uruguay.†
19,082,000	23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	Special Imports
13,967,000	16,884,000	20,022,000	24,583,000	20,164,000	20,614,000	" Exports Argentine Republic.†
385,000	488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	Special Imports
402,000	431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	" Exports Paraguay.†
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	General Imports
21,916,000	24,820,000	29,311,000	28,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	Special " China §
19,900,000	21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	23,310,000	General Exports
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	Special " China §
6,116,000	8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	General Imports
6,105,000	8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	Special " Japan.
7,941,000	8,225,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	General Exports
7,890,000	8,089,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	Special " Japan.
340,563,000	362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	General Imports
268,853,000	281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	" Exports United Kingdom.
212,725,000	221,914,000	234,535,000	249,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	Special " United Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

¶ Years ending February 29th.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 128.

No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In the original

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	56,100,000	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	14,740,000	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	17,896,000	17,938,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	28,841,000	30,242,000	32,044,000	33,063,000	32,268,000	31,579,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	21,369,000	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000
German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	182,222,000	196,926,000	209,220,000	209,267,000	231,296,000	235,002,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	4,876,000	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	26,792,000	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000
France - - - "	327,400,000	328,800,000	329,800,000	335,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000
Switzerland - - - "	16,767,000	17,968,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,008,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,167,000	10,934,000	10,780,000	11,661,000	12,228,000	13,200,000
Spain - - - <i>Pescetas</i>	84,678,000	99,629,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000
Italy - - - <i>Lire</i>	141,432,000	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,363,000	219,377,000	158,770,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	20,469,000	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	13,142,000	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	14,639,000	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,658,000	19,195,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	—	151,355,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	534,258	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503
United States (Years } ended 30th June) } <i>Dollars</i>	193,800,000	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) } "	—	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000
Chili - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	9,065,000	12,403,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,074,000
Uruguay* - - - "	5,031,000	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	15,275,000	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,630,000	23,206,000	27,694,000
Paraguay - - - <i>Pesos</i>	679,000	683,000	481,000	623,000	609,000	794,000
China - - - <i>Hankwan Taels</i> †	5,002,000	4,634,000	4,401,000	4,376,000	5,073,000	5,018,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen</i> †	1,474,000	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,367,000	1,367,000	1,557,000

\* Including Export duties.

NOTE.—For table of English  
† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 123.

in each of the respective Countries.  
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
64,379,000	69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
16,933,000	18,531,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
30,087,000	37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
22,364,000	23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,564,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
253,797,000	270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March).
4,929,000	5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
28,775,000	30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
334,500,000	381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	" France.
24,242,000	25,087,000	27,190,000	30,916,000	31,114,000	" Switzerland.
15,128,000	14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
90,394,000	79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	<i>Pescetas</i> Spain.
250,333,000	189,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
35,967,900	38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
21,191,000	20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,402,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
26,675,000	25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
157,146,000	152,119,000	148,206,000	158,607,000	172,175,000	<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
785,728	802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
214,222,000	216,042,000	220,577,000	222,540,000	210,896,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
17,875,000	19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000	"	{ Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
23,203,000	29,729,000	29,283,000	33,457,000	<i>Bolivares.</i>	Venezuela.
11,251,000	12,830,000	13,333,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
8,671,000	8,946,000	10,787,000	9,840,000	8,649,000	" Uruguay.*
35,215,000	36,451,000	46,610,000	47,517,000	47,996,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,912,000	1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	987,000	<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
5,700,000	6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> † China.
2,116,000	2,725,000	2,964,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	<i>Yen</i> † Japan.

equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.

† For rates of Conversion see note, page 132.



**No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected**  
(In ENGLISH)

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	8,882,000	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,900,000
Norway - - - -	819,000	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000
Sweden - - - -	1,602,000	1,690,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000
Denmark - - - -	1,187,000	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000
German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March.) - }	9,111,000	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,760,000
Holland - - - -	406,000	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000
Belgium - - - -	1,072,000	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000
France - - - -	13,096,000	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000
Switzerland - - -	671,000	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000
Portugal - - - -	2,285,000	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000
Spain - - - -	3,387,000	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000
Italy - - - -	5,657,000	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire -	2,463,000	3,143,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000
Roumania - - - -	526,000	530,000	696,000	598,000	533,000	607,000
Greece - - - -	523,000	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000
Turkey - - - -	—	—	1,362,000	—	—	—
Egypt - - - -	606,000	467,000	634,000	653,000	791,000	815,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) - }	40,375,000	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	990,000
Chili - - - -	2,014,000	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000
Uruguay* - - - -	1,048,000	1,146,000	1,462,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000
Argentine Republic - -	3,055,000	3,396,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000
Paraguay - - - -	136,000	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000
China† - - - -	1,386,000	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000
Japan† - - - -	270,000	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,387,000	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,110,000

\* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 128.

in each of the respective Countries.  
CURRENCY.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
£ 10,193,000	£ 11,072,000	£ 12,561,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	Russian Empire.
941,000	1,030,000	1,135,000	1,188,000	1,162,000	Norway.
1,671,000	2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	Sweden.
1,242,000	1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	Denmark.
12,690,000	13,518,000	15,627,000	18,080,000	19,471,000	{ German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ). (Years ended 31st of March.)
411,000	426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	Holland.
1,151,000	1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	Belgium.
13,380,000	15,252,000	14,224,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	France.
970,000	1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	Switzerland.
3,404,000	3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	Portugal.
3,616,000	3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	Spain.
10,014,000	7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	Italy.
2,999,000	3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
848,000	813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	Roumania.
1,067,000	1,019,000	980,000	976,000	1,042,000	Greece.
1,414,000	1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000	Turkey.
818,000	836,000	900,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	Egypt.
44,630,000	45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
3,724,000	4,085,000	4,688,000	5,371,000		Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
928,000	1,189,000	1,131,000	1,333,000		Venezuela.
2,344,000	2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	Chili.
1,806,000	1,843,000	2,247,000	2,062,000	1,802,000	Uruguay.*
7,043,000	7,390,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	Argentine Republic.
202,000	243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000	Paraguay.
1,383,000	1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	China.†
335,000	402,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	Japan.‡
19,362,000	19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of  
(In the original

				1881. .	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Russia :—								
European Frontier }	Imports <i>Special</i>	<i>Gold Roubles</i>		8,870,000	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000
From Fin-land. }	" "	"		—	—	—	20,000	—
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	"		1,070,000	625,000	625,000	505,000	893,000
Total Russia ..	" "	"		9,940,000	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000
European Frontier }	Exports <i>Special</i>	"		66,478,000	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,467,000	6,838,000
Asiatic Frontier }	" "	"		2,510,000	3,898,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000
Total Russia ..	" "	"		68,988,000	80,518,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000
Norway {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>		257,000	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000
	Exports "	"		932,000	902,000	181,000	803,000	396,000
Sweden {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kronor</i>		5,806,000	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000
	Exports "	"		1,204,000	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000
Denmark {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Kroner</i>		9,000,000	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000
	Exports "	"		10,000,000	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000
German Empire (Zollverein) {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Marks</i>		44,600,000	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		27,300,000	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		80,500,000	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		63,100,000	53,600,000	62,800,000	61,500,000	55,000,000
Holland {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Gulden</i>		9,421,000	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,576,000	18,800,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		9,068,000	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		8,339,000	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		7,906,000	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000
Belgium {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>		225,918,000	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		24,232,000	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,292,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		219,288,000	173,360,000	145,504,000	87,795,000	114,574,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		17,601,000	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000
France {	Imports <i>General</i>	<i>Francs</i>		413,904,000	476,338,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		363,614,000	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,496,000
	Exports <i>General</i>	"		352,434,000	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,880,000
	" <i>Special</i>	"		302,157,000	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS  
\* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Foreign Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—
5,803,000	4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,063,000	77,463,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia :— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
17,000	4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,333,000	1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
7,155,000	6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	" " " Total Russia
14,136,000	18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier.
2,594,000	3,008,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,005,000	5,774,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
16,730,000	21,736,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,827,000	5,968,000	" " " Total Russia
1,814,000	4,236,000	391,000	240,000	327,000	449,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
866,000	749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	" " Exports {
5,388,000	6,608,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	<i>Kronor General Imports</i> { Sweden.
205,000	110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	" " Exports {
4,000,000	12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
2,000,000	9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	" " Exports {
56,700,000	67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> { German Empire (Zollverein).
56,600,000	64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
65,900,000	57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> {
63,900,000	54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
29,342,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> {
29,316,000	3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
1,972,000	119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
1,946,000	119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,088,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
166,939,000	113,738,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
24,303,000	5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
146,221,000	109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
3,535,000	1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	" <i>Special</i> " {
536,470,000	335,193,000	309,020,000	513,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
445,006,000	271,218,000	265,763,000	448,335,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.
422,168,000	460,493,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	" <i>General Exports</i> {
332,655,000	396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	" <i>Special</i> " {

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.  
which was not computed in this year.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Switzerland.	Imports General	Francs	—	—	—	—	26,776,000
	" Special	"	31,524,000	34,200,000	42,237,000	25,674,000	23,776,000
	Exports General	"	—	—	—	—	32,123,000
Portugal	" Special	"	3,557,000	8,413,000	7,635,000	4,034,000	32,123,000
	Imports Special	Milreis	3,008,000	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000
	Exports	"	125,000	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000
Spain	Imports General	Pesetas	10,473,000	40,017,000	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000
	Exports	"	6,490,000	7,103,000	7,240,000	2,375,000	9,785,000
Italy*	Imports General	Lira	92,563,000	168,170,000	92,782,000	20,258,000	120,746,000
	" Special	"	92,340,000	118,303,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000
	Exports General	"	27,934,000	53,550,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000
	" Special	"	27,706,000	4,049,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports General	Gulden	36,353,000	—	—	—	—
	" Special	"	36,507,000	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000
	Exports General	"	6,261,000	—	—	—	—
	" Special	"	5,915,000	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000
Egypt	Imports Special L. Egyptian		1,809,000	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000
	Exports	"	1,263,000	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000
United States (30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	110,575,000	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000
	" Special	"	105,395,000	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,397,000
	Exports General	"	19,407,000	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000
	" Special	"	14,227,000	43,480,000	21,023,000	50,226,000	24,376,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports General	Dollars	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	"	19,259,000	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000
Chili	Imports General	Pesos Fuertes	126,000	37,000	—	—	—
	" Special	"	113,000	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000
	Exports General	"	2,009,000	3,937,000	—	—	—
	" Special	"	2,909,000	3,937,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000
Uruguay	Imports Special	Pesos Fuertes	1,890,000	2,922,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000
	Exports	"	2,468,000	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000
Argentine Republic	Imports General	Pes. Nacionales	4,296,000	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000
	Exports	"	3,091,000	2,299,000	4,104,000	4,510,000	8,443,000
Japan‡	Imports General	Yen	2,367,000	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,896,000	7,547,000
	Exports	"	7,501,000	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS  
\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 132.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	—	
64,365,000	63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	France	General Imports
36,437,000§	42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	"	Special "
53,856,000	45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	"	General Exports
20,801,000	21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	"	Special "
9,445,000	5,032,000	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,270,000	Milreis	Special Imports
22,000	5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	"	" Exports
62,359,000	20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	Pesetas	General Imports
2,639,000	4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	"	" Exports
52,711,000	86,266,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	Lire	General Imports
52,711,000	84,806,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	"	Special "
47,870,000	108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	"	General Exports
47,870,000	107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	"	Special "
—	—	—	—	—	—	Gulden	General Imports
10,583,000	10,852,000	27,149,000	28,193,000	43,472,000	39,562,000	"	Special "
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	General Exports
1,797,000	4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	"	Special "
1,839,000	3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	L. Egyptian	Special Imports
2,973,000	1,898,000	2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	"	" Exports
38,594,000	60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	Dollars	General Imports
18,054,000	46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	"	Special "
72,463,000	35,998,000	46,414,000	66,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	"	General Exports
51,924,000	22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	"	Special "
—	—	—	—	—	—	Dollars	General Imports
29,206,000	33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	"	" Exports
—	—	—	—	—	—	Pes. Fuertes	General Imports
307,000	87,000	199,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	"	Special "
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	General Exports
7,405,000	8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,282,000	"	Special "
4,589,000	3,560,000	7,468,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	Pes. Fuertes	Special Imports
6,727,000	7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	"	" Exports
26,636,000	9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	Pes. Nacionales	General Imports
8,359,000	9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	"	" Exports
9,172,000	8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	Yen	General Imports
9,626,000	11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	"	" Exports

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated after 1881, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since that year.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

**IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. }** BULLION AND SPECIE.

**No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of**  
(In English)

			1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	Special	1,575,000	1,547,000	1,038,000	926,000	1,078,000
	Exports	"	10,923,000	12,749,000	3,476,000	846,000	1,354,000
Norway -	Imports	General	14,000	12,000	38,000	10,000	56,000
	Exports	"	52,000	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000
Sweden -	Imports	General	322,000	364,000	323,000	310,000	180,000
	Exports	"	67,000	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000
Denmark -	Imports	General	500,000	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000
	Exports	"	555,000	389,000	361,000	178,000	509,000
German Empire (Zollverein).	Imports	General	2,230,000	2,593,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000
	"	Special	1,365,000	1,760,000	1,300,000	1,205,000	2,275,000
	Exports	General	4,025,000	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,910,000
	"	Special	3,155,000	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000
Holland -	Imports	General	787,000	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	1,567,000
	"	Special	756,000	1,052,000	2,551,000	1,319,000	1,564,000
	Exports	General	695,000	395,000	132,000	250,000	143,000
	"	Special	664,000	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000
Belgium -	Imports	General	9,037,000	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000
	"	Special	969,000	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000
	Exports	General	8,771,000	6,931,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000
	"	Special	704,000	854,000	1,398,000	1,220,000	175,000
France -	Imports	General	16,556,000	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	22,139,000
	"	Special	11,544,000	10,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000
	Exports	General	14,097,000	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000
	"	Special	12,087,000	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000
Switzerland§	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	1,151,000
	"	Special	1,261,000	1,368,000	1,688,000	1,027,000	1,151,000
	Exports	General	—	—	—	—	1,285,000
	"	Special	142,000	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,285,000
Portugal -	Imports	Special	677,000	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000
	Exports	"	28,000	586,000	105,000	67,000	190,000
Spain -	Imports	General	419,000	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000
	Exports	"	260,000	234,000	290,000	95,000	391,000
Italy* -	Imports	General	3,703,000	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000
	"	Special	3,694,000	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000
	Exports	General	1,117,000	2,154,000	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000
	"	Special	1,105,000	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000
Austro- Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	3,071,000	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	3,042,000	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000
	Exports	General	822,000	—	—	—	—
	"	Special	493,000	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000
Egypt -	Imports	General	1,675,000	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000
	Exports	"	1,316,000	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	General	23,036,000	8,948,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000
	"	Special	21,957,000	7,011,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,281,000
	Exports	General	4,043,000	10,235,000	6,020,000	13,986,000	8,798,000
	"	Special	2,963,000	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	"	4,012,000	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000
Chili -	Imports	General	26,000	7,700	—	—	—
	"	Special	24,000	860	71,000	12,000	32,000
	Exports	General	606,000	820,000	—	—	—
	"	Special	606,000	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000
Uruguay -	Imports	Special	303,000	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000
	Exports	"	514,000	589,000	1,503,000	1,096,000	1,353,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	General	859,000	553,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000
	Exports	"	618,000	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000
Japan† -	Imports	General	434,000	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000
	Exports	"	1,375,000	827,000	575,000	912,000	746,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	16,864,000	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000
	Exports	"	22,503,000	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,969,000	21,783,000

*Note.*—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 132.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Currency.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
1,135,000	992,000	5,033,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	Special	Imports	} Russian Empire.
2,646,000	3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	"	Exports	
101,000	235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	General	Imports	} Norway.
46,000	42,000	20,000	23,000	167	26,000	"	Exports	
290,000	372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	General	Imports	} Sweden.
11,000	6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	"	Exports	
222,000	667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	General	Imports	} Denmark.
111,000	500,000	139,000	250,000	130,000	139,000	"	Exports	
2,833,000	3,350,000	10,420,000	5,385,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	General	Imports	} German Empire (Zollverein).
2,830,000	3,205,000	7,260,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	Special	Imports	
3,208,000	2,885,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	General	Exports	
3,290,000	2,745,000	7,335,000	4,400,000	4,670,000	8,185,000	Special	Exports	
2,445,000	323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	General	Imports	} Holland.
2,443,000	323,000	861,000	310,000	688,000	1,745,000	Special	Imports	
164,000	10,000	1,439,000	4,167,000	1,232,000	1,023,000	General	Exports	
162,000	10,000	1,439,000	1,266,000	400,000	253,000	Special	Exports	
6,678,000	4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,192,000	7,433,000	General	Imports	} Belgium.
972,000	230,000	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	Special	Imports	
5,849,000	4,361,000	1,735,000	3,984,000	4,050,000	6,065,000	General	Exports	
143,000	53,000	171,000	192,000	214,000	1,080,000	Special	Exports	
21,450,000	13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	General	Imports	} France.
17,800,000	10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	19,554,000	Special	Imports	
16,887,000	18,420,000	13,798,000	13,102,000	16,209,000	21,046,000	General	Exports	
13,306,000	13,868,000	12,055,000	9,284,000	11,362,000	15,253,000	Special	Exports	
2,575,000	2,351,000	1,762,000	3,268,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	General	Imports	} Switzerland.
1,457,000	1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,031,000	2,720,000	Special	Imports	
2,154,000	1,852,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,183,000	General	Exports	
832,000	848,000	843,000	811,000	1,031,000	1,488,000	Special	Exports	
2,081,000	1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	Special	Imports	} Portugal.
5,000	1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,746,000	"	Exports	
2,514,000	800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,897,000	General	Imports	} Spain.
106,000	184,000	170,000	580,000	213,000	835,000	"	Exports	
2,103,000	3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	General	Imports	} Italy.*
2,108,000	3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	Special	Imports	
1,915,000	4,348,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,636,000	2,508,000	General	Exports	
1,915,000	4,220,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	Special	Exports	
892,000	904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	General	Imports	} Austro-Hungarian Empire.
120,000	411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	Special	Imports	
1,915,000	3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	General	Exports	
3,096,000	1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	"	Exports	} Egypt.
8,040,000	12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	General	Imports	} United States. (30th June.)
3,761,000	9,767,000	9,608,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	Special	Imports	
15,096,000	7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,699,000	General	Exports	
10,817,000	4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	Special	Exports	
6,286,000	6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	General	Imports	} Mexico (30th June).
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	Exports	
64,000	18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	General	Imports	} Chili.
1,543,000	1,871,000	1,823,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,100,000	Special	Imports	
1,019,000	742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	General	Exports	
1,402,000	1,486,000	1,586,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	Special	Exports	} Uruguay.
4,127,000	1,950,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	General	Imports	} Argentine Republic.
1,672,000	1,975,000	7,747,000	5,686,000	1,087,000	341,000	"	Exports	
1,490,000	1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	General	Imports	} Japan.†
1,564,000	1,747,000	1,176,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	"	Exports	
20,864,000	17,775,000	23,002,000	27,009,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	General	Imports	} United Kingdom.
21,007,000	17,131,000	22,590,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	"	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

§ See note on page 55.



## BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the GERMAN EMPIRE and FRANCE in each of the undermentioned Years.

GERMAN EMPIRE.										FRANCE.											
Years.	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					Years.
	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.	General.		Special.						
	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.				
1874	Marks. 22,960,000	Marks. 51,060,000	Marks. 17,350,000	Marks. 50,640,000	Marks. 41,850,000	Marks. 75,272,000	Marks. 35,100,000	Marks. 71,787,000	Francs. 532,386,000	Francs. 406,063,000	Francs. 517,045,000	Francs. 484,415,000	Francs. 99,284,000	Francs. 105,110,000	Francs. 99,284,000	Francs. 105,110,000	Francs. 85,706,000	Francs. 78,481,000	1874		
1875	21,000,000	36,800,000	15,400,000	30,320,000	35,000,000	44,880,000	28,000,000	38,880,000	645,583,000	597,711,000	608,014,000	568,782,000	174,706,000	110,468,000	174,706,000	110,468,000	137,883,000	81,440,000	1875		
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	88,200,000	23,040,000	57,400,000	44,850,000	22,400,000	35,334,000	612,164,000	573,027,000	598,307,000	505,191,000	109,171,000	124,340,000	109,171,000	124,340,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876		
1877	88,900,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,950,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,597,000	148,165,000	112,507,000	98,106,000	112,507,000	98,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	1877		
1878	176,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,600	1,400,000	27,024,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	145,421,000	100,307,000	145,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878		
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,000,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	113,111,000	418,737,000	113,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879		
1880	29,854,000	28,762,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,685,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,968,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880		
1881	16,661,000	27,955,000	14,078,000	13,905,000	43,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,508,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	290,573,000	121,702,000	290,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,092,000	1881		
1882	38,678,000	13,255,000	23,641,000	6,518,000	49,253,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	173,480,000	283,457,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,873,000	167,244,000	1882		
1883	22,009,000	12,383,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,257,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	83,257,000	144,398,000	144,398,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883		
1884	19,171,000	7,317,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,405,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	168,827,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884		
1885	43,307,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,967,000	27,787,000	30,804,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	298,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	298,347,000	184,540,000	298,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,798,000	1885		
1886	46,875,000	9,906,000	46,868,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	253,636,000	260,905,000	164,083,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,380,000	1886		
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,453,000	8,659,000	10,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	237,349,000	173,009,000	237,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887		
1888	185,400,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,631,000	48,418,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,940,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,063,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,992,000	1888		
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	60,163,000	5,925,000	86,213,000	38,696,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,554,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,636,000	163,364,000	164,189,000	163,364,000	164,189,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889		
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,998,000	47,763,000	42,730,000	41,681,000	39,754,000	431,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,791,000	167,820,000	264,791,000	167,820,000	250,290,000	108,765,000	1890		
1891	283,691,000	12,576,000	220,671,000	12,508,000	121,666,000	42,090,000	121,566,000	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,394,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891		

\* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in this year.

## BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Year.	ITALY.*										UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)										Year.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.	Gold.	Silver.	Spec.			
1874	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	1874
1875																					1875
1876																					1876
1877																					1877
Not separately distinguished.																					
1878	7,980,000	488,000	7,864,000	488,000	20,559,000	3,598,000	20,444,000	3,598,000	19,503,000	8,982,000	18,106,000	3,418,000	34,048,000	32,588,000	32,646,000	32,588,000	32,646,000	32,588,000	32,646,000	32,588,000	1878
1879	9,485,000	3,228,000	9,485,000	500,000	33,318,000	4,489,000	33,218,000	1,731,000	13,697,000	7,294,000	8,290,000	4,387,000	66,980,000	25,150,000	61,548,000	25,150,000	61,548,000	25,150,000	61,548,000	25,150,000	1879
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	15,436,000	23,378,000	15,872,000	48,080,000	14,872,000	13,291,000	7,988,000	7,944,000	6,948,000	3,222,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,482,000	25,329,000	29,482,000	25,329,000	29,482,000	25,329,000	1880
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,508,000	7,481,000	20,508,000	7,298,000	100,081,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,345,000	3,689,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	3,689,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	3,689,000	13,504,000	1881
1882	63,960,000	104,310,000	63,960,000	64,408,000	1,155,000	62,696,000	1,155,000	2,893,000	84,377,000	8,098,000	33,102,000	3,342,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	1882
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,883,000	8,374,000	3,883,000	22,831,000	10,765,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,319,000	8,991,000	11,601,000	20,319,000	8,991,000	11,601,000	20,319,000	1883
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,588,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,781,000	17,754,000	14,598,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,061,000	35,394,000	41,082,000	26,061,000	35,394,000	41,082,000	26,061,000	1884
1885	11,689,000	109,048,000	11,689,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,698,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	96,892,000	16,531,000	20,966,000	4,452,000	42,963,000	29,511,000	33,764,000	42,963,000	29,511,000	33,764,000	42,963,000	29,511,000	1885
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,560,000	9,320,000	38,560,000	20,748,000	17,860,000	10,867,000	7,497,000	9,701,000	26,397,000	5,708,000	9,701,000	26,397,000	5,708,000	9,701,000	26,397,000	1886
1887	9,235,000	77,082,000	7,775,000	77,082,000	25,941,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	48,911,000	17,290,000	33,915,000	7,989,000	18,376,000	23,085,000	12,560,000	18,376,000	23,085,000	12,560,000	18,376,000	23,085,000	1887
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	82,881,000	22,658,000	52,881,000	45,984,000	15,404,000	36,118,000	8,001,000	59,982,000	36,686,000	54,530,000	59,982,000	36,686,000	54,530,000	59,982,000	36,686,000	1888
1889	18,907,000	33,623,000	15,901,000	33,623,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,268,000	7,274,000	17,274,000	34,574,000	13,404,000	17,274,000	34,574,000	13,404,000	17,274,000	34,574,000	1889
1890	9,914,000	47,754,000	9,914,000	47,754,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,948,000	21,083,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	86,363,000	22,561,000	84,589,000	86,363,000	22,561,000	84,589,000	86,363,000	22,561,000	1890
1891	11,973,000	49,313,000	11,973,000	49,313,000	16,468,000	46,212,000	16,468,000	46,212,000	18,332,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	14,084,000	1891

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

Not separately distinguished.

**BULLION AND SPECIE.**  
**No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING**  
**PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 43,345,000 8,144,000 1,981,000	Dollars. 13,331,000 84,083,000 2,046,000	Dollars. 2,009,000 9,983,000 3,975,000	Dollars. 3,124,000 34,230,000 8,605,000	Dollars. 6,654,000 13,035,000 1,890,000	Dollars. 801,000 24,017,000 1,177,000	Dollars. 8,794,000 7,240,000 1,100,000	Dollars. 14,271,000 14,271,000 1,146,000	Dollars. 490,000 24,120,000 2,593,000	Dollars. 1,796,000 19,353,000 2,976,000	Dollars. 2,992,000 60,920,000 2,368,000
France { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 18,221,000 5,000 71,000	Dollars. 1,516,000 3,288,000 112,000	Dollars. 104,000 1,381,000 90,000	Dollars. 3,972,000 5,893,000 9,000	Dollars. 3,114,000 1,898,000 29,000	Dollars. 4,574,000 12,080,000 114,000	Dollars. 12,606,000 938,000 80,000	Dollars. 9,798,000 602,000 44,000	Dollars. 1,566,000 23,364,000 34,000	Dollars. 2,355,000 5,536,000 50,000	Dollars. 473,000 14,775,000 283,000
Germany { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 31,502,000 334,000 143,000	Dollars. 4,394,000 214,000 518,000	Dollars. 2,571,000 126,000 243,000	Dollars. 3,119,000 800,000 2,130,000	Dollars. 7,946,000 5,000 335,000	Dollars. 5,896,000 3,880,000 92,000	Dollars. 12,922,000 2,093,000 66,000	Dollars. 18,401,000 6,789,000 50,000	Dollars. 1,278,000 8,704,000 7,000	Dollars. 2,508,000 2,392,000 38,000	Dollars. 3,905,000 16,530,000 1,000
British American Possessions { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 2,516,000 834,000 1,000	Dollars. 2,930,000 1,952,000 2,000	Dollars. 4,290,000 1,643,000 —	Dollars. 2,696,000 701,000 —	Dollars. 1,128,000 579,000 —	Dollars. 806,000 1,137,000 —	Dollars. 1,676,000 — —	Dollars. 880,000 — —	Dollars. 713,000 — —	Dollars. 601,000 3,000 —	Dollars. 407,000 147,000 —
Mexico { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 9,136,000 — 1,500	Dollars. 6,632,000 9,000 9,000	Dollars. 9,783,000 5,000 92,000	Dollars. 13,016,000 4,500 331,000	Dollars. 14,920,000 3,000 76,000	Dollars. 16,335,000 — 119,000	Dollars. 14,866,000 — 380,000	Dollars. 14,083,000 5,000 315,000	Dollars. 17,587,000 60,000 117,000	Dollars. 18,166,000 16,000 235,000	Dollars. 14,297,000 113,000 116,000
Cuba and Porto Rico { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 1,977,000 77,000 761,000	Dollars. 3,134,000 42,000 812,000	Dollars. 2,945,000 76,000 2,544,000	Dollars. 5,295,000 153,000 5,229,000	Dollars. 4,909,000 29,000 5,514,000	Dollars. 393,000 408,000 9,139,000	Dollars. 4,115,000 4,000 2,187,000	Dollars. 4,915,000 16,000 4,989,000	Dollars. 1,234,000 36,000 3,384,000	Dollars. 1,201,000 113,000 3,002,000	Dollars. 3,396,000 632,000 1,332,000
China and Japan { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 945,000 3,393,000 2,112,000	Dollars. 749,000 2,761,000 2,145,000	Dollars. 1,255,000 4,683,000 3,019,000	Dollars. 660,000 5,393,000 4,993,000	Dollars. 543,000 6,651,000 9,410,000	Dollars. 97,000 5,335,000 7,235,000	Dollars. 1,326,000 7,505,000 7,173,000	Dollars. 509,000 3,760,000 5,756,000	Dollars. 146,000 8,393,000 8,378,000	Dollars. 33,000 4,160,000 9,008,000	Dollars. 19,000 708,000 4,979,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 816,000 530,000 24,000	Dollars. 872,000 398,000 73,000	Dollars. 428,000 693,000 101,000	Dollars. 451,000 1,202,000 188,000	Dollars. 1,115,000 892,000 14,000	Dollars. 1,414,000 805,000 1,001,000	Dollars. 1,004,000 1,908,000 1,870,000	Dollars. 1,305,000 1,347,000 246,000	Dollars. 1,725,000 2,947,000 256,000	Dollars. 1,898,000 1,313,000 468,000	Dollars. 2,754,000 1,798,000 371,000
All Other Countries { Imports - Domestic Exports Foreign or Re-Exp.	Dollars. 2,118,000 467,000 84,000	Dollars. 8,494,000 794,000 220,000	Dollars. 4,215,000 3,108,000 105,000	Dollars. 5,123,000 1,794,000 423,000	Dollars. 2,475,000 2,375,000 546,000	Dollars. 7,619,000 4,903,000 1,371,000	Dollars. 3,065,000 3,187,000 573,000	Dollars. 5,279,000 6,465,000 1,671,000	Dollars. 4,269,000 2,792,000 1,188,000	Dollars. 5,499,000 3,059,000 477,000	Dollars. 8,346,000 3,955,000 720,000

NOTE.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

NOTE.—ORE (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1881, \$9,405 dol.; in 1882, \$6,405 dol.; in 1883, \$6,405 dol.; in 1884, \$6,405 dol.; in 1885, \$6,405 dol.; in 1886, \$4,160 dol.; in 1887, \$9,665 dol.; in 1888, \$10,973 dol.; in 1889, \$9,961 dol.; in 1890, \$10,973 dol.; and in 1891, \$10,973 dol.

\* Including Hong Kong.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved, Salt Fish chiefly Herrings, Coffee, Butter, Colonial Wares, Tobacco and Manufactures, Tea, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1880	167,909	27.0	247,888	49.7
	1881	124,633	34.1	261,015	51.6
	1882	147,769	26.1	350,631	56.7
	1883	150,859	26.8	384,685	60.1
	1884	159,212	29.7	347,877	59.0
	1885	117,460	27.0	354,552	62.1
	1886	120,863	25.3	274,702	53.3
	1887	90,633	22.7	378,287	59.9
	1888	78,186	20.2	502,318	63.3
	1889	82,046	19.3	432,581	56.5
	1890	81,784	20.1	393,410	55.8
	1891	77,733	20.9	423,337	58.7
<b>RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:—</b> (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raws, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raws, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1880	239,705	46.5	223,024	44.7
	1881	278,458	53.8	219,437	43.3
	1882	258,235	50.9	232,239	37.6
	1883	297,132	52.9	222,717	34.8
	1884	272,172	50.7	212,478	36.0
	1885	233,367	53.6	172,586	32.1
	1886	226,640	53.2	180,937	37.0
	1887	242,690	60.7	213,686	34.3
	1888	233,368	61.9	246,840	31.1
	1889	265,645	61.5	288,132	37.6
	1890	245,457	60.4	272,358	38.6
	1891	214,089	57.6	243,414	34.4
<b>ANIMALS, LIVING* :—</b> (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs), also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1880	1,040	.2	16,002	3.2
	1881	1,021	.2	13,706	2.5
	1882	917	.2	19,110	3.1
	1883	1,242	.2	14,482	2.6
	1884	1,053	.2	14,226	2.4
	1885	1,438	.3	14,643	2.7
	1886	1,321	.3	11,767	2.4
	1887	1,185	.3	12,500	2.0
	1888	1,539	.4	15,438	1.7
	1889	1,467	.3	15,369	1.7
	1890	1,689	.4	11,161	1.6
	1891	1,607	.4	10,720	2.3
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES† :—</b> (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass, Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery, Metals, Machinery, Furniture, Boots and Shoes, Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares, Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures, Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel, Watchmakers' Goods, Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1880	164,166	26.3	11,760	2.4
	1881	113,661	21.9	13,245	2.6
	1882	129,941	25.0	15,823	2.6
	1883	112,999	20.1	16,411	2.6
	1884	104,464	19.4	15,310	2.6
	1885	83,073	19.1	16,371	3.1
	1886	77,687	18.8	21,077	4.3
	1887	65,149	16.3	23,479	3.8
	1888	67,559	17.5	31,274	3.9
	1889	81,881	19.0	32,020	4.2
	1890	77,710	19.1	27,968	4.0
	1891	78,068	21.0	32,166	4.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	1880	622,312	—	493,672	—
	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	506,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	483,483	—
	1887	369,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	408,850	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584‡	—	721,618§	—

\* Includes also some dead game.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

## GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—</b>	1880	920	32.6	641	22.1
	1881	982	33.1	591	19.8
	1882	1,046	33.5	664	20.8
	1883	1,060	32.5	686	21.0
	1884	1,044	32.0	614	19.2
	1885	893	30.3	528	18.5
	1886	846	29.3	486	16.8
	1887	907	30.9	500	15.9
	1888	907	27.6	486	15.2
	1889	1,229	30.6	401	12.7
	1890	1,397	33.5	471	14.2
	1891	1,513	36.3	439	13.8
<b>RAW MATERIALS* :—</b>	1880	1,118	39.6	584	20.2
	1881	1,150	38.8	633	21.3
	1882	1,211	38.7	643	20.2
	1883	1,282	39.3	623	19.0
	1884	1,300	39.9	578	18.0
	1885	1,211	41.2	532	18.6
	1886	1,193	41.3	555	18.6
	1887	1,325	42.4	586	18.7
	1888	1,507	45.8	646	20.1
	1889	1,793	44.6	667	21.0
	1890	1,784	42.9	710	21.3
	1891	1,753	42.0	688	21.7
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES† :—</b>	1880	783	27.8	1,670	57.7
	1881	851	28.1	1,753	58.9
	1882	869	27.8	1,883	59.0
	1883	922	28.2	1,963	60.0
	1884	917	28.1	2,013	62.8
	1885	840	28.5	1,900	62.8
	1886	849	29.4	1,945	65.1
	1887	833	26.7	2,049	65.4
	1888	877	26.6	2,074	64.7
	1889	993	24.8	2,099	66.3
	1890	981	23.6	2,147	64.5
	1891	904	21.7	2,049	64.5
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	1880	2,821	—	2,895	—
	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,940	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,996	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,163	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—

\* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

## No. 17—continued.

## FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter Sugar, Rice, Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages, Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)					
	1880	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
	1881	2,017,300	40·1	834,900	24·1
	1882	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1883	1,670,700	34·6	878,500	24·6
	1884	1,638,200	34·1	846,400	24·6
	1885	1,438,400	33·1	785,400	24·2
	1886	1,455,300	35·6	746,800	24·3
	1887	1,544,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1888	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1889	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1890	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1891	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> (Includes Raw Wool, Coal, Silk, Hides, Raw Cotton, Seeds, Wood, Flax, Minerals, Copper, Petroleum, Seed Oils, Lead, Jute, Tobacco in the leaf, Manures, Indigo, Horses, Zinc, Tin, Hemp, Hops, Sulphur, Saffron, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel, Rags, Builders' Materials, &c.)					
	1880	2,416,700	48·0	795,100	22·9
	1881	2,457,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,376,000	46·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	46·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	758,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	46·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	46·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES* :—</b> (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks, Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing, Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)					
	1880	599,200	11·9	1,830,900	53·0
	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,900	14·1	1,708,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,926,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	692,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
<b>TOTAL</b>					
	1880	5,033,200	—	3,467,900	—
	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,083,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,203,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,589,700	—

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

## No. 17—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products, Animals not elsewhere mentioned, Food Products, Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1885	1,000 Francs. 208,968	Per cent. 29·1	1,000 Francs. 79,242	Per cent. 11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,159	32·6	80,000	11·9
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state, Dye Stuffs crude, Straw, Manures crude, Wood unwrought, Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals, Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals, Tobacco in the leaf, Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk, Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1885*	263,009	56·7	113,461	17·0
	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,303	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES†:—</b> (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up, Dye Stuffs manufactured, Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares, Works of Literature and Art, Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c., Tobacco, Cigars, Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing, Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	467,048	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	490,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,951	32·8	511,434	76·1
<b>TOTAL</b>	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,893	—	673,671	—
	1889	904,687	—	696,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,391	—	671,867	—

\* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive.

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

## No. 17—continued.

## ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD . . . . .	1881	1,000 Lire. 205,139	Per cent. 19·9	1,000 Lire. 356,729	Per cent. 37·5
	1882	205,197	19·5	359,513	40·1
	1883	237,752	20·6	442,641	42·0
	1884	262,322	20·9	387,535	39·0
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,381	36·2
	1887	420,083	25·0	415,530	40·3
	1888	374,392	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,017	23·0	278,615	28·9
	1890	318,911	24·2	255,229	29·1
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW	1881	311,084	30·2	163,858	17·2
	1882	327,556	31·1	159,004	16·4
	1883	331,576	28·8	185,179	17·5
	1884	360,746	28·7	176,330	17·7
	1885	364,400	29·8	166,699	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,840	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	169,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,679	18·5
	1889	466,774	32·6	180,225	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP . . . . .	1881	181,838	17·6	300,439	31·6
	1882	172,062	16·3	287,965	29·6
	1883	197,363	17·1	266,617	22·0
	1884	213,954	17·1	269,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	323,788	32·4
	1887	247,903	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	183,952	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	366,005	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES . . . . .	1881	333,759	32·3	130,718	13·7
	1882	340,530	33·1	135,228	13·9
	1883	355,286	33·5	131,049	12·5
	1884	418,440	33·3	139,768	14·1
	1885	452,465	30·8	148,820	16·2
	1886	462,665	30·6	141,992	14·2
	1887	537,579	32·0	140,017	14·1
	1888	343,907	28·8	153,473	14·0
	1889	360,973	25·7	149,965	15·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,600	15·8
TOTAL . . . . .	1881	1,031,820	—	961,744	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,800	—
	1883	1,161,907	—	1,056,596	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,505	—
	1885	1,469,691	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,493	—	1,031,434	—
	1888	1,210,241	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,401,901	—	965,110	—
	1890	1,316,586	—	875,761	—

NOTE.—The above figures do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years, as those here given have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for 1890. It has not been found possible to enumerate the chief articles included under the various heads.



No. 17—continued.

## AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1890 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco, Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,900	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,500	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	140,500	21·4
	1887	84,500	14·9	147,500	21·9
	1888	74,500	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,500	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,500	23·8
RAW MATERIALS:— (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,000	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,000	34·2	178,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,800	22·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	228,400	38·4	208,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Yarns and Tissues, Manufactures from other Organic Substances, Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares, Products of minor Manufacturing Industries, Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock, Vessels and other means of transport, Manufactures from Mineral Products other than Metals, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	260,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
TOTAL . . . . .	1880	613,500	—	676,800	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	587,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	608,800	—
	1887	568,000	—	673,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—

UNITED STATES.

No. 17—continued.

UNITED STATES.

VALUE of IMPORTED MERCHANDISE entered for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Articles of Food, Raw Materials, Articles partly and wholly Manufactured, and Articles of Luxury, with the Amount of ordinary Duty collected thereon in each Year from 1881 to 1891 inclusive.

—	Years ending June 30th.	Value of Imports.		Total.	Duty.	Ad valorem rate on Dutiable.	Per cent. of total Duty.	Per cent. of total Value.
		Free of Duty.	Dutiable.					
Articles of Food, and Animals.	1881	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 \$	1,000 Dollars.	1,000 \$	Per cent.
	1882	90,372	125,964	216,336	45,074	63,740	12,330	43.63
	1883	82,245	147,877	230,122	47,942	68,322	13,193	42.89
	1884	78,563	135,654	214,217	44,907	68,556	12,100	43.11
	1885	92,589	138,137	230,726	46,818	59,135	12,320	44.75
	1886	95,690	107,706	194,396	40,472	61,366	12,853	47.28
	1887	83,752	112,454	196,206	40,870	61,065	12,723	54.37
	1888	99,134	112,273	211,407	44,064	67,998	14,163	60.57
	1889	104,921	115,104	219,995	45,707	64,364	13,413	56.00
	1890	119,403	121,253	240,656	50,139	69,569	13,869	54.90
	1891	123,173	125,428	248,601	51,792	65,418	13,713	53.48
Articles in a Crude Condition which enter into the various processes of Domestic Industry.	1881	203,296	55,081	258,377	60,495	45,546	9,489	53.53
	1882	202,570	66,929	269,499	31,146	17,131	3,569	30.09
	1883	103,045	61,011	164,056	34,178	18,788	3,914	30.80
	1884	103,845	46,321	150,166	31,076	13,966	2,605	27.93
	1885	94,040	44,467	138,507	28,854	11,923	2,484	26.82
	1886	82,508	37,102	119,610	24,819	9,455	1,970	25.48
	1887	102,439	41,614	144,053	30,012	13,963	2,680	30.91
	1888	106,380	59,543	165,923	34,569	18,568	4,077	32.86
	1889	111,808	56,222	168,030	35,006	18,531	3,298	28.16
	1890	110,707	61,428	172,135	35,581	16,364	3,201	25.01
	1891	118,693	59,742	178,435	37,174	14,061	2,929	23.54
Articles wholly or partially Manufactured, for use as Materials in the Manufactures and Mechanic Arts.	1881	140,571	46,346	186,917	40,816	13,645	2,843	29.44
	1882	9,361	58,712	68,073	14,182	17,475	3,641	30.11
	1883	13,489	55,737	70,226	16,506	19,944	4,165	29.76
	1884	13,032	75,551	88,513	18,461	23,065	4,803	30.36
	1885	12,136	69,964	82,150	17,115	18,556	3,863	30.50
	1886	11,135	61,272	72,407	15,095	17,088	3,560	28.46
	1887	10,689	67,955	78,644	16,363	20,115	4,191	27.89
	1888	12,150	67,505	79,655	16,595	20,393	4,249	29.68
	1889	11,693	73,014	84,707	17,947	21,822	4,547	30.21
	1890	11,808	71,860	83,668	17,674	22,195	4,624	29.89
	1891	11,706	72,993	84,701	17,046	21,242	4,426	30.89
Articles Manufactured, ready for Consumption.	1881	18,276	90,986	109,262	22,763	25,139	5,237	27.63
	1882	9,134	135,096	144,230	30,048	63,665	13,293	47.13
	1883	10,631	147,545	158,166	32,961	70,542	14,696	47.81
	1884	11,117	151,292	162,409	33,635	71,117	14,810	47.01
	1885	11,035	123,016	134,051	27,927	58,519	12,491	47.57
	1886	10,617	108,410	119,027	24,798	52,388	10,914	48.28
	1887	12,446	113,825	126,271	28,306	55,664	11,594	48.90
	1888	11,566	124,473	136,039	28,541	61,898	12,895	49.73
	1889	11,438	133,353	144,791	30,165	67,427	14,047	50.86
	1890	9,521	137,776	147,297	30,749	66,684	14,309	49.85
	1891	8,895	145,575	154,470	32,181	72,437	15,061	50.03
Articles of Voluntary use, Luxuries, &c	1881	11,038	136,371	147,409	30,715	74,398	15,004	54.50
	1882	1,120	71,341	72,461	15,096	36,541	7,613	51.28
	1883	1,322	83,322	84,644	17,634	43,019	8,962	51.63
	1884	1,354	84,888	86,242	17,967	43,996	9,166	51.83
	1885	1,430	86,781	88,151	18,364	41,733	8,694	48.12
	1886	2,042	73,173	74,220	15,462	36,694	7,645	50.84
	1887	3,205	78,030	80,235	16,716	38,682	8,039	49.58
	1888	3,806	86,531	90,336	18,820	42,175	8,786	48.74
	1889	4,875	90,451	95,326	19,980	44,033	9,174	48.70
	1890	4,150	92,529	96,679	20,142	45,990	9,560	49.60
	1891	3,634	103,834	107,468	22,889	51,759	10,783	49.16
Total	1881	3,863	107,671	111,534	23,336	57,063	11,888	53.00
	1882	202,557	443,062	645,619	135,546	193,561	40,525	43.20
	1883	210,733	505,492	716,214	149,311	215,618	44,920	42.66
	1884	206,913	463,916	670,829	146,006	209,690	43,679	42.45
	1885	211,890	456,235	668,125	139,078	189,845	39,851	41.61
	1886	192,912	398,068	590,980	120,746	177,530	36,948	45.98
	1887	211,631	413,773	625,404	130,873	188,379	39,246	45.55
	1888	235,094	460,325	695,419	142,379	212,083	44,173	47.10
	1889	244,106	468,144	712,250	148,385	213,510	44,681	45.63
	1890	256,676	484,866	741,542	154,465	218,702	45,563	45.13
	1891	266,103	507,572	773,675	161,183	225,517	46,941	44.41
Total	1891	388,064	466,465	854,519	178,025	215,791	44,956	46.28

# RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Roubles</i>	7,948,000	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,422,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c. - <i>"</i>	3,213,000	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,500,000
Cement and Clays - <i>Poods</i>	4,973,048	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	5,881,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,007,000	1,084,000	1,906,000	2,925,000	2,001,000
Chemicals and Drugs - <i>Poods</i>	3,419,323	4,013,733	4,385,000	4,936,000	4,824,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	18,043,000	25,907,000	15,322,000	15,734,000	13,694,000
Coal and Coke* - <i>Poods</i>	109,274,000	105,574,000	138,310,000	116,760,000	111,502,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	14,751,000	15,478,000	18,137,000	15,955,000	15,451,000
Coffee - <i>Poods</i>	424,431	508,877	387,000	506,000	470,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	6,107,000	7,628,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	7,429,000
Cotton, Raw - <i>Poods</i>	8,817,308	6,710,200	8,090,000	6,277,000	6,378,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	84,469,000	72,417,000	93,564,000	76,170,000	65,967,000
" Yarn - <i>Poods</i>	580,626	355,148	226,000	167,000	172,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	14,276,000	15,224,000	10,438,000	8,542,000	7,775,000
" Manufactures - <i>"</i>	4,712,000	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	2,977,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof - <i>Poods</i>	1,418,671	1,860,211	1,857,000	1,590,000	1,376,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	15,134,000	20,914,000	19,729,000	16,849,000	11,933,000
Fish: Herrings, Salted in Barrels - <i>Poods</i>	507,670†	244,584†	4,253,000	5,878,000	4,987,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	6,822,000	3,073,000	6,875,000	8,644,000	5,999,000
Fruit and Vegetables† - <i>"</i>	10,525,000	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000
Furs - <i>"</i>	3,909,000	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000
Glass and Glasswares - <i>"</i>	2,526,000	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,757,000	2,717,000
Indigo - <i>Poods</i>	54,900	45,334	45,000	45,000	42,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	6,205,000	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	4,956,000
Iron, Pig - <i>Poods</i>	14,293,498	13,363,352	14,461,000	17,330,000	13,509,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	9,200,881	9,057,000	9,626,000	11,215,000	8,729,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c. - <i>Poods</i>	6,486,971	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	3,878,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	11,960,000	13,223,000	14,053,000	10,368,000	8,616,000
" Rails - <i>Poods</i>	58,278	55,114	39,000	11,000	87,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	164,416	156,000	109,000	30,000	47,000
" Steel, other than Rails - <i>Poods</i>	630,341	281,055	231,000	339,000	268,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,934,000	1,166,000	987,000	1,490,000	1,120,000
Lead - <i>Poods</i>	1,111,381	968,363	1,123,000	1,107,000	668,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	2,877,000	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,340,000	1,738,000
Lace, Cotton - <i>Poods</i>	6,878	8,963	7,400	5,600	6,800
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,171,000	1,860,000	1,546,000	1,326,000	1,091,000
Linen, Manufactures of - <i>"</i>	5,673,000	3,960,000	3,918,000	3,823,000	4,154,000
Metal Wares - <i>"</i>	24,837,000	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,409,000	14,708,000
Oil: Petroleum, &c. - <i>Poods</i>	1,213,182	1,046,817	459,000	276,000	142,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	3,847,000	2,766,000	1,326,000	738,000	389,000
" other than Mineral - <i>Poods</i>	1,274,750	1,399,466	1,548,000	1,471,000	1,117,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	12,300,000	14,236,000	16,763,000	15,317,000	10,913,000
Plants and Seeds - <i>Poods</i>	806,403	906,324	925,000	1,314,000	1,956,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	2,406,000	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	6,690,000
Rice - <i>Poods</i>	760,102	804,517	785,000	791,000	669,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	2,797,000	2,940,000	2,989,000	3,130,000	2,468,000
Salt, Table - <i>Poods</i>	11,368,798	10,290,747	9,470,000	5,330,000	2,648,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	7,129,000	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	1,120,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c. - <i>Poods</i>	25,786	25,596	27,000	27,000	23,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	10,857,000	10,543,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	7,089,000
" Manufactures of - <i>"</i>	2,352,000	2,208,000	3,216,000	2,246,000	1,965,000
Tea - <i>Poods</i>	625,339	838,030	907,000	969,000	769,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	37,410,000	48,091,000	52,447,000	56,898,000	29,244,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - <i>Poods</i>	72,612	95,196	86,000	80,000	76,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	4,297,000	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,267,000	3,930,000
Watches, Clocks, &c. - <i>"</i>	6,440,000	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,796,000	2,336,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - <i>"</i>	1,999,000	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,166,000
Wine in casks - <i>Poods</i>	689,891	828,391	828,000	889,000	530,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	9,819,000	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,778,000	6,902,000
" Sparkling - <i>Bottles</i>	359,364	572,847	612,000	608,000	437,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	1,371,000	2,460,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	2,187,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn - <i>Poods</i>	747,853	807,916	610,000	503,000	636,000
- <i>Roubles</i>	24,068,000	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	21,440,000
" Manufactures of - <i>"</i>	7,711,000	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	4,636,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>Credit Roubles</i>	476,134,000	518,363,000	513,709,000	496,251,000	381,403,000
- <i>Articles</i>	47,613,000	51,836,000	51,371,000	48,625,000	38,140,000

\* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in these years.

‡ Including Nuts.

\*\* Including lubricating oils from naphtha.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,514,000	1,742,000	2,644,000	3,968,000	5,518,000	2,037,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,877,000	2,059,000	2,148,000	3,163,000	2,085,000	2,247,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
5,580,000	6,541,000	5,710,000	5,380,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cement and Clays.
1,474,000	1,599,000	1,273,000	1,265,000	1,424,000	1,266,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,830,000	4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	<i>Poods</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,821,000	12,133,000	11,955,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
113,467,000	95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	106,123,000	106,081,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coal and Coke.*
13,458,000	11,314,000	12,960,000	15,182,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
456,000	317,000	386,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	<i>Poods</i> } Coffee.
6,061,000	4,079,000	5,169,000	4,909,000	5,078,000	5,230,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
7,248,000	10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,995,000	7,131,000	<i>Poods</i> } Cotton, Raw.
71,998,000	96,436,000	63,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
169,000	219,000	263,000	271,000	328,000	148,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Yarn.
7,990,000	9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,863,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,518,000	1,843,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	" Manufactures.
1,506,000	1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	<i>Poods</i> } Engines, Machinery, and
14,451,000	18,258,000	16,060,000	19,496,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	<i>Roubles</i> } parts thereof.
4,889,000	5,146,000	4,617,000	5,999,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	<i>Poods</i> } Fish: Herrings, Salted in
6,921,000	6,875,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Barrels.
9,041,000	6,244,000	5,884,000	6,784,000	5,941,000	5,441,000	" Fruit and Vegetables.†
3,978,000	3,516,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,969,000	4,042,000	" Furs.
2,387,000	1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,524,000	" Glass and Glassware.
32,000	35,000	50,000	53,000	53,000	42,000	<i>Poods</i> } Indigo.
3,654,000	3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
14,516,000	8,785,000	4,541,000	6,363,000	7,569,000	4,596,000	<i>Poods</i> } Iron, Pig.
8,312,000	5,543,000	2,498,000	3,933,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,025,000	2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
8,796,000	5,717,000	6,910,000	9,040,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
23,000	6,000	9,000	14,000	41,000	27,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Rails.
59,000	10,000	22,000	35,000	97,000	71,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
507,000	596,000	562,000	860,000	847,000	665,000	<i>Poods</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
2,319,000	1,893,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
812,000	1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lead.
1,633,000	2,421,000	2,653,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
5,000	6,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	<i>Poods</i> } Lace, Cotton.
1,132,000	881,000	793,000	548,000	405,000	520,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
3,937,000	2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	" Linen, Manufactures of
15,235,000	11,878,000	13,758,000	14,626,000	14,487,000	13,908,000	" Metal Wares.
41,000	15,000	12,000	14,000	8,000	19,000	<i>Poods</i> } Oil: Petroleum, &c.
123,000	56,000	55,000	50,000	31,000	66,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
938,000	703,000	607,000	679,000	646,000	654,000	<i>Poods</i> } " other than Mineral.
9,217,000	8,213,000	7,194,000	6,244,000	5,714,000	5,790,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
2,535,000	1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	<i>Poods</i> } Plants and Seeds.
8,619,000	4,867,000	4,965,000	4,636,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
376,000	79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	<i>Poods</i> } Rice.
1,494,000	238,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,407,000	587,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,060,000	832,000	<i>Poods</i> } Salt, Table.
631,000	295,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	222,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
27,000	29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	<i>Poods</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, &c.
6,940,000	7,804,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,007,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
1,599,000	1,380,000	1,362,000	1,859,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	" Manufactures of.
924,000	607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tea.
34,093,000	15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
76,000	70,000	54,000	82,000	59,000	82,000	<i>Poods</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and
3,603,000	2,931,000	2,004,000	2,565,000	3,127,000	1,916,000	<i>Roubles</i> } Stalks.
3,135,000	1,891,000	2,467,000	3,467,000	3,646,000	2,797,000	" Watches, Clocks, &c.
3,041,000	1,060,000	578,000	619,000	599,000	545,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
431,000	879,000	384,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
3,779,000	4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,336,000	5,725,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wine in casks.
454,000	444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	464,000	<i>Bottles</i> }
1,473,000	1,356,000	1,432,000	1,670,000	1,969,000	1,521,000	<i>Roubles</i> } " Sparkling.
559,000	564,000	796,000	702,000	587,000	454,000	<i>Poods</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
19,555,000	23,061,000	24,571,000	20,938,000	20,686,000	15,993,000	<i>Roubles</i> }
4,623,000	2,690,000	2,306,000	3,377,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	" Manufactures of.
373,115,000	341,080,000	330,870,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	{ <i>Credit</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
7,291,000	34,108,000	33,057,000	87,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	<i>Roubles</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Including smoked herrings and other dried fish.

† Skins, undressed, only in this year.

‡ Including Furs, prepared, in this year.

§ Including litharge and dross.

## No. 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: - - - {					
Horses - - - {	No. 23,577	39,298	45,000	40,000	33,500
Roubles 1,971,000	2,733,000	3,609,000	3,413,000	2,744,000	
Other* - - - {	No. 674,478	1,013,434	2,970,000	2,733,000	2,862,000
Roubles 10,026,000	14,853,000	12,390,000	10,337,000	11,368,000	
Brandy and Corn Spirit - - - {	No. 1,644,000	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000
Roubles 183,460	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000	
Bristles - - - {	Poods 4,069,000	5,979,000	5,126,000	5,099,000	5,520,000
Roubles 155,826	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000	
Butter - - - {	Poods 1,567,000	2,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000
Roubles 174,245	226,016	251,000	304,000	155,000	
Caviare - - - {	Poods 2,338,000	3,592,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,464,000
Roubles 23,804,516	34,447,587	39,740,000	36,778,000	36,469,000	
Corn, Flour, and Meal - - - {	Chetverts 241,495,000	381,048,000	349,845,000	310,381,000	280,050,000
Roubles 8,222,397	12,822,967	14,066,000	11,371,000	15,406,000	
Corn, Wheat - - - {	Roubles 119,255,000	166,404,000	170,184,000	129,932,000	144,671,000
„ Rye - - - {	Chetverts 4,258,272	5,649,723	7,683,000	7,662,000	8,340,000
Roubles 43,035,000	51,320,000	67,864,000	66,238,000	58,317,000	
„ Barley - - - {	Chetverts 2,585,372	3,399,007	4,983,000	4,241,000	3,844,000
Roubles 16,668,000	25,502,000	33,580,000	28,980,000	24,907,000	
„ Oats - - - {	Chetverts 6,508,861	9,393,453	10,029,000	10,147,000	6,285,000
Roubles 41,279,000	47,075,000	52,110,000	52,773,000	29,633,000	
„ Maize - - - {	Chetverts 1,358,825	1,646,764	1,109,000	1,714,000	903,000
Roubles 6,418,000	14,366,000	8,728,000	14,433,000	6,128,000	
„ Peas - - - {	Chetverts 129,543	462,653	383,000	324,000	296,000
Roubles 1,218,000	3,965,000	3,781,000	3,079,000	2,662,000	
„ Groats - - - {	Chetverts 257,520	313,100	248,000	270,000	100,000
Roubles 3,762,000	4,109,000	2,900,000	3,440,000	1,168,000	
„ Flour - - - {	Chetverts 196,490	280,047	238,000	274,000	500,000
Roubles 2,915,000	5,082,000	4,174,000	6,337,000	8,143,000	
Flax - - - {	Poods 12,976,727	12,133,001	10,942,000	11,111,000	9,346,000
Roubles 69,783,000	66,485,000	56,735,000	58,716,000	47,155,000	
„ Tow - - - {	Poods 1,856,313	1,506,349	1,487,000	1,668,000	1,911,000
Roubles 6,909,000	5,453,000	5,402,000	6,075,000	5,831,000	
Fur Skins - - - {	Poods 90,683	79,100	82,000	242,000	123,000
Roubles 8,353,000	4,147,000	3,226,000	3,785,000	1,847,000	
Hemp - - - {	Poods 4,740,257	3,756,556	3,745,000	2,851,000	3,066,000
Roubles 17,449,000	16,964,000	17,671,000	13,752,000	12,925,000	
„ Yarn - - - {	Poods 297,714	215,676	306,000	141,000	112,000
Roubles 1,294,000	2,444,000	2,336,000	1,244,000	476,000	
Leather, Untanned - - - {	Poods 371,783	422,447	433,000	323,000	327,000
Roubles 3,640,000	4,132,000	4,951,000	4,024,000	3,817,000	
Metals Unwrought - - - {	Poods 214,938	461,680	187,710	195,031	194,000
Roubles 817,000	3,160,000	1,023,000	1,218,000	2,138,000	
Seeds, Oleaginous: - - - {	Chetverts 2,367,933	2,980,075	2,251,000	1,670,000	740,000
Linseed - - - {	Roubles 32,277,000	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,462,000	8,608,000
Other† - - - {	Chetverts 555,580	610,723	459,000	343,000	315,000
Roubles 5,921,000	5,719,000	4,596,000	3,502,000	2,568,000	
Sugar, Raw - - - {	Poods 1,872	417	Nil.	Nil.	1,268,000
Roubles 5,500	2,000	Nil.	Nil.	5,063,000	
„ Refined - - - {	Poods 49,444	94,535	8,000	34,000	2,800,000
Roubles 250,300	584,000	67,000	229,000	13,903,000	
Tallow - - - {	Poods 284,784	380,801	231,000	204,000	185,000
Roubles 1,465,000	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,219,000	873,000	
Wood, of all Sorts - - - {	Roubles 29,635,000	35,044,000	37,941,000	35,153,000	23,349,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Poods 1,015,862	1,208,984	1,960,000	1,674,000	1,483,000
Roubles 11,189,400	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,698,000	12,008,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - {	Credit 481,367,000	580,723,000	607,798,000	550,506,000	497,946,000
ARTICLES - - - {	Roubles 48,187,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000
£					

\* Including Domestic Fowl and Game.

No. 18—continued.

**RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

**of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.**

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,500	20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	No. } Animals: Roubles } Horses.
2,785,000	2,070,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	
3,016,000	4,383,000	5,390,000	6,515,000	5,871,000	6,496,850	No. } Other.* Roubles }
8,528,000	9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,000	
8,985,000	8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	" } Brandy and Corn Spirit.
139,000	150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	Poods } Bristles. Roubles }
6,016,000	7,218,000	9,223,000	10,991,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	
287,000	307,000	383,000	425,000	298,000	416,000	Poods } Butter. Roubles }
2,301,000	3,128,000	4,139,000	4,640,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	
168,000	196,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	Poods } Caviare. Roubles }
1,780,000	2,044,000	2,403,000	2,579,000	2,465,000	2,319,000	
89,177,000	48,687,000	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Corn, Flour, and Roubles } Meal, Total.
246,907,000	807,580,000	487,039,000	338,030,000	308,689,000	323,038,000	
8,698,000	13,082,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,807,000	16,206,000	Chetverts } Corn, Wheat. Roubles }
90,715,000	140,041,000	220,409,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	
7,225,000	8,617,000	11,790,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,290,000	Chetverts } " Rye. Roubles }
47,550,000	54,363,000	67,093,000	53,496,000	49,366,000	56,935,000	
4,120,000	5,854,000	7,980,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	Chetverts } " Barley. Roubles }
25,963,000	34,968,000	47,221,000	35,394,000	33,599,000	30,220,000	
5,775,000	10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	Chetverts } " Oats. Roubles }
26,457,000	40,696,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	
1,970,000	2,976,000	1,889,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	Chetverts } " Maize. Roubles }
12,644,000	19,339,000	11,227,000	15,126,000	10,451,000	14,545,000	
179,000	419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	685,000	Chetverts } " Peas. Roubles }
1,634,000	3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,038,000	
87,000	134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	106,000	Chetverts } " Groats. Roubles }
767,000	1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	
364,000	374,000	400,000	807,000	245,000	254,000	Chetverts } " Flour. Roubles }
5,906,000	5,735,000	5,967,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	
7,080,000	8,560,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,098,000	11,309,000	Poods } Flax. Roubles }
58,454,000	47,595,000	60,749,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	49,381,000	
1,467,000	1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,145,000	1,339,000	Poods } " Tow. Roubles }
4,448,000	5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,698,000	3,864,000	
307,000	209,000	238,000	339,000	369,000	445,000	Poods } Fur Skins. Roubles }
4,809,000	3,175,000	5,780,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	
2,343,000	3,537,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,395,000	Poods } Hemp. Roubles }
11,410,000	19,418,000	16,832,000	20,665,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	
117,000	144,000	101,000	167,000	139,000	131,000	Poods } " Yarn. Roubles }
485,000	741,000	442,000	776,000	598,000	458,000	
393,000	534,000	378,000	816,000	443,000	762,000	Poods } Leather, Roubles } Untanned.
4,837,000	5,468,000	4,386,000	4,096,000	5,339,000	7,597,000	
204,000	201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	Poods } Metals, Un- Roubles } wrought.
1,889,000	3,006,000	1,574,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	
1,134,000	2,169,000	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Seeds, Oleaginous: Roubles } Linseed
14,545,000	26,371,000	27,477,000	28,662,000	25,792,000	19,584,000	
448,000	653,000	—	—	—	—	Chetverts } Other.† Roubles }
3,479,000	6,617,000	6,367,000	6,095,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Poods } Sugar, Raw. Roubles }
Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	
8,223,000	3,882,000	4,229,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	Poods } " Refined. Roubles }
10,027,000	13,896,000	16,398,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,293,000	
274,000	218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	Poods } Tallow. Roubles }
1,103,000	907,000	928,000	1,099,000	1,061,000	906,000	
23,747,000	27,396,000	38,204,000	54,983,000	53,024,000	48,306,000	Poods } Wood, Roubles } of all Sorts.
2,296,000	1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	
20,964,000	15,528,000	12,538,000	23,618,000	14,367,000	13,820,000	Poods } Wool, Raw.
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,015,000	687,085,000	610,460,000	627,300,000	{ Credit Roubles } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
43,851,000	56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &amp;c., but exclusive of Hemp seed.

**NORWAY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
<b>Animals:</b>						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	212 83,000	233 116,000	295 123,000	214 98,000	157 71,000	195 78,000
Bacon, Hams, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,104,000 3,884,000	2,508,000 2,470,000	4,654,000 3,699,000	3,938,000 2,619,000	5,020,000 3,629,000	5,592,000 3,433,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,511,000 5,069,000	3,319,000 5,590,000	3,189,000 5,102,000	3,467,000 5,027,000	3,789,000 4,925,000	3,275,000 4,094,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	235,000 305,000	305,000 344,000	282,000 305,000	294,000 323,000	283,000 283,000	218,000 218,000
Coal - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,959,000 6,555,000	6,547,000 7,201,000	7,061,000 7,150,000	7,183,000 7,049,000	8,261,000 7,766,000	8,045,000 7,401,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	7,803,000 7,983,000	6,998,000 6,294,000	7,994,000 7,195,000	7,372,000 6,746,000	7,910,000 6,466,000	8,814,000 8,285,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,195,000 2,414,000	2,434,000 2,535,000	2,330,000 2,237,000	2,320,000 2,320,000	2,011,000 1,931,000	2,329,000 2,096,000
„ Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,602,000 5,048,000	1,599,000 4,768,000	1,592,000 4,746,000	1,859,000 5,376,000	1,503,000 4,300,000	1,448,000 4,155,000
Corn, Total of - - <i>Kroner</i>	41,844,000	33,138,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	31,396,000	36,150,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	98,000 1,545,000	118,000 1,001,000	82,000 1,255,000	111,000 1,283,000	99,000 1,078,000	73,000 828,000
„ Bye - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,077,000 25,749,000	1,882,000 18,312,000	2,020,000 18,762,000	1,983,000 17,186,000	2,422,000 18,310,000	1,966,000 13,462,000
„ Barley - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	778,000 7,306,000	687,000 5,617,000	708,000 5,607,000	662,000 5,217,000	693,000 4,893,000	819,000 5,193,000
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	128,000 2,067,000	142,000 2,554,000	176,000 3,033,000	214,000 3,233,000	216,000 2,962,000	252,000 3,441,000
„ Bye Meal - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	154,000 2,363,000	256,000 3,591,000	325,000 4,255,000	273,000 3,231,000	246,000 2,567,000	251,000 2,370,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	3,719,000 1,754,000	4,194,000 1,934,000	3,470,000 1,784,000	4,463,000 2,303,000	3,589,000 1,892,000	2,832,000 1,352,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,425,000 3,706,000	2,483,000 3,750,000	2,206,000 4,339,000	2,430,000 4,412,000	2,437,000 4,220,000	2,294,000 3,741,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought† - { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	27,940 3,899,000	20,368 3,709,000	33,234 3,940,000	35,608 3,738,000	33,077 3,651,000	32,273 3,268,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. - { 1,000 <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	11,609 4,422,000	10,455 4,175,000	8,894 4,043,000	10,879 4,584,000	11,206 4,121,000	12,696 4,216,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - - - { „	2,031,000	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000
Salt - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,355,000 2,836,000	1,329,000 2,472,000	1,042,000 1,654,000	1,227,000 1,778,000	915,000 1,281,000	1,137,000 1,592,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	875,000 1,239,000	823,000 1,239,000	880,000 1,390,000	918,000 1,206,000	854,000 1,327,000	727,000 1,108,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	5,093,000 2,547,000	5,820,000 2,661,000	6,338,000 2,667,000	6,978,000 2,238,000	5,283,000 1,038,000	7,121,000 1,994,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	4,299,000 2,559,000	4,402,000 2,510,000	4,643,000 2,461,000	5,918,000 2,545,000	4,046,000 1,537,000	4,924,000 1,733,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,927,000 2,223,000	1,714,000 1,838,000	1,761,000 2,025,000	1,918,000 2,307,000	1,996,000 2,394,000	1,842,000 2,027,000
Wine - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,785,000 2,061,000	1,736,000 1,994,000	1,633,000 1,775,000	1,626,000 1,746,000	1,584,000 1,730,000	1,495,000 1,623,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	446,000 1,171,000	415,000 1,107,000	433,000 1,149,000	455,000 1,136,000	470,000 940,000	514,000 1,131,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	175,000 966,000	207,000 1,133,000	232,000 1,205,000	243,000 1,233,000	316,000 1,412,000	361,000 1,628,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,273,000 11,340,900	1,362,000 12,569,000	1,380,000 10,871,000	1,438,000 11,734,000	1,307,000 9,406,900	1,238,000 9,323,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	164,097,000 9,106,000	160,475,000 8,915,000	161,315,000 8,962,000	158,796,000 8,332,000	145,605,000 8,089,000	135,169,000 7,502,000

\* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

## No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
250 100,000	183 61,000	353 141,000	640 260,000	328 131,000	<i>No.</i> <i>Animals:</i> <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Horses.</i>
6,073,000	5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Bacon, Hams, &amp;c.</i>
3,958,000	4,155,000	4,933,000	5,367,000	4,197,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Butter.</i>
3,239,000	3,014,000	2,802,000	2,840,000	1,963,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Cheese.</i>
4,310,000	3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Coal.</i>
225,000	247,000	323,000	393,000	442,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Coffee.</i>
248,000	272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Cotton, Raw.</i>
7,794,000	8,967,000	10,244,000	9,333,000	11,143,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Manufactures.</i>
7,006,000	8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Corn, Total of.</i>
5,285,000	7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Wheat.</i>
7,504,000	10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Rye.</i>
2,556,000	2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Barley.</i>
2,191,000	2,069,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Wheat Meal.</i>
1,457,000	1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Rye Meal.</i>
4,007,000	4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Flax, Hemp, and Jute.</i>
24,499,000	30,761,000	33,336,000	33,184,000	48,310,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*</i>
79,000	82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Iron, Wrought and Un-</i>
829,000	884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	<i>Kroner</i> } <i>wrought.</i>
2,099,000	2,669,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	<i>1,000 Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Iron and Steel Wares,</i>
13,146,000	16,914,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	<i>Kroner</i> } <i>including Tools, &amp;c.</i>
618,000	884,000	984,000	817,000	980,000	<i>"</i> { <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Locomotives and other</i>
3,561,000	5,387,000	6,390,000	5,535,000	7,752,000	<i>"</i> } <i>Machinery.</i>
245,000	264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	<i>Hectol</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Salt.</i>
3,284,000	3,671,000	3,666,000	4,239,000	6,478,000	<i>Liter</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Spirits: Brandy, &amp;c.</i>
342,000	596,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Sugar, Raw.</i>
2,728,000	2,846,000	3,153,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Refined.</i>
3,923,000	3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Tobacco, Leaf.</i>
1,868,000	1,732,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Wine.</i>
2,578,000	2,839,000	3,459,000	3,669,000	4,110,000	<i>Liter</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>Wool, Raw.</i>
4,107,000	4,048,000	4,078,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Yarn.</i>
34,383	46,639	58,174	46,974	61,854	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>" Manufactures.</i>
3,289,000	4,629,000	6,060,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } <i>Kroner</i> } <i>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL</i>
8,890	13,026	13,889	16,253	18,187	<i>Kroner</i> } <i>AND OTHER ARTICLES.</i>
3,716,000	4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	
1,999,000	2,210,000	3,134,000	5,073,000	4,897,000	
1,254,000	1,297,000	1,834,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	
1,693,000	2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,906,000	
702,000	1,004,000	612,000	761,000	889,000	
1,048,000	1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	
6,244,000	7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,989,000	
1,746,000	2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	
4,704,000	5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	
1,846,000	1,962,000	1,998,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	
1,676,000	1,542,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	
1,780,000	1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,983,000	
1,421,000	1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	
1,548,000	1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	
578,000	870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	
1,330,000	2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	
313,000	426,000	486,000	500,000	467,000	
1,411,000	1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	
1,195,000	1,354,000	1,689,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	
8,293,000	8,759,000	10,885,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,021,000	
7,427,000	8,300,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	



**NORWAY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
<b>Animals:</b>						
Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	385 186,400	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000
Beer - - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,543,674 710,100	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,195 365,000
<b>Fish, Fresh &amp; Preserved:</b>						
Fresh - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	988,200	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,025,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	60,795,000 22,146,800	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 18,809,000	54,202,000 16,970,000	57,361,000 16,175,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,090,623 16,280,500	719,095 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,907 10,555,700	697,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,626,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	167,275 1,574,200	113,755 812,800	60,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,900
Anchovies - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	15,574 734,500	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 318,600	11,068 289,000
Lobsters - - - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,002 406,800	1,324 528,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,900	835 401,000	1,151 513,000
Fish Roes - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	6,330,000 1,092,000	6,778,000 1,229,000	4,276,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,525,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000
Grain, Oats - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	138,358 830,100	79,285 443,900	127,104 699,000	102,323 562,800	157,898 867,300	110,574 499,000
Ice - - - - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	178,847 629,500	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	227,836 797,400	254,479 687,000
<b>Iron Manufactures</b>						
Nails - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner.</i>	2,354,000 942,000	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,355,000	5,598,000 2,031,000	6,923,000 2,602,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,335,760 2,335,700	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,530 1,275,000	3,177,120 1,589,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,095,000 1,720,000
Skins, Calf - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	407,000 1,017,400	418,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	464,000 1,235,500	468,000 1,145,000
" Seal - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	229,000 301,200	390,400 620,700	452,400 746,000	462,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,900 386,000
Sulphur - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,679,000 863,500	61,097,000 916,400	59,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000
Train Oil - - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	124,916 5,438,300	100,775 5,382,500	82,854 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000
Wood, Total of - - - { <i>Kroner</i>	87,808,000	89,776,000	57,061,000	33,787,000	51,836,000	89,875,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
" Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	227,088 16,266,000	234,044 16,918,000	247,667 16,594,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,938 14,387,000	246,830 14,365,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	228,951 11,726,000	268,484 13,467,000	244,180 11,142,000	243,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. - { <i>Kroner</i>	192,384 3,975,000	185,791 3,783,000	202,555 3,722,000	212,099 3,549,000	161,468 2,498,000	151,067 2,261,000
" Beams and other { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood - { <i>Kroner</i>	80,016 2,197,000	66,485 2,782,000	66,165 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
" Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and { <i>Kroner</i> Firewood - - -	153,552 3,638,000	164,005 3,726,000	184,609 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £</b>	120,831,000 6,719,000	122,935,000 6,831,000	116,139,000 6,462,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	101,938,000 5,633,000	102,544,000 5,714,000

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
506 209,000	1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,146,354 321,000	1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	804,000 193,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
2,081,000	2,735,000	2,068,000	1,993,000	2,528,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh:
59,885,000 19,812,000	63,262,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,483,000	59,470,000 24,474,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
1,126,002 9,777,000	858,328 11,213,000	1,064,695 10,835,000	829,145 10,314,000	738,809 9,733,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
116,247 766,000	129,558 1,099,000	126,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
18,269 343,000	12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,991 321,000	11,854 238,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
838 444,000	935 561,000	760 456,000	660 429,000	567 380,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
7,220,000 1,264,000	6,243,000 983,000	6,204,000 802,000	10,525,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Fish Boes.
94,343 362,000	77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
266,277 905,000	243,692 585,000	291,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,140,000 3,034,000	8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,467,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Iron Manufactures : Nails.
4,398,000 1,671,000	4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
514,000 1,131,000	623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
373,300 467,000	503,400 705,000	404,600 506,000	404,300 441,000	465,900 559,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } " Seal
54,512,000 777,000	58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	54,851,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
159,356 4,616,000	201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
27,747,000	32,122,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,428,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
220,804 12,365,000	239,993 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— " Rough or Planed.
202,374 8,457,000	219,443 9,788,000	208,024 10,466,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
160,524 2,119,000	171,226 2,629,000	189,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,743,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
53,728 1,067,000	43,446 1,067,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,762 813,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } " Beams and other Hewn Wood.
210,922 3,719,000	234,463 4,809,000	294,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— " Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
106,628,000 5,924,000	122,354,000 6,798,000	132,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,283,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	<i>Kroner &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	1,080,888	1,230,321	1,240,264	1,377,725	1,491,574
- { <i>Kronor</i>	12,963,000	15,903,000	16,240,000	16,276,000	16,917,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	12,841,006	13,532,924	14,197,414	14,139,082	15,453,503
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	11,601,000	10,014,000	11,926,000	13,291,000	14,526,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,452,921	10,430,320	12,720,388	9,859,531	11,340,081
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	11,498,000	12,203,000	12,721,000	10,468,000	11,340,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,345,437	1,977,545	2,400,788	2,019,895	1,735,500
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,781,000	3,232,000	4,901,000	2,676,000	1,849,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	917,855	934,913	1,135,682	1,167,112	1,095,706
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	7,251,000	7,100,000	8,464,000	8,966,000	8,297,000
Grain: Rye - - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i>	168,889	184,626	235,316	212,222	—
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	16,044,000	16,616,000	20,708,000	17,402,000	189,351,357
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	—	47,845,540	47,455,063
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	9,859,000	10,934,000	—	6,471,000	6,644,000
„ Wheatmeal - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	18,757,824	22,540,420	33,880,121	39,150,388	39,355,924
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	5,232,000	6,539,000	8,470,000	8,613,000	8,285,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i>	—	—	—	42,064,972	43,564,885
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	4,396,000	3,519,000	4,273,000	3,590,000	5,336,000
„ Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,888,000	5,679,000	9,206,000	8,637,000	9,041,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	7,079,000	7,922,000	9,391,000	9,992,000	9,920,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	16,891,314	17,861,982	19,091,473	23,616,647	24,097,531
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,378,000	3,468,000	3,766,000	4,671,000	4,836,000
„ All other - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,391,276	4,501,064	5,170,246	5,158,464	5,300,753
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,580,000	2,829,000	3,604,000	4,250,000	4,431,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,699,000	3,046,000	3,764,000	3,794,090	3,803,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	12,000,474	4,920,839	9,724,737	5,922,438	10,132,299
Pork - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	10,320,000	5,511,000	8,655,000	5,093,000	6,618,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Silk Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	66,370	65,889	58,776	72,507	80,327
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,970,000	3,120,000	3,055,000	3,721,000	4,357,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,787,340	2,239,611	2,210,215	2,185,154	2,707,623
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	5,051,000	6,871,000	7,034,000	6,641,000	7,779,000
„ Undressed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,501,689	2,721,717	2,526,255	2,132,981	2,421,422
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,753,000	4,053,000	3,789,000	3,229,000	3,632,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask { <i>Liters</i>	797,397	815,987	888,414	917,051	931,480
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	718,000	810,000	977,000	1,009,000	1,025,000
„ Cognac - - - { <i>Liters</i>	1,638,296	1,377,180	1,248,533	1,230,643	1,161,568
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,543,000	2,109,000	2,034,000	2,001,000	1,958,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,421,252	24,645,736	26,924,497	25,114,513	25,528,126
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	9,961,000	11,954,000	12,521,000	9,902,000	8,036,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,284,779	11,100,083	13,726,057	16,521,875	12,706,364
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	6,403,000	6,664,000	7,824,000	6,113,000	4,701,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,674,169	3,266,830	3,525,178	3,480,642	3,445,253
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	3,684,000	4,906,000	5,353,000	8,702,000	8,613,000
Wearing Apparel - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,733,000	4,068,000	4,322,000	4,968,000	5,200,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, in Casks* - - { <i>Liters</i>	2,440,244	3,019,618	350,343	113,843	44,330
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	—	673,828	1,447,725	2,196,709	2,236,388
„ in Bottles, &c. - { <i>Liters</i>	1,797,000	3,259,000	1,165,000	2,021,000	2,296,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	498,787	574,600	542,313	627,990	606,086
Wood Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,391,000	1,769,000	1,394,000	1,792,000	1,217,000
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	1,195,000	1,031,000	1,713,090	1,637,000	1,918,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,620,327	1,507,946	1,840,733	2,111,675	2,073,596
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	4,961,000	4,705,000	5,524,000	6,330,000	5,711,000
Woollen Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	635,582	801,834	918,461	1,004,000	1,312,430
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	2,483,000	3,084,006	3,423,000	3,861,000	4,762,000
„ Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,103,024	2,088,075	2,383,616	2,308,615	2,277,500
- - - { <i>Kronor</i>	21,093,000	20,277,000	23,198,000	22,400,000	22,053,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i>	282,254,000	293,267,000	325,020,000	320,242,000	336,766,000
- { <i>£</i>	15,680,000	16,193,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000

\* Wine in the cask was entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter subsequent to the year 1881.

**SWEDEN.**

### PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

### PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,466,570	1,480,433	1,682,940	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	<i>Cub. Metres</i>
15,830,000	16,114,000	20,733,000	27,994,000	32,129,000	30,958,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
16,189,462	11,542,052	12,312,007	17,356,015	14,856,946	16,056,323	<i>Kilog.</i>
18,618,000	16,696,000	19,945,000	29,991,000	20,503,000	26,172,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Coffee.
10,569,406	10,866,030	12,154,631	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,371	<i>Kilog.</i>
10,572,000	11,409,000	13,006,000	14,337,000	15,237,000	13,439,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,578,831	1,431,079	1,706,680	1,905,996	1,897,193	1,800,489	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,747,000	1,715,000	2,412,000	3,472,000	3,475,000	3,078,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
1,626,212	1,086,118	1,148,726	1,387,815	1,439,144	1,312,564	<i>Kilog.</i>
7,375,000	8,436,000	8,965,000	11,060,000	11,397,000	10,176,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Cub. Metres</i>
130,999,292	154,124,861	130,408,642	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	<i>Kilog.</i>
12,117,000	12,544,000	12,715,000	12,545,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
32,932,142	37,645,653	48,367,617	54,241,921	57,284,137	74,177,278	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,330,000	4,594,000	7,013,000	6,959,000	7,502,000	12,123,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat.
38,552,223	34,774,554	21,008,173	20,468,181	15,409,137	15,569,220	<i>Kilog.</i>
7,710,962	6,781,000	4,769,000	4,032,000	3,074,000	3,612,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Wheatmeal.
43,436,549	36,268,680	45,731,506	33,692,110	38,353,512	36,037,961	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,946,000	2,450,000	5,649,000	4,051,000	4,122,000	4,190,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
8,908,000	8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	"
8,364,000	7,283,000	9,364,000	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,100,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives).
27,900,921	27,641,071	26,015,467	43,286,905	38,226,536	41,836,745	<i>Kilog.</i>
5,217,000	3,812,000	4,119,000	8,079,000	6,867,000	6,177,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
5,080,638	5,460,944	5,992,920	7,728,216	7,649,852	8,184,768	<i>Kilog.</i>
3,954,000	3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " All other.
3,781,000	3,940,000	4,627,000	5,004,000	5,273,000	6,150,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
9,536,802	8,032,025	5,447,831	4,709,345	8,219,833	6,338,136	<i>Kilog.</i>
6,199,000	5,060,000	4,885,000	3,120,000	5,098,000	5,805,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
86,965	94,245	93,975	110,530	110,487	108,637	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,129,000	4,387,000	4,472,000	5,306,000	5,369,000	4,636,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
1,068,872	2,232,752	2,320,363	2,583,291	2,622,133	2,666,733	<i>Kilog.</i>
5,547,000	6,905,000	7,442,000	8,397,000	7,175,000	6,974,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
2,296,966	2,123,342	3,155,394	3,060,387	3,789,067	3,821,447	<i>Kilog.</i>
2,412,000	2,230,000	3,315,000	3,218,000	3,789,000	3,249,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
848,730	817,553	918,090	708,157	823,413	806,106	<i>Liters.</i>
934,000	899,000	872,000	673,000	732,000	806,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,032,673	820,711	994,039	778,123	860,000	1,032,174	<i>Liters</i>
1,746,000	1,386,000	1,675,000	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac.
26,217,677	28,982,006	29,142,612	29,078,890	29,967,964	23,642,334	<i>Kilog.</i>
8,356,000	9,097,000	9,762,000	10,323,000	9,749,000	6,739,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
13,469,075	11,198,852	9,270,894	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,991,000	4,144,000	3,703,000	4,791,000	4,257,000	2,824,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Refined.
3,558,489	3,361,050	3,497,358	3,441,631	3,444,641	3,415,965	<i>Kilog.</i>
8,396,000	8,403,000	8,743,000	8,694,000	8,612,990	7,174,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
5,001,009	4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	"
14,794	26,011	10,036	10,415	14,642	8,743	<i>Kilog.</i>
1,878,655	1,903,206	1,969,498	2,155,316	2,233,098	3,278,687	<i>Liters</i>
1,901,000	1,986,000	1,984,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wine in Casks.*
501,784	480,208	493,604	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	<i>Liters</i>
1,407,000	964,000	981,000	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,467,000	1,528,000	3,366,000	3,860,000	4,791,000	4,725,000	"
1,887,883	1,965,210	2,108,334	2,608,092	2,375,131	2,103,339	<i>Kilog.</i>
5,801,000	6,202,000	6,634,000	8,221,000	7,402,000	6,326,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,298,769	1,210,313	1,504,644	1,783,737	1,549,253	1,410,606	<i>Kilog.</i>
4,619,000	4,267,000	5,075,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	<i>Kronor</i> } Woollen Yarn.
2,101,631	1,030,213	2,231,734	2,684,745	2,532,799	2,461,929	<i>Kilog.</i>
20,390,000	18,730,000	21,610,000	26,046,000	25,087,000	23,936,000	<i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
296,978,000	290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	383,473,000	<i>Kronor</i>
14,443,000	16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,393,000	20,470,000	& } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

**SWEDEN.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals: Cattle - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	19,008 2,242,000	26,492 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,423,000	28,584 6,155,000
"    Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,702 699,000	3,675 920,000	2,948 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000
"    Swine - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	24,341 1,337,000	26,212 1,573,000	28,684 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 968,000
Butter† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,108,634 10,213,000	5,822,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,452,856 20,613,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	362,469 2,366,000	388,799 2,546,000	364,879 2,371,000	397,669 2,501,000	523,855 2,046,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - "	1,094,000	3,962,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,677,245 917,000	3,173,112 897,000	4,051,426 1,123,000	3,958,291 1,095,000	4,124,080 1,214,000
Grain: Barley - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	30,201 3,775,000	59,520 4,746,000	44,543 3,563,000	33,744 2,531,000	— 15,047,689 1,806,000
"    Oats - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	420,718 22,929,000	515,506 25,775,000	555,979 28,531,000	361,085 17,693,000	— 233,323,817 23,332,000
"    Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	627,463 176,000	4,451,611 1,535,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,253,232 1,596,000	6,860,650 1,715,000
Iron and Steel: Pig Iron - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,468,806 3,323,000	55,731,782 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,662,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,536 3,204,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	188,556,118 29,323,000	207,393,145 32,265,000	194,870,336 30,463,000	107,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000
Blooms† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,809,385 969,000	7,750,897 1,164,000	5,909,552 650,000	8,087,701 965,000	12,006,322 1,289,000
Plates† - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,381,601 583,000	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000
Iron Wares - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,931,000 932,000	2,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,496,000	2,669,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000
Iron and Steel Wire { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,580,321 790,000	2,960,136 1,475,000	5,305,396 2,653,000	2,572,829 1,286,000	614,102 307,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,683,109 7,477,000	10,595,940 7,759,397	11,053,827 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,681,000	13,560,434 9,702,000
Machinery - - - - - "	2,762,000	2,583,000	2,666,000	2,414,000	2,040,000
Paper - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,405,050 5,080,000	6,029,911 8,231,000	6,508,628 8,522,000	6,664,798 8,532,000	7,337,188 9,647,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,003,121 2,251,000	9,240,153 2,312,000	10,156,869 2,539,000	10,666,196 1,173,000	15,822,013 1,582,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	6,743,315 5,962,000	1,256,015 599,000	456,031 367,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,042,000
Steel - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,170,243 4,589,000	9,783,801 2,250,000	10,887,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 4,910,000	§ §
Wood, Total of - - - - "	94,901,000	104,974,000	99,680,000	90,183,000	92,799,000
"    Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,854,305 74,925,000	3,348,003 87,785,000	3,454,903 79,425,000	3,194,416 73,162,000	3,389,310 75,627,000
"    Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	380,039 6,393,000	444,029 7,524,000	421,565 7,202,000	367,179 5,972,000	340,093 5,716,000
"    Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	192,577 7,491,000	178,090 3,969,000	209,122 6,120,000	209,783 4,699,000	156,650 4,928,000
"    Pitprops - - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	341,204 2,730,000	350,335 2,242,000	423,633 3,106,000	371,392 2,693,000	398,078 3,073,000
"    Staves - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,244,676 842,000	29,863,630 947,000	40,186,043 1,310,000	30,277,434 963,000	— 918,000
Blue Blende - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	15,422,479 771,000	22,459,468 1,123,000	25,340,068 1,297,000	18,945,880 947,000	28,054,846 1,402,748
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	221,992,000 12,332,000	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,676,000

\* And 630 Kilogr.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1884.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
25,000 4,468,000	29,844 5,795,000	35,689 7,610,000	37,413 7,556,000	34,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	No. } Animals: Cattle. Kronor }
1,780 543,000	2,389 722,000	3,577 1,061,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	No. } " Horses. Kronor }
31,960 959,000	37,142 1,115,000	171* 8,000	237,181   166,000	170,189   119,000	241,109   239,000	No. } " Swine. Kronor }
12,065,678 20,511,000	13,700,929 24,249,090	14,989,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,831,000	16,631,025 32,505,000	Kilog. } Butter.† Kronor }
325,327 2,060,000	304,135 2,277,000	572,731 3,517,000	552,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,432,000	588,653 3,226,000	Kilog. } Cotton Manufactures. Kronor }
4,923,090	7,628,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	" } Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
2,684,785 905,000	4,006,369 1,306,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,904,763 1,698,000	5,287,163 1,658,000	6,084,378 2,085,000	Kilog. } Glass and Glass Wares. Kronor }
35,473,298 3,725,000	37,289,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 452,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	Cub. Mètres } Grain: Barley. Kilog. } Kronor }
245,109,334 23,285,000	247,666,704 19,318,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,155,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	Cub. Mètres } " Oats. Kilog. } Kronor }
6,145,594 1,536,000	5,539,994 1,045,000	2,055,293 468,000	2,068,611 512,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	Kilog. } " Wheat Meal. Kronor }
53,138,996 3,468,000	49,284,547 2,961,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel: Kronor } Pig Iron.
173,380,375 24,747,000	202,349,625 26,335,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,751,000	193,094,829 25,693,000	Kilog. } Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† Kronor }
14,688,676 1,466,000	15,209,750 1,387,000	20,984,737 1,693,000	24,123,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	Kilog. } Blooms.† Kronor }
3,169,536 1,288,000	3,640,234 634,000	5,785,859 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,096,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,786,938 632,000	Kilog. } Plates.† Kronor }
3,233,295 2,222,000	3,802,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,396,000	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	Kilog. } Iron Wares. Kronor }
1,479,833 179,000	873,428 87,000	1,360,338 685,000	1,266,068 545,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 238,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel Wire. Kronor }
14,897,670 10,496,000	12,599,843 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	Kilog. } Lucifer Matches. Kronor }
2,745,000	2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	" } Machinery.
8,597,172 10,667,000	9,800,662 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,080,000	15,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	Kilog. } Paper. Kronor }
25,630,431 3,846,000	23,571,992 2,857,000	38,472,794 7,695,000	52,197,311 7,303,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	36,346,032 8,941,000	Kilog. } Pulp of Wood for Paper-making. Kronor }
25,751,293 2,151,000	38,445,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,576,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,753 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	Liters } Spirits: Kronor } Brandy, and other.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Kilog. } Steel. Kronor }
74,014,000	82,671,000	109,698,000	116,744,000	108,274,000	114,376,000	" } Wood, Total of.
3,222,997 59,887,030	3,453,703 68,598,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,773 93,388,000	4,087,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,730,000	Cub. Mètres } " Deals and Planks. Kronor }
250,416 3,023,000	258,842 3,613,000	293,796 3,571,000	339,127 5,867,000	264,700 4,615,000	294,314 5,366,000	Cub. Mètres } " Beams and Rafters. Kronor }
160,964 4,521,000	190,658 2,764,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	161,017 3,965,000	Cub. Mètres } " Masts and Spars. Kronor }
453,290 3,299,000	441,888 3,535,000	466,485 4,346,000	606,937 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,236 5,456,000	Cub. Mètres } " Pitprops. Kronor }
763,030	717,000	1,400,000	55,135¶ 1,411,000	56,265¶ 1,438,000	49,643¶ 1,271,000	No. } " Staves. Kronor }
56,379,838 1,261,000	26,423,229 1,321,000	25,523,429 1,268,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,565,000	31,167,829 1,553,000	Kilog. } Zinc Blende. Kronor }
223,193,000 13,677,000	246,568,000 13,698,000	231,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,369,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	Kronor } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

¶ See under Iron and Steel.

¶ Kilogs.

¶ Cubic mètres

## No. 18—continued.

## DENMARK.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. 4,108 Kroner 1,434,000	3,718 1,115,000	3,009 903,000	3,125 937,000	
" Cattle	No. 20,235 Kroner 3,805,000	15,448 2,464,000	12,755 1,814,000	15,143 2,161,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No. 68,211 Kroner 1,986,000	45,780 1,057,000	55,613 1,126,000	54,541 1,178,000	
Butter	Pund 8,207,622 Kroner 7,565,000	8,270,822 7,509,000	8,328,043 6,538,000	10,156,829 8,975,000	
Coal	Tönder 7,589,624 Kroner 14,439,000	7,962,369 14,730,000	7,621,103 13,718,000	7,824,959 14,035,000	
Coffee: Raw	Pund 14,503,431 Kroner 6,483,000	16,811,938 6,893,000	17,351,123 8,106,000	14,486,903 10,384,000	
" Roasted	Pund 238,432 Kroner 57,000	293,787 79,000	223,238 58,000	269,597 71,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	Pund 13,387,833 Kroner 15,712,000	14,076,369 14,375,000	12,739,155 12,636,000	15,981,536 15,496,000	
Fish: Fresh	Pund 3,254,757 Kroner 976,000	6,254,340 1,876,000	9,216,321 2,765,000	13,890,275 4,149,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund 19,583,358 Kroner 2,651,000	21,968,703 2,162,000	18,950,593 1,714,000	19,563,069 1,447,000	
Glasswares	Pund 5,791,532 Kroner 3,150,000	5,800,622 3,282,000	4,990,876 2,051,000	5,602,072 2,257,000	
Grain: Wheat	Pund 134,253,510 Kroner 9,686,000	117,413,435 7,925,000	91,205,530 6,020,000	104,499,560 6,683,000	
" Rye	Pund 100,942,820 Kroner 5,835,000	110,251,255 6,064,000	113,322,565 5,213,000	197,679,040 8,105,000	
" Oats	Pund 66,780,540 Kroner 4,006,000	36,773,100 2,161,000	30,637,380 1,650,000	52,014,340 1,289,000	
" Barley	Pund 44,174,485 Kroner 2,430,000	20,303,435 1,331,000	8,477,810 458,000	23,494,445 1,222,000	
" Maize	Pund 88,764,600 Kroner 4,786,000	109,089,000 5,291,000	90,254,000 3,836,000	83,490,400 3,507,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw	Pund 4,184,788 Kroner 2,604,000	4,715,731 2,772,000	4,788,633 2,508,000	4,904,296 2,966,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund 1,169,742 Kroner 4,464,060	1,209,316 4,189,000	1,028,768 3,471,000	1,145,335 3,506,000	
Iron and Steel Wares	Pund 128,373,000 Kroner 19,575,000	109,379,218 15,942,000	96,044,379 13,092,000	111,033,565 16,122,000	
Lard and Fat	Pund 7,068,981 Kroner 2,545,400	14,551,449 4,074,000	18,315,864 5,128,000	17,240,178 5,089,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	Pund 4,897,736 Kroner 1,572,000	9,271,010 2,456,000	6,289,161 1,602,000	5,807,674 1,539,000	
Metals Wares, except Iron and Steel	Pund 4,596,855 Kroner 4,597,000	4,380,837 4,780,000	3,696,816 4,074,000	3,770,879 4,268,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other	Pund 41,562,261 Kroner 4,123,000	38,047,122 3,883,000	49,235,741 3,837,000	42,006,173 3,462,000	
Oilcake	Pund 70,361,495 Kroner 4,194,000	67,232,069 3,616,000	56,645,419 2,823,000	107,844,072 4,962,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous	Pund 164,792* Kroner 2,546,000	133,065* 2,524,000	25,474,670 2,348,000	30,058,010 2,623,000	
" Other	Pund 61,151* Kroner 5,441,000	69,592* 5,024,000	11,066,554 4,726,000	16,611,563 7,352,000	
Silk Manufactures	Pund 288,344 Kroner 4,447,000	281,492 4,104,000	235,489 3,378,000	276,196 3,686,000	
Spirits and Liqueurs	Potter 3,413,973 Kroner 2,474,000	2,157,544 1,702,000	2,001,199 1,281,000	2,479,280 1,745,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn	Pund 255,635,042 Kroner 8,064,000	306,387,871 8,234,000	223,254,813 5,808,000	223,704,878 5,326,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined	Pund 49,845,187 Kroner 7,329,000	36,827,611 5,843,000	43,220,462 5,644,000	38,923,477 5,071,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund 7,201,905 Kroner 4,270,000	7,406,813 4,795,000	6,551,150 3,840,000	8,601,808 5,011,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof	" 18,063,000 Kroner 2,345,541	17,321,000 2,233,790	13,068,000 2,208,831	14,293,000 2,674,420	
Wool, Raw	" 1,879,000 Kroner 5,689,530	1,604,000 5,445,118	1,797,000 4,847,632	2,279,000 6,043,855	
" Manufactures	Pund 10,585,000 Kroner	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Kroner 274,164,000 £ 15,231,000	249,224,000 13,845,000	211,614,000 11,757,000	250,698,000 13,928,000	

\* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—*continuea.*

## DENMARK.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
6,250	5,883	6,468	9,435	No.	Animals: Horses.
1,875,000	1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	Kroner	
19,505	19,548	23,109	21,474	No.	
2,596,000	2,626,000	3,122,000	2,965,000	Kroner	" Cattle.
30,313	27,664	24,580	25,145	No.	" Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
364,000	333,000	299,000	336,000	Kroner	
12,328,192	13,367,668	18,631,430	22,070,507	Pund	
9,616,000	10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	Kroner	Butter.
9,900,820	9,399,655	9,004,290	9,639,655	Tönder	Coal.
18,462,000	23,469,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	Kroner	
16,908,088	16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	Pund	
10,757,000	12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	Kroner	Coffee, Raw.
190,715	201,919	142,669	228,052	Pund	" Roasted.
51,000	60,000	33,000	50,000	Kroner	
16,373,031	15,509,990	15,900,529	17,268,476	Pund	
16,329,000	14,882,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	Kroner	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
13,743,597	15,614,500	12,060,970	9,500,164	Pund	Fish: Fresh.
4,123,090	4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	Kroner	
26,000,859	24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	Pund	
2,426,000	2,061,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	Kroner	" Preserved and Salted.
5,323,488	5,706,457	5,671,222	6,031,963	Pund	
2,342,000	2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	Kroner	
106,186,600	135,434,730	82,158,398	155,843,825	Pund	Glasswares.
6,837,070	8,534,000	5,761,000	12,935,000	Kroner	Grain: Wheat.
288,254,390	201,028,350	163,826,049	189,816,240	Pund	
10,998,000	9,646,000	7,909,000	14,711,000	Kroner	
113,402,940	89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,290	Pund	" Rye.
5,103,000	4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	Kroner	" Oats.
87,189,365	31,757,980	30,067,290	28,827,810	Pund	
1,934,000	1,396,000	1,339,000	1,668,000	Kroner	
45,460,400	104,305,800	263,624,502	81,693,600	Pund	" Barley.
2,329,000	4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	Kroner	
5,319,983	4,980,177	5,659,493	5,120,162	Pund	
2,412,000	2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	Kroner	Maize.
1,210,331	1,343,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	Pund	
4,159,999	4,648,000	4,968,000	4,974,000	Kroner	
124,566,940	138,181,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	Pund	Hides and Skins: Raw.
16,579,000	19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	Kroner	" " Prepared and Manufactured.
8,740,535	15,968,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	Pund	
2,994,000	4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	Kroner	
3,161,223	9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,609	Pund	Iron and Steel Wares.
2,314,000	3,295,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	Kroner	Lard and Fat.
4,073,470	5,005,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	Pund	
5,681,000	5,410,000	5,968,000	6,546,000	Kroner	
50,262,338	58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	Pund	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
4,708,000	5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	Kroner	
143,136,141	141,619,174	184,762,463	152,493,379	Pund	
7,473,000	7,805,000	6,980,000	8,397,000	Kroner	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
31,225,906	31,466,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	Pund	
2,915,000	3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	Kroner	
17,968,006	14,768,306	15,185,972	12,650,719	Pund	Oil: Petroleum and other.
7,195,000	6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	Kroner	
298,413	294,533	318,765	318,787	Pund	
3,595,000	4,226,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	Kroner	Seeds: Oleaginous.
3,777,561	2,767,326	2,687,623	3,014,694	Potter	
2,738,000	2,062,000	3,152,000	2,395,000	Kroner	
194,978,006	196,064,628	227,641,697	242,854,019	Pund	" Other.
4,936,000	5,417,000	6,389,000	6,900,000	Kroner	Silk Manufactures.
30,797,000	42,044,481	37,683,851	45,027,571	Pund	
4,326,000	7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	Kroner	
6,896,000	9,068,823	7,083,419	7,965,620	Pund	Spirits and Liqueurs.
4,053,000	5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	Kroner	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
15,537,000	17,074,900	20,084,000	19,463,000	Pund	
2,706,627	3,187,976	2,952,754	3,770,205	Kroner	
3,465,000	3,977,820	2,725,000	3,140,000	Pund	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
6,124,364	5,267,523	5,911,214	6,255,627	Kroner	
19,696,000	19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	Kroner	
27,436,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	Kroner	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	£	
				TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	



No. 18—continued.

**DENMARK.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - - - - -	No. 11,101 Kroner 8,881,000	11,101 8,881,000	10,975 7,682,000	13,139 8,540,000	17,532 10,396,000
" Cattle - - - - -	No. 117,169 Kroner 21,938,000	117,169 21,938,000	96,807 17,678,000	96,889 16,554,000	104,013 17,792,000
" Sheep and Goats - - - - -	No. 93,265 Kroner 2,798,000	93,265 2,798,000	52,597 1,315,000	91,909 2,206,000	65,737 1,678,000
" Swine - - - - -	No. 334,275 Kroner 22,887,000	334,275 22,887,000	197,229 11,567,000	252,489 13,568,000	271,424 15,842,000
Butter* - - - - -	Pund 33,145,280 Kroner 31,571,000	33,145,280 31,571,000	35,553,952 30,399,000	40,586,691 33,503,000	48,311,437 40,739,000
Coal - - - - -	Tönder 807,327 Kroner 1,534,000	807,327 1,534,000	817,297 1,636,000	689,986 1,311,000	746,135 1,418,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - -	Pund 4,969,518 Kroner 2,317,000	4,969,518 2,317,000	5,820,223 2,388,000	6,063,189 2,847,000	5,215,522 3,743,000
" Roasted - - - - -	Pund 208,423 Kroner 43,000	208,423 43,000	271,988 78,000	192,991 50,000	225,976 61,000
Eggs - - - - -	Score 3,645,123 Kroner 3,374,000	3,645,123 3,374,000	3,624,480 3,360,000	4,651,571 4,030,000	5,546,725 4,725,000
Fish, Fresh - - - - -	Pund 18,060,471 Kroner 3,202,000	18,060,471 3,202,000	30,051,003 5,319,000	23,277,552 4,120,000	34,740,680 6,149,000
" Preserved and Salted - - - - -	Pund 12,405,028 Kroner 1,812,000	12,405,028 1,812,000	9,067,048 1,000,000	8,862,958 779,000	10,001,215 860,000
Grain and Flour: Barley - - - - -	Pund 65,180,866 Kroner 4,237,000	65,180,866 4,237,000	109,387,540 6,663,000	147,524,180 8,568,000	126,498,005 7,147,000
" " Wheat - - - - -	Pund 34,119,640 Kroner 2,474,000	34,119,640 2,474,000	50,324,405 3,246,000	59,810,635 3,888,000	35,376,315 2,299,000
" " Wheat Flour - - - - -	Pund 78,508,519 Kroner 7,851,000	78,508,519 7,851,000	80,740,638 7,267,000	74,075,398 6,448,000	65,483,947 5,501,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed - - - - -	Pund 6,948,598 Kroner 6,744,000	6,948,598 6,744,000	7,874,568 7,619,000	8,460,743 7,894,000	8,592,439 8,556,000
" " Prepared and Manufactured - - - - -	Pund 244,384 Kroner 1,068,000	244,384 1,068,000	278,002 919,000	129,118 759,000	169,099 938,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - -	Pund 17,863,732 Kroner 3,256,000	17,863,732 3,256,000	10,631,290 2,102,000	9,328,324 1,919,000	14,171,210 2,210,000
Lard and Fat - - - - -	Pund 3,896,235 Kroner 1,549,000	3,896,235 1,549,000	8,705,550 2,481,000	13,428,910 3,827,000	10,605,098 3,235,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. - - - - -	Pund 33,504,827 Kroner 13,288,000	33,504,827 13,288,000	26,296,137 10,113,000	30,378,466 11,070,000	42,433,737 14,364,000
Oil, Petroleum and other - - - - -	Pund 4,081,547 Kroner 790,000	4,081,547 790,000	3,637,004 926,000	2,744,944 332,000	3,282,876 360,000
Rice Flour - - - - -	Pund 14,531,109 Kroner 1,271,000	14,531,109 1,271,000	5,923,766 469,000	10,048,000 779,000	18,624,938 1,443,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - - - -	Pund 2,553† Kroner 47,000	2,553† 47,000	169,900 18,000	684,960 72,000	168,320 16,000
" Other - - - - -	Pund 12,072† Kroner 1,103,000	12,072† 1,103,000	2,909,390 1,121,000	2,553,434 1,052,000	3,391,048 1,462,000
Spirits, Brandy and other - - - - -	Pund 3,074,349 Kroner 1,395,000	3,074,349 1,395,000	2,028,510 921,000	1,824,705 884,000	2,332,326 1,060,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	Pund 135,107,418 Kroner 986,000	135,107,418 986,000	116,914,825 805,000	93,526,066 730,000	105,142,233 1,078,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	" 3,333,000	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000
Wool, Raw - - - - -	Pund 3,333,405 Kroner 1,846,000	3,333,405 1,846,000	3,431,238 1,769,000	3,821,279 2,239,000	3,167,164 2,011,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	Pund 785,423 Kroner 3,000,000	785,423 3,000,000	758,450 2,935,000	662,243 2,826,000	653,525 2,796,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	Kroner £ 178,394,000 9,911,000	178,394,000 9,911,000	159,201,000 8,844,000	163,441,000 9,080,000	183,104,000 10,172,000

\* Exclusive of Margarine.

No. 18—continued.

DENMARK.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
17,753	15,974	16,217	14,990	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
11,088,000	9,925,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
89,404	121,640	130,532	119,047	<i>No.</i> } " Cattle.
16,303,000	21,371,000	24,086,000	21,586,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
59,155	94,583	72,171	44,010	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep and Goats.
1,420,000	2,365,000	1,804,000	1,056,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
18,925	25,084	111,028	200,068	<i>No.</i> } " Swine.
989,000	1,509,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
99,517,879	66,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,288	<i>Pund</i> } Butter.*
59,682,000	63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
753,525	907,739	859,702	1,007,782	<i>Tönder</i> } Coal.
1,658,000	2,360,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,983,054	6,381,263	4,294,027	4,197,828	<i>Pund</i> } Coffee, Raw.
3,189,000	4,946,000	5,543,000	3,368,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
198,644	285,450	161,118	254,844	<i>Pund</i> } " Roasted.
54,000	65,000	37,000	56,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
5,038,663	5,838,864	6,685,963	7,169,903	<i>Score</i> } Eggs.
4,613,000	5,459,000	6,763,000	7,199,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
28,225,614	32,478,066	28,961,461	32,373,705	<i>Pund</i> } Fish, Fresh.
5,007,000	5,749,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
10,621,370	8,573,311	8,463,485	9,567,368	<i>Pund</i> } " Preserved and Salted.
1,067,900	723,000	1,111,000	1,346,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
113,829,020	78,442,775	73,396,190	82,417,870	<i>Pund</i> } Grain and Flour: Barley.
6,545,000	4,903,000	4,659,000	5,069,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
35,539,715	35,563,680	60,892,086	50,195,405	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat.
2,861,000	2,296,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
56,180,945	41,769,287	35,496,861	34,565,100	<i>Pund</i> } " " Wheat Flour.
4,775,000	3,655,000	3,195,000	3,698,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
7,623,546	5,772,211	7,761,416	5,352,327	<i>Pund</i> } Hides and Skins, Undressed.
7,413,000	6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
157,000	183,500	150,018	125,259	<i>Pund</i> } " " Prepared and Manufactured.
809,000	865,000	712,000	816,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
9,773,906	15,046,419	18,685,583	28,804,654	<i>Pund</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
1,908,000	2,653,000	3,645,000	4,044,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
4,780,421	7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	<i>Pund</i> } Lard and Fat.
1,978,900	2,461,000	2,291,000	1,311,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
72,059,181	71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	<i>Pund</i> } Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
39,048,000	29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,431,364	5,781,825	7,723,832	15,860,161	<i>Pund</i> } Oil, Petroleum and other.
403,000	660,000	901,000	1,824,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
21,158,910	18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,387	<i>Pund</i> } Rice Flour.
1,693,000	1,499,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
281,170	884,182	866,172	568,440	<i>Pund</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
25,000	91,000	76,000	63,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
2,224,130	3,582,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	<i>Pund</i> } " Other.
928,000	1,580,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,611,975	2,077,760	1,991,692	2,621,002	<i>Potter</i> } Spirits, Brandy and other.
1,576,000	945,000	910,000	1,315,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
115,339,249	134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	<i>Pund</i> } Stone and Manufactures thereof.
1,585,000	2,078,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
3,859,000	3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	" } Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,775,325	2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	<i>Pund</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,782,000	1,859,000	1,808,000	1,646,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
638,197	717,480	729,273	750,598	<i>Pund</i> } " Manufactures.
2,998,000	2,968,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	<i>Kroner</i> }
186,597,000	209,319,000	234,838,000	249,033,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
10,566,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	<i>£</i> } ARTICLES.

† Tönder in this year.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals : Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Marks</i>	64,980 58,482,000	76,636 61,309,000	74,449 63,209,000	69,703 59,996,000	72,748 69,111,000
"    Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,603,632 143,274,000	1,386,068 161,385,000	1,082,752 109,213,000	778,695 82,907,000	914,814 94,338,000
Coal - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	20,906,000 24,012,000	21,811,816 22,902,000	22,967,770 24,116,000	23,759,051 27,085,000	25,602,905 28,163,000
Coffee - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,071,250 115,093,000	1,141,735 137,008,000	1,111,083 122,219,000	1,181,340 112,228,000	1,236,305 138,466,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	105,800 14,387,099	116,648 15,164,000	138,188 15,962,000	131,684 12,510,000	119,129 10,126,000
Cotton, Raw - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,558,500 179,238,000	1,890,930 208,002,000	1,775,863 202,448,000	1,751,853 186,408,000	1,817,138 175,546,000
"    Yarn - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	181,000 51,845,000	219,000 57,214,000	221,400 57,896,000	208,108 50,389,000	221,864 52,162,000
"    Manufactures { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	15,200 21,335,000	15,720 21,456,000	16,615 22,769,000	15,564 21,969,000	14,938 19,345,000
Flax - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	742,000 51,181,000	675,808 46,941,000	651,854 44,326,000	571,675 40,017,000	420,930 32,533,000
Grain and Flour - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	23,833,500 383,569,000	24,008,300 391,072,000	30,294,633 419,077,000	24,836,969 310,950,000	17,024,525 206,639,000
Grease - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	259,000 29,515,000	310,340 29,482,000	238,315 20,237,000	356,527 25,312,000	419,521 27,707,000
Guano* - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,063,000 23,389,000	729,847 14,597,000	682,708 13,654,000	644,083 9,017,000	605,989 8,653,000
Herrings - - - { <i>Barrels</i> <i>Marks</i>	875,000 29,317,000	867,351 32,092,000	900,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,932,000	1,129,341 30,162,000
Hides, Raw - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	503,700 86,985,000	641,200 96,546,000	677,236 100,022,000	711,838 98,512,000	688,508 91,397,000
Indigo - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	15,619 21,086,000	17,180 22,334,000	19,337 24,171,000	19,686 25,562,000	14,919 17,903,000
Iron, Pig - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	2,830,000 16,931,000	2,748,207 14,940,000	2,645,011 12,696,000	2,159,736 9,179,000	1,643,648 6,595,000
Linseed - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	761,500 14,530,000	751,779 14,284,000	609,925 11,893,000	577,309 10,969,000	662,476 12,421,000
Machinery - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	318,500 22,174,000	345,024 22,676,000	393,892 24,519,000	371,474 23,107,000	300,343 18,845,000
Metal Wares - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	438,500 24,538,000	455,450 24,032,000	511,105 24,713,000	480,557 23,360,000	444,067 21,783,000
Nitre - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	1,302,463 34,491,000	1,705,297 8,473,000	2,085,346 41,312,000	1,589,528 31,887,000	1,825,947 33,193,000
Oil, Linseed (in { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Casks). <i>Marks</i>	359,550 20,136,000	477,424 22,916,000	382,800 17,326,000	383,151 17,241,000	397,451 15,807,000
"    Petroleum - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	5,425,000 49,064,000	3,703,040 55,546,000	4,025,447 69,382,000	4,821,894 69,918,000	4,383,949 56,991,000
Silk, Raw - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	36,500 126,292,000	34,280 131,531,000	37,750 139,225,000	40,110 110,965,000	48,109 150,491,000
Sugar, Raw and { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Refined. <i>Marks</i>	44,905 2,553,000	30,106 2,026,000	33,876 1,383,000	37,105 1,449,000	32,931 1,138,000
Tobacco, Leaf and { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Manufactured. <i>Marks</i>	298,000 62,202,000	312,841 53,425,000	353,818 59,841,000	392,283 66,795,000	403,904 64,638,000
Wine, in Casks and { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> Bottles. <i>Marks</i>	848,500 38,089,000	561,507 39,501,000	584,269 43,911,000	574,164 37,056,000	558,556 33,593,000
Wool, Raw - - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	885,000 208,565,000	909,693 200,133,000	1,056,662 221,899,000	967,901 167,945,000	1,080,854 217,371,000
Woollen Yarn - - { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	101,000 83,584,000	167,000 80,479,000	189,980 93,313,000	193,178 95,806,000	202,578 110,471,000
"    Cloth, &c. { 100 <i>Kilogs.</i> <i>Marks</i>	14,809 14,342,000	12,918 12,430,000	12,732 11,832,000	13,610 11,674,000	13,548 11,535,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Marks</i> <i>£</i>	3,129,500,000 156,475,000	3,263,700,000 163,185,000	3,260,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,888,300,000 144,415,000

\* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
(Zollverein.)  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED AND ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
73,519	87,066	84,329	83,508	90,129	No. } Animals: Horses. Marks }
72,949,000	74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	
642,933	406,332	616,535	1,037,982	1,290,825	No. } " Other. Marks }
81,035,000	71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	158,919,000	
26,747,383	32,524,090	45,565,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
29,422,000	37,077,000	63,676,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	Marks }
1,018,334	1,146,531	1,132,283	1,181,263	1,256,112	100 Kilogs. } Coffee.
169,025,000	171,987,000	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	Marks }
124,274	80,821	296,429	314,517	341,819	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw and Scrap.
10,936,000	11,719,000	20,053,000	37,089,000	37,800,000	Marks }
2,242,640	2,094,885	2,009,126	2,081,432	2,775,861	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw.
224,877,000	213,502,000	279,908,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	Marks }
208,693	217,676	219,265	188,080	158,705	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
51,301,000	55,026,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	Marks }
13,596	13,769	15,146	15,492	15,910	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures.
15,288,000	12,849,000	12,957,000	11,970,000	11,643,000	Marks }
522,331	630,914	589,233	606,911	579,380	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
36,563,000	41,009,000	58,300,000	37,023,000	34,702,000	Marks }
23,379,331	20,237,739	31,494,461	34,398,179	30,340,411	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour.
267,425,000	232,713,000	402,008,000	441,900,000	508,520,900	Marks }
386,451	316,414	675,418	912,469	877,841	100 Kilogs. } Grease.
26,941,000	26,886,000	47,558,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	Marks }
740,485	616,103	577,584	479,956	624,260	100 Kilogs. } Guano.*
9,626,000	8,009,000	8,060,000	6,719,000	9,870,000	Marks }
1,066,631	994,356	1,217,389	1,266,620	1,116,518	Barrels } Herrings.
26,482,000	24,501,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	Marks }
679,089	800,932	867,614	856,384	949,970	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw.
84,987,000	84,077,000	89,486,000	94,325,000	98,890,000	Marks }
15,321	15,780	19,350	20,076	12,658	100 Kilogs. } Indigo.
17,619,000	17,553,000	20,318,000	19,072,000	12,658,000	Marks }
1,571,016	2,169,578	3,377,313	3,853,275	2,448,523	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig..
6,568,000	8,595,000	19,082,000	22,363,000	13,064,000	Marks }
731,840	886,651	1,039,794	1,188,937	1,569,141	100 Kilogs. } Linseed.
13,539,000	16,025,000	19,976,000	23,384,000	32,271,000	Marks }
360,445	426,967	457,898	568,434	427,090	100 Kilogs. } Machinery.
21,830,000	26,486,000	32,643,000	41,852,000	31,101,000	Marks }
567,302	515,132	703,444	893,051	819,317	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares.
23,502,000	26,019,000	31,859,000	30,597,000	32,588,000	Marks }
2,009,050	2,729,904	3,331,168	3,442,993	3,960,061	100 Kilogs. } Nitre.
37,485,000	54,991,000	63,359,000	55,106,000	69,412,000	Marks }
414,931	440,701	439,731	357,181	378,847	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
16,597,000	16,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,000	14,580,000	Marks }
5,093,994	5,641,716	6,256,693	6,468,087	6,755,284	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum
61,128,000	84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	Marks }
46,611	51,044	62,842	48,318	45,852	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw.
145,108,000	144,417,000	171,290,000	163,240,000	129,123,000	Marks }
44,106	53,407	36,677	59,596	52,381	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
1,468,000	1,895,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	Marks }
431,645	437,698	461,063	488,408	508,492	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
75,722,000	70,426,000	82,450,000	89,227,000	86,938,000	Marks }
578,679	673,736	745,526	787,132	728,746	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
32,000,000	36,484,000	49,214,000	43,539,000	46,832,000	Marks }
1,108,466	1,315,356	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
216,151,000	247,287,000	279,744,000	241,360,000	245,507,000	Marks }
181,880	189,813	215,972	184,095	178,236	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn.
94,374,000	92,533,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,367,000	Marks }
12,639	12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c.
10,778,000	10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	Marks }
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	Marks & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
156,235,000	164,536,000	200,755,000	206,105,000	208,405,000	

No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	No. 18,225 Marks 20,969,000	19,197 23,086,000	19,034 21,889,000	15,770 18,136,000	14,030 16,135,000	
" Other	No. 2,012,389 Marks 127,088,000	2,127,185 137,196,000	2,122,992 129,945,000	1,838,677 100,796,000	1,815,477 83,646,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,285,500 Marks 20,568,000	1,332,088 22,645,000	1,433,267 21,499,000	1,606,594 24,099,000	1,298,401 19,476,000	
Butter*	100 Kilogs. 116,500 Marks 20,402,000	125,845 20,764,000	135,923 19,029,000	140,735 21,110,000	123,092 18,464,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 76,516,000 Marks 57,237,000	87,050,003 60,935,000	88,169,348 61,718,000	89,556,290 60,801,000	86,552,401 79,628,000	
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs. 175,000 Marks 21,840,000	206,037 24,724,000	181,153 22,463,000	191,400 16,463,000	213,767 17,311,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 107,000 Marks 32,284,000	82,000 25,800,000	72,000 22,588,000	72,113 18,490,000	73,243 13,219,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 140,500 Marks 73,138,000	146,661 73,160,000	161,171 80,352,000	145,313 79,573,000	161,152 98,742,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 526,500 Marks 37,909,000	422,150 29,973,000	381,546 27,090,000	341,570 23,910,000	237,514 15,526,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 694,000 Marks 38,184,000	762,694 38,059,000	840,515 35,411,000	817,567 32,327,000	842,090 33,794,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 6,077,000 Marks 98,163,000	7,735,516 108,929,000	4,298,247 68,887,000	3,760,583 53,810,000	4,597,507 61,310,000	
Hemp	100 Kilogs. 240,500 Marks 13,236,000	218,639 13,118,000	199,541 12,172,000	223,770 13,874,000	160,868 10,296,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs. 121,000 Marks 73,765,000	75,027 33,762,000	115,135 35,692,000	126,727 24,712,000	176,225 31,721,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 101,000 Marks 33,238,000	105,724 36,007,000	108,612 36,198,000	103,470 33,996,000	101,321 33,271,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,869,500 Marks 14,020,000	2,584,611 17,317,000	2,300,077 12,190,000	2,135,338 9,396,000	2,506,814 10,779,000	
" Wares, Coarse	100 Kilogs. 1,414,500 Marks 109,650,000	1,570,122 112,529,000	1,638,905 113,139,000	1,742,953 83,789,000	1,719,903 75,520,000	
" Railroad Bars	100 Kilogs. 1,860,500 Marks 24,187,000	1,761,775 19,379,000	1,444,635 16,974,000	1,647,992 18,128,000	1,632,215 15,180,000	
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs. 419,000 Marks 11,317,000	495,739 12,393,000	463,125 10,602,000	411,227 8,841,000	387,714 9,693,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 76,500 Marks 41,538,000	74,427 43,842,000	71,683 41,762,000	68,034 40,728,000	71,619 41,813,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 62,650 Marks 81,661,000	64,237 105,232,000	66,293 108,237,000	61,968 98,911,000	67,723 110,652,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 848,000 Marks 62,404,000	924,048 65,606,000	843,070 56,568,000	723,710 49,871,000	723,317 48,141,000	
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs. 227,000 Marks 14,864,000	161,368 11,693,000	162,086 10,706,000	188,487 10,335,000	219,122 10,855,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs. 555,000 Marks 38,218,000	591,271 42,425,000	577,836 44,148,000	615,627 51,348,000	639,319 50,706,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 52,500 Marks 169,953,000	49,152 160,332,000	54,161 170,944,000	49,269 148,606,000	50,430 179,175,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 16,807 Marks 42,858,000	16,825 41,221,000	17,784 40,459,000	16,567 29,082,000	19,306 36,650,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 917,108 Marks 47,992,000	650,376 31,500,000	751,336 32,567,000	897,275 28,681,000	765,895 23,449,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 5,499,000 Marks 156,946,000	5,726,208 208,719,000	5,366,869 184,258,000	5,895,470 156,565,000	5,665,964 141,233,000	
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. 2,898,000 Marks 122,283,000	4,367,895 169,256,000	5,244,610 139,036,000	4,442,046 124,377,000	4,521,917 103,697,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 501,000 Marks 34,663,000	758,407 39,457,000	1,130,679 46,222,000	853,424 32,588,000	1,162,017 37,041,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 62,500 Marks 7,598,000	36,574 5,951,000	68,245 8,978,000	73,018 9,321,000	42,490 5,797,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 134,500 Marks 49,098,000	127,216 45,798,000	119,140 39,316,000	100,862 27,237,000	130,325 40,401,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 50,000 Marks 34,027,000	45,000 30,695,000	52,000 32,130,000	56,794 36,238,000	64,070 44,789,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 192,500 Marks 177,579,000	198,622 180,140,000	214,100 185,102,000	206,806 158,363,000	223,893 172,339,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 3,190,500,000 159,525,000	3,272,200,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,246,000	2,860,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,600,000 149,260,000	

\* Including Margarine.

## No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,428	11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,142,000	12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,688,000	Marks } " Other.
1,716,511	1,768,327	647,908	425,062	270,868	No. } " Beer.
75,801,000	81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	100 Kilogs. } Butter.*
1,514,762	1,244,479	901,448	778,845	740,275	Marks } Coal.
19,721,000	18,667,000	19,980,000	14,735,000	13,626,000	Marks } Cotton, Raw.
146,675	136,512	66,930	70,362	76,494	Marks } " Yarn.
22,001,000	20,477,000	12,047,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	Marks } " Manufactures.
87,813,772	94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	Marks } Flax.
79,911,000	93,637,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,846,000	Marks } Glass and Glass Wares.
253,224	264,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	Marks } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
21,879,000	23,704,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	Marks } Hemp.
66,901	64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	Marks } Hops.
17,065,000	17,442,000	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	Marks } Instruments, Musical.
190,895	289,262	263,174	282,854	277,883	Marks } Iron, Pig.
118,740,000	186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	Marks } " Wares, Coarse.
315,284	405,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	Marks } " Railroad Bars.
22,070,000	27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	Marks } Lead, Pig.
914,463	977,023	781,378	889,613	926,753	Marks } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
37,503,000	40,704,000	36,858,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	Marks } " Wares, except Gloves.
3,833,129	4,658,605	3,553,189	2,808,617	2,431,730	Marks } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
50,382,000	61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	Marks } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
265,751	263,299	311,926	255,127	300,788	Marks } Paper.
15,945,000	16,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	Marks } Silk Manufactures.
136,971	111,218	129,964	119,435	98,581	Marks } Skins, Dressed.
31,503,000	33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	Marks } Spirits of all kinds.
105,232	114,447	123,650	125,880	125,912	Marks } Sugar, Total.
35,512,000	37,403,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	100 Kilogs. } " Raw.†
2,122,934	1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	Marks } " Refined.
10,190,000	6,636,000	9,386,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	Marks } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
1,912,683	2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,867	2,709,747	Marks } Wool, Raw.
83,715,000	108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	Marks } Woollen Yarn.
1,742,260	1,149,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,453	Marks } " Manufactures.
16,029,000	10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,288,000	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
301,078	346,897	327,798	321,244	249,708	
9,531,000	9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	
76,183	72,678	73,817	76,363	78,708	
42,107,000	38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	
70,246	70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	
116,304,000	113,205,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	
798,637	816,017	823,615	881,041	910,978	
52,768,000	56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	
252,048	285,935	267,630	241,267	293,295	
11,911,000	13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	
735,596	786,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	
60,976,000	57,393,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	
66,765	66,271	61,486	58,258	49,382	
195,851,000	183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	
14,869	15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	
25,922,000	27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	
582,375	359,560	324,580	387,865	240,039	
18,975,000	12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	
6,194,681	5,818,934	5,891,481	7,964,851	7,840,848	
180,927,000	168,937,000	168,848,000	216,107,000	227,820,000	
4,660,992	3,575,577	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	
123,120,000	100,110,000	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	
1,533,629	1,618,337	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	
52,807,000	58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	
23,179	27,117	29,280	38,887	80,602	
4,636,000	4,300,000	5,269,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	
99,651	128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	
30,394,000	37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	
80,392	68,813	65,678	80,522	60,481	
39,960,000	42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	
235,670	233,064	206,897	223,637	224,084	
180,027,000	189,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,168,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,905,000	

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal - - - - - <i>Tonnen</i>	3,109,000	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,584,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	31,088,000	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	94,094,000	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,489,000	81,144,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	41,401,000	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000
Copper Ore - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	72,110,000	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	11,537,000	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,906,000	11,994,000
Copper, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	5,409,000	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	39,439,000	41,033,000	46,075,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,469,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	23,603,000	24,623,000	28,005,000	25,899,000	23,612,000	16,476,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	23,018,000	23,939,000	31,330,000	31,608,000	28,986,000	29,182,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	9,977,000	9,747,000	8,997,000	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - - - - - "	50,290,000	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,460,000	100,380,000	101,682,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - - "	13,365,000	13,178,000	11,905,000	11,770,000	10,762,000	12,221,000
Earthenware and Stoneware - - - - - "	1,516,000	1,559,000	1,676,000	1,598,000	1,294,000	1,154,000
Flour and Meal - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	39,440,000	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,656,000	52,713,000	84,991,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	11,882,000	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	23,497,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	5,185,000	5,822,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	1,850,000	58,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,687,000	72,786,000
" Barley - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	1,777,000	1,943,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	9,477,000	10,365,000	10,989,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000
" Rye - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	2,781,000	3,892,000	4,014,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	18,537,000	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,581,000
Guano* - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	16,698,000	22,832,000	9,380,000	16,345,000	19,091,000	16,496,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	2,672,000	3,653,000	1,591,000	2,615,000	3,060,000	2,639,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,163,000	1,306,000	1,288,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	8,140,000	9,139,000	8,800,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - "	11,725,000	9,796,000	12,725,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000
Indigo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,186,000	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,699,000	1,753,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	7,116,000	6,408,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - "	25,598,000	32,876,000	28,888,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000
" in Bars, Hoops, and Plates - - - - - "	58,048,000	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000
" Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - - - - - "	36,926,000	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,880,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds. - - - - - "	8,465,000	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,978,000	6,904,000
Oil, Palm - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	18,632,000	16,097,000	14,458,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,104,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	9,316,000	8,043,000	7,143,000	6,633,000	6,833,000	6,553,000
" Petroleum - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	54,351,000	59,810,000	67,700,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	81,626,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	13,588,000	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c. - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	20,142,000	20,090,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	5,315,000	5,370,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000
Rice - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	14,137,000	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	34,331,000	20,374,000	28,566,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	23,400,000	33,310,000	30,507,000	31,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	7,020,000	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,280,000	7,115,000	8,384,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	13,498,000	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,283,000	20,559,000	19,926,000
Spelter or Zinc - - - - - "	10,109,000	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,381,000	9,634,000	9,987,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof - - - - - "	21,965,000	30,678,000	36,748,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,365,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	98,727,000	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,905,000	87,015,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	34,554,000	33,537,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000
Tallow and Lard - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	50,059,000	43,153,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	25,030,000	21,570,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,852,000	28,655,000
Tea - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,181,000	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,318,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	5,452,000	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn - - - - - "	18,285,000	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	8,354,000	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	13,328,000	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	6,964,000	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,686,000	6,839,000	6,867,000
Wine - - - - - <i>Litre</i>	12,259,000	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	4,903,000	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,891,000	4,263,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,453,000	11,912,000	16,039,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,006,000
" " " " " <i>Gulden</i>	11,050,000	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,555,000	19,091,000	22,689,000
" Yarn - - - - - "	12,060,000	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,813,000	12,533,000
" Manufactures - - - - - "	10,014,000	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - - - <i>Gulden</i>	910,602,000	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - <i>£</i>	75,883,000	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000

\* Excluding Nitrates.

# HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,650,000	4,058,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	Tonnen } Coal.
38,498,000	40,857,000	40,588,000	39,853,000	45,110,000	Gulden } Coffee, Raw.
94,527,000	72,399,000	83,182,000	72,681,000	78,086,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
41,504,000	31,858,000	38,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	Gulden } Copper, Raw.
92,768,000	92,319,000	88,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw
14,843,000	14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	Gulden } Yarn.
8,896,000	4,770,000	21,953,000	21,981,000	22,827,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
8,896,000	4,770,000	21,953,000	21,981,000	22,827,000	Gulden } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
38,342,000	33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	Kilog. } Dye Stuffs.
23,005,000	20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,299,000	Gulden } Earthenware and Stoneware.
27,915,000	28,923,000	26,543,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	" } Flour and Meal.
8,428,000	8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	" } Grain: Wheat.
110,352,000	194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	Hectol. } Barley.
13,303,000	12,382,000	13,900,000	12,965,000	11,401,000	Gulden } Rye.
1,132,000	1,902,000	2,217,000	2,219,000	2,428,000	" } Guano.*
107,049,000	107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	Kilog. } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
32,115,000	32,379,000	30,418,000	39,070,000	43,015,000	Gulden } factured.
7,538,000	6,792,000	6,944,000	548,129,000†	743,893,000†	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
75,335,000	67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	Kilog. } Indigo.
2,903,000	3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	Gulden } Iron, Pig.
14,948,000	18,044,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	" } " in Bars, Hoops, & Plates.
5,983,000	8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	406,920,000†	Hectol. } " Wares, including Nails,
30,888,000	55,688,000	48,964,000	37,343,000	42,023,000	Gulden } Wire, &c.
19,581,000	20,068,000	14,161,000	14,432,000	16,511,000	Hectol. } Machinery and Locomotives
3,123,000	3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	Gulden } of all kinds.
1,230,000	1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,106,000	Kilog. } Oil, Palm.
8,613,000	8,973,000	8,686,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	Gulden } " Petroleum.
10,572,000	12,817,000	13,650,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	" } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
1,352,000	1,508,000	1,540,000	1,438,000	1,111,000	Kilog. } Rice.
8,114,000	9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	Gulden } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
17,606,000	22,538,000	24,655,000	22,180,000	18,862,000	" } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
31,648,000	32,378,000	34,806,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
26,054,000	27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	" } Steel and Manufactures
6,329,000	7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	" } thereof.
15,341,000	16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	13,840,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
7,671,000	8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	6,924,000	Gulden } Tallow and Lard.
90,127,000	89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	Kilog. } Tea.
22,132,000	22,453,000	24,713,000	25,054,000	8,036,000†	Gulden } Timber, Rough and Saw.
34,045,000	35,111,000	37,395,000	33,830,000	39,051,000	" } Tin, Unwrought.
8,552,000	9,008,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.
118,482,000	137,313,000	127,614,000	132,903,000	135,590,000	Gulden } Wine.
35,544,000	41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	" } Wool, Raw.
43,104,000	32,444,000	50,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	Kilog. } Yarn.
12,931,000	9,733,000	17,901,000	13,953,000	16,011,000	Gulden } Manufactures.
19,510,000	22,372,000	20,072,000	20,306,000	29,896,000	" } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
10,657,000	9,510,000	10,680,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	Gulden } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
62,137,000	56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	" } " " "
100,003,000	98,918,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	" } " " "
35,001,000	34,021,000	31,681,000	39,961,000	32,261,000	" } " " "
72,604,000	68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,400,000	" } " " "
38,302,000	34,200,000	41,543,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	" } " " "
2,440,000	2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	" } " " "
6,122,000	6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	" } " " "
19,161,000	19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,501,000	" } " " "
9,948,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	" } " " "
9,948,000	12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	" } " " "
15,405,000	15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	" } " " "
7,708,000	7,780,000	7,406,000	7,463,000	8,718,000	" } " " "
11,580,000	11,468,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	" } " " "
4,632,000	4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	" } " " "
20,392,000	19,508,000	20,640,000	18,247,000	23,600,000	" } " " "
21,848,000	21,028,000	22,372,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	" } " " "
10,867,000	11,483,000	12,470,000	10,548,000	10,397,000	" } " " "
6,384,000	6,122,000	5,067,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	" } " " "
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,201,732,000	1,345,118,000	" } " " "
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	112,996,000	" } " " "

† Kilogs. in 1890 and 1891.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.



**HOLLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	11,473 2,236,000	11,539 2,242,000	10,570 1,992,000	11,322 2,123,000	9,819 1,833,000	10,467 2,022,000
„ Other - { <i>No. Gulden</i>	467,417 12,501,000	583,471 14,725,000	440,775 11,879,000	436,080 11,344,000	401,218 11,683,000	568,500 13,585,000
Bran - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	16,818,000 5,045,000	17,364,000 5,209,000	14,047,000 4,214,000	24,019,000 7,206,000	28,791,000 8,637,000	29,052,000 8,716,000
Butter* - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	41,124,000 32,899,000	48,341,000 38,673,000	37,732,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,508,000 50,905,000	70,945,000 58,756,000
Candles - { <i>„</i>	10,718,000	7,938,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000
Cheese - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	25,448,000 8,907,000	25,907,000 9,099,000	23,583,000 8,254,000	28,596,000 10,288,000	34,432,000 12,051,000	29,909,000 10,468,000
Coffee - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	61,902,000 27,237,000	64,405,000 28,338,000	68,717,000 29,355,000	66,296,000 29,170,000	70,812,000 31,049,000	74,022,000 32,570,000
Copper, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	4,802,000 4,802,000	5,271,000 5,271,000	3,388,000 3,388,000	4,308,000 4,308,000	6,550,000 6,550,000	4,763,000 4,763,000
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	29,275,000 17,565,000	31,830,000 19,068,000	28,898,000 17,339,000	29,667,000 17,500,000	32,682,000 13,591,000	18,313,000 10,988,000
„ Yarn - { <i>„</i>	13,915,000	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>„</i>	18,713,000	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,170,000 46,815,000	1,454,000 58,168,000	728,000 29,118,000	1,921,000 76,625,000	2,291,000 95,634,000	2,726,000 108,048,000
„ All Other - { <i>„</i>	6,798,000	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000
Dyes - { <i>„</i>	10,989,000	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	40,652,000 7,534,000	49,244,000 7,812,000	45,389,000 8,184,000	54,932,000 10,012,000	67,131,000 22,995,000	73,428,000 11,872,000
Flax - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	16,738,000 11,953,000	15,918,000 11,432,000	14,330,000 10,064,000	13,455,000 9,455,000	16,505,000 11,757,000	20,903,000 15,277,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	225,677,000 31,124,000	271,418,000 36,184,000	306,503,000 40,613,000	364,076,000 47,991,000	284,456,000 35,620,000	335,630,000 46,223,000
„ „ Rye and Rye Flour { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	94,311,000 9,732,000	131,873,000 13,098,000	178,561,000 18,096,000	183,129,000 19,292,000	158,848,000 17,490,000	194,970,000 21,071,000
„ Oats - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	76,928,000 6,154,000	100,744,000 8,060,000	102,744,000 8,220,000	109,158,000 8,735,000	84,858,000 6,789,000	68,391,000 5,471,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	1,117,000 7,817,000	1,136,000 7,954,000	753,000 5,273,000	530,000 3,710,000	963,000 6,744,000	1,430,000 10,010,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>„</i>	9,002,000	10,023,000	10,465,000	11,045,000	11,551,000	11,696,000
Iron Pig - { <i>„</i>	23,634,000	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000
„ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c. - { <i>„</i>	38,336,000	32,692,000	27,330,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000
„ Wares, including Nails and Wire - { <i>„</i>	27,181,000	31,453,000	20,603,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,203,000
„ Steel and Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	14,576,000 6,443,000	43,635,000 26,674,000	21,500,000 12,643,000	27,197,000 19,159,000	42,521,000 25,450,000	48,016,000 32,486,000
Paper and Manufactures - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	11,007,000 4,865,000	11,201,000 4,902,000	14,430,000 6,273,000	17,968,000 8,112,000	19,397,000 8,704,000	23,006,000 10,483,000
Rice and Rice Flour - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	35,799,000 10,722,000	41,467,000 12,440,000	40,715,000 12,214,000	36,939,000 11,082,000	41,719,000 12,516,000	40,665,000 12,200,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	23,45,000 7,048,000	30,154,000 9,046,000	27,735,000 8,321,000	29,149,000 8,745,000	22,857,000 6,887,000	27,901,000 8,340,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c. - { <i>Litre Gulden</i>	23,218,000 4,644,000	25,493,000 5,099,000	26,629,000 5,320,000	27,341,000 5,468,000	23,263,000 4,653,000	23,368,000 4,674,000
Sugar, Refined† - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	62,736,000 24,798,000	62,835,000 24,873,000	72,126,000 23,621,000	92,101,000 36,577,000	80,805,000 32,291,000	75,372,000 30,110,000
Tallow and Lard - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	10,401,000 5,200,000	9,040,000 4,520,000	8,033,000 4,017,000	7,585,000 3,792,000	7,698,000 3,840,000	9,306,000 4,653,000
Tin, Unwrought - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	8,447,000 8,447,000	6,204,000 6,204,000	7,432,000 7,432,000	8,213,000 8,213,000	8,985,000 8,985,000	8,523,000 8,523,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	46,097,000 14,571,000	30,054,000 9,448,000	32,344,000 10,039,000	55,977,000 17,119,000	64,711,000 20,049,000	70,019,000 21,741,000
Wool, Raw - { <i>Kilog. Gulden</i>	8,911,000 10,197,000	8,462,000 9,475,000	12,485,000 14,719,000	17,203,000 20,495,000	14,222,000 16,822,000	19,019,000 22,494,000
„ Yarn - { <i>„</i>	6,640,000	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,749,000	7,595,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>„</i>	5,634,000	5,601,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Gulden £</i>	682,419,000 56,808,000	747,356,000 62,282,000	683,363,000 56,947,000	833,170,000 69,847,000	889,274,000 74,100,000	947,300,000 78,942,000

\* Including Margarine.

Notes.—Colonial Produce is included under  
† Including Bastard Sugar.

# HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,470	8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,634,600	1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,831,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } " Other.
533,615	551,094	456,495	588,709	770,746	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Bran.
13,260,000	13,043,000	10,536,000	13,774,000	18,557,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Butter.*
29,332,000	37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	" Candles.
8,900,000	11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cheese.
77,975,000	59,772,000	59,566,000	39,555,000	38,958,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
62,330,000	47,818,000	47,632,000	31,644,000	68,573,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Copper, Unwrought.
8,119,000	7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
30,535,000	30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	30,535,000	" " Yarn.
10,687,000	10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	" " Manufactures.
57,574,000	67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
25,332,000	29,832,000	26,063,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	" " All Other.
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Dyes.
6,594,000	4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
26,306,000	25,087,000	22,367,000	16,343,000	16,600,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Flax.
16,786,000	15,062,000	13,420,000	9,907,000	9,996,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour.
15,645,000	14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " " Rye and Rye Flour.
25,247,000	27,456,000	29,001,000	23,391,000	39,374,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Oats.
2,293,000	3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured.
91,706,000	150,112,000	121,818,000	108,093,000	146,313,000	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
5,089,000	7,083,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	" Iron, Pig.
10,654,000	10,881,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	" " in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
72,234,000	72,275,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
13,438,000	11,696,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } " Steel and Manufactures.
22,901,000	25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Paper and Manufactures.
16,769,000	18,562,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Rice and Rice Flour.
343,221,000	298,274,000	296,414,000	346,640,000	440,669,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
47,519,000	41,761,000	42,421,000	48,855,000	61,183,000	<i>Litre Gulden</i> } Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
238,623,000	341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Sugar, Refined.†
27,144,000	37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	25,894,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tallow and Lard.
138,641,000	173,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
11,091,000	13,555,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
1,370,000	1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	1,016,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
9,539,000	9,069,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	" " Yarn.
10,827,000	12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	" " Manufactures.
15,623,000	20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	<i>Kilog. Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,891,000	18,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	
25,422,000	25,858,000	22,279,000	25,580,000	27,866,000	
59,131,000	48,672,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	
39,940,000	33,548,000	22,310,000	21,119,000	17,862,000	
27,397,000	28,512,000	32,793,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	
11,662,000	12,232,000	13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	
38,463,000	47,636,000	52,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	
11,536,000	14,229,000	15,564,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	
32,135,000	33,068,000	53,060,000	44,009,000	46,223,000	
9,610,000	9,929,000	16,098,000	13,383,000	13,967,000	
24,907,000	25,611,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	
4,861,000	5,189,000	5,293,000	5,506,000	5,424,000	
88,764,000	86,035,000	82,287,000	106,501,000	104,818,000	
36,107,000	34,166,000	32,760,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	
11,016,000	21,167,000	32,527,000	54,229,000	10,457,000	
5,508,000	10,583,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,468,000	10,671,000	
8,965,000	9,203,000	9,126,000	10,468,000	10,671,000	
68,928,000	54,749,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	
21,907,000	17,066,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	
15,261,000	16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	
17,906,000	22,146,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	
7,123,000	10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	
4,353,000	4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	
991,469,000	1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	
32,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

\* Including Margarine, the particulars of which in 1891 were as follows:—

Margarine and other artificial Butter	<i>Kilogs.</i>	<i>Gulden.</i>
Margarine, <i>other</i>	60,733,000	48,596,000
† Including Bastard Sugar.	14,979,000	6,741,000

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	- { <i>No. Francs</i>	8,874 8,106,000	10,610 7,893,000	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,366,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000
" Other	- { <i>No. Francs</i>	482,037 54,597,000	503,991 53,390,000	548,635 64,297,000	456,086 53,752,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,398,000
Coal - -	- { <i>Tonnes Francs</i>	1,016,000 14,425,000	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,318,000	1,324,000 16,514,000	1,238,000 15,538,000	1,003,000 12,834,000
Coffee - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	25,364,000 43,596,000	28,206,000 38,315,000	28,507,000 37,666,000	20,164,000 23,048,000	23,218,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{ <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	4,953,000 10,896,000	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,662,000	7,639,000 16,808,000	5,707,000 12,554,000
Cotton, Raw -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	29,820,000 33,554,000	25,227,000 39,050,000	23,637,000 38,096,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	21,304,000 34,667,000	20,971,000 23,491,000
" Yarn - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	785,000 3,866,000	746,000 3,148,000	761,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,662,000	1,073,000 5,302,000	1,198,000 3,460,000
" Manufactures -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,803,000 13,935,000	1,998,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,051,000	2,548,000 14,659,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	22,793,000 12,327,000	23,765,000 13,936,000	28,430,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,696,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,715,000
Flax - - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	36,828,000 60,767,000	36,587,000 56,709,000	35,381,000 55,770,000	39,335,000 60,969,000	34,381,000 34,667,000	36,941,000 36,941,000
Grain, all kinds -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,184,024,000 323,246,000	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,855,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 281,167,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 206,069,000
Hemp - - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	8,515,000 10,219,000	7,698,000 7,698,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,651,000	6,926,000 5,541,000
Hides, Raw - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	30,064,000 51,108,000	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,067,000	37,029,000 66,658,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,507,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{ <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	1,371,008,000 27,132,000	1,392,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,687,628,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,000 22,782,000	1,387,478,000 21,463,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures - -	{ <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	15,576,000 7,806,000	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,228,000 1,757,000	4,452,000 1,594,000
Manure: Guano and other	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	62,630,000 17,434,000	70,476,000 19,896,000	36,663,000 8,243,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,196,000	50,649,000 20,887,000
Meat - - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	23,396,000 35,094,000	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,412,000 17,884,000	11,840,000 22,496,000	14,005,000 25,209,000
Minerals, Raw* - -	"	52,207,000	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{ <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	203,707,000 44,461,000	182,638,000 38,692,000	191,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	140,052,000 47,621,000	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,750,000	158,886,000 47,686,000	163,315,000 48,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000
Silk, Raw - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	208,458 14,592,000	223,181 16,619,000	130,952 9,167,000	207,604 14,532,000	149,745 10,483,000	206,193 14,365,000
" Manufactures	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	226,790 14,741,000	185,721 13,072,000	164,331 10,692,000	151,927 9,876,000	142,985 9,294,000	135,439 8,904,000
Tallow - - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	23,387,000 21,048,000	24,607,000 24,907,000	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,085,000	31,248,000 22,198,000
Tow - - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	8,723,000 11,340,000	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,328,000	11,993,000 15,591,000	18,068,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000
Wine - - -	- { <i>Hectolitres Francs</i>	189,060 20,846,000	206,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,285,000	196,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,199,000
Wood for Building	- { <i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i>	536,370 49,858,000	536,072 52,688,000	507,064 48,300,000	491,332 45,307,000	511,012 47,237,000	473,534 43,198,000
Wool, Raw - -	- { <i>Kilog. Francs</i>	45,509,000 177,485,000	57,005,000 114,010,000	49,353,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,835,000	43,802,000 76,854,000	39,199,000 68,697,000
" Manufactures	"	22,746,000	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,026,000	21,948,000	20,137,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ <i>Francs £</i>	1,629,872,000 65,195,000	1,607,564,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,049,000 53,408,000

\* Except Iron and Coal.

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,821 12,824,000	19,468 14,615,000	20,826 15,685,000	19,129 14,546,000	18,464 12,636,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,308 46,193,000	367,545 51,334,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
1,017,000 12,503,000	1,035,000 13,808,000	1,008,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
18,565,000 30,038,000	25,543,000 44,449,000	22,978,000 47,585,000	21,937,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,965,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
5,755,000 12,680,000	4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,399,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,433,000 9,669,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
22,317,000 25,505,000	21,238,000 24,534,000	14,409,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,139,000 3,393,000	1,048,000 3,134,000	1,255,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,583,000 4,706,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
2,983,000 17,293,000	2,904,000 17,037,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,049,000 17,887,000	3,089,000 18,006,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
40,500,000 14,637,000	41,272,000 13,703,000	39,234,000 16,519,000	45,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
50,160,000 50,160,000	53,984,000 55,884,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,987,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,399,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax.
1,296,352,000 223,406,000	1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,608,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, all kinds.
8,891,000 7,113,000	9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
40,068,000 64,094,000	42,232,000 53,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,462,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,611,114,000 26,272,000	1,963,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,793,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,348,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,323,000 2,150,000	5,898,000 2,768,000	7,818,000 4,440,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,208,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufac- tures.
90,498,000 19,794,000	81,892,000 18,233,000	113,087,000 25,235,000	126,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
14,333,000 25,799,000	10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
44,577,000	45,716,000	48,088,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	" Minerals, Raw.*
241,412,000 51,568,000	286,093,000 65,373,000	288,403,000 61,698,000	269,139,000 59,895,000	282,657,000 66,057,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum).
141,293,000 39,590,000	185,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,826,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
169,752 10,384,000	122,963 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,380 13,588,000	240,142 15,909,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
152,638 2,699,000	155,145 12,577,000	163,881 15,179,000	179,103 14,806,000	176,321 14,635,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
23,184,000 23,561,000	31,173,000 25,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	29,894,000 27,926,000	40,188,000 31,408,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
15,189,000 19,746,000	13,276,000 15,969,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,304,000 15,808,000	11,659,000 10,463,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
191,737 21,596,000	202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 28,327,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
555,930 51,544,000	649,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,909,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	<i>Cub. Mètres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
44,377,000 77,660,000	38,984,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,046,000	42,163,000 73,735,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
20,301,000	19,820,000	19,596,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	" " Manufactures.
1,461,933,000 57,277,000	1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,556,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 68,885,000	1,769,815,000 71,938,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Except Iron and Coal.

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

### QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	- { No. Francs	11,568 7,763,000	12,526 8,470,000	12,053 8,122,000	13,706 9,209,000	15,088 10,195,000	20,05 13,574,000
Arms	- - - - Francs	13,616,000	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted*	- { Kilog. Francs	4,247,000 13,891,000	3,872,000 12,002,000	4,175,000 13,192,000	4,369,000 12,233,000	4,574,000 12,578,000	3,954,000 10,974,000
Candles	- - - { Kilog. Francs	8,340,000 20,372,000	5,574,000 13,934,000	5,773,000 14,432,000	6,808,000 17,020,000	5,316,000 10,632,000	6,028,000 12,055,000
Coal	- - - - { Tonnes Francs	4,477,000 63,570,000	4,292,000 62,234,000	4,441,000 64,399,000	4,619,000 61,204,000	4,338,000 54,446,000	4,273,000 54,692,000
Coke	- - - - { Tonnes Francs	914,883 17,657,000	1,005,000 22,330,000	997,000 20,930,000	864,000 15,377,000	840,000 14,853,000	908,000 15,435,000
Cotton Manufactures	- { Kilog. Francs	5,006,000 23,920,000	5,117,000 22,507,000	4,889,000 20,854,000	5,196,000 20,944,000	4,537,000 16,428,000	5,262,000 16,531,000
Flax, Raw	- - - { Kilog. Francs	27,190,000 62,537,000	31,671,000 69,677,000	28,747,000 63,243,000	34,764,000 70,481,000	40,074,000 56,104,000	45,978,000 64,370,000
Glass and Glass Wares	"	54,440,000	52,915,000	50,602,000	48,406,000	46,892,000	43,940,000
Grain, all kinds	- - { Kilog. Francs	495,491,000 128,540,000	522,668,000 134,015,000	468,482,000 97,675,000	507,352,000 99,351,000	377,105,000 67,805,000	304,276,000 54,514,000
Hides, Raw	- - - { Kilog. Francs	26,319,000 44,742,000	23,817,000 40,489,000	23,987,000 43,122,000	23,449,000 51,206,000	31,593,000 56,868,000	32,913,000 55,952,000
Iron, Sheet	- - - { Kilog. Francs	35,179,000 6,332,000	42,077,000 7,572,000	48,150,000 8,667,000	38,516,000 6,548,000	32,061,000 5,130,000	42,310,000 6,346,000
" Rails	- - - { Kilog. Francs	35,183,000 4,919,000	21,345,000 2,938,000	9,455,000 1,324,000	19,742,000 2,369,000	10,186,000 1,120,000	12,208,000 1,343,000
" Wrought, other	- { Kilog. Francs	167,955,000 29,443,000	208,156,000 35,473,000	218,457,000 37,599,000	224,354,000 29,321,000	229,791,000 27,638,000	229,982,000 23,221,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	- { Kilog. Francs	12,264,000 55,169,000	14,299,000 52,583,000	16,193,000 56,420,000	18,432,000 72,222,000	19,730,000 84,825,000	17,492,000 75,164,000
" " Manufactures off	"	21,762,000	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,983,000	26,178,000	23,713,000
Machinery	- - -	56,343,000	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,234,000
Paper, including Hangings	Paper { Kilog. Francs	20,678,000 22,529,000	19,630,000 20,808,000	19,833,000 21,041,000	21,696,000 23,295,000	19,462,000 21,911,000	20,932,000 23,614,000
Resins and Bitumens	- { Kilog. Francs	83,949,000 17,373,000	80,594,000 15,809,000	82,591,000 17,685,000	107,924,000 21,697,000	98,518,000 20,071,000	93,958,000 13,523,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	- "	60,630,000	62,092,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,835,000	57,604,000
Sugar, Raw	- - - { Kilog. Francs	65,548,000 36,394,000	62,949,000 33,993,000	95,644,000 45,909,000	53,518,000 20,481,000	62,210,000 21,773,000	87,899,000 25,520,000
" Refined	- - - { Kilog. Francs	11,476,000 8,492,000	14,040,000 10,256,000	9,654,000 6,758,000	9,288,000 5,386,000	8,759,000 4,292,000	10,391,000 5,300,000
Tallow	- - - - { Kilog. Francs	24,620,000 22,158,000	26,728,000 26,728,000	27,421,000 29,063,000	31,252,000 31,232,000	34,625,000 27,706,000	31,543,000 22,398,000
Woollen Yarn	- { Kilog. Francs	7,790,000 73,987,000	6,864,000 41,961,000	8,965,000 55,240,000	8,911,000 53,227,000	9,379,000 46,763,000	11,225,000 56,041,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Francs	2,180,000 31,365,000	2,366,000 30,380,000	1,982,000 25,168,000	2,219,000 26,469,000	2,550,000 28,535,000	2,091,000 23,637,000
Zinc, Unwrought	- { Kilog. Francs	53,650,000 34,372,000	49,138,000 31,939,000	55,256,000 35,916,000	63,110,000 41,022,000	61,536,000 27,691,000	62,166,000 24,963,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Francs &	1,302,670,000 52,107,000	1,325,918,000 53,037,000	1,343,126,000 53,725,000	1,337,479,000 53,499,000	1,200,008,000 48,000,000	1,181,974,000 47,979,000

\* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

BELGIUM.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
22,881	20,690	22,439	19,314	21,545	No. } Animals: Horses.
15,490,000	13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,032,000	Francs } Arms.
11,538,000	12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	Kilog. } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
3,793,000	3,825,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	Francs } Candles.
9,875,000	9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	Kilog. } Coal.
6,600,000	5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,126,000	Francs } Coke.
3,200,000	11,842,000	9,842,000	11,869,000	6,151,000	Tonnes } Cotton Manufactures.
4,591,000	4,487,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	Francs } Flax, Raw.
58,471,000	58,885,000	66,334,000	83,832,000	89,532,000	" } Glass and Glass Wares.
927,000	1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	Kilog. } Grain, all kinds.
14,825,000	19,094,000	24,643,000	27,354,000	19,887,000	Francs } Hides, Raw.
6,237,000	5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
20,809,000	19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	Francs } " Rails.
41,171,000	37,473,000	43,706,000	39,469,000	35,270,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
57,639,000	52,462,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	Francs } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
54,467,000	45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	" { "factures of t
361,105,000	406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	" } Machinery.
59,483,000	68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
27,278,000	38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	Francs } Hangings.
43,644,000	48,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,682,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens.
49,795,000	44,788,000	53,842,000	45,707,000	47,846,000	Francs } Stone, Rough and hewn.
7,469,000	7,166,000	9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
29,351,000	10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	Francs } " Refined.
3,223,000	1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,854,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
258,565,000	254,468,000	262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	Francs } Woollen Yarn.
28,376,000	30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
20,388,000	20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	Francs } Zinc, Unwrought.
73,846,000	75,034,000	78,431,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
19,512,600	17,621,000	13,999,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	Francs } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,431,000	28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	
21,282,000	23,931,000	24,636,000	23,933,000	24,229,000	
24,574,000	26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	
87,131,000	86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	
16,915,000	18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	
63,016,000	59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	
94,838,000	68,255,000	104,818,000	133,412,000	108,634,000	
27,508,000	23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	
16,732,000	19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	
8,031,000	9,846,000	13,035,000	10,280,000	11,843,000	
31,758,000	30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	
22,548,000	23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	
11,581,000	11,994,000	12,658,000	11,003,000	11,061,000	
54,606,000	55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	
2,162,000	2,331,000	2,449,000	2,667,000	2,529,000	
23,450,000	25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	
68,227,000	62,264,000	67,499,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	
26,702,000	23,019,000	31,721,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,433,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,933,000	
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	

\* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

**FRANCE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,152 30,892,000	20,406 28,834,000	19,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,187,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000
"    Other - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,127,523 144,293,000	2,522,327 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000
Cheese and Butter - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	22,908,000 44,517,000	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,848,000 45,908,000	22,286,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,487,000	23,882,000 40,781,000
Coal and Coke - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,267,000 170,664,000	9,935,000 189,055,000	10,556,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 167,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,323,000 124,642,000
Coffee - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	64,696,000 97,691,000	63,838,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 94,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,360,000 79,391,000	68,233,000 103,167,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,044,000 41,206,000	26,118,000 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,468,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	152,435,000 225,446,000	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,096,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,691,000 161,256,000
"    Yarn - - - " <i>"</i>	37,447,000	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000
"    Manufactures - - " <i>"</i>	72,444,000	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000
Flax - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	76,638,000 69,804,000	83,963,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 64,307,000	75,939,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,848,000	56,485,000 53,626,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	160,769,000 712,110,000	167,093,000 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,286,000	150,464,000 80,790,000	182,535,000 137,340,000	187,607,000 128,038,000
"    and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	530,297,000 173,211,000	485,040,000 149,107,000	535,961,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 165,436,000	569,412,000 181,848,000	574,430,000 164,827,000
Grain and Flour - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,998,307,000 519,600,000	1,985,005,000 502,382,000	1,697,404,000 374,989,000	1,788,278,000 360,227,000	1,319,786,000 232,534,000	1,429,372,000 262,377,000
Guano and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	65,414,000 11,795,000	69,459,000 11,435,000	63,977,000 9,731,000	127,831,000 29,074,000	74,680,000 11,195,000	101,919,000 15,563,000
Hides and Skins - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	65,762,000 162,042,000	69,418,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,899,000 187,727,000	79,000,000 174,757,000
Indigo - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,371,000 24,683,000	1,465,000 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,674,000 24,266,000	1,863,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	55,870,000 66,901,000	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	50,139,000 60,160,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,863,000 33,905,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	35,910,000 55,300,000	18,995,000 34,850,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,530,000 34,089,000	28,109,000 44,571,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - " <i>"</i>	59,970,000	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000
"    Petroleum - - - " <i>"</i>	22,976,000	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000
Silk - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	13,003,000 391,062,000	11,505,000 318,235,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 268,585,000	9,563,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,568,000
"    Manufactures - - " <i>"</i>	49,571,000	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000
Sugar, Foreign* - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	151,549,000 85,300,000	146,413,000 82,767,000	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,607,000 48,554,000	167,353,000 64,612,000	61,823,000 20,206,000
"    French Colonial† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	74,519,000 46,201,000	92,106,000 55,264,000	76,166,000 38,093,000	73,930,000 37,364,000	109,688,000 44,972,000	98,014,000 32,345,000
Tallow and Lard - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	47,851,000 53,636,000	29,467,000 33,676,000	42,727,000 51,273,000	24,884,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,590,000 30,931,000
Timber, Common - - - " <i>"</i>	211,397,000	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,868,000	143,176,000
Wine‡ - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,838,807 363,924,000	7,537,000 314,884,000	8,981,000 376,623,000	8,180,000 344,338,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000
Wool, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	138,332,000 304,333,000	140,983,000 303,120,000	157,112,000 330,087,000	165,966,000 332,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 386,851,000
"    Manufactures - - " <i>"</i>	76,991,000	84,290,000	91,868,000	83,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,803,400,000 194,536,000	4,821,800,000 192,872,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 163,536,000	4,208,100,000 168,324,000

\* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoisea."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

**FRANCE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.**

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
10,212	12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
14,307,000	18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	<i>France</i> } " Other.
1,505,094	1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
77,481,000	78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	<i>France</i> } " Other.
22,714,000	20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,327	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
36,349,000	33,531,000	34,833,000	31,524,000	31,945,000	<i>France</i> } Cheese and Butter.
9,540,000	9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
126,156,000	143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	<i>France</i> } Coal and Coke.
63,843,000	68,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
132,156,000	131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	<i>France</i> } Coffee.
28,705,000	47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper. Unwrought
33,486,000	87,322,000	20,322,000	42,890,000	43,470,000	<i>France</i> } and wrought.
154,875,000	121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
203,350,000	157,656,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	<i>France</i> } Cotton, Raw.
31,183,000	25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	" " Yarn
50,196,000	41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	" " Manufactures.
60,018,000	82,805,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
51,616,000	68,961,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	<i>France</i> } Flax.
191,468,000	193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,731,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and
73,946,000	63,899,000	63,958,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
477,373,000	538,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
133,814,000	146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	<i>France</i> } ginous.
1,660,530,000	2,101,974,000	2,088,668,000	2,057,877,000	2,333,280,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
239,226,000	375,344,000	365,020,000	363,632,000	532,024,000	<i>France</i> } Grain and Flour.
116,809,000	122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other
17,600,000	18,290,000	26,600,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	<i>France</i> } Manures.
77,249,000	70,365,000	84,547,000	88,463,000	86,242,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins.
152,777,000	135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	224,837,000	<i>France</i> } Hides and Skins.
1,351,000	1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
13,918,000	18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	<i>France</i> } Indigo.
33,784,000	37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,868,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
43,464,000	37,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	<i>France</i> } Machinery.
23,150,000	22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
33,802,000	34,622,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
44,230,000	44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
20,923,000	24,727,000	31,699,000	32,634,000	23,789,000	" " Petroleum.
12,014,000	10,050,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk.
274,733,000	192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	<i>France</i> } Silk.
53,366,000	50,463,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	63,205,000	" " Manufactures.
38,722,000	83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
12,726,000	31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	<i>France</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
119,236,000	123,985,000	110,409,000	104,688,000	96,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.†
38,166,000	46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	<i>France</i> } " French Colonial.†
49,440,000	45,310,000	52,331,000	56,805,000	50,682,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
39,765,000	39,653,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	<i>France</i> } Tallow and Lard.
158,265,000	165,569,000	172,772,000	187,908,000	251,257,000	" Timber, Common.
12,282,000	12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.‡
443,690,000	437,900,000	383,743,000	349,546,000	401,119,000	<i>France</i> } Wine.‡
177,464,000	175,519,000	191,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
336,056,000	341,253,000	389,847,000	356,999,000	356,632,000	<i>France</i> } Wool, Raw.
63,872,000	65,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	" " Manufactures.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
161,040,000	164,290,000	172,663,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
					ARTICLES.

\* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vin de liqueur."



FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - { No. 10,841 France 11,042,000	10,841 11,042,000	13,183 13,434,000	16,312 16,678,000	18,033 17,402,000	25,502 22,087,000	28,337 24,477,000
" Other - { No. 168,337 France 29,791,000	168,337 29,791,000	184,733 37,441,000	197,874 33,600,000	225,307 31,880,000	182,065 28,352,000	183,385 23,642,000
Apparel - - - " 92,804,000	92,804,000	73,868,000	64,803,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,453,000
Brandy and other Spirits* - { Litres 30,172,000 France 76,757,000	30,172,000 76,757,000	26,843,000 68,265,000	29,706,000 73,278,000	22,433,000 72,831,000	29,534,000 75,719,000	30,606,000 74,393,000
Cheese and Butter† - { Kilog. 34,957,000 France 92,101,000	34,957,000 92,101,000	42,827,000 120,679,000	37,861,000 106,948,000	38,887,000 109,296,000	36,372,000 99,908,000	33,825,000 88,905,000
Chemical Products - " 58,311,000	58,311,000	65,600,000	63,255,000	62,665,000	52,437,000	48,417,000
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. 43,338,000 France 64,140,000	43,338,000 64,140,000	29,604,000 44,406,000	28,530,000 39,371,000	28,870,000 38,469,000	28,726,000 32,504,000	23,552,000 30,663,000
" Manufactures - " 88,213,000	88,213,000	97,800,000	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000
Earthen and Glass Wares - " 39,487,000	39,487,000	39,143,000	40,443,000	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000
Eggs - - - { Kilog. 21,032,000 France 29,473,000	21,032,000 29,473,000	19,611,000 23,436,000	21,339,000 30,941,000	20,873,000 30,268,000	21,466,000 28,079,000	21,444,000 26,304,000
Fruit - - - { Kilog. 47,185,000 France 34,844,000	47,185,000 34,844,000	62,723,000 43,616,000	48,598,000 34,197,000	60,964,000 42,675,000	64,942,000 46,228,000	63,967,000 43,009,000
Grain and Flour - { Kilog. 424,781,000 France 95,265,000	424,781,000 95,265,000	276,141,000 56,830,000	304,655,000 57,621,000	243,553,000 44,947,000	189,539,000 34,017,000	167,930,000 29,948,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys† - " 180,200,000	180,200,000	129,500,000	131,431,000	118,497,000	117,949,000	124,303,000
Hides, Raw - - { Kilog. 28,508,000 France 64,896,000	28,508,000 64,896,000	29,905,000 79,020,000	28,049,000 77,751,000	28,031,000 63,060,000	23,305,000 64,470,000	24,700,000 59,665,000
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 9,604,000 France 100,222,000	9,604,000 100,222,000	9,898,000 103,539,000	9,784,000 106,993,000	9,784,000 109,777,000	9,974,000 104,333,000	9,775,000 96,615,000
Jewellery - - - " 68,037,000	68,037,000	66,302,000	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,007,000	48,581,000
Leather Wares - - " 169,088,000	169,088,000	156,586,000	141,915,000	131,185,000	134,400,000	133,069,000
Metal Wares and Tools - " 70,588,000	70,588,000	66,632,000	83,796,000	62,453,000	53,011,000	61,710,000
Paper, and Manufactures of - " 55,607,000	55,607,000	52,297,000	52,669,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	45,013,000
Silk, Raw and Waste - { Kilog. 6,004,000 France 197,118,000	6,004,000 197,118,000	6,346,000 205,249,000	5,077,000 147,026,000	5,716,000 155,230,000	4,441,000 121,083,000	5,537,000 147,371,000
" and Waste Silk, Manu- { factures of " 245,128,000	245,128,000	289,548,000	301,242,000	236,822,000	221,030,000	242,027,000
Sugar, Raw - - { Kilog. 37,440,000 France 23,961,000	37,440,000 23,961,000	39,746,000 23,437,000	46,931,000 28,159,000	20,861,000 9,804,000	3,093,000 1,454,000	21,637,000 6,931,000
" Refined - - { Kilog. 115,347,000 France 83,611,000	115,347,000 83,611,000	118,180,000 83,419,000	122,634,000 80,793,000	113,675,000 59,048,000	71,166,000 33,411,000	117,226,000 46,743,000
Wine‡ - - - { Hectol. 2,572,000 France 252,810,000	2,572,000 252,810,000	2,618,000 246,671,000	2,538,000 236,501,000	2,472,000 237,525,000	2,603,000 255,907,000	2,603,000 256,627,000
Wood, Common - - - " 31,729,000	31,729,000	27,245,000	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000
Wool, Raw. ¶ - - { Kilog. 29,479,000 France 105,618,000	29,479,000 105,618,000	29,555,000 95,360,000	31,448,000 95,139,000	32,917,000 95,999,000	30,981,000 90,833,000	48,825,000 132,013,000
" Yarn - - - " 33,147,000	33,147,000	39,849,000	34,062,000	32,337,000	35,605,000	43,896,000
" Manufactures - - " 360,717,000	360,717,000	401,900,000	370,106,000	334,294,000	330,034,000	375,593,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Francs 3,561,500,000 £ 142,430,000	3,561,500,000 142,430,000	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,451,900,000 133,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,083,100,000 123,524,000	3,248,800,000 129,962,000

\* Including Liqueurs.

† Including Combed and Waste Wool.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

## ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,518	37,933	35,362	28,418	24,103	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
34,603,000	37,204,000	36,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	
194,000	240,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
32,475,000	35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	
90,247,000	87,032,000	102,635,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	" Apparel.
28,595,000	28,356,000	30,445,000	31,633,000	33,702,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirits.*
66,732,000	64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	78,119,000	
34,074,000	36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.†
84,708,000	91,283,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	
48,055,000	45,625,000	40,524,000	40,653,000	51,836,000	" Chemical Products.
33,897,000	26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
44,745,000	34,348,000	28,341,000	31,619,000	25,439,000	
117,758,000	106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	" " Manufactures.
38,115,000	39,174,000	43,693,000	53,633,000	50,872,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
22,995,000	19,783,000	22,233,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
27,594,000	23,739,000	26,759,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	
56,289,000	62,734,000	67,946,000	84,169,000	69,037,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit.
38,857,000	37,976,000	32,073,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	
103,492,000	72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
18,949,000	14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	
128,044,000	123,808,000	145,303,000	162,084,000		" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
26,896,000	32,636,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
57,339,000	62,781,000	61,189,000	71,930,000	72,302,000	
9,882,000	10,596,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,393,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
98,696,000	92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	
64,201,000	53,535,000	57,742,000	47,333,000	45,960,000	" Jewellery.
126,063,000	135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	" Leather Wares.
72,838,000	71,011,000	84,863,000	80,019,000	89,374,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
44,961,000	43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
5,267,000	4,883,000	5,539,000	4,835,000	5,009,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Waste.
141,356,000	116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	108,793,000	
209,807,000	223,171,000	280,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
5,062,000	46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
1,670,000	17,040,000	53,210,000	61,401,000	59,036,000	
153,923,000	115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
57,198,000	43,481,000	63,114,000	62,356,000	40,892,000	
2,402,000	2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.§
233,737,000	242,481,000	251,038,000	263,841,000	245,713,000	
25,288,000	32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	" Wood, Common.
44,429,000	47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
120,011,000	131,284,000	168,940,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	
39,622,000	37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	" " Yarn.
350,447,000	323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	328,989,000	" " Manufactures.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,701,000,000	6,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - -	No. { Francs	6,345 3,755,000	6,428 7,071,000	5,979 4,185,000	6,913 4,452,000
" Other - - -	No. { Francs	216,857 29,100,000	229,877 43,908,000	253,021 45,639,000	204,087 29,406,000
Chemical Products - - -	" { Quintaux	15,698,000 7,402,420	17,470,000 7,485,032	19,534,000 8,125,609	18,924,000 8,272,018
Coal and Coke - - -	Francs { Quintaux	16,468,000 89,410	16,687,000 97,596	18,149,000 78,487	19,362,000 76,050
Coffee, Raw - - -	Francs { Quintaux	11,400,000 228,458	12,199,000 195,930	14,520,000 270,499	15,590,000 223,425
Cotton, Raw - - -	Francs { Quintaux	34,269,000 14,767	27,430,000 16,084	38,952,000 15,013	32,397,000 13,805
" Yarn - - -	Francs { Quintaux	6,373,000 34,958	6,539,000 36,425	6,210,000 40,129	6,092,000 37,572
" Manufactures - - -	Francs {	26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - - -	" {	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - -	" { Quintaux	11,373,000 302,392	10,474,000 306,306	10,717,000 286,412	11,689,000 280,046
Flour of all kinds - - -	Francs {	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - -	" {	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,563,000	13,992,000
Grain: Barley - - -	Quintaux { Francs	141,504 3,042,000	131,559 2,960,000	145,947 3,284,000	138,935 3,182,000
" Maize - - -	Quintaux { Francs	279,046 4,375,000	275,599 4,744,000	275,599 4,410,000	277,282 4,644,000
" Oats - - -	Quintaux { Francs	333,462 5,898,000	339,794 5,437,000	400,303 6,208,000	512,503 6,328,000
" Wheat - - -	Quintaux { Francs	2,699,078 56,681,000	2,935,229 63,107,000	2,896,419 60,825,000	3,001,767 66,789,000
Iron and Steel, Pig - - -	Quintaux { Francs	340,129 2,793,000	318,128 2,386,000	370,134 2,961,000	410,725 3,388,000
" " Wrought - - -	Quintaux { Francs	510,204 11,563,000	530,579 11,120,000	711,564 15,338,000	707,340 15,976,000
" " Manufactures - - -	Quintaux { Francs	128,494 9,164,000	123,963 9,706,000	159,604 11,721,000	154,347 12,133,000
Leather - - -	Quintaux { Francs	18,804 11,754,000	20,851 12,916,000	20,786 12,567,000	21,144 11,401,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux { Francs	7,348 11,913,000	7,254 11,966,000	7,858 12,789,000	7,868 8,135,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - -	" {	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000
Malt - - -	Quintaux { Francs	129,161 4,183,000	165,550 5,008,000	183,897 5,563,000	184,363 5,577,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - -	Quintaux { Francs	270,027 5,941,000	319,509 7,029,000	327,821 7,312,000	362,082 8,043,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - -	Quintaux { Francs	26,091 103,257,000	29,465 122,120,000	29,651 118,649,000	30,733 110,121,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux { Francs	1,553 11,011,000	1,888 11,944,000	1,083 12,180,000	1,807 12,349,000
" Waste - - -	Quintaux { Francs	9,781 6,847,000	12,908 10,328,000	10,510 7,672,000	12,896 8,376,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - -	Quintaux { Francs	162,622 969,000	25,512 969,000	24,185 967,000	29,637 1,336,000
" Pounded - - -	Quintaux { Francs	161,844 9,757,000	169,382 6,074,000	169,382 7,071,000	155,038 6,667,000
" Refined - - -	Quintaux { Francs	123,323 8,210,000	167,872 7,050,000	183,240 8,087,000	174,276 7,976,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - -	Quintaux { Francs	10,597 19,217,000	10,321 18,615,000	11,742 21,578,000	12,544 21,748,000
Wine: In Casks - - -	Hectols. { Francs	551,049 24,804,000	559,684 24,985,000	664,513 23,251,000	607,729 27,667,000
" In Bottles - - -	Quintaux { Francs	5,562 1,366,000	5,528 1,466,000	6,064 1,304,000	6,802 1,462,000
Wood, for Building - - -	Quintaux { Francs	904,802 3,826,000	715,583 4,185,000	721,261 4,406,000	752,845 5,284,000
Wool: Raw and Combed - - -	Quintaux { Francs	30,523 7,396,000	33,163 11,620,000	37,789 10,796,000	39,174 11,017,000
" Yarn - - -	Quintaux { Francs	5,802 5,630,000	6,145 4,885,000	5,475 4,159,000	6,746 5,373,000
" Manufactures - - -	Quintaux { Francs	81,044 42,096,000	32,494 89,096,000	32,522 39,534,000	34,591 39,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES† - - -	Francs { £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,405,000 32,536,000	821,393,000 32,866,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the  
\* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

No. 18—continued.

**SWITZERLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.†**

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,834	7,876	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	<i>France</i> }
243,704	316,177	243,855	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
42,659,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	<i>France</i> }
20,577,000	22,035,000	21,657,000	Chemical Products.
9,140,139	9,936,124	10,606,249	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
23,145,000	30,464,000	33,082,000	<i>France</i> }
68,419	83,598	90,293	<i>Quintaux</i> } Coffee, Raw.
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	<i>France</i> }
285,586	272,743	248,619	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton, Raw.
43,980,000	48,384,000	33,804,000	<i>France</i> }
16,178	16,369	14,977	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	<i>France</i> }
37,057	42,033	38,853	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
25,839,000	27,528,000	24,231,000	<i>France</i> }
7,635,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	" Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
12,052,000	13,431,000	13,097,000	" { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
228,144*	310,367*	230,517*	<i>France</i> } { factories thereof.
7,600,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
12,474,000	12,541,000	14,256,000	<i>France</i> }
134,727	143,674	135,504	" Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
3,166,000	3,520,000	3,253,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Preserved.
321,387	349,232	339,719	<i>France</i> }
5,383,000	5,860,000	6,285,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Grain: Barley.
514,392	483,557	554,551	<i>France</i> }
9,775,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Maize.
2,330,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	<i>France</i> }
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Oats.
406,738	480,968	416,543	<i>France</i> }
3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Wheat.
814,326	872,686	1,037,130	<i>France</i> }
18,846,000	21,456,000	22,733,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron and Steel, Pig.
157,897	192,682	215,031	<i>France</i> }
12,966,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Wrought.
22,394	24,648	24,898	<i>France</i> }
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " " Manufactures.
8,073	8,718	9,066	<i>France</i> }
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,578,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
11,935,000	15,086,000	16,060,000	<i>France</i> }
202,308	232,937	260,578	" Machinery and Locomotives.
6,272,000	7,338,000	8,234,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Malt.
392,676	406,693	437,554	<i>France</i> }
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,067,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
34,869	29,954	30,626	<i>France</i> }
136,639,000	115,583,000	108,066,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
2,138	1,998	2,062	<i>France</i> }
15,552,000	13,968,000	13,831,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
13,372	12,770	13,575	<i>France</i> }
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,366,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
30,942	45,771	66,772	<i>France</i> }
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
184,130	194,517	177,369	<i>France</i> }
7,996,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Pounded.
187,328	206,181	200,683	<i>France</i> }
8,504,000	9,131,000	8,905,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Refined.
13,028	12,763	14,718	<i>France</i> }
22,509,000	21,922,000	23,288,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
894,969	946,168	1,108,467	<i>France</i> }
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	<i>Hectols.</i> } Wine: In Casks.
7,731	6,264	9,427	<i>France</i> }
1,663,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " In Bottles.
775,323	886,531	1,004,272	<i>France</i> }
5,917,000	7,399,000	7,972,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
46,773	46,468	42,628	<i>France</i> }
14,113,000	13,860,000	11,361,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool: Raw and Combed.
6,748	6,368	6,421	<i>France</i> }
5,596,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
36,463	36,966	39,446	<i>France</i> }
42,901,000	42,948,000	42,273,000	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
			<i>France</i> }
953,904,000	1,002,518,000	982,246,000	<i>France</i> } { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
38,156,000	40,101,000	39,289,000	<i>&amp;</i> } { AND OTHER ARTICLES.†

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses . . . . .	{ No. Franks	1,616 936,000	1,163 986,000	1,545 976,000	2,189 1,511,000
„ Other . . . . .	{ No. Franks	107,411 21,192,000	93,756 18,352,000	74,536 14,144,000	72,287 14,115,000
Books, Printed . . . . .	„	2,603,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	243,122 39,494,000	274,319 38,126,000	278,860 40,678,000	238,390 36,457,000
Chemical Products . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	63,961 3,402,000	65,283 3,863,000	56,533 2,679,000	63,785 2,533,439
Cigars and Cigarettes . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	2,882 2,127,000	2,817 2,190,000	3,333 2,615,000	4,312 3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	66,920 22,514,000	63,812 20,708,000	61,913 19,074,000	77,719 23,276,000
„ Manufactures: . . . . .	„	85,180	79,919	85,840	80,022
„ Piece Goods and Hosiery . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	36,320 90,202,000	39,805 90,895,000	39,557 88,519,000	41,127 86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	6,196 5,657,000	7,115 6,457,000	8,717 6,926,000	9,321 6,824,000
Flour of all kinds . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	10,444 355,000	50,748 2,058,000	32,918 1,210,000	49,790 1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	43,245 6,887,000	43,179 6,715,000	43,316 6,178,000	52,971 7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	19,333 2,778,000	23,781 3,313,000	18,827 3,313,000	21,317 3,705,000
Jewellery . . . . .	{ Kilogs. Franks	6,900 3,879,000	6,618 5,125,000	4,812 4,148,000	4,803 2,305,000
Leather . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	3,354 2,883,000	3,683 3,367,000	3,507 2,961,000	3,611 2,519,000
„ Manufactures . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	4,709 5,647,000	4,344 5,210,000	4,110 4,871,000	4,185 5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	5,784 1,643,000	6,076 1,582,000	6,282 1,962,000	6,117 1,938,000
Machinery and Locomotives . . . . .	„	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,238,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	25,947 5,192,000	29,529 5,611,000	25,196 5,249,000	22,379 4,586,000
Milk, Condensed . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	118,304 13,591,000	131,066 13,844,000	111,312 10,807,000	118,971 11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof . . . . .	„	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	21,086 2,103,000	22,487 1,960,000	28,010 2,175,000	27,034 1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	17,406 67,805,000	21,710 78,436,000	20,407 76,791,000	21,147 75,147,000
„ Waste . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	5,810 3,392,000	5,009 2,320,000	5,372 2,478,000	6,830 2,422,000
„ Manufactures . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	24,116 101,063,000	27,595 109,090,000	28,447 118,322,000	30,324 121,927,000
Straw Plait . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	3,104 3,506,000	3,152 3,743,000	2,425 2,873,000	2,032 2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof . . . . .	„	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,860,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	2,240 3,377,000	1,387 3,854,000	1,659 4,494,000	1,796 5,304,000
Wood, for Building . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	1,110,219 5,969,000	922,247 4,789,000	878,856 4,477,000	780,096 3,872,000
Wooden Wares . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	20,634 2,373,000	22,933 2,144,000	20,296 2,022,000	19,852 1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	10,891 2,064,000	11,498 2,024,000	12,152 2,182,000	12,710 2,247,000
„ Yarn . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	8,205 7,037,000	9,340 7,960,000	9,662 8,537,000	11,102 9,252,000
„ Manufactures . . . . .	{ Quintaux Franks	2,521 2,417,000	2,358 3,587,000	2,025 4,466,000	3,678 4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES:† . . . . .	{ Franks £	669,740,000 26,700,000	669,011,000 26,700,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1883 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the  
\* Including Prepared Fools for Infants in these years. † Including Bull and Specie.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.†

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,068	2,045	1,963	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,463,000	<i>France</i> }
73,727	69,704	58,213	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,863,000	14,764,000	13,367,000	<i>France</i> }
2,933,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	" Books, Printed.
259,998	231,426	222,972	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,036,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	<i>France</i> }
67,853	75,915	82,981	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,772,000	<i>France</i> }
3,540	3,996	1,849	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	<i>France</i> }
77,445	67,805	64,778	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
34,693,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	<i>France</i> }
84,596	77,972	76,224	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
53,341,000	50,246,000	49,304,000	<i>France</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,890	31,364	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,513,000	73,057,000	<i>France</i> } Lace.
11,580	13,380	15,415	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,346,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	<i>France</i> }
62,233*	70,189.	59,759*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,845,000.	4,440,000*	<i>France</i> }
60,112	57,103	5,015	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,706,000	7,01,000	<i>France</i> }
29,176	33,166	19,574	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,536,000	5,339,000	4,278,000	<i>France</i> }
4,768	5,347	4,515	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	<i>France</i> }
4,842	5,254	3,938	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	<i>France</i> }
5,136	4,190	4,069	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,428,000	<i>France</i> }
6,523	5,792	4,790	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,708,000	1,948,000	<i>France</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,524	20,358	19,385	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,746,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	<i>France</i> }
109,192	134,340	152,110	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	<i>France</i> }
3,093,000	3,308,000	3,028,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	<i>France</i> }
23,361	20,840	17,545	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	<i>France</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	<i>France</i> }
30,888	29,128	29,314	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
128,522,000	121,031,000	125,457,000	<i>France</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	<i>France</i> }
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,460,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,423	3,475	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	<i>France</i> }
696,776	712,092	790,075	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	<i>France</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,960,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	<i>France</i> }
12,736	10,808	11,454	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
1,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	<i>France</i> }
12,030	12,379	10,982	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,696,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	<i>France</i> }
4,382	4,285	4,370	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,680,000	6,801,000	<i>France</i> }
711,154,000	724,348,000	703,857,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,164,000	<i>£</i> } OTHER ARTICLES.†

particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

† Including Plait of *Heurto* and other fibres previous to 1889.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡**  
**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living:	No.	63,853	64,328	55,063	52,766	55,484
Cattle and Pigs -	Milreis	735,000	794,000	784,000	786,000	914,000
Horses and Mules -	No.	3,134	3,654	2,992	2,112	1,405
	Milreis	135,000	181,000	165,000	102,000	88,000
Butter (including Margarine)	Kilog.	1,325,700	1,181,000	1,084,000	1,128,000	1,172,000
	Milreis	591,000	516,000	561,000	502,000	502,000
Coal - - -	Tons	321,554	380,880	404,520	428,240	394,311
	Milreis	1,198,000	1,426,000	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000
Cod Fish - -	Kilog.	20,135,000	19,896,000	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000
	Milreis	1,385,000	1,466,000	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000
Coffee - - -	Kilog.	2,091,000	2,327,000	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000
	Milreis	489,000	420,000	334,000	316,000	436,000
Cotton, Raw - -	Kilog.	3,310,000	3,305,000	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000
	Milreis	833,000	806,000	907,000	825,000	891,000
" Yarn - -	Kilog.	240,000	231,000	306,000	344,000	331,000
	Milreis	209,000	208,000	242,000	254,000	270,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	5,478,000	4,789,000	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000
	Milreis	2,932,000	2,636,000	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000
Grain: Wheat - -	Kilog.	81,865,000	107,311,000	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000
	Milreis	4,451,000	5,509,000	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000
" Maize - - -	Kilog.	20,318,000	21,298,000	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000
	Milreis	643,000	709,000	783,000	1,061,000	416,000
Hides, Raw and dried	Kilog.	2,023,000	2,110,000	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000
	Milreis	713,000	654,000	571,000	617,000	589,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	Kilog.	35,587,000	27,612,000	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000
	Milreis	897,000	840,000	882,000	931,000	899,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes - -	Kilog.	2,200,000	1,622,000	2,623,000	3,006,000	3,184,000
	Milreis	528,000	333,000	480,000	619,000	568,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures - -	Kilog.	862,000	787,000	780,000	870,000	694,000
	Milreis	276,000	246,000	238,000	273,000	216,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - -		464,000	446,000	468,000	432,000	460,000
Rice - - -	Kilog.	11,401,000	12,777,000	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000
	Milreis	560,000	635,000	663,000	711,000	618,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - -		899,000	897,000	968,000	898,000	1,044,000
Sugar, Raw - -	Kilog.	20,633,000	20,323,000	19,846,000	21,297,000	22,772,000
	Milreis	1,989,000	1,968,000	1,906,000	1,783,000	1,637,000
Wool, Raw - -	Kilog.	2,889,000	2,447,000	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000
	Milreis	778,000	621,000	686,000	753,000	745,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	556,000	543,000	570,000	572,000	644,000
	Milreis	1,406,000	1,350,000	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES‡ - -	Milreis	86,433,000	87,080,000	85,160,000	85,341,000	86,906,000
	£	8,197,000	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,962,000	8,304,000

\* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half silk.

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

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PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,062	41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752		No. } Animals, living:
1,311,000	663,000	1,029,000	1,404,000	1,229,000		Milreis } Cattle and Pigs.
1,546	2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864		No. } Horses and Mules.
96,000	172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000		Milreis }
1,295,000	1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000		Kilog. } Butter (including Margarine).
511,000	555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000		Milreis }
432,945	446,408	482,244	558,999	569,718		Tons } Coal.
1,530,000	1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000		Milreis }
23,780,000	21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000		Kilog. } Cod Fish.
1,797,000	1,625,000	1,692,000	1,979,000	1,747,000		Milreis }
2,634,000	2,144,000	2,463,000	2,341,000	316,000		Kilog. } Coffee.
463,000	404,000	577,000	489,000	482,000		Milreis }
5,120,000	5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000		Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
1,046,000	1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000		Milreis }
323,000	365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000		Kilog. } " Yarn.
265,000	285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000		Milreis }
5,771,000	6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000		Kilog. } " Manufactures.
2,934,000	3,050,000	3,139,000	3,409,000	3,144,000		Milreis }
120,527,000	125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,637,000		Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
4,199,000	4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000		Milreis }
15,741,000	17,974,000	12,588,000	7,023,000	16,392,000		Kilog. } " Maize.
329,000	367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000		Milreis }
2,481,000	2,435,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000		Kilog. } Hides, Raw and dried.
710,000	700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000		Milreis }
42,595,000	50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000		Kilog. } Iron, Wrought and cast.
823,000	897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000		Milreis }
3,285,000	4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000		Kilog. } Machinery for Industrial
500,000	692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000		Milreis } purposes.
652,000	696,000	555,000	406,000	433,000		Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Manufac-
220,000	230,000	277,000	283,000	266,000		Milreis } tures.
535,000	536,000	562,000	634,000	660,000		" Paper, and Manufactures.*
13,735,000	14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000		Kilog. } Rice.
607,000	675,000	700,000	711,000	800,000		Milreis }
1,179,000	1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000		" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
24,217,000	25,783,000†	24,000,000†	25,443,000†	27,564,000†		Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
1,720,000	1,851,000†	1,673,000†	1,839,000†	1,982,000†		Milreis }
5,137,000	3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000		Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
1,347,000	907,000	923,000	959,000	1,222,000		Milreis }
742,000	815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000		Kilog. } " Manufactures.
1,627,000	1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000		Milreis }
46,894,000	42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,800,000	Milreis } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
10,508,000	9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,755,000	& } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.‡

\* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar.



PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.\*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals, living :	No.	4,208	3,044	5,237	4,334	2,523
Horses and Mules -	Milreis	184,000	169,000	241,000	186,000	112,000
Other (except Asses) -	No.	186,089	190,224	224,398	233,853	181,043
	Milreis	1,586,000	2,471,000	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000
Boots and Shoes -	Pairs	576,154	574,702	449,036	517,687	554,952
	Milreis	294,000	175,000	157,000	192,000	180,000
Copper Ore -	Tons	154,600	163,950	130,783	107,528	52,416
	Milreis	1,401,000	1,249,000	1,236,000	987,000	483,000
Cork, in the rough -	Kilog.	18,985,000	22,562,000	19,520,000	21,691,000	21,481,000
	Milreis	1,734,000	2,137,000	1,868,000	1,978,000	2,097,000
" Manufactures	Kilog.	1,140,000	2,038,000	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,387,000
	Milreis	334,000	395,000	405,000	559,000	488,000
Fish, fresh and preserved :	Kilog.	2,784,000	3,143,000	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000
Sardines -	Milreis	124,000	129,000	235,000	285,000	116,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	Kilog.	5,802,000	4,846,000	4,162,000	5,007,000	4,986,000
	Milreis	311,000	457,000	421,000	485,000	446,000
Fruit, Figs -	Kilog.	8,398,000	5,465,000	9,068,000	5,394,000	6,095,000
	Milreis	507,000	239,000	365,000	217,000	271,000
" Oranges -	1,000	158,433	155,418	100,627	98,055	92,005
	Milreis	347,000	409,000	196,000	181,000	165,000
Hides and Skins, raw	Kilog.	520,000	805,000	387,000	391,000	437,000
	Milreis	150,000	233,000	106,000	110,000	92,000
Iron, Manufactures of	Kilog.	1,311,000	372,000	785,000	752,000	387,000
	Milreis	66,000	51,000	104,000	95,000	54,000
Lees of Wine -	Kilog.	763,000	1,551,000	497,600	720,000	703,000
	Milreis	116,000	209,000	97,000	128,000	137,000
Oil, Olive -	Hectol.	6,199	5,861	9,864	14,888	15,105
	Milreis	108,000	103,000	141,000	248,000	226,000
Onions -	Kilog.	11,928,000	15,980,000	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000
	Milreis	260,000	317,000	157,000	198,000	187,000
Potatoes -	Kilog.	2,611,000	5,727,000	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,465,000
	Milreis	52,000	115,000	101,000	106,000	105,000
Salt -	Tons	126,074	113,085	188,095	116,413	80,850
	Milreis	200,000	168,000	279,000	175,000	121,000
Wax -	Kilog.	236,000	239,000	216,000	190,000	186,000
	Milreis	104,300	118,000	92,000	80,000	80,000
Wine, total of -	Milreis	9,807,000	10,149,000	11,084,000	10,667,000	13,427,000
" Port -	Hectol.	297,193	317,622	351,942	332,535	347,872
	Milreis	5,936,000	5,655,000	6,299,000	6,046,000	6,262,000
" Madeira -	Hectol.	12,933	15,377	12,801	16,121	23,087
	Milreis	625,000	780,000	563,000	595,000	416,000
" Other -	Hectol.	391,420	441,813	505,300	471,580	1,729,311
	Milreis	3,246,000	3,714,000	4,232,000	4,017,000	6,778,000
Wool, Raw	Kilog.	609,000	767,000	800,000	582,000	688,000
	Milreis	198,000	221,000	203,000	134,000	149,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	Milreis	20,779,000	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000
	£	4,978,000	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,286,000

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.\***

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,165	764	708	675	613		<i>No.</i> } Animals, living :
53,000	35,000	34,000	35,000	43,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Horses and Mules.
138,141	124,813	136,054	135,846	160,563		<i>No.</i> } Other (except Asses).
748,000	844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
319,735	217,653	205,184	189,693	109,052		<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes.
115,000	89,000	83,000	77,000	48,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
81,394	90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065		<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore.
738,000	815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
21,784,000	22,931,000	21,010,000	23,558,000	23,053,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough.
2,072,000	2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
1,263,000	1,413,000	2,090,000	2,516,000	2,156,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } „ Manufactures.
462,000	462,000	667,900	810,000	721,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
5,979,000	7,357,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved :
187,000	220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Sardines.
8,455,000	10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in
736,000	962,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000		<i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
8,353,000	13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs.
390,000	531,000	338,000	366,000	382,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
72,014	48,469	51,307	67,928	44,508		<i>1,000</i> } „ Oranges.
145,000	97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
496,000	598,000	882,000	1,074,000	969,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw.
100,000	120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
328,000	384,000	523,000	625,000	575,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
46,000	41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
524,000	425,000	341,000	272,000	216,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Lees of Wine.
107,000	85,000	63,000	47,000	31,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
6,707	6,865	15,707	12,866	5,891		<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive.
90,000	85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
14,807,000	17,662,000	19,055,000	16,528,000	16,893,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions.
159,000	212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
5,459,000	6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes.
106,000	166,000	205,000	200,000	187,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
117,776	183,156	172,568	190,137	110,834		<i>Tons</i> } Salt.
175,000	276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
193,000	160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax.
91,000	62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
46,882,000	44,330,000	42,946,000	42,385,000	40,898,000		<i>Milreis</i> } Wine, total of.
401,428	281,320	288,024	299,868	305,302		<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Port.
7,226,000	5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
23,928	21,118	24,140	19,083	20,395		<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Madeira.
431,000	432,900	797,000	641,000	683,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
1,537,757	1,165,000	1,439,000	1,165,347	588,144		<i>Hectol.</i> } „ Other.
9,226,000	5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
720,000	826,000	925,000	966,000	631,000		<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
155,000	184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000		<i>Milreis</i> }
28,130,000	21,245,000	24,064,000	23,331,000	32,977,000	51,187,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
5,879,000	4,780,000	5,414,000	5,697,000	7,217,000	11,513,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.\*

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	156,616	130,404	127,363	158,451	231,970
<i>Pesetas</i>	10,365,000	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000
Brandy and other { <i>Hectol.</i>	553,173	576,793	633,268	656,646	948,139
Spirits <i>Pesetas</i>	43,814,000	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000
Chemical Products - "	13,879,000	14,763,000	15,061,000	15,891,000	15,225,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	983,112	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	20,645,000	23,370,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,028,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,502,000	6,553,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	9,913,000	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,973,000	14,646,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	43,101,000	42,756,000	42,483,000	46,560,000	48,024,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	18,964,000	20,523,000	22,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	45,035,000	46,585,000	54,297,000	52,632,000	48,903,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	76,644,000	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302,000	65,383,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	287,000	235,000	324,000	339,000	361,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	1,528,000	1,387,000	1,801,000	1,905,000	1,967,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,231,000	1,276,000	1,545,000	1,545,000	1,553,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	10,306,000	10,221,000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,977,000	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	5,394,000	74,445,000	64,336,000	20,719,000	22,413,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,297,000	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,697,000	10,031,000
and Prepared† <i>Pesetas</i>	17,714,000	16,984,000	18,329,000	19,797,000	24,322,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	88,657,000	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,203,000	68,092,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,520,000	23,076,000	22,328,000	21,297,000	15,517,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,471,000	4,696,000	4,645,000	4,163,000	3,323,000
factures thereof { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,413,000	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,236,000
Linen and Hemp: - { <i>Kilog.</i>	738,000	641,000	639,000	529,000	593,000
Yarn - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,273,000	4,366,000	4,792,000	4,226,000	4,283,000
Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	22,339,000	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	23,378,000	32,430,000	23,192,000	22,233,000	21,896,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	23,060,000	22,825,000	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	635,000	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000
Ships' Engines, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	114,000	6,389,000	7,733,000	8,336,000	12,042,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,415,000	5,174,000	6,432,000	6,502,000	6,046,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,433,000	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000
Ships - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	3,467,000	14,633,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,533,000
Silk, Raw and Twisted { <i>Kilog.</i>	165,409	185,711	192,367	178,808	152,288
<i>Pesetas</i>	7,219,000	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,946,000	5,835,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	103,213	216,852	104,447	101,783	99,745
<i>Pesetas</i>	8,489,000	12,464,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	33,927,000	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	25,864,000	25,551,000	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,459,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Kilog.</i>	31,610,000	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000
Building Materials - { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,914,000	26,153,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000
Tobacco - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,081,000	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	26,454,000	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES* - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	640,096,000	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,888,000
<i>£</i>	25,604,000	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

**SPAIN.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.\***

**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
186,346	226,481	155,955	115,466	102,753	96,508	<i>No.</i> } Animals.
20,410,000	17,138,000	19,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,586,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,068,565	842,919	506,745	365,265	602,064	461,970	<i>Hectol.</i> } Brandy and other
63,616,000	45,020,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Spirits.
15,852,000	15,813,000	14,363,000	16,803,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	" } Chemical Products.
1,407,000	1,382,000	1,498,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	<i>Tonneaux</i> } Coal and Coke.
26,054,000	25,572,000	31,287,000	40,374,000	44,680,000	50,205,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
6,883,000	6,678,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cocoa.
14,093,000	13,687,000	12,805,000	12,863,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
44,387,000	45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish and Stock
27,520,000	29,811,000	23,046,000	27,435,000	20,864,900	28,336,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Fish, Salted.
45,842,000	46,277,000	43,402,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
59,595,000	62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,023,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
387,000	480,000	433,000	569,000	469,000	721,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
2,130,000	2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
1,610,000	1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,966,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
11,421,000	11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
149,852,000	314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
29,970,000	62,818,000	48,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,029,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
10,522,000	7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw
26,062,000	19,380,000	15,346,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } and Prepared.†
73,233,000	70,640,000	80,452,000	115,327,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Iron and Steel,
17,291,000	16,931,000	19,232,000	26,590,000	33,890,000	27,590,000	<i>Pesetas.</i> { Unwrought and
3,321,000	3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,553,000	3,806,000	<i>Kilog.</i> { Wrought, and Manu-
13,285,000	13,369,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,630,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } factures thereof.
637,000	661,000	695,000	697,000	748,000	857,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp:
4,603,000	4,428,000	4,432,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Yarn.
16,640,000	16,021,000	17,097,000	26,623,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Manufactures.
20,902,000	20,137,000	21,585,000	33,662,000	41,033,000	39,802,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
14,991,000	14,103,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,979,000	5,084,000	" { Machinery, and parts of,
44,986,000	43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	97,665,000	" { Materials for Railways,
9,222,000	8,469,000	13,093,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	15,919,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Ships' Engines, &c.
7,147,000	6,530,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,780,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
7,347,000	5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
4,926,000	5,046,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	" } Paper of all kinds.
178,790	137,665	140,953	159,303	162,321	175,968	" } Ships.
6,768,000	5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,008,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Twisted.
114,292	97,033	920,913	267,002	178,507	206,641	<i>Pesetas</i> }
11,418,000	9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
87,568,000	53,759,000	48,535,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	<i>Pesetas</i> }
32,686,000	29,743,000	29,353,000	35,623,000	45,791,000	50,230,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
37,059,000	35,360,000	29,696,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	" { Timber, Planks, and
43,184,000	30,287,000	31,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	30,271,000	" { Building Materials.
2,510,000	2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	" } Tobacco.
27,696,000	24,988,000	24,711,000	29,819,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Manufactures.
792,348,000	791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	<i>Pesetas</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
31,694,000	31,649,000	28,530,000	24,652,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.*

† Including Leather.

## No. 18—continued.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.\*

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals - { No. Pesetas	80,287 7,885,000	95,095 11,982,000	95,899 22,900,000	72,563 21,386,000	72,419 20,974,000
Boots and Shoes - "	7,167,000	10,753,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000
Cork - - - "	14,827,000	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000
Esparto Grass - { Kilog. Pesetas	33,123,000 7,314,000	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,318,000 7,191,000	40,372,000 8,143,000
Fruit: - { Kilog. Pesetas	3,414,000 3,977,000	4,086,000 4,370,000	3,541,000 4,508,000	3,277,000 3,955,000	3,703,000 4,617,000
Almonds - - { Kilog. Pesetas	12,944,000 3,824,000	17,939,000 5,023,000	17,630,000 7,053,000	11,924,000 4,770,000	12,169,000 4,568,000
Grapes - - { Kilog. Pesetas	— 8,993,000	116,688,000 29,167,000	98,671,000 21,708,000	104,865,000 23,070,000	71,381,000 14,276,000
Oranges - - { Kilog. Pesetas	36,154,000 23,500,000	41,779,000 27,156,000	35,897,000 21,538,000	30,158,000 16,587,000	33,226,000 19,936,000
Raisins - - { Kilog. Pesetas	5,189,000 3,114,000	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,870,000 2,635,000	5,903,000 3,220,000
Spanish Nuts - { Kilog. Pesetas	1,796,000 5,326,000	1,896,000 5,340,000	2,305,000 5,294,000	1,703,000 4,193,000	1,363,000 4,082,000
Hides and Skins - { Kilog. Pesetas	24,367,000 23,592,000	22,694,000 21,787,000	23,976,000 19,181,000	19,340,000 18,538,000	26,924,000 17,500,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of { Kilog. Pesetas	110,875,000 51,332,000	116,368,000 48,406,000	129,042,000 54,042,000	118,457,000 32,234,000	117,804,000 36,907,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c. - { Kilog. Pesetas	85,339,000	108,384,000	64,906,000	60,718,000	63,339,000
Mineral ores: Total - "	452,881 31,702,000	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,700,000	617,958 18,539,000	785,892 19,647,000
Copper - - { Tonnesaux Pesetas	3,122,482 46,837,000	4,025,234 60,379,000	4,225,827 38,032,000	3,967,607 35,708,000	3,796,944 32,274,000
Iron - - { Tonnesaux Pesetas	7,000,000	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000
Other ores - - "	24,625,000 22,902,000	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,506,000 25,854,000	21,306,000 18,110,000	42,126,000 40,020,000
Oil, Olive - - { Kilog. Pesetas	2,026,000 3,092,000	2,036,000 3,360,000	2,425,000 3,975,000	2,075,000 3,430,000	1,969,000 3,547,000
Paper of all kinds - { Kilog. Pesetas	1,780,000 8,900,000	1,087,000 5,548,000	517,000 2,328,000	1,193,000 5,963,000	1,015,000 5,074,000
Quicksilver - - { Kilog. Pesetas	358,095,000 6,722,000	223,924,000 4,473,000	260,053,000 5,201,000	320,076,000 4,801,000	199,917,000 2,999,000
Salt - - { Kilog. Pesetas	58,181 2,342,000	55,521 2,535,000	56,767 2,550,000	44,693 2,067,000	31,671 1,478,000
Silk, Raw, and Thread - { Kilog. Pesetas	3,573,000 2,858,000	4,194,000 3,355,000	4,223,000 3,167,000	4,904,000 3,433,000	5,719,000 4,003,000
Soap, Common - { Kilog. Pesetas	37,785,000 13,235,000	28,415,000 10,798,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,728,000 8,748,000	21,472,000 7,301,000
Wheat Flour - - { Kilog. Pesetas	875,708,000	333,230,000	309,774,000	270,587,000	813,786,000
Wine, Total - - "	660,467,000 198,140,000	723,120,000 263,092,000	725,161,000 239,303,000	615,625,000 221,625,000	689,071,000 275,628,000
" Common - { Litros Pesetas	26,759,000 53,518,000	28,285,000 56,671,000	27,234,000 54,496,000	24,415,000 38,622,000	18,764,000 28,146,000
" Sherry & similar Wines - { Litros Pesetas	16,034,000 24,050,000	15,705,000 23,557,000	13,751,000 15,402,000	11,018,000 12,340,000	10,013,000 10,013,000
" Other full-bodied Wines { Litros Pesetas	3,877,000 6,472,000	2,677,000 5,903,000	3,931,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 6,581,000	2,720,000 4,625,000
Wool, Raw - - { Kilog. Pesetas	664,399,000 26,576,000	738,273,000 30,331,000	712,219,000 28,488,000	616,817,000 24,672,000	688,220,000 27,522,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES* - - { Pesetas £					

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
85,839 22,070,000	51,277 12,408,000	63,239 16,816,000	95,951 21,038,000	74,080 18,220,000	58,220 14,924,000	<i>No. Pesetas</i> } Animals.
11,502,000	12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	31,028,000	" } Boots and Shoes.
17,671,000	16,769,000	20,893,000	21,604,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	" } Cork.
32,617,000 7,977,000	43,799,000 8,922,000	45,068,000 9,035,000	45,280,000 8,209,000	49,877,000 6,071,000	48,264,000 5,436,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Esparto Grass.
2,773,000	4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Fruit:
5,468,000	5,689,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	" } Almonds.
19,228,000	19,370,000	19,099,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Grapes.
7,691,000	9,685,000	8,595,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	" } Oranges.
81,687,000	85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Raisins.
16,353,000	15,435,000	18,898,000	19,554,000	18,265,000	10,417,000	" } Spanish Nuts.
38,446,000	40,411,000	31,049,000	29,899,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins.
23,068,000	22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	28,457,000	14,459,000	" } Metals:
4,009,000	7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of
2,165,000	3,619,000	3,181,000	2,793,000	3,080,000	4,480,000	" } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
1,619,000	1,924,000	2,183,000	2,880,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Hides and Skins.
5,388,000	6,159,000	6,700,000	8,132,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	" } Metals:
27,003,000	29,890,000	29,105,000	34,812,000	38,934,000	32,743,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Copper, Regulus of
16,202,000	23,912,000	25,613,000	27,849,000	29,201,000	22,234,000	" } Lead in plates, bars, &c.
114,982,000	103,023,000	129,595,000	137,700,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Mineral ores: Total.
39,670,000	22,068,000	44,203,000	46,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	" }
64,849,000	86,689,000	85,998,000	94,859,000	98,923,000	78,863,000	" }
671,897 18,613,000	768,801 30,672,000	825,045 33,092,000	762,250 28,963,000	680,278 25,851,000	661,763 25,147,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Copper.
4,187,527 36,594,000	5,215,713 46,941,000	4,464,384 44,644,000	5,051,613 55,568,000	5,708,811 62,797,000	4,343,884 48,439,000	<i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i> } Iron.
7,442,000	9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,677,000	" } Other ores.
15,114,000	11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Oil, Olive.
14,358,000	9,698,000	10,233,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	" } Paper of all kinds.
2,016,000	2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Quicksilver.
3,913,000	4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	" } Salt.
541,000	1,335,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Silk, Raw, and Thread.
2,707,000	8,012,000	6,022,000	11,087,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	" } Soap, Common.
208,509,000	225,395,000	235,182,000	323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wheat Flour.
3,128,000	3,391,000	3,523,000	4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	" }
26,287	37,563	46,237	73,884	93,762	95,017	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wine, Total.
1,223,000	1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	" }
6,624,000	5,818,000	7,209,000	6,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Sherry and similar Wines.
4,637,000	3,780,000	4,686,000	3,939,000	4,737,000	4,839,000	" } Other full-bodied Wines.
20,896,000	15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw.
7,105,000	5,178,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	" }
334,847,000	381,810,000	393,559,000	389,447,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	" }
697,902,000 279,161,000	797,046,000 239,114,000	872,480,000 281,744,000	840,583,000 252,175,000	919,769,000 275,931,000	1,108,154,000 277,038,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Common.
28,720,000 48,060,000	26,318,000 34,213,000	25,430,000 23,089,000	18,356,000 23,337,000	22,032,000 28,642,000	22,523,000 29,280,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Sherry and similar Wines.
12,575,000	9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	<i>Litros Pesetas</i> } Other full-bodied Wines.
12,575,000	8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	" }
9,205,000	8,294,000	9,353,000	8,981,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	<i>Kilog. Pesetas</i> } Wool, Raw.
16,095,000	14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	" }
724,711,000 23,983,000	717,588,000 23,701,000	753,851,000 30,354,000	803,856,000 35,974,000	937,760,000 37,510,000	932,245,000 37,290,000	<i>Pesetas &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals:						
Horses	{ No. 20,584 { Lire. 22,642,000	15,797	17,377,000	17,467	22,743	21,791
Cheese	{ Kilog. 8,997,000 { Lire. 17,094,000	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,560,000	19,000,000
Coal and Coke	{ Tonn. 2,073,315 { Lire. 62,200,000	2,180,020	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,957,000	2,957,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. 14,138,000 { Lire. 28,263,000	14,091,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,596,000	23,596,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. 48,482,000 { Lire. 79,905,000	62,881,000	67,309,000	68,130,000	78,559,000	90,342,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog. 11,923,000 { Lire. 37,652,000	9,072,000	8,908,000	7,990,000	7,682,000	21,308,000
" Tissues, Pure or Mixed	{ Kilog. 3,468,000 { Lire. 11,719,000	3,335,000	3,331,000	3,527,000	5,725,000	5,725,000
Unbleached	{ Kilog. 3,239,000 { Lire. 13,858,000	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000	10,908,000
" " Bleached	{ Kilog. 2,124,000 { Lire. 10,653,000	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,877,000	2,771,000	10,697,000
" " Coloured and Dyed	{ Kilog. 3,803,000 { Lire. 23,830,000	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,398,000	5,166,000	17,418,000
" " Printed	{ Kilog. 44,516,000 { Lire. 28,214,000	39,109,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,595,000	28,797,000
Fish, of all Sorts	{ Tonn. 147,400 { Lire. 39,787,000	184,000	232,405	255,148	728,586	728,586
Grain, Wheat	{ Kilog. 13,898,000 { Lire. 33,408,000	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,647,000	17,586,000	46,400,000
Hides, Raw and Dried	{ Kilog. 84,034,000 { Lire. 20,812,000	87,407,000	106,088,000	113,945,000	135,854,000	135,854,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	{ Kilog. 5,502,000 { Lire. 19,806,000	5,806,000	6,273,000	6,960,000	6,022,000	18,944,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	{ Kilog. 230,885 { Lire. 31,004,000	305,861	324,161	327,463	358,361	49,747,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	{ Kilog. 8,973,000 { Lire. 11,216,000	1,930,000	1,023,000	9,345,000	18,152,000	19,967,000
Oil, Olive	{ Kilog. 59,571,000 { Lire. 17,276,000	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000	18,543,000
" Mineral, Refined	{ Kilog. 72,872 { Lire. 14,210,000	133,267	118,574	98,801	103,113	15,158,000
Railway Materials: Wheels (Iron and Steel)	{ Tonn. 22,851 { Lire. 7,884,000	43,825	77,066	94,494	45,637	9,793,000
Rice	{ Kilog. 717,000 { Lire. 34,435,000	872,000	874,000	987,000	735,000	29,392,000
Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	{ Kilog. 13,018 { Lire. 846,000	7,596	11,469	21,844	22,061	—
" " Dyed	{ Kilog. 331,000 { Lire. 24,278,000	290,000	307,000	316,000	355,000	23,268,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. 58,714,000 { Lire. 38,164,000	61,587,000	77,892,000	88,405,000	139,221,000	53,288,000
Sugar, Raw	{ Kilog. 17,411,000 { Lire. 13,929,000	19,229,000	14,740,000	7,596,000	13,640,000	6,820,000
" Refined	{ Kilog. 33,820,000 { Lire. 31,213,000	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000	—
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	{ Kilog. 15,297,000 { Lire. 17,592,000	21,344,000	9,463,000	13,042,000	14,719,000	20,356,000
Tobacco, Leaf	{ Kilog. 9,538,000 { Lire. 38,143,000	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000	29,013,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	{ Kilog. 36,761 { Lire. 43,331,000	31,642	36,398	42,467	41,628	—
" Manufactures of Pure Wool	{ Kilog. 37,890,000 { Lire. 19,409	41,739,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000	18,631
" { mixed with "Cotton"	{ Kilog. 15,017,000 { Lire. 12,101,000	15,237	16,036	19,023	18,631	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES*	{ Lire. 1,239,672,000 { £ 49,587,000	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,819,758,000	1,459,578,000	53,305,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
18,595	14,950	19,587	25,739	20,154	13,755	No. } Animals:	
20,453,000	16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,413,000	Lira. } Horses.	
12,002,000	12,346,000	8,768,000	8,996,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	Kilog. } Cheese.	
20,404,000	20,984,000	14,905,000	16,743,000	13,541,000	13,467,000	Lira. }	
2,927,000	3,583,000	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.	
67,323,000	82,413,000	89,077,000	107,978,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	Lira. }	
10,351,000	14,265,000	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,982,000	13,817,000	Kilog. } Coffee.	
17,903,000	28,530,000	29,453,000	29,764,000	32,167,000	31,779,000	Lira. }	
67,994,000	76,191,000	74,978,000	89,513,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw.	
74,794,000	87,619,000	86,225,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,223,000	Lira. }	
6,259,000	4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.	
16,490,000	13,043,000	9,931,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	Lira. }	
4,069,000	4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,599,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or	
11,874,000	14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	Lira. } Mixed, Un-	
							bleached.
3,911,000	3,890,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.	
10,134,000	11,451,000	6,900,000	7,321,000	6,730,000	6,513,000	Lira. }	
2,647,000	3,431,000	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,276,000	1,101,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured	
10,017,000	13,010,000	6,335,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	Lira. } and Dyed.	
2,748,000	3,765,000	1,768,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.	
14,888,000	20,573,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,345,000	Lira. }	
47,926,000	46,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,665,000	43,315,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts.	
31,634,000	32,533,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	Lira. }	
936,233	1,015,360	689,789	872,743	614,936	464,367	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.	
191,922,000	203,172,000	147,533,000	174,518,000	123,907,000	106,304,000	Lira. }	
18,153,000	13,606,000	13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.	
35,451,000	23,067,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,383,000	29,503,000	Lira. }	
154,002,000	219,342,000	119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	—	Kilog. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.	
23,420,000	30,181,000	22,846,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	—	Lira. }	
5,500,000	8,297,000	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,920,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.	
17,214,000	25,375,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,423,000	Lira. }	
327,388	421,081	359,276	369,088	314,515	238,807	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,	
37,235,000	47,747,000	39,604,000	43,553,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	Lira. } and Parts thereof.	
5,396,000	4,533,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	Kilog. } Oil Olive.	
5,065,000	4,759,000	3,300,000	6,098,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	Lira. }	
71,268,000	75,411,000	60,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.	
12,828,000	14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,947,000	12,333,000	Lira. }	
51,900	67,156	33,934	9,889	4,870	2,792	Tonn. } Railway Materials:	
6,691,000	8,596,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	Lira. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).	
47,363	41,122	10,363	19,993	11,184	15,339	Tonn. } Rice.	
10,492,000	8,768,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,784,000	Lira. }	
1,118,000	923,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single,	
50,324,000	39,930,000	27,889,000	50,085,000	35,536,000	33,631,000	Lira. } Double, or Twisted, Un-	
27,648	40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	Kilog. } " " Dyed.	
1,521,000	2,171,000	3,900,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	Lira. }	
397,000	425,000	243,220	238,554	193,520	174,664	Kilog. } " Manufactures.	
26,609,000	28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	Lira. }	
55,788,000	136,867,000	41,028,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.	
19,526,000	50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	Lira. }	
834,000	2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,188,000	1,308,000	Kilog. } " Refined.	
375,000	1,203,000	243,000	179,000	985,000	576,000	Lira. }	
59,125,000	82,329,000	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	Lira. } Timber for Building,	
							Rough or Squared.
23,477,000	15,899,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,960,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Leaf.	
31,272,000	18,812,000	15,394,000	19,265,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	Lira. }	
12,143,000	11,128,000	9,379,000	9,750,000	8,223,000	8,992,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste.	
33,609,000	27,625,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,390,000	Lira. }	
39,043	45,619	37,360	41,940	43,237	42,079	Quint. } " Manufactures of	
42,400,000	43,801,000					Lira. } Pure Wool.	
13,376	18,122					Quint. } " " mixed with Cotton.	
8,951,000	11,483,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	Lira. }	
1,458,244,000	1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,151,000	1,319,638,000	1,123,594,000	Lira. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-	
58,330,000	64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	43,033,000	CIPAL AND OTHER	
						ARTICLES.*	



ITALY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Animals:					
Cattle - - - - { <i>No.</i>	65,994	109,972	127,003	70,968	42,723
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	20,467,000	40,774,000	48,841,000	27,710,000	16,769,000
Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i>	3,055	3,507	2,739	2,724	2,564
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,444,000	2,806,000	2,191,000	2,179,000	2,051,000
Swine - - - - { <i>No.</i>	41,529	27,348	38,668	45,875	38,980
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,765,000	1,632,000	2,692,000	2,442,000	2,087,000
Coral, Manufactured - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	86,403	109,318	116,571	107,274	110,946
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	64,802,000	81,989,000	89,943,000	32,182,000	22,189,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	16,693,000	14,619,000	22,260,000	20,319,000	19,150,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	27,544,000	23,390,000	30,050,000	26,414,000	22,022,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:					
Unground - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	11,224,000	13,259,000	11,416,000	11,258,000	13,400,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,694,000	3,182,000	3,767,000	3,715,000	4,020,000
Ground - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,674,000	27,990,000	25,689,000	20,848,000	21,902,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,418,000	6,967,000	9,248,000	7,922,000	7,009,000
Eggs - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,831,000	25,460,000	23,717,000	29,775,000	28,874,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	28,380,000	33,137,000	30,832,000	38,708,000	37,537,000
Fruit:					
Oranges, Bergamots, and } { <i>Kilog.</i>	129,024,000	119,439,000	158,557,000	173,252,000	152,008,000
Lemons - - - - } { <i>Lire.</i>	30,726,000	27,471,000	31,711,000	34,650,000	30,402,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled - { <i>Kilog.</i>	6,354,000	7,524,000	6,334,000	9,331,000	8,615,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,436,000	11,286,000	11,718,000	13,530,000	13,353,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	94,790	96,212	80,207	37,953	13,015
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	25,593,000	23,572,000	18,448,000	8,160,000	2,963,000
" Other - - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	48,204	78,737	85,700	87,219	72,309
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	8,664,000	14,334,000	15,426,000	15,023,000	12,158,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	28,128,000	27,329,000	35,682,000	33,955,000	31,590,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	26,574,000	24,605,000	30,333,000	27,192,000	26,845,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manu- { <i>Tonn.</i>	97,441	110,618	116,642	114,480	111,766
factures of. - - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	15,756,000	16,725,000	23,963,000	21,957,000	19,276,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,822,000	6,887,000	7,777,000	7,553,000	9,747,000
(including live Fowls). - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,733,000	11,805,000	13,403,000	12,410,000	16,093,000
Oil, Olive - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	67,799,000	81,381,000	80,626,000	53,877,000	55,955,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	94,919,000	97,657,000	100,783,000	72,734,000	46,741,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	83,596,000	79,699,000	77,243,000	71,462,000	68,495,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	32,185,000	29,489,000	27,807,000	25,022,000	23,807,000
Silk, Cocoons - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	14,512	7,903	12,107	9,739	6,307
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	16,689,000	9,098,000	13,318,000	10,226,000	6,307,000
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,371,000	4,123,000	4,143,000	4,014,000	4,174,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	305,977,000	267,082,000	248,562,000	240,840,000	229,724,000
" Waste - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,525,000	2,190,000	2,567,000	2,718,000	2,093,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	32,744,000	29,739,000	29,514,000	27,000,000	18,363,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	106,460	125,996	133,598	184,833	166,843
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,430,000	13,373,000	13,425,000	17,480,000	14,775,000
Skins, Raw - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	24,442	27,084	42,457	47,700	45,592
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	6,355,000	8,003,000	11,989,000	13,728,000	12,909,000
Straw Plait - - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	8,224	10,181	9,868	9,485	8,207
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	18,093,000	22,398,000	19,732,000	20,867,000	18,065,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined - { <i>Kilog.</i>	289,385,000	273,347,000	238,381,000	277,210,000	299,257,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	33,568,000	30,615,000	30,280,000	26,335,000	26,033,000
Wine, in Casks - - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	1,742,000	1,312,000	2,611,000	2,362,000	1,464,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	60,960,000	43,309,000	78,341,000	77,048,000	55,617,000
Zinc Ore - - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	70,872,000	102,359,000	106,378,000	89,563,000	103,472,000
- - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	4,252,000	6,142,000	6,383,000	5,374,000	6,415,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES* - { <i>Lire.</i>	1,165,516,000	1,151,785,000	1,188,425,000	1,071,051,000	950,540,000
- - - - { <i>£</i>	46,621,000	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,812,000	38,022,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
48,798 15,732,000	34,404 9,639,000	24,028 7,060,000	26,282 8,960,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	<i>No. Lira.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
2,546 2,057,000	1,898 1,618,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,987 1,040,000	<i>No. Lira.</i> } Horses.
33,174 2,178,000	23,302 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	<i>No. Lira.</i> } Swine.
114,907 22,961,000	129,661 23,339,000	84,025 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,596 15,227,000	96,221 17,680,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Coral, Manufactured.
17,373,000 19,116,000	13,126,000 15,095,000	13,298,000 15,292,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	18,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
12,565,000 3,146,000	18,528,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,960,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 3,914,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground.
24,443,000 6,344,000	22,009,000 5,602,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,571,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Ground.
23,403,000 29,253,000	19,377,000 24,221,000	18,089,000 22,012,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Eggs.
124,659,000 24,932,000	229,635,000 41,334,000	164,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	154,465,000 24,204,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
7,889,000 11,833,000	11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,761,000 10,802,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
7,702 1,771,000	4,755 1,022,000	2,655 606,000	370 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	<i>Tonn. Lira.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
37,907 6,432,000	51,873 8,618,000	62,372 10,362,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	<i>Tonn. Lira.</i> } " Other.
30,261,000 24,183,000	30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,910,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 23,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Hemp and Flax, Raw.
108,154 16,675,000	110,092 13,446,000	106,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	<i>Tonn. Lira.</i> } Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
8,657,000 13,170,000	8,628,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Fowls.)
64,801,000 77,761,000	64,075,000 80,091,000	52,398,000 62,374,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Oil, Olive.
70,134,000 24,111,000	54,131,000 18,265,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,033,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Rice.
13,634 16,361,000	5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	<i>Quint. Lira.</i> } Silk, Cocoons.
4,558,000 273,498,000	4,488,000 255,822,000	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } " Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
2,333,000 24,150,000	1,685,000 20,061,000	2,932,000 23,935,000	2,909,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } " Waste.
172,034 15,900,000	178,975 16,152,000	205,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	239,758 16,519,000	257,458 14,909,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } " Manufactures.
37,348 10,095,000	40,985 11,961,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	<i>Quint. Lira.</i> } Skins, Raw.
11,900 17,860,000	11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,075 7,259,000	6,580 3,948,000	5,528 2,764,000	<i>Quint. Lira.</i> } Straw Plait.
300,681,000 24,973,000	279,628,000 20,972,000	323,790,000 23,127,000	331,902,000 23,235,000	328,708,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,631,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
2,331,000 83,915,000	3,582,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,469,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	<i>Hectol. Lira.</i> } Wine, in Casks.
82,134,000 5,740,000	82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,439,000	104,658,000 13,605,000	<i>Kilog. Lira.</i> } Zinc Ore.
1,028,232,000 41,129,000	1,005,000,000 40,204,000	891,934,000 35,677,000	950,646,000 33,026,000	895,945,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	<i>Lira. 2</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886
Animals: Horses -	{ No. Gulden	10,245 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,133 2,045,000	4,895 1,410,000	4,651 1,338,000
" Other, except Mules -	{ No. Gulden	730,577 16,113,000	932,845 20,860,000	609,326 16,016,000	458,793 14,541,000	477,453 13,298,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	29,673 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,786 9,752,000	32,413 10,297,700	33,718 10,621,000
Coal -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	21,464,000 10,899,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,900	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,638,877 13,192,000
Coffee -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	378,197 31,271,000	336,323 27,915,000	354,779 26,284,000	367,303 26,070,000	375,594 31,175,000
Copper, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	54,284 4,627,000	66,434 5,081,000	62,453 4,311,000	68,090 3,369,000	62,375 2,776,000
Cotton, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	776,710 44,032,000	1,039,166 63,224,000	948,629 50,236,000	873,331 47,154,000	973,620 46,834,000
" Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	128,387 18,902,000	143,399 19,534,000	129,700 18,476,000	84,191 13,392,000	111,044 14,385,400
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,714 7,602,000	15,679 8,470,000	10,532 10,081,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,569 6,975,000
Dye Stuffs -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	302,005 15,186,000	366,722 12,708,000	361,836 14,911,000	342,846 12,639,000	393,439 11,669,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	429,157 14,580,000	418,076 15,355,000	487,984 17,168,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000
Grain: Wheat -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	2,296,073 23,182,000	1,602,040 14,543,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,698,000
" Maize -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	2,467,987 15,808,000	1,726,964 9,408,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,832,399 16,128,000	1,052,947 5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	109,068 21,973,000	167,389 21,564,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000
Iron, Pig -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,006,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,561,000	547,648 1,643,000
Leather and Wares -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	87,351 22,054,000	62,984 17,822,000	59,008 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,437 16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	408,560 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,537 17,141,000	374,475 11,853,000	215,432 9,671,000
Oil, Mineral -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,340,603 10,697,000	1,406,018 9,460,000	1,293,465 7,380,000
" Olive and Linseed -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	134,359 5,557,000	224,313 9,039,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,478,000
Rice -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	484,437 7,657,000	571,230 8,912,000	542,693 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,012 8,172,000
Silk, and waste silk -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	13,439 17,866,000	14,265 18,466,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,306 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	3,434 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,889 12,634,000	2,716 11,980,000
Stone Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	559,391 9,079,000	536,673 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000
Sugar* -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	14,146 250,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	150,645 23,577,000	92,415 18,039,000	89,974 28,469,000	88,466 32,924,000	87,890 32,779,000
Wood Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	5,898,000 238,585	4,318,000 244,856	4,276,000 255,856	4,083,000 219,701	4,075,000 207,500
Wool, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	38,863,000 42,924	37,075,000 42,343	38,420,000 49,548	26,648,000 47,493	31,468,000 43,417
" Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	14,943,000 34,726	13,020,000 30,352	14,708,000 28,100	12,278,000 22,256	13,596,000 20,623
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gulden	22,350,000	19,263,000	18,017,000	13,801,000	13,318,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES -	{ Gulden £	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,890,000 52,074,000	612,623,000 51,052,000	577,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,935,000

\* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,545 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses.
350,537 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,794,000	311,014 11,005,000	420,961 18,673,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Mules. Other, except
32,138 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,902 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Books (printed), Jour- nals, &c.
27,551,318 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,532,000	32,292,500 16,468,000	36,238,000 25,666,000	30,366,000 24,432,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal.
319,332 32,966,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,753,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,378,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	83,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,093 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 40,505,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,146,000	111,799 15,387,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,370,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,534 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,434 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	553,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,230,000	629,133 16,768,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
73,618 617,000	11,178 78,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
833,451 4,539,000	560,894 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Maize.
202,968 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,432 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,463,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	1,829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,335,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,264,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
280,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,188,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Machinery, Locomo- tives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,569,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,038 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
142,381 5,289,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,463 5,273,000	139,251 4,768,000	174,722 5,856,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,626,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,307,000	773,419 11,129,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,524,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,363 20,869,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,368 12,596,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,968 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,898 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 15,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 189,000	12,087 234,000	10,422 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 35,151,000	158,003 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,965 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,276 3,922,000	132,652 4,192,000	180,953 4,273,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	228,194 36,653,000	297,130 49,915,000	259,169 39,671,000	267,307 37,057,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,554,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,858,000	13,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
568,573,000 47,381,000	533,069,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	613,332,000 51,111,000	<i>Gudden &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	30,376 11,946,000	29,083 11,433,000	26,068 10,236,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,803 8,546,000
" Other, except { <i>No.</i> Mules & Asses. { <i>Gulden</i>	1,317,698 50,836,000	1,253,755 53,136,000	903,365 32,352,000	713,765 27,098,000	939,242 38,768,000
Clockwork and Fancy { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	31,582 44,467,000	34,512 42,086,000	38,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 44,938,000
Coal - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	34,692,000 12,011,000	40,446,000 14,762,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,889,000 17,222,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	106,900 4,898,000	85,478 3,466,000	99,847 4,320,000	155,057 7,356,000	147,088 6,064,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	31,618 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,715,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,329 7,927,000
Eggs - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	245,407 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	453,727 11,343,000
Feathers - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	29,505 7,352,000	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000
Flour and Meal - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,850,000 32,050,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,204,000	1,467,000 24,555,000
Glass and Glasswares - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	368,320 20,146,000	371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,667,000	384,829 19,897,000	405,247 19,416,000
Grain: Wheat - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	4,334,769 51,054,000	2,809,279 30,391,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,262 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,384,000
" Barley - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	3,922,317 39,409,000	2,241,260 23,523,000	2,724,953 29,293,000	3,293,946 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	71,289 12,271,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,646,000	72,492 10,839,000	68,725 10,036,000
Hops - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	37,530 15,022,000	14,140 3,535,000	23,943 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000
Iron and Iron Wares - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	413,128 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,623,000	396,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000
Leather and Leather { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> Wares - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	33,830 21,210,000	35,552 21,212,000	33,640 20,484,000	32,332 21,445,000	35,080 25,127,000
Linen, Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	102,552 9,067,000	94,879 8,720,000	88,664 9,464,000	99,667 11,651,000	105,942 11,316,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	41,538 9,145,000	26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,198,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000
Malt - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	775,794 11,249,000	832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	946,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000
Paper and Paper Manufac- { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> tures - - - { <i>Gulden</i>	316,209 7,909,000	331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,962,000	507,806 11,465,000	542,211 12,839,000
Pulse - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	572,100 9,317,000	646,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	480,563 7,208,000	431,437 7,766,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	9,347 10,413,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,630 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total. { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	2,869,087 65,175,000	2,606,016 70,047,000	2,944,991 64,647,000	2,443,138 60,659,000	2,430,297 68,344,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,241,192 28,755,000	1,321,956 30,885,000	1,825,365 29,352,000	1,263,381 22,672,000	985,847 16,517,000
" Refined - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	1,040,097 36,370,000	1,281,959 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,140,798 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	410,427 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,894,000	580,844 14,021,000	798,691 17,664,000
Wood, Common - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	20,091,000 51,507,000	21,126,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,638,000	19,193,000 50,188,000
Wooden Wares - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	330,085 17,550,000	296,008 17,610,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,639,000	287,711 17,122,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	96,997 20,379,000	122,901 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,989 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	14,319 4,961,000	12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,740,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,767,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Met. Ctr.</i> <i>Gulden</i>	52,840 30,025,000	46,680 26,235,000	50,822 26,615,000	46,761 21,846,000	53,383 27,557,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	781,593,000 65,153,000	749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	672,033,000 56,007,000	693,632,000 53,219,000

# AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593 3,626,006	22,688 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,575 11,269,000	26,522 9,415,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } Animals: Horses.
540,252 26,131,000	393,266 19,275,000	342,567 30,525,000	366,627 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	<i>No. Gudden</i> } " Other, except Mules & Asses.
44,361 35,772,000	42,422 31,140,000	43,972 28,214,000	40,902 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Clockwork and Fancy Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,896,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,868,000 34,300,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Coal.
207,491 9,291,000	191,148 8,698,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Cotton, Raw.
37,609 7,949,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,509,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
455,042 10,464,000	483,335 12,086,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 16,967,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Eggs.
38,416 10,479,000	40,392 12,339,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Feathers.
1,290,000 20,936,000	2,070,000 29,496,000	1,773,000 27,862,000	1,370,464 21,583,000	1,006,519 15,188,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Flour and Meal.
430,409 20,441,000	425,785 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,875 19,968,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Glass and Glasswares.
2,323,025 20,225,000	4,141,214 35,200,000	2,559,318 23,084,000	2,368,896 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
3,846,106 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 33,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Barley.
59,968 7,973,000	72,765 7,968,000	84,523 9,023,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
23,858 5,283,000	32,386 4,858,000	31,024 4,845,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Hops.
550,540 14,678,000	418,187 11,489,000	458,778 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Iron and Iron Wares.
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,069,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
102,362 10,053,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,453,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Linen, Yarn.
24,091 4,131,000	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,529,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
1,124,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,768 18,878,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Malt.
565,501 12,681,000	640,178 14,069,000	705,922 14,543,000	738,473 14,296,000	722,203 16,004,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Paper and Paper Manufactures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,253 9,558,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,004,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Pulse.
16,476 18,317,000	18,528 19,666,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,349 18,397,000	19,682 19,655,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Silk and Silk Manufactures.
8,229,001 44,423,000	8,350,819 50,708,000	8,185,227 64,089,000	4,091,940 63,441,000	5,038,567 89,083,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar and Molasses, Total.
533,547 8,846,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,894 22,995,000	1,334,731 13,471,000	2,668,711 39,026,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Sugar, Raw.
1,694,814 35,872,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,823,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,363,235 43,996,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Refined.
704,768 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,587,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,204 9,317,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wine, in Cask and Bottle.
20,967,000 55,074,000	20,894,000 58,270,000	22,962,000 62,862,000	24,259,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wood, Common.
280,613 15,853,000	289,861 15,879,000	321,876 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	340,746 18,240,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wooden Wares.
65,751 14,916,000	89,883 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,906,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } Wool, Raw.
12,286 4,423,000	12,841 4,250,000	11,160 3,719,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Yarn.
47,940 23,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,808 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gudden</i> } " Manufactures.
672,930,000 56,977,000	728,795,000 60,733,000	766,178,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,712,000 65,559,000	<i>Gudden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. £

## No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	{ Kilog.	5,412,488	4,334,745	3,164,723	—
	{ Lei.	3,730,000	3,135,000	2,504,000	—
Boots and Shoes	{ Kilog.	497,911	472,798	397,023	302,832
	{ Lei.	15,933,000	15,150,000	12,705,000	9,529,000
Clothing, ready made	{ Kilog.	1,141,771	1,113,527	789,637	—
	{ Lei.	10,961,000	10,172,000	7,465,000	5,145,000
Coal	{ Kilog.	131,157,352	143,701,854	139,042,230	154,948,195†
	{ Lei.	5,902,000	6,467,000	6,257,000	5,257,000†
Coffee, Raw	{ Kilog.	1,243,193	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,434
	{ Lei.	2,797,000	2,862,000	3,151,000	2,639,000
Cotton Yarn	{ Kilog.	4,004,404	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,985,323
	{ Lei.	13,183,000	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,260,000
„ Tissues	{ Kilog.	5,290,213	4,206,523	4,133,389	5,094,187
	{ Lei.	24,936,000	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,189,000
Hides, Prepared	{ Kilog.	1,695,908	1,245,266	1,034,173	978,277
	{ Lei.	11,871,000	8,703,000	7,239,000	5,295,000
Iron, Unwrought	{ Kilog.	13,968,191	10,964,620	10,207,859	11,765,080
	{ Lei.	2,791,000	2,169,000	2,042,000	2,365,000
„ and Steel Rails	{ Kilog.	29,201,137	11,464,380	11,963,560	28,065,133
	{ Lei.	10,220,000	4,013,000	4,152,000	8,362,000
„ Tin plates	{ Kilog.	3,325,019	3,794,354	5,204,131	5,244,685
	{ Lei.	1,965,000	2,271,000	3,355,000	1,947,000
Sugar, Refined	{ Kilog.	9,809,483	9,531,758	7,843,880	10,946,857
	{ Lei.	8,829,000	8,579,000	7,069,000	9,403,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog.	456,520	380,227	448,757	430,753
	{ Lei.	1,034,000	2,976,000	2,420,000	2,106,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog.	156,726,767	161,614,187	138,621,380	114,026,827
	{ Lei.	7,377,000	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,709,000
Woollen Cloth	{ Kilog.	775,812	710,170	545,583	1,916,903
	{ Lei.	15,516,000	14,203,000	10,872,000	—
„ Stuffs	{ Kilog.	1,133,161	957,337	885,295	—
	{ Lei.	17,712,000	15,155,000	13,876,000	36,426,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES‡	{ Lei.	350,907,000	294,986,000	263,539,000	298,497,000
	{ £	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000

‡ Including Bullion and Specie.

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.†

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Furs	{ Kilog.	184,623	571,600	334,431	219,699
	{ Lei.	3,692,000	7,432,000	6,889,000	4,374,000
Grain: Barley*	{ Kilog.	241,129,311	116,993,651	237,917,706	155,556,539
	{ Lei.	21,702,000	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000
„ Maize	{ Kilog.	608,128,039	571,776,315	668,026,655	743,562,955
	{ Lei.	60,613,000	57,178,000	66,808,000	74,356,000
„ Rye	{ Kilog.	71,166,417	79,738,470	85,574,918	104,116,237
	{ Lei.	2,540,000	9,569,000	10,369,000	12,494,000
„ Wheat	{ Kilog.	401,672,907	285,909,386	333,634,477	305,075,547
	{ Lei.	72,283,000	47,864,000	69,030,000	54,914,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog.	1,284,333	1,402,461	1,425,678	898,915
	{ Lei.	2,190,000	2,401,000	2,407,000	1,564,000
Petroleum	{ Kilog.	17,623,562	22,253,003	20,986,247	15,096,741
	{ Lei.	1,777,000	2,331,000	2,512,000	1,647,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog.	13,190,808	17,229,996	43,254,428	73,739,320
	{ Lei.	3,293,000	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,686,000
Wood, for Building	{ Kilog.	111,742,803	109,732,306	112,838,691	75,268,462
	{ Lei.	6,902,000	6,198,000	6,457,000	6,114,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog.	3,022,621	2,705,831	2,976,946	—
	{ Lei.	4,534,000	4,059,000	4,405,000	—
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES†	{ Lei.	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
	{ £	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

\* Including Malt from and after 1897.

† Including Bullion and Specie.

## No. 18—continued.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ROUMANIA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.‡

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,065,960*	7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,538,337*	<i>Kilog.</i> } Agricultural Machinery and
8,562,000*	10,438,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	<i>Lei.</i> } Implements.
336,543	279,388	819,022	295,166	373,165	<i>Kilog.</i> } Boots and Shoes.
8,486,000	7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
126,877	120,858	110,588	92,588	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Clothing, ready made.
3,550,000	3,162,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	<i>Lei.</i> }
169,693,000†	203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	330,383,507†	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coal.
4,154,000†	5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,228,451	1,354,128	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
2,764,000	3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
3,948,008	4,178,855	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton Yarn.
12,738,000	13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
6,391,344‡	5,088,897‡	7,032,074‡	5,744,529‡	7,631,870‡	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tissues.
60,700,000‡	38,788,000‡	64,887,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,892,000‡	<i>Lei.</i> }
768,846	483,228	460,353	479,288	—	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Prepared.
3,075,000	1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	<i>Lei.</i> }
9,590,222	9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Unwrought.
1,918,000	1,886,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
7,231,418	9,297,896	6,722,964	12,805,582	21,341,708	<i>Kilog.</i> } " and Steel Rails.
2,527,000	3,254,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,852,555	2,683,286	4,314,714	3,999,985	4,627,387	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tin plates.
1,712,000	1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
10,406,534	9,226,451	10,738,866	12,026,382	13,120,635	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Refined.
10,410,000	9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,469,253	1,569,630	369,167	483,277	346,581	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
8,816,000	2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
12,493,365	8,380,217	20,087,882	23,062,192	26,465,848	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
1,249,000	419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
2,087,022	1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	<i>Kilog.</i> } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Lei.</i> }
36,464,000	39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.‡
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	

\* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimings and Ribbons in these years.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.‡

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
81,771	2,712	8,570	16,297	11,302	<i>Kilog.</i> } Furs.
1,635,000	54,000	171,000	326,000	220,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
206,691,009	232,644,457	268,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain : Barley.*
18,608,000	16,255,000	18,559,000	12,663,000	27,765,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
783,253,114	876,180,615	528,650,239	746,321,500	700,909,454	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
73,326,000	30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
131,310,025	233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,596	72,929,199	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Rye.
15,757,000	23,366,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
592,165,261	880,563,072	948,393,229	922,829,070	601,374,815	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Wheat.
90,390,000	124,584,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
541,967	771,342	484,645	511,291	542,196	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
813,000	1,187,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
16,131,921	18,125,645	18,867,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	<i>Kilog.</i> } Petroleum.
1,621,000	1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
22,660,173	58,848,935	39,882,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	<i>Kilog.</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
5,666,000	14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
33,928,253	35,863,323	36,811,354	43,994,638	33,528,156	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,692,000	1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
1,709,069†	1,206,794	1,304,509	1,498,782	1,552,429	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw, in the grease.
4,273,000†	3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	<i>Lei.</i> }
223,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.‡
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,998,000	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.



## No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - - - -	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,988	117,246
Butter, Fresh and Salted - - - -	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577
Candles - - - - -	46,630	52,908	55,956	63,485	46,337
Canvas bags - - - - -	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,338	76,757
Cheese - - - - -	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,153
Coffee - - - - -	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036
Coal - - - - -	304,186	339,433	487,092	450,650	364,286
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,803	126,381	85,283
Cotton Yarn - - - - -	140,318	191,960	154,622	146,584	129,728
" Manufactures - - - - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314
Flour - - - - -	63,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,240
Fruit, Fresh - - - - -	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,298
" Dried - - - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750
Indigo - - - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	243,607	180,160
Iron, and Manufactures of* - - - -	101,711	96,322	233,490	185,721	222,669
Machinery - - - - -	164,733	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003
Oil, Petroleum - - - - -	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	133,801
" Other - - - - -	117,307	130,518	143,824	169,508	151,099
Rice - - - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268
Silk Manufactures - - - - -	94,637	134,009	111,297	113,530	82,667
Sugar, refined - - - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921
Wearing Apparel - - - - -	144,934	179,414	182,648	209,291	202,341
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs - - -	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,698	259,213
Wood, for Building† - - - - -	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	352,763
Woollen Manufactures - - - - -	139,953	244,492	300,478	340,435	187,967
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { £	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000

\* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1889 inclusive. Exclusive of Machinery.

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

## VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - - - -	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	7,385,966	7,465,731	8,237,740	7,706,399	7,120,812
" Seed - - - - -	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,231,943
Elephants' tusks - - - - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110
Flour - - - - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776
Grain: Wheat - - - - -	81,957	545,070	439,045	149,365	78,912
" Barley - - - - -	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177
" Maize - - - - -	160,377	41,961	235,492	27,352	1,265
Gums - - - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,871	14,359
Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned - -	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553
Ostrich Feathers - - - - -	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,383
Rice - - - - -	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	103,803
Sugar - - - - -	562,775	394,318	376,426	579,312	453,317
Wool, Raw - - - - -	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,568
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL L. Egyptian	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { £	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,532,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports

## No. 18—continued.

**EGYPT.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
106,989	100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	Boots and Shoes.
61,277	76,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
41,399	39,541	27,498	38,925	34,028	Candles.
59,752	85,064	97,301	105,619	163,646	Canvas bags.
69,519	69,814	61,286	60,477	65,406	Cheese.
239,589	296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	Coffee.
407,342	441,660	440,963	491,466	473,845	Coal.
98,016	56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
132,796	134,505	131,141	169,762	211,715	Cotton Yarn.
1,414,774	1,275,069	1,179,690	1,504,313	1,762,950	„ Manufactures.
102,107	87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540	Flour.
77,315	84,985	72,797	79,330	96,144	Fruit, Fresh.
94,569	104,065	98,685	100,290	106,130	„ Dried.
222,773	233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	Indigo.
223,015	247,662	267,203	264,746	408,882	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
504,975	261,055	108,943	187,532	167,491	Machinery.
161,463	119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	Oil, Petroleum.
151,963	148,733	176,706	104,901	146,174	„ Other.
177,799	123,864	128,625	167,906	131,067	Rice.
79,320	63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	Silk Manufactures.
71,937	39,929	40,292	84,660	56,393	Sugar, refined.
163,395	199,146	178,138	165,877	158,682	Wearing Apparel.
230,649	210,640	193,721	210,878	233,701	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
318,984	358,008	330,706	420,845	469,077	Wood, for Building.†
202,882	240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	Woollen Manufactures.
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,061,000	9,201,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	

† Including Firewood.

## OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
524,580	469,910	326,837	730,647	908,141	Beans.
7,542,567	6,823,311	8,547,718	8,272,226	8,988,826	Cotton, Raw.
1,277,050	1,309,743	1,453,692	1,380,255	1,544,963	„ Seed.
950	—	—	333	—	Elephants' tusks.
32,883	42,503	3,004	5,293	22,444	Flour.
169,303	305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264	Grain: Wheat.
17,508	17,406	16,719	36,065	123,904	„ Barley.
8,026	99,665	2,660	23,467	434,146	„ Maize.
9,410	1,938	2,566	469	522	Gums.
97,640	75,069	86,119	95,293	85,880	Hides and Skins, Raw and Tanned.
3,070	1,617	1,302	3,066	4,138	Ostrich Feathers.
133,800	109,833	74,810	76,606	125,654	Rice.
489,893	541,168	496,795	338,923	572,695	Sugar.
68,340	57,783	63,214	62,514	35,740	Wool, Raw.
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,963,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL 2 } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	

under the "Bastiah" treaty with Turkey

A 74710.

UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living* - - Dollars	3,973,000	4,813,000	4,012,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000
Broadstuffs, Barley - - { Bushels } Dollars	9,529,000 6,892,000	12,183,000 10,867,000	10,031,000 7,738,000	8,596,000 5,922,000	9,987,000 6,522,000	10,197,000 7,178,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - - - -	2,440,000	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,335,000
Coffee - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	455,190,000 56,784,000	455,923,000 46,042,000	515,879,000 42,051,000	534,786,000 49,687,000	572,600,000 46,725,000	564,708,000 42,673,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	4,450,000 757,000	4,340,000 780,000	4,082,000 801,000	7,019,000 1,380,000	5,118,000 955,000	5,072,000 673,000
" Manufactures, Cloth - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	2,181,000 20,038,000	2,428,000 31,923,000	2,160,000 34,094,000	2,361,000 2,1714,000	2,737,000 24,440,000	3,693,000 26,016,000
" Other - - - - -	6,580,000	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	4,338,000	4,948,000
Earthenware and China - - - - -	8,200,000	10,212,000	8,353,000	8,082,000	5,384,000	5,983,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - - - -	3,735,000	4,030,000	4,922,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. - - - - -	21,490,000	23,793,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,462,000	20,963,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - - - -	12,366,000	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000
Fruits of all kinds - - - - -	7,001,000	8,031,000	7,906,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,914,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - - - - -	5,873,000	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - - -	32,000 4,017,000	37,000 6,110,000	29,000 4,927,000	26,000 4,223,000	32,000 4,938,000	29,000 3,817,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, { Tons } Raw - - - - - { Dollars }	27,477,000 4,017,000	27,841,000 6,110,000	27,840,000 4,927,000	22,351,000 4,223,000	20,586,000 4,938,000	26,699,000 3,817,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - - - - -	20,015,000	22,713,000	21,646,000	24,674,000	24,203,000	29,264,000
India-rubber and Gutta- percha, Crude - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	11,055,000 4,017,000	14,265,000 6,110,000	15,511,000 4,927,000	13,736,000 4,223,000	9,093,000 4,938,000	11,888,000 3,817,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: - - - - - Total - - - - -	60,604,000	67,977,000	68,498,000	40,447,000	33,610,000	37,534,000
Pig Iron - - - - - { Tons } Dollars	417,549 8,766,000	496,015 9,214,000	483,602 7,843,000	283,172 4,933,000	151,969 2,689,000	261,674 4,037,000
Machinery - - - - - { Tons } Dollars	1,688,000 302,294	2,028,000 295,660	2,229,000 118,063	1,232,000 7,671	962,000 4,203	1,246,000 10,507
Railroad Bars - - - - - { Tons } Dollars	10,332,000 370,007,608	9,141,000 440,929,328	3,835,000 484,038,688	252,000 507,894,756	104,000 507,154,035	275,000 572,232,689
Tin Plates - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	14,149,000 370,007,608	16,599,000 440,929,328	17,699,000 484,038,688	18,183,000 507,894,756	16,694,000 507,154,035	17,655,000 572,232,689
Wire Rods - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	3,848,000 68,631	3,848,000 84,188	3,848,000 84,188	3,848,000 125,318	3,848,000 96,471	3,848,000 118,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - - - - { Tons } Dollars	4,026,000 5,746,000	4,710,000 7,029,000	5,994,000 8,235,000	5,056,000 7,335,000	5,711,000 6,732,000	4,566,000 7,519,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - - - - -	3,834,000	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,090,000	3,015,000	3,832,000
" Gloves - - - - -	187,583,000	183,810,000	151,034,000	167,585,000	134,591,000	113,529,000
Rags; Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper { Pounds } Dollars	3,967,000 2,580,000	4,473,000 2,879,000	4,015,000 3,253,000	4,027,000 3,223,000	3,093,000 3,424,000	2,386,000 4,735,000
Silk, Raw - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	10,888,000 32,056,000	12,890,000 38,985,000	14,043,000 36,784,000	12,481,000 36,674,000	12,482,000 27,468,000	17,235,000 27,958,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	946,865,105 86,671,000	1,960,419,009 10,440,000	2,137,819,123 91,038,000	2,756,116,905 98,203,000	2,717,884,053 72,520,000	2,689,881,765 80,774,000
Sugar - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	28,708,221 6,734,000	37,208,830 10,041,000	33,228,276 7,680,000	34,123,640 5,601,000	31,392,893 4,199,000	39,079,808 5,566,000
" Molasses - - - - - { Gallons } Dollars	81,844,000 21,005,000	78,769,000 19,392,000	73,479,000 17,363,000	67,666,000 13,636,000	72,105,000 14,049,000	81,858,000 16,020,000
Tea - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	3,972,000	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,480,000	4,283,000	5,874,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - - - - -	7,469,000 3,998,000	11,890,000 6,231,000	14,893,000 8,549,000	12,955,000 5,062,000	12,924,000 6,302,000	15,606,000 7,330,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	618,000 2,257,000	803,000 3,032,000	850,000 3,137,000	892,000 3,189,000	920,000 3,184,000	1,016,000 3,289,000
" Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	8,743,000	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000
Wines and Spirits - - - - -	10,281,000	12,010,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, } Scantling, and Lumber - - - - - { Pounds } Dollars	55,964,000 9,704,000	67,862,000 11,096,000	70,575,000 10,949,000	78,351,000 12,385,000	70,396,000 8,980,000	129,085,000 16,746,000
" Carpets - - - - - { Sq. Yds. } Dollars	992,000 1,064,000	716,000 950,000	835,000 1,054,000	954,000 1,303,000	800,000 1,127,000	948,000 1,276,000
" Dress Goods - - - - - { Sq. Yds. } Dollars	52,891,000 12,515,000	65,007,000 16,393,000	84,255,000 19,638,000	59,432,000 13,906,000	50,599,000 13,465,000	68,668,000 14,761,000
" Cloths - - - - -	12,079,000	12,930,000	13,888,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000
" Other Manufactures of, and Yarn - - - - -	5,498,000	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,028,000	11,082,000	15,853,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - - { Dollars } £	642,663,000 133,889,000	724,640,000 150,967,000	723,181,000 150,663,000	667,698,000 139,104,000	577,527,000 120,318,000	635,436,000 182,382,000

\* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
7,816,000	8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,356,000	10,831,000	11,368,000	11,393,000	5,079,000	<i>† Bushels</i> Broadstuffs, Barley.
6,173,000	8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	<i>Dollars</i> " { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
1,381,000	2,050,000	2,083,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Coffee.
526,109,000	423,646,000	578,397,000	499,169,000	510,323,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Cotton, Raw.
56,348,000	60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Manufactures, Cloth.
3,925,000	5,498,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,909,000	<i>Dollars</i> " " Other.
534,000	746,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	" " Earthenware and China.
3,356,000	3,439,000	3,899,000	3,603,000	4,408,000	" " { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
23,004,000	25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	23,303,000	" " Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
5,717,000	6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,391,000	" " { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
7,172,000	7,277,000	6,662,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	" " Fruits of all kinds.
4,231,000	4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	" " Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
21,933,000	23,742,000	25,703,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	" " Glass and Glassware.
20,608,000	20,502,000	18,740,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	<i>Tons</i> " Hemp, and Substitutes for,
7,286,000	6,735,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,829,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Raw.
7,520,000	7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,864,000	" " Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
33,000	43,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	<i>Pounds</i> " India-rubber and Gutta-
4,042,000	6,985,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	<i>Dollars</i> " percha, Crude.
24,219,000	23,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,831,000	" " Iron and Steel, Manufactures of:
28,649,000	36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	" " Total.
13,737,000	16,067,000	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	" " Pig Iron.
49,803,000	48,093,000	48,378,000	47,680,000	53,544,000	<i>Tons</i> " Machinery.
419,000	326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Railroad Bars.
6,529,000	5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	" " Tin Plates.
1,924,000	2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Wire Rods.
77,043	137,000	24,277	250	134	<i>Tons</i> " Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
1,488,000	3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	" " Leather and Dressed Skins.
572,210,397	634,945,000	735,780,000	630,061,000	1,036,489,000	" " Gloves.
16,911,000	18,979,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	31,747,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Rags, Cotton and Linen for
322,538,910	270,940,000	180,209,000	139,658,000	112,983,000	<i>Dollars</i> " the Manufacture of Paper.
4,077,000	3,648,000	2,500,000	2,301,000	2,124,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Silk, Raw.
125,000	121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	<i>Dollars</i> " " Manufactures.
6,340,000	10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	" " Sugar.
6,450,000	6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	<i>Gallons</i> " Molasses.
4,159,000	4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Tea.
120,572,000	113,435,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,058,000	<i>Dollars</i> " Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
2,111,000	2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Tobacco, Leaf.
4,600,000	5,174,000	5,330,000	5,043,000	4,918,000	<i>Pounds</i> " " Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
18,637,000	19,151,000	18,544,000	23,285,000	17,998,000	<i>Dollars</i> " " Wines and Spirits.
31,348,000	33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	" " { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
3,136,443,210	2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,934,012,000	3,483,477,000	<i>Pounds</i> " Wool, Raw.
78,411,000	64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,728,000	<i>Dollars</i> " " Carpets.
83,007,700	35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> " " Dress Goods.
5,355,000	5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	<i>Dollars</i> " " Cloths.
89,831,000	84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	" " { Other Manufactures of, and Yarn.
16,772,000	13,361,000	12,656,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	<i>Dollars</i> " TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
6,923,000	8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,078,000	" " AND OTHER ARTICLES.
17,519,000	18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,081,000	
8,705,000	10,871,000	10,868,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	
1,115,000	1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	888,000	
3,345,000	3,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,887,000	
9,011,000	9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	
11,407,000	13,058,000	14,049,000	9,295,000	10,077,000	
114,088,000	113,559,000	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	
16,424,000	16,887,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	
961,000	893,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	
1,426,000	1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	
78,042,000	85,630,000	91,234,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	
17,312,000	18,342,000	19,460,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	
10,282,000	11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	
15,983,000	16,863,000	22,392,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	
144,283,000	150,324,000	156,236,000	161,410,000	176,024,000	

† Including Manufactures of Furs.

## UNITED STATES.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,400,000	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,562,000	2,367,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	448,812 16,383,000	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,731,000	517,237 20,243,000	428,399 14,504,000	373,653 12,460,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	869,557,000	1,182,006,000	807,474,000	1,623,545,000	1,603,371,000	1,185,247,000
Indian Corn - { Bushels Dollars	91,903,000 50,708,000	43,185,000 28,846,000	40,587,000 27,756,000	45,248,000 27,648,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,655,000 31,731,000
Wheat - - - { Bushels Dollars	50,565,000 167,698,000	95,272,000 112,964,000	106,386,000 119,879,000	70,340,000 75,027,000	84,634,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000
Wheat Flour - - { Barrels Dollars	7,946,000 45,047,000	5,916,000 36,375,000	9,266,000 54,824,000	9,152,000 51,140,000	10,648,000 52,146,000	8,179,060 38,443,000
Rye - - - { Bushels Dollars	1,923,000 1,886,000	974,000 946,000	2,170,000 1,658,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	2,351,000 2,000,000	197,000 133,000
Other breadstuffs - - "	4,223,000	2,909,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,238,000	5,277,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - - - { Tons Dollars	3,045,000 653,000	3,517,000 863,000	3,306,000 1,021,000	4,694,000 1,295,000	4,806,000 1,272,000	5,313,000 1,216,000
Coal - - - - - { Tons Dollars	2,831,000	3,602,000	4,241,000	5,032,000	4,576,000	4,189,000
Copper and Manufactures of - - "	876,000	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,157,000	5,672,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	2,190,929,000 247,696,000	1,739,978,000 199,813,000	2,288,075,000 247,329,000	1,862,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,650,000 201,962,000	2,058,037,000 205,986,000
" Manufactures - - - "	13,671,000	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,865,000	11,867,000	13,960,000
Furs and Fur Skins - - - "	5,451,000	4,743,000	3,996,000	3,998,000	4,133,000	3,321,000
Hops - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	8,991,000 2,017,000	5,867,000 1,457,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,265,000	7,055,000 1,392,000	13,666,000 1,714,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - - "	9,034,000	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,744,000	8,810,000	8,683,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - - - { Pounds Dollars	5,098,000 37,065,000	9,000,000 7,239,000	7,924,000 8,860,000	8,306,000 8,035,000	9,692,000 4,833,000	8,738,000 4,476,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - - { Pounds Dollars	448,559,000 6,234,000	421,260,000 6,303,000	456,986,000 6,062,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	498,664,000 6,674,000	585,947,000 7,053,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - - { Gallons Dollars	39,985,000 3,065,000	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,915,000	67,136,000 5,303,000	81,038,000 5,904,000	80,247,000 5,560,000
" " Refined - - - { Gallons Dollars	354,427,000 37,065,000	514,934,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 40,555,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,069,000 43,980,000	494,306,000 44,151,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - - { Pounds Dollars	746,944,000 61,161,000	468,027,000 46,675,000	340,258,000 38,156,000	389,499,000 39,685,000	400,127,000 37,084,000	419,789,000 31,640,000
Beef, Fresh - - - { Pounds Dollars	106,005,000 9,860,000	69,536,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 3,842,000	120,784,000 11,987,000	115,781,000 11,199,000	99,423,000 9,291,000
" Salted or Pickled - - { Pounds Dollars	40,699,000 2,666,000	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,745,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	48,716,000 3,693,000	59,728,000 3,634,000
Butter - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	31,560,000 6,256,000	14,794,000 2,864,000	12,340,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,683,000 3,614,000	19,954,000 2,938,000
Cheese - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	147,996,000 16,380,000	127,990,000 14,059,000	99,320,000 11,135,000	112,870,000 11,064,000	111,993,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,662,000
Lard - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	378,142,000 35,226,000	250,368,000 28,976,000	224,718,000 26,618,000	265,095,000 25,306,000	233,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - - { Pounds Dollars	26,328,000 3,816,000	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,369,000	27,730,000 2,955,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	107,928,000 8,273,000	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,540,000 4,763,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,268,000 5,123,000
Sewing Machines - - - "	1,982,000	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000
Sugar, Refined - - - { Pounds Dollars	22,228,000 2,050,000	13,761,000 1,336,000	26,315,000 2,454,000	75,921,000 5,402,000	252,579,000 16,072,000	164,340,000 10,973,000
Tallow - - - - - { Pounds Dollars	96,403,000 6,800,000	50,474,000 4,016,000	38,810,000 3,246,000	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,890,000 2,144,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	227,026,000 18,737,000	223,666,000 19,068,000	235,628,000 19,438,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,484,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000
" Manufactured - - - "	2,142,000	2,365,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - - - - - "	18,600,000	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars &	883,926,000 184,151,000	753,240,000 153,758,000	804,234,000 167,646,000	724,965,000 151,034,000	728,683,000 151,302,000	665,955,000 138,743,000

NOTE.—THE VALUES ARE IN CURRENT THROUGHOUT.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,138,000	2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
306,908	313,000	386,000	581,000	537,000	<i>No. Dollars</i> } Animals, Living.*
10,558,000	12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	" Breadstuffs: Total value of.
165,769,000	127,192,000	123,876,000	154,980,000	128,122,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Indian Corn.
40,307,000	24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Wheat.
19,347,000	13,356,000	32,982,000	42,058,000	17,953,000	<i>Barrels Dollars</i> } Wheat Flour.
101,972,000	65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	<i>Bushelst Dollars</i> } Rye.
90,716,000	58,241,000	41,653,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	" Other breadstuffs.
11,518,000	11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,314,000	" { Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.†
51,950,000	54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	<i>Tons Dollars</i> } Coal.
357,000	79,000	287,000	2,257,000	333,000	" Copper and Manufactures of.
216,000	51,000	159,000	1,280,000	212,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
3,540,000	2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	" " Manufactures.
5,340,000	5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	" Furs and Fur Skins.
1,324,000	1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Hops.
4,528,000	6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,891,000	" { Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
3,727,000	3,813,000	2,349,000	2,349,000	4,615,000	" { Leather, and Manufactures of.
2,189,457,000	2,264,121,000	2,384,917,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	" { Locomotives and other Machinery.
208,222,000	237,775,000	237,775,000	250,989,000	290,713,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
18,939,000	13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
4,407,000	4,777,000	5,034,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } " " Refined.‡
261,000	6,794,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Provisions:
55,000	1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	<i>Dollars</i> } Bacon and Hams.
8,261,000	9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Beef, Fresh.
10,438,000	9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } " Salted or Pickled.
5,485,000	6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Butter.
622,296,000	562,744,000	538,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cheese.
7,310,000	6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Lard.
76,063,000	85,539,000	72,087,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Oil, Oleomargarine.
4,860,000	5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
513,491,000	491,444,000	541,524,000	568,395,000	618,808,000	" Sewing Machines.
41,808,000	41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
419,923,000	375,440,000	400,223,000	608,491,000	599,086,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tallow.
33,515,000	32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,651,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems.
85,561,000	93,468,000	137,805,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	" Manufactured.
7,228,000	8,231,000	11,482,000	12,362,000	15,322,000	" { Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
36,479,000	49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	<i>Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES,
1,990,000	2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	
12,531,000	10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	
1,984,000	1,885,000	2,589,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	
81,256,000	88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	
7,595,000	8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	
321,534,000	297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	
22,704,000	22,751,000	27,329,000	23,456,000	34,414,000	
45,713,000	30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	
4,676,000	3,230,000	2,694,000	6,476,000	7,869,000	
85,598,000	58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	
5,641,000	4,373,000	4,755,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	
2,213,000	2,245,000	2,246,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	
190,672,000	34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	
11,436,000	2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	
65,278,000	92,463,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,889,000	
2,636,000	4,253,000	3,942,000	5,243,000	5,501,000	
304,920,000	262,683,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	
25,948,000	21,966,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	
3,283,000	3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	
19,656,000	28,063,000	36,902,000	28,258,000	26,263,000	
703,023,000	663,963,000	730,233,000	845,294,000	873,270,000	
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	

\* Excluding Poultry.

† Winchester bushels.

‡ Excluding ree'lum.

§ Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	27,034 617,000	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	22,204 475,000	28,547 529,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	252,726 1,309,000	253,069 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	263,378 1,468,000	301,982 1,735,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	137,868 1,487,000	178,478 917,000	211,308 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,405 1,298,000
" Yarn and Manufactures— Total	26,946,000	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,444,000	31,494,000
" Yarn and Thread— { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	172,482 4,223,000	184,039 4,505,000	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,534,000	387,820 7,871,000
" Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,830,371 7,954,000	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,235 5,962,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,683 8,108,000
" Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	2,265,724 3,769,000	1,770,000 3,032,000	1,090,841 2,850,000	2,031,226 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000
" Manufactures, other "	10,195,000	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,367,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	98,914 535,000	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,181 560,000	91,704 665,000
Ginseng - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	3,876 526,000	4,731 763,000	3,500 739,000	3,015 603,000	3,848 733,000
Matches - - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,706,480 747,000	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,198,912 717,000	2,430,633 1,027,000
Metals of all kinds, total "	4,888,000	4,700,000	4,674,000	4,097,000	5,503,000
" Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	21,143 329,000	23,812 370,000	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 661,000
" Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	748,553 1,293,000	746,624 1,284,000	817,521 1,434,000	843,582 1,483,000	1,202,981 1,903,000
" Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	283,004 1,234,000	254,664 1,069,000	197,324 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,726 688,000
" Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	95,513 1,503,000	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 465,000	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000
Opium, total of - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	79,074 27,592,000	65,709 26,747,000	67,405 25,346,000	67,181 26,450,000	66,645 25,439,000
" Malwa - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	36,481 20,324,000	29,336 13,090,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	38,635 13,173,000
" Patna - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	17,996 7,348,000	15,379 5,958,000	12,825 4,900,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,284,000
" Benares - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	18,067 7,161,000	15,017 5,486,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,469,000	14,288 5,084,000
" Other - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	6,530 2,769,000	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	56,461 460,000	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,954 529,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	197,877 247,000	233,149 283,000	253,210 308,000	151,952 202,000	216,690 467,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	388,103 747,000	400,106 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,555 804,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	35,740 164,000	76,911 370,000	104,085 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 490,000
Timber, of all kinds - "	787,000	974,000	764,000	355,000	678,000
Wool, Manufactures - "	5,854,000	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£</i>	91,911,000 25,467,000	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,568,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000

NOTE—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE  
From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the\* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1891 (5s. 3½d.), in 1882 (5s. 8½d.),  
in 1883 (4s. 8½d.), in 1890

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
33,156 592,000	35,575 681,000	32,189 658,000	33,150 861,000	36,226 934,000	36,065 855,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
310,988 1,799,000	304,542 1,819,000	288,308 1,657,000	370,589 2,377,000	306,027 1,973,000	369,904 1,708,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i> }
94,383 858,000	173,723 1,433,000	156,579 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	149,562 1,577,000	110,613 1,195,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i> }
89,080,000	37,048,000	41,433,000	36,136,000	45,020,000	53,290,000	" } Yarn and Manufactures : " } Total.
384,531 7,969,000	593,728 12,591,000	684,939 13,493,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,083,405 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,294,864 7,011,000	5,340,363 7,122,000	6,094,633 8,390,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 8,823,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,038,203 3,260,000	2,423,910 4,101,000	3,211,033 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
10,910,000	13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	" } " Manufactures, other.
54,225 313,000	234,403† 1,941,000†	309,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,636,000†	300,068† 2,805,000†	234,876† 2,640,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Taels</i> }
2,390 583,000	3,180 727,000	2,438 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i> }
1,973,731	2,278,863	3,195,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	{ <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes.</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i> }
805,000	672,000	1,690,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	" } Metals of all kinds, total.
5,319,000	5,717,000	6,887,000	6,788,000	6,872,000	7,251,000	
46,193 580,000	61,579 756,000	33,820 508,000	51,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,083,372 1,758,000	1,023,060 1,680,000	1,293,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,829 3,183,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
219,132 940,000	227,083 1,007,000	233,379 1,163,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,069,000	161,996 760,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i> }
62,337 1,311,000	65,402 1,403,000	107,463 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i> }
23,038,000 2,211,000	12,015,000 1,365,000	16,613,000 2,219,000	20,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,093,000	49,349,000 5,267,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Taels</i> }
67,788 24,969,000	74,330 27,987,000	82,403 38,331,000	76,041 30,145,000	76,636 23,936,000	77,227 28,333,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Taels</i> }
37,183 14,464,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i> }
13,703 4,637,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i> }
11,614 3,859,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Bonares. <i>H. Taels</i> }
5,289 2,009,000	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i> }
27,972 421,000	36,416 580,000	39,351 610,000	42,345 616,000	53,546 826,000	57,444 503,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White. <i>H. Taels</i> }
540,290 920,000	1,944,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,675 6,597,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i> }
461,465 1,067,000	428,058 969,000	491,605 1,055,000	437,189 887,000	490,010 975,000	429,306 768,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
118,855 542,000	271,719 1,199,000	145,871 667,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	290,036 1,774,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar. <i>H. Taels</i> }
695,000	585,000	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	" } Timber, of all kinds.
5,651,000	5,423,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,666,000	" } Wool, Manufactures.
87,479,000 29,116,000	102,264,000 24,820,000	124,783,000 29,311,000	110,884,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,963,000	134,004,000 32,943,000	<i>Haikwan</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL <i>Taels</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£*</i> }

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

Statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7½d.) in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.),  
(5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 1½d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Tunglass, and Seaweed.



No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Cassia Lignea - - { <i>Piculs</i>	57,456	58,170	76,196	13,828	12,892
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	300,303	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000
China-ware, Earthenware, { <i>Piculs</i>	78,503	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,642
and Pottery. { <i>H. Taels</i>	387,006	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000
Clothing, Boots and Shoes - - { <i>Piculs</i>	358,301	389,000	410,000	454,000	385,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	22,908	41,880	22,074	53,572	61,850
- - - { <i>Piculs</i>	228,000	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works - - { <i>Piculs</i>	34,380	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	323,000	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000
Fruits, of all kinds - - { <i>Piculs</i>	107,000	152,000	130,000	159,000	160,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	38,518	34,046	64,017	88,023	90,412
Hides, of all kinds - - { <i>Piculs</i>	474,000	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	358,537	466,000	548,000	337,000	287,000
Mats and Matting - - { <i>Piculs</i>	53,439	57,853	59,287	46,889	67,592
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	597,406	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books).	52,000	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000
Provisions and Vegetables	52,000	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000
Silk, and Manufactures of: - - { <i>Piculs</i>	60,483	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	19,814,716	16,990,000	16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000
„ Raw and thrown - - { <i>Piculs</i>	27,817	28,857	28,497	35,001	30,907
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,594,346	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000
„ Refuse - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,199	4,089	5,836	6,652	7,971
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	509,441	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000
„ Coarse and Wild - - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,551	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	298,503	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000
„ Cocoons - - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,183	6,598	7,731	8,807	10,279
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,612,273	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000
„ Piece Goods (including Pongees) - - { <i>Piculs</i>	494	2,701	3,296	2,215	632
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	238,921	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000
„ Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	50,502	55,498	58,627	78,166	76,494
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,363,984	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000
Straw Braid - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	967,564	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,871,106	827,236
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	2,584,000	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	32,890,000	31,339,000	33,174,000	25,058,000	39,860,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,636,724	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404
„ Black - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	26,200,569	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	238,064	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693
„ Green - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,106,554	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,406,000	4,167,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	247,498	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112
„ Brick - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,468,184	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,463,000	1,512,000
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Tablet - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
„ Dust - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	15,186	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	114,961	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	7,350	7,904	11,403	24,443	24,042
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	73,000	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000
Wool - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	5,966	23,765	33,825	34,799	43,005
- - - { <i>H. Taels</i>	39,000	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	71,453,000	67,387,000	70,196,000	67,146,000	65,006,000
- - - { <i>£</i>	19,796,000	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,746,000	17,199,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1833 to 1839 inclusive the  
 \* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (5s. 6½d.),  
 in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.).

## No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,363	72,196	62,095	58,219	79,631	69,888	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Ligna.
161,000	342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
108,857	230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	268,511	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,
213,000	1,113,000	761,000	688,000	617,000	808,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } and Pottery.
944,000	1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,408,000	" } Clothing, Boots and Shoes.
47,572	69,227	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
523,000	678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,811,000	<i>H. Tael</i> }
67,971	120,882	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	<i>Piculs</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-
623,000	1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } works.
230,000	431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	519,000	" } Fruits, of all kinds.
86,721	80,914	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	<i>Piculs</i> }
996,000	828,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	633,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Hides, of all kinds.
506,000	896,000	1,000,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	" }
71,719	163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.
674,000	1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
165,000	370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	" }
28,233,000	31,691,000	32,480,000	36,403,000	30,853,000	36,902,000	" } Provisions and Vegetables, Silk, and Manufactures of Total.
64,468	66,704	63,651	74,931	80,422	84,961	<i>Piculs</i> }
17,921,000	19,657,000	18,700,000	22,830,000	19,593,000	24,516,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Raw and thrown.
45,541	59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,272,000	3,248,000	3,194,000	3,040,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Refuse.
12,555	12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,289,000	1,064,000	1,361,000	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Coarse and Wild.
5,388	10,980	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	<i>Piculs</i> }
350,000	619,000	501,000	799,000	745,000	590,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Cocoons.
12,495	14,184	16,036	14,692	11,139	13,168	<i>Piculs</i> }
6,754,000	6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Piece Goods (including Pongees)
809	1,221	3,796	1,878	1,238	1,584	<i>Piculs</i> }
248,000	380,000	521,000	585,000	444,000	553,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Manufactures, other
82,413	150,963	79,939	88,404	80,290	79,312	<i>Piculs</i> }
2,089,000	3,738,000	1,990,000	2,084,000	2,009,000	1,805,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Straw Braid.
612,478	766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	<i>Piculs</i> }
1,685,000	1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,683,000	2,594,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
33,606,000	30,041,000	30,893,000	28,858,000	26,663,000	31,099,000	" } Tea, Total of.
1,654,058	1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	<i>Piculs</i> }
27,694,000	24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Black.
192,980	184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,552,000	3,046,000	4,097,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Green.
361,492	331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	323,861	<i>Piculs</i> }
3,218,000	3,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Brick.
—	—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	<i>Piculs</i> }
—	—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Tablet.
8,719	7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	<i>Piculs</i> }
41,000	29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } " Dust.
20,303	55,523	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,888	<i>Piculs</i> }
230,000	586,000	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,053,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
48,360	56,361	81,789	102,182	98,739	125,363	<i>Piculs</i> }
454,000	460,000	654,000	584,000	853,000	1,112,000	<i>H. Tael</i> } Wool.
77,907,000	85,960,000	92,401,000	95,948,000	87,144,000	100,942,000	<i>Hakwan Tael</i> }
19,342,000	20,539,000	21,705,000	23,924,000	23,036,000	24,816,000	<i>g°</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

in 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 8½d.), in 1886 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 11d.).

**JAPAN.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469
Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,796	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,531
Yen	467,000	243,000	561,000	602,000	618,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386
Yen	6,582,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000
" Manufactures, Total.	4,219,000	2,785,000	2,468,000	2,872,000	2,895,000
" " Shirtings, { <i>Yards</i>	40,600,951	23,580,303	19,364,919	20,239,149	20,000,829
Grey { <i>Yen</i>	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,231,000	948,000
" " All other- { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Yards { <i>Yen</i>	24,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,984	22,939,392	20,446,183
Yen	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,633,000	1,446,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228
Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,486,341	46,332,078	58,648,611
Yen	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,636,020	25,100,220
Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,353,000
Sugar - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,338	102,596,573	107,290,000
Yen	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,363,000	4,654,000	5,557,000
Woolen Manufactures: Total - - - - "	2,893,000	3,179,000	3,456,000	2,893,000	3,553,000
" Blankets - - { <i>Catties</i>	462,436	620,141	633,003	481,337	922,364
Yen	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	363,000
" " Mousseline de { <i>Yards</i>	8,873,844	11,297,559	14,907,356	7,802,765	7,911,824
Laine" { <i>Yen</i>	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,351	4,740,796	2,480,938	4,453,469	8,017,090
Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	—
" All other - - { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Yards { <i>Yen</i>	532,185	513,478	1,010,944	2,637,204	—
Yen	283,000	237,000	896,000	950,000	2,101,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Yen</i>	32,702,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,508,000
£†	6,093,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000

**JAPAN—EXPORTS.****QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Camphor - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,905	3,970,985	5,450,033
Yen	869,000	703,000	550,000	559,000	923,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,697	124,669	184,053	191,800	215,380
Yen	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000
Copper Ore - - - { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,133,267	8,336,729
Yen	237,000	371,000	724,000	1,008,000	1,166,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,670,596	5,312,951	7,094,999
Yen	540,000	354,000	663,000	788,000	983,000
Cuttle Fish - - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,489	7,173,711	9,400,104
Yen	619,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - { "	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000
Lacquered Ware - - -	555,000	520,000	462,000	468,000	539,000
Rice - - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	650,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,387,333
Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000
Silk, Raw - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,487,203	2,635,294
Yen	16,232,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,484
Yen	418,000	190,000	253,000	150,000	287,000
" Silkworms' Eggs - - -	122,000	55,000	41,000	33,000	4,000
Tea - - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,580,000	24,141,049	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160
Yen	6,859,000	5,970,000	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Yen</i>	37,438,000	36,614,000	33,117,000	36,152,000	47,998,000
£	6,981,000	6,674,000	6,037,000	6,327,000	7,900,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1896 (3s. 3d.), in 1897 (2s. 2d.).

JAPAN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,641 65,000	4,307 30,030	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,006	Tons } Coal. Yen }
5,570,615 712,000	11,893,287 1,632,000	23,168,094 3,484,000	26,084,345 4,135,000	50,123,756 6,969,004	Catties } Cotton, Raw. Yen }
33,296,530 8,235,000	47,484,304 13,662,000	42,878,812 12,593,000	31,076,521 9,988,000	17,436,962 5,673,004	Catties } " Yarn. Yen }
3,383,000	4,700,000	4,678,000	4,132,000	3,439,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
28,251,586 1,170,000	41,974,029 2,333,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,183 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	Yards } " Shirts, Grey. Yen }
1,069	—	—	—	—	Pieces } Yards } " All other. Yen }
66,146,682 2,213,000	11,652,758 2,367,000	15,710,634 2,661,000	20,684,631 2,415,000	22,590,267 1,771,000	Catties } Iron, Bar and Rod. Yen }
26,535,603 447,000	34,690,619 750,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,861,338 850,000	33,209,723 870,000	Catties } " Other Manufactures. Yen }
77,542,198 1,723,000	— 4,420,000	70,732,633 3,469,000	90,428,633 3,945,000*	71,269,182 2,481,000	Gallons } Oil, Kerosene. Yen }
21,058,865 1,871,000	28,507,767 3,519,000	36,998,843 4,587,000	42,663,550 4,950,000	40,482,160 4,536,000	Catties } Sugar. Yen }
131,968,040 5,715,000	151,222,373 6,955,000	126,222,345 6,292,000	173,673,167 8,489,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	" Woollen Manufactures: Total.
5,143,000	6,574,000	6,243,000	7,392,000	5,123,000	Catties } " Blankets. Yen }
1,489,694 582,000	1,085,095 541,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,306 572,000	500,331 252,000	Yards } " " Mousseline de Yen }
9,587,308 1,127,000	18,047,310 2,364,000	13,918,254 1,972,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,392,000	Yards } " Italian Cloths. Yen }
5,255,875 922,000	6,732,216 1,485,000	5,943,055 1,379,000	7,265,466 1,637,000	8,103,839 1,848,000	Pieces } Yards } " All other. Yen }
11,548 5,251,560	8,242 4,669,509	16,524 5,570,247	43,624 5,260,663	25,543 2,502,025	Yen }
2,512,000	2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	Yen }
51,672,000 8,181,000	65,416,000 9,812,000	66,043,000 10,115,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	67,881,000 10,480,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- £† } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED.

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,478,094 1,131,000	4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,849 1,391,000	4,463,881 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	Catties } Camphor. Yen }
145,567 496,000	975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,796,000	1,230,821 4,750,000	Tons } Coal. Yen }
9,097,832 1,280,000	7,421,238 1,527,000	8,240,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	Catties } Copper Ore. Yen }
5,145,284 752,000	8,653,667 1,992,000	8,594,631 1,597,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,049,000	Catties } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, Yen }
9,214,651 1,052,000	8,180,439 2,002,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,763 1,004,000	Catties } Cuttle Fish. Yen }
1,312,000	1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	" } Earthenware and Porce- lain.
631,000	590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	" } Lacquered Ware.
896,217 2,255,000	3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,249 7,435,000	335,027 1,324,000	1,998,648 6,213,000	Pounds } Rice. Yen }
3,103,584 19,280,000	4,677,708 25,017,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,859,000	5,325,148 29,356,000	Catties } Silk, Raw. Yen }
185,544 216,000	320,347 243,000	237,906 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	Catties } " Cocoons. Yen }
3,000	650	9,000	8,900	3,000	" " Silkworms' Eggs,
29,040,817 7,330,000	33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	30,923,999 7,033,000	Catties } Tea. Yen }
51,087,000 8,969,000	64,892,000 8,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,066,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	Yen } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- £† } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(3s. 8½d., in 1883 (3s. 7½d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.),  
in 1886 (3s.), in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), and in 1891 (3s. 1d.).

## No. 19.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	6,217,000	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000
Denmark - - - -	721,000	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000
Germany - - - -	219,902,000	214,189,000	168,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000
Holland - - - -	4,737,000	9,885,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000
Belgium - - - -	27,692,000	12,070,000	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000
United Kingdom - -	108,441,000	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,583,000
France - - - -	19,546,000	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000
Portugal - - - -	640,000	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000
Spain - - - -	2,061,000	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000
Italy - - - -	9,535,000	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000
Austro-Hungary - -	23,071,000	29,933,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000
Greece - - - -	2,567,000	1,900,000	2,785,000	1,608,000	826,000
Roumania - - - -	945,000	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000
Turkey - - - -	23,307,000	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000
Egypt - - - -	-	-	-	359,000	13,763,000
United States - - -	18,315,000	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,623,000
South America - - -	14,709,000				
Other Countries - -	17,626,000	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,725,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	469,032,000	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,320,000
	£	49,908,000	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on page 40, inasmuch as they include merchandise

\* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	13,288,000	12,133,000	13,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000
Denmark - - - -	2,583,000	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,935,000
Germany - - - -	148,881,000	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000
Holland - - - -	28,389,000	29,603,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000
Belgium - - - -	23,867,000	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000
United Kingdom - -	155,795,000	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000
France - - - -	33,483,000	51,251,000	39,384,000	33,203,000	33,834,000
Spain - - - -	39,000	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000
Italy - - - -	4,719,000	8,806,000	6,859,000	18,860,000	25,512,000
Austro-Hungary - -	28,106,000	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,138,000
Greece - - - -	1,943,000	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,315,000	8,961,000
Roumania - - - -	8,110,000	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	8,824,000
Turkey - - - -	9,534,000	13,945,000	9,184,000	8,226,000	12,426,000
Egypt - - - -	-	-	96,000	299,000	2,405,000
Other Countries - - -	2,841,000	8,796,000	9,967,000	2,524,000	3,558,000
TOTAL - {	Roubles	461,367,000	590,723,000	607,782,000	550,505,000
	£	48,187,000	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000

\* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

## No. 19.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,632,000	5,426,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	8,436,000	4,903,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,175,000	3,758,000	2,144,000	1,467,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	Denmark.
135,167,000	112,511,000	122,292,000	124,062,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	Germany.
3,995,000	3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	Holland.
8,698,000	5,006,000	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	Belgium.
108,008,000	91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	United Kingdom.
11,549,000	13,205,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	France.
711,000	1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	Portugal.
1,253,000	857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	Spain.
7,730,000	5,955,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,406,000	Italy.
16,593,000	12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	Austro-Hungary.
845,000	753,000	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	Greece.
2,461,000	1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	Roumania.
16,108,000	5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	Turkey.
15,066,000	10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	Egypt.
26,774,000	41,894,000	20,785,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	United States.
	3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,443,000	418,000	Brazil.
21,144,000	13,938,000	17,011,000	17,256,000	21,926,000	22,097,000	Other Countries.
332,899,000	333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,396,000	326,297,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
38,290,000	33,324,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on page 40 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
14,569,000	15,758,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,343,000	7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,232,000	10,111,000	Denmark.
118,591,000	151,708,000	181,551,000	190,383,000	176,461,000	191,527,000	Germany.
36,254,000	45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	Holland.
17,252,000	21,095,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	Belgium.
139,934,000	182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,606,000	United Kingdom.
24,566,000	35,930,000	52,815,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,348,000	France.
1,785,000	5,308,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,938,000	4,439,000	Spain.
19,819,000	38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,146,000	29,813,000	Italy.
23,905,000	23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	Austro-Hungary.
8,034,000	9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,240,000	9,970,000	Greece.
2,955,000	3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	Roumania.
11,347,000	15,437,000	17,427,000	12,401,000	10,637,000	12,896,000	Turkey.
5,000,000	2,393,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,863,000	Egypt.
9,165,000	9,577,000	12,468,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	Other Countries.
436,515,000	568,520,000	728,013,000	687,065,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	Roubles } TOTAL. £ }
43,652,000	56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	9,979,000	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000
Sweden . . . . .	15,231,000	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,455,000	16,340,000
Denmark . . . . .	20,251,000	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000
Germany . . . . .	45,225,000	50,239,000	46,300,000	45,782,000	41,666,000
Holland . . . . .	6,624,000	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000
Belgium . . . . .	3,219,000	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	42,378,000	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000
France . . . . .	9,740,000	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,675,000	886,000	909,000	1,033,000	595,000
Spain . . . . .	2,953,000	813,000	600,000	518,000	403,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece . . . . .	2,858,000	402,000	2,109,000	1,289,000	1,385,000
Brazil . . . . .	314,000	176,000	43,000	46,000	141,000
United States . . . . .	2,929,000	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,523,000	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Kroner	164,997,000	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000
	£	9,166,000	8,915,000	8,902,000	8,822,000

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland . . . . .	6,197,000	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000
Sweden . . . . .	13,823,000	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,080,000
Denmark . . . . .	6,557,000	7,145,000	5,903,000	6,091,000	4,872,000
Germany . . . . .	16,460,000	16,037,000	10,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000
Holland . . . . .	7,300,000	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000
Belgium . . . . .	2,381,000	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	40,886,000	33,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000
France . . . . .	8,302,000	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,200,000	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000
Spain . . . . .	12,391,000	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,140,000
Italy and Austria . . . . .	3,298,000	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000
United States . . . . .	62,000	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000
Australasia . . . . .	1,165,000	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,993,000
Other Countries . . . . .	852,000	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000
TOTAL . . . . .	Kroner	120,934,000	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000
	£	6,719,000	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
11,934,000	14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	Russia and Finland.
16,691,000	16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	Sweden.
9,561,000	8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,375,000	12,056,000	Denmark.
38,089,000	34,950,000	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	Germany.
4,749,000	4,971,000	5,751,000	7,478,000	8,055,000	8,153,000	Holland.
3,896,000	3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	Belgium.
34,472,000	35,368,000	44,324,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	United Kingdom.
3,561,000	3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	France.
878,000	1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	Portugal.
388,000	388,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	Spain.
4,041,000	1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
160,000	84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	Brazil.
5,950,000	7,185,000	6,346,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	United States.
840,000	412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	Other Countries.
135,169,000	183,691,000	153,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
7,503,000	7,427,000	8,800,000	10,845,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
3,492,000	2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	Russia and Finland.
14,255,000	14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	Sweden.
4,420,000	4,664,000	6,091,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	Denmark.
12,818,000	13,817,000	16,323,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	Germany.
5,279,000	5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	Holland.
4,409,000	5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,780,000	Belgium.
34,021,000	34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	United Kingdom.
7,512,000	7,558,000	8,896,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	France.
447,000	643,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	Portugal.
8,283,000	9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	Spain.
3,663,000	4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	Italy and Austria.
540,000	1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,004,000	1,687,000	United States.
2,953,000	1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	Australasia.
752,000	804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	Other Countries.
102,844,000	106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £ }
5,714,000	5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	



TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	25,250,000	23,569,000	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000
Norway - - -	17,001,000	18,812,000	20,537,000	22,059,000	23,736,000
Denmark - - -	51,566,000	52,228,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000
Germany - - -	76,783,000	83,966,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000
Holland - - -	7,855,000	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000
Belgium - - -	8,546,000	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000
United Kingdom - -	73,763,000	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000
France - - -	7,783,000	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000
Portugal - - -	1,275,000	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000
Spain - - -	2,105,000	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000
Italy - - -	914,000	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000
United States - - -	9,820,000	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000
West Indies - - -	1,647,000	1,103,000	1,923,000	1,722,000	2,237,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia	2,100,000	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,030,000
Other Countries - -	1,839,000	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	298,060,000	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000
£	16,002,000	16,687,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,839,000

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	6,472,000	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000
Norway - - -	8,156,000	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000
Denmark - - -	21,996,000	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000
Germany - - -	20,599,000	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000
Holland - - -	10,399,000	7,704,000	9,838,000	8,854,000	9,004,000
Belgium - - -	8,971,000	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000
United Kingdom - -	107,458,000	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000
France - - -	23,404,000	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000
Portugal - - -	1,525,000	1,395,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000
Spain - - -	3,184,000	3,596,000	4,444,000	3,316,000	3,068,000
Italy - - -	468,000	534,000	790,000	690,000	754,000
United States - - -	355,000	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000
Africa - - -	3,097,000	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000
Australia - - -	1,403,000	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000
Other Countries - -	619,000	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	233,196,000	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000
£	12,399,000	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
26,318,000	27,840,000	29,326,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	Russia and Finland.
22,823,000	23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	Norway.
42,492,000	47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	Denmark.
92,236,000	88,888,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	Germany.
6,073,000	5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	Holland.
9,067,000	9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	Belgium.
77,281,000	73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	United Kingdom.
6,761,000	6,218,000	6,740,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	France.
1,174,000	1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	Portugal.
1,220,000	972,000	966,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	Spain.
999,000	598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	Italy.
8,682,000	6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	United States.
1,332,000	2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	West Indies.
3,142,000	2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,403,000	1,690,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
1,697,000	692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	Other Countries.
301,366,000	297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,608,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
16,742,000	16,523,000	19,089,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,686,000	7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	Russia and Finland.
11,461,000	12,363,000	13,991,000	16,971,000	18,098,000	17,428,000	Norway.
25,738,000	32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	Denmark.
20,797,000	24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	Germany.
9,280,000	8,496,000	13,740,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	Holland.
7,330,000	9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	Belgium.
110,934,000	110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	United Kingdom.
20,857,000	27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	France.
1,235,000	1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,236,000	Portugal.
5,856,000	6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	Spain.
782,000	1,115,000	523,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	Italy.
2,634,000	2,808,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	United States.
1,630,000	1,962,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	Africa.
1,640,000	880,000	2,503,000	1,590,000	2,198,000	980,000	Australia.
558,000	825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	Other Countries.
228,396,000	246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,562,000	325,496,000	Kronor } TOTAL. £ }
12,068,000	13,704,000	15,853,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
DENMARK—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia . . . . .	7,023,000	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000
Norway . . . . .	6,444,000	7,485,000	7,870,000	7,703,000	8,041,000
Sweden . . . . .	24,848,000	31,823,000	41,003,000	39,194,000	35,984,000
Germany . . . . .	91,141,000	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000
Holland . . . . .	7,056,000	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000
Belgium . . . . .	4,127,000	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	58,970,000	58,807,000	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000
France . . . . .	4,963,000	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000
Portugal (including Madeira) . . . . .	440,000	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000
Spain . . . . .	1,137,000	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,675,000
Italy . . . . .	319,000	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000
Iceland . . . . .	3,550,000	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles . . . . .	1,400,000	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	995,000
United States . . . . .	18,948,000	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,325,000
West Indies: Danish . . . . .	1,198,000	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,080,000	610,000
"    Other . . . . .	1,757,000	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000
East Indies, China, &c. . . . .	4,980,000	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000
Other Countries . . . . .	6,841,000	6,789,000	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000
TOTAL . . . . .	245,233,000	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000
	£ 13,624,000	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia . . . . .	1,362,000	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000
Norway . . . . .	17,579,000	12,184,000	11,807,000	10,416,000	9,030,000
Sweden . . . . .	27,963,000	26,683,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000
Germany . . . . .	61,834,000	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000
Holland . . . . .	1,202,000	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000
Belgium . . . . .	550,000	426,000	474,000	483,000	1,323,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	63,760,000	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,450,000	59,843,000
France . . . . .	706,000	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000
Spain . . . . .	123,000	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000
Italy . . . . .	—	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000
Iceland . . . . .	3,206,000	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands . . . . .	1,136,000	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000
United States . . . . .	1,619,000	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000
West Indies: Danish . . . . .	310,000	274,000	363,000	274,000	140,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,117,000	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000
TOTAL . . . . .	183,472,000	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000
	£ 10,192,000	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
9,718,000	15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	Russia.
5,575,000	5,386,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	Norway.
29,970,000	35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	Sweden.
76,241,000	90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	90,509,000	110,695,000	Germany.
5,591,000	7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	Holland.
4,143,000	5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	Belgium.
46,900,000	56,662,000	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	United Kingdom.
4,009,000	5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	France.
592,000	404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
889,000	860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	Spain.
585,000	659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	Italy.
1,926,000	1,680,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	Iceland.
931,000	830,000	736,000	847,000	969,000	976,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
13,283,000	14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	United States.
680,000	341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	West Indies: Danish.
899,000	239,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	" Other.
1,354,000	2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,048,000	6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	11,259,000	11,979,000	Other Countries.
211,613,000	250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,081,000	334,613,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
1,123,000	2,615,000	3,468,000	2,733,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	Russia.
7,888,000	7,093,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	Norway.
22,766,000	23,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	Sweden.
50,432,000	60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	Germany.
1,379,000	1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	Holland.
2,066,000	1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	Belgium.
69,092,000	77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	United Kingdom.
1,530,000	2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	France.
316,000	512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	Spain.
66,000	362,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	Italy.
2,165,000	2,331,000	2,537,000	2,589,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	Iceland.
945,000	961,000	1,090,000	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
1,771,000	2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	United States.
206,000	317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,701,000	1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	Other Countries.
163,451,000	185,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	240,035,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,901,000	13,836,000	

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.

(Zollverein)

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) -	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,080,000	284,184,000
Norway - . . . . .	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000
Sweden - . . . . .	15,772,000	17,790,000	20,804,000	20,223,000
Denmark - . . . . .	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000
Hanse Towns - . . . . .	556,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	463,443,000
Holland - . . . . .	238,961,000	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000
Belgium - . . . . .	272,877,000	238,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000
United Kingdom** - . . . . .	479,570,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis) - . . . . .	247,901,000	243,868,000	217,811,000	221,825,000
Switzerland - . . . . .	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000
Portugal* - . . . . .	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000
Spain† - . . . . .	14,352,000	13,280,000	15,622,000	14,656,000
Italy - . . . . .	62,064,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000
Austria-Hungary - . . . . .	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000
Greece - . . . . .	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000
Bulgaria - . . . . .	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000
Servia - . . . . .	2,190,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000
Roumania - . . . . .	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000
Egypt - . . . . .	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,465,000
West Coast of Africa: German - . . . . .	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000
" " " Other - . . . . .				
East " " Other than German - . . . . .				
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§ - . . . . .	306,000	496,000	948,000	2,074,000
China, Hong Kong, and Macao - . . . . .				
Japan - . . . . .				
British East Indies - . . . . .	35,645,000	23,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000
Dutch East Indies - . . . . .	—	—	—	—
British North America - . . . . .	223,000	145,000	807,000	106,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c. - . . . .	—	—	—	—
Cuba and Porto Rico - . . . . .	2,130,000	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000
Hayti and San Domingo - . . . . .				
British West Indies   - . . . . .				
United States - . . . . .	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	108,285,000
Mexico - . . . . .	1,400,000	2,291,000	6,546,000	7,122,000
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, } Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador - }				
Colombia - . . . . .				
Venezuela - . . . . .	3,969,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000
Ecuador - . . . . .				
Bolivia - . . . . .				
Peru - . . . . .	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000
Chili - . . . . .	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,085,000	13,343,000
Brazil - . . . . .	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,186,000
Uruguay - . . . . .	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000
Argentine and Patagonia¶ - . . . . .				
Australasia - . . . . .				
Other Countries - . . . . .	4,041,000	4,380,000	3,733,000	3,149,000
TOTAL - . . . . .	3,263,700,000	3,280,800,000	2,944,406,000	2,888,300,000
	183,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000

\* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.  
§ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1899.

No. 19—continued.

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**  
**GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.**  
**(Zollverein) }**

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
333,506,000	369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
12,906,000	14,836,000	20,998,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	Norway.
26,584,000	34,983,000	40,929,000	45,622,000	51,064,000	Sweden.
26,539,000	22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	Denmark.
536,892,000	518,127,000	50,399,000	17,080,000	16,734,000	Hanse Towns.
231,222,000	246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	Holland.
277,566,000	271,182,000	335,721,000	314,406,000	245,546,000	Belgium.
460,847,000	496,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	United Kingdom.**
212,579,000	213,304,000	271,390,000	258,406,000	250,999,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
154,745,000	147,023,000	180,386,000	173,258,000	144,038,000	Switzerland.
3,486,000	2,965,000	9,642,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	Portugal.*
20,772,000	24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	Spain.†
91,461,000	111,360,000	143,557,000	140,106,000	132,696,000	Italy.
422,386,000	446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,507,000	1,633,000	2,904,000	3,958,000	4,282,000	Greece.
32,000	126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,451,000	2,965,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	Servia.
5,001,000	3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	Roumania.
3,195,000	2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
5,873,000	4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	Egypt).
		4,353,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	Egypt.
		16,060,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
6,639,000	11,643,000	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	" " " Other.
		13,621,000	17,860,000	17,268,000	" " " Other than German.
1,812,000	2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
817,000	1,639,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
25,051,000	33,428,000	95,374,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	Japan.
—	—	19,856,000	22,551,000	25,323,000	British East Indies.
841,000	438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	Dutch East Indies.
—	—	1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	British North America.
		10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
2,883,000	3,572,000	10,420,000	13,920,000	13,820,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
		5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
143,311,000	153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	British West Indies.
4,977,000	4,461,000	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	United States.
		11,820,000	13,954,000	18,701,000	Mexico.
		3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
8,329,000	4,562,000	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,953,000	Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
		2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	Colombia.
		2,406,000	3,706,000	10,306,000	Venezuela.
6,961,000	5,121,000	6,668,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	Ecuador.
21,140,000	27,610,000	60,708,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	Bolivia.
4,292,000	7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	Peru.
46,256,000	71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	Chili.
		85,344,000	74,391,000	106,883,000	Brazil.
14,067,000	20,463,000	34,459,000	50,286,000	39,185,000	Uruguay.
4,828,000	9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,099	7,303,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
					Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
166,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,106,000	208,466,000	£ }

§ Including Bechuanaland &amp;c.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

\*\* Including Gibraltar, Malta, &amp;c. prior to 1890.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollverein)

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland) -	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000
Norway - . . . . .	18,839,000	13,936,000	11,083,000	11,410,000
Sweden - . . . . .	58,628,000	58,981,000	58,745,000	51,968,000
Denmark - . . . . .	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	48,067,000
Hanse Towns - . . . . .	725,160,000	770,201,000	683,086,000	756,381,000
Holland - . . . . .	256,090,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000
Belgium - . . . . .	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000
United Kingdom†	552,347,000	514,047,000	452,797,000	448,741,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis) -	313,414,000	282,979,000	246,499,000	240,243,000
Switzerland - . . . . .	172,287,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000
Portugal* - . . . . .	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000
Spain† - . . . . .	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000
Italy - . . . . .	84,146,000	80,732,000	85,063,000	84,456,000
Austria-Hungary - . . . . .	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000
Greece - . . . . .	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000
Bulgaria - . . . . .	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000
Servia - . . . . .	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,063,000	2,414,000
Roumania - . . . . .	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,853,000	9,128,000
Egypt - . . . . .	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,065,000	1,614,000
West Coast of Africa: German				
" " " Other - . . . . .	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000
East " " Other than German				
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§ - . . . . .				
China, Hong Kong, and Macao - . . . . .	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000
Japan - . . . . .	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000
British East Indies - . . . . .	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000
Dutch East Indies - . . . . .				
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in } Asia and Australasia - . . . . .	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000
British North America - . . . . .	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000
British West Indies   - . . . . .				
Cuba and Porto Rico - . . . . .	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,223,000	1,898,000
Haiti and San Domingo - . . . . .				
United States - . . . . .	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000
Mexico - . . . . .				
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, } Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador - }	3,439,000	3,466,000	2,631,000	4,035,000
Colombia - . . . . .				
Venezuela - . . . . .	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††
Ecuador - . . . . .				
Peru - . . . . .	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000
Chili - . . . . .	4,980,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000
Brasil - . . . . .	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000
Uruguay - . . . . .				
Argentine and Patagonia** - . . . . .	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,889,000	13,230,000
Australasia - . . . . .	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	418,000	894,000	768,000	715,000
TOTAL - . . . . . { Marks	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
£	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000

\* Including Azores and Madeira.  
Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

†† Including Bolivia.

† Including Canary Islands.  
‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollverein)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
124,652,000	140,559,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
10,072,000	15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,968,000	Norway.
50,270,000	53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	Sweden.
54,555,000	62,668,000	67,894,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	Denmark.
826,385,000	790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	Hanse Towns.
233,648,000	270,649,000	249,028,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	Holland.
161,114,000	171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	Belgium.
490,764,000	479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	United Kingdom.†
218,733,000	219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
150,490,000	160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	Switzerland.
6,616,000	8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	Portugal.*
26,312,000	25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	Spain.†
98,967,000	80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	Italy.
296,084,000	298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,654,000	1,811,000	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	Greece.
1,455,000	867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	Bulgaria.
1,423,000	789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	Servia.
30,319,000	27,266,000	34,968,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	Roumania.
11,966,000	11,653,000	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
1,760,000	2,370,000	2,390,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	{ Egypt).
		2,331,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	Egypt.
		4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	West Coast of Africa: German
3,943,000	6,025,000	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	" " " Other.
		7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	East " " Other than German.
		24,230,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.‡
14,309,000	16,067,000	18,529,000	18,461,000	14,309,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
6,398,000	5,243,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	Japan.
7 230,000	8,454,000	8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	British East Indies.
5,346,000	8,207,000	4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	Dutch East Indies.
		16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions
4,050,000	7,281,000	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,069,000	{ in Asia and Australasia.
		4,982,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	British North America.
1,581,000	2,678,000	1,234,000	2,568,000	1,438,000	British West Indies.‡
		14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
231,327,000	236,292,000	395,038,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
		6,731,000	8,338,000	8,007,000	United States.
4,531,000	6,455,000	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	Mexico.
		8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
		1,661,000	1,410,000	1,284,000	{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
5,755,000††	8,675,000††	28,256,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	Colombia.
		48,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	Venezuela.
1,388,000	2,355,000	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	Ecuador.
6,396,000	11,341,000	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	Peru.
15,752,000	20,413,000	21,253,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	Chili.
20,726,000	28,363,000	11,834,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	Brasil.
					Uruguay.
7,470,000	12,022,000				Argentine and Patagonia.**
467,000	2,349,000				Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	Marks }
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	£ } TOTAL.

† Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

‡ Including Bechuanaland, &amp;c.

\*\* Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.



## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	46,635,000	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,903,000
Norway - - -	4,756,000	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,283,000
Sweden - - -	4,305,000	4,579,000	5,959,000	5,794,000	4,894,000
Denmark - - -	705,000	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000
German Empire - - -	288,712,000	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,599,000
Belgium - - -	111,087,000	123,631,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000
United Kingdom - - -	244,325,000	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,252,000	269,646,000
France - - -	20,104,000	19,638,000	15,782,000	16,253,000	118,875,000
Portugal - - -	841,000	617,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000
Spain - - -	13,649,000	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,342,000	17,826,000
Italy - - -	2,002,000	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000
Austria - - -	127,000	42,000	28,000	366,000	714,000
Greece - - -	14,000	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000
Turkey - - -	7,472,000	7,656,000	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000
Roumania - - -	4,584,000	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000
British India - - -	37,363,000	21,620,000	32,746,000	27,727,000	37,264,000
United States - - -	60,753,000	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,696,000	55,000,000
British North America } - - -	1,313,000	56,000	130,000	105,000	—
Java and Madura* - - -	53,022,000	53,108,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000
Japan - - -	—	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	471,000	895,000	816,000	640,000	415,000
" West Coast - - -	3,922,000	4,691,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,839,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	6,803,000	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,163,000	6,433,000
Brazil - - -	751,000	1,813,000	2,245,000	8,000	272,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	458,000	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000
Other Countries - - -	5,497,000	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,338,000
TOTAL { Gulden	919,871,000	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,123,471,000	1,091,488,000
£	76,640,000	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,967,000

\* Including other Dutch

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	7,299,000	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000
Norway - - -	3,940,000	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000
Sweden - - -	3,097,000	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000
Denmark - - -	5,533,000	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,803,000
German Empire - - -	303,493,000	349,228,000	333,274,000	407,014,000	401,045,000
Belgium - - -	109,399,000	112,384,000	114,541,000	129,773,000	127,830,000
United Kingdom - - -	159,810,000	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000
France - - -	9,839,000	7,437,000	4,521,000	4,971,000	8,976,000
Portugal - - -	875,000	658,000	694,000	2,704,000	1,601,000
Spain - - -	9,638,000	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,769,000	1,948,000
Italy - - -	11,098,000	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000
Austria - - -	—	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000
Greece - - -	28,000	54,000	16,000	206,000	390,000
Turkey - - -	33,000	50,000	32,000	340,000	205,000
Roumania - - -	1,125,000	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000
United States - - -	16,360,000	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,339,000
Java and Madura* - - -	42,092,000	39,467,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,545,000	1,636,000	1,899,000	1,898,000	1,828,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	95,000	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000
" West Coast - - -	1,469,000	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	—	51,000	1,000	—
Australia - - -	—	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000
Other Countries - - -	3,615,000	2,201,000	963,000	2,494,000	1,490,000
TOTAL { Gulden	690,385,000	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000
£	57,532,000	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,900	74,253,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

\* Including other Dutch

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
74,715,000	95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	Russia.
4,972,000	5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,564,000	Norway.
5,922,000	6,832,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	Sweden.
984,000	632,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	Denmark.
315,479,000	305,186,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,083,000	German Empire.
157,990,000	160,496,000	157,399,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	188,061,000	Belgium.
262,133,000	246,312,000	341,385,000	297,375,000	284,616,000	270,327,000	United Kingdom.
17,975,000	17,145,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	France.
1,454,000	1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,783,000	Portugal.
15,819,000	20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	Spain.
4,875,000	4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	Italy.
512,000	1,508,000	1,650,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	Austria.
195,000	272,000	101,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	Greece.
8,625,000	4,128,000	3,570,000	5,806,000	5,675,000	7,696,000	Turkey.
9,060,000	12,345,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	19,979,000	23,342,000	Roumania.
36,423,000	29,591,000	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	British India.
66,973,000	79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	93,441,000	92,554,000	United States.
51,000	10,000	—	182,000	77,000	3,274,000	{ British. North America.
90,188,000	114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	Java and Madura.*
4,762,000	3,896,000	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,834,000	Japan.
487,000	454,000	255,000	867,000	827,000	1,521,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,766,000	4,925,000	7,039,000	7,349,000	3,122,000	9,031,000	„ West Coast.
8,127,000	12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,345,000	14,072,000	Peru and Bolivia.
12,000	1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,090,000	Brazil.
1,756,000	2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	Dutch Guiana.
8,438,000	6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	Other Countries.
1,102,683,000	1,136,907,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,366,059,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
91,891,000	94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	

East Indian Possessions.

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
4,808,000	3,428,000	4,497,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	Russia.
3,032,000	3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,984,000	5,744,000	Norway.
4,634,000	2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	Sweden.
4,962,000	5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	Denmark.
414,313,000	419,967,000	530,155,000	511,039,000	517,001,000	551,806,000	German Empire.
137,589,000	130,496,000	146,443,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	Belgium.
258,406,000	292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,431,000	295,791,000	United Kingdom.
10,311,000	13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	France.
1,376,000	1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	Portugal.
577,000	443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	Spain.
10,364,000	10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	Italy.
1,442,000	1,902,000	4,062,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	Austria.
178,000	95,000	440,000	1,209,000	697,000	1,161,000	Greece.
292,000	624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	Turkey.
5,044,000	400,000	83,000	243,000	808,000	1,097,000	Roumania.
46,756,000	49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	United States.
44,826,000	41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	Java and Madura.*
2,058,000	3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	Dutch Guiana.
44,000	87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	Africa, East Coast.
1,780,000	2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	„ West Coast.
1,000	1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	Cape of Good Hope.
371,000	4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	75,000	Australia.
2,002,000	3,518,000	3,495,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	Other Countries.
949,246,000	991,618,000	1,114,896,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	Gulden } TOTAL. £
79,103,000	82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	96,039,000	

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	118,206,000	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000
Norway and Sweden	32,578,000	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,068,000	39,704,000	37,941,000
Denmark - - -	1,879,000	768,000	563,000	636,000	2,156,000	3,452,000
Germany - - -	229,034,000	242,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	178,406,000	151,936,000
Holland - - -	245,372,000	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000
United Kingdom	240,291,000	193,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	169,647,000	172,324,000
France - - -	335,644,000	317,592,000	307,148,000	276,858,000	238,538,000	251,031,000
Switzerland - -	1,588,000	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,653,000
Portugal† - - -	2,433,000	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000
Spain - - -	18,589,000	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000
Italy - - -	9,477,000	11,949,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000
Greece - - -	1,118,000	1,309,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000
Roumania - - -	11,377,000	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000
Turkey - - -	9,834,000	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000
Egypt - - -	4,466,000	16,000	3,288,000	6,864,000	5,159,000	1,182,000
Barbary States*	2,557,000	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000
British East Indies	50,108,000	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000
Australia - - -	427,000	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000
United States	225,026,000	185,343,000	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000
British Possessions in America.†	3,976,000	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000
Chili and Peru - -	7,263,000	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000
Brazil - - -	20,069,000	18,570,000	22,265,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000
Uruguay - - -	21,018,000	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,397,000	17,574,000
Argentine Republic	32,735,000	45,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,381,000
Other Countries	6,777,000	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,629,872,000	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
£	65,195,000	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000

\* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	10,780,000	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000
Norway and Sweden	8,255,000	8,638,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000
Denmark - - -	4,546,000	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,238,000
Germany - - -	250,731,000	228,968,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000
Holland - - -	160,331,000	162,692,000	178,362,000	176,205,000	166,020,000	175,417,000
United Kingdom	254,379,000	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000
France - - -	414,817,000	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,590,000
Switzerland - -	24,435,000	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,459,000
Spain - - -	28,177,000	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000
Portugal* - - -	3,973,000	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,690,000	5,902,000	7,689,000
Italy - - -	28,750,000	26,537,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000
Austria - - -	3,067,000	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000
Greece - - -	2,535,000	3,673,000	3,668,000	5,895,000	3,555,000	2,933,000
Roumania - - -	3,483,000	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000
Turkey - - -	4,790,000	5,676,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000
Egypt - - -	467,000	398,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,515,000
British East Indies	285,000	2,094,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000
China - - -	5,967,000	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,757,000	7,512,000
United States	48,653,000	44,677,000	43,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000
British Possessions in America.†	1,927,000	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,519,000
United States of Co- lombia. ‡	1,473,000	2,168,000	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,645,000
Chili and Peru - -	7,870,000	6,659,000	3,890,000	4,533,000	2,596,000	2,986,000
Brazil - - -	20,677,000	14,172,000	10,050,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000
Argentine Republic	10,830,000	12,205,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,534,000	14,910,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,465,000	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,864,000	2,989,000
Other Countries	3,978,000	8,441,000	15,983,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000
TOTAL - { Francs	1,302,670,000	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
£	52,107,000	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000

\* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
95,888,000	149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	Russia.
45,273,000	48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,016,000	1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,313,000	Denmark.
157,351,000	179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	Germany.
198,736,000	216,416,000	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	Holland.
187,791,000	182,557,000	198,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	United Kingdom.
282,906,000	289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	France.
2,708,000	1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	Switzerland.
2,628,000	2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	Portugal.†
9,299,000	10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	Spain.
19,187,000	18,830,000	19,737,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	Italy.
4,857,000	3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	Greece.
48,324,000	90,867,000	96,798,000	101,029,000	100,940,000	Roumania.
1,967,000	3,412,000	2,698,000	4,543,000	11,437,000	Turkey.
2,703,000	1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	Egypt.
3,134,000	3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	Barbary States.*
47,496,000	55,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	British East Indies.
7,312,000	5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	Australia.
164,878,000	119,317,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	United States.
2,264,000	714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	British Possessions in America.†
25,040,000	40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	Chili and Peru.
24,544,000	24,234,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	Brazil.
16,235,000	15,240,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	Uruguay.
68,805,000	54,799,000	58,887,000	74,553,000	88,904,000	Argentine Republic.
10,721,900	14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	Other Countries.
1,431,933,000	1,534,567,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,790,815,000	Franks } TOTAL.
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	£ }

\* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &amp;c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
6,173,000	5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	Russia.
7,140,000	9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	Norway and Sweden.
9,430,000	5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,534,000	Denmark.
209,821,000	213,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	Germany.
167,754,000	172,020,000	216,934,000	208,386,000	228,681,000	Holland.
240,425,000	256,102,000	299,898,000	287,340,000	265,637,000	United Kingdom.
335,258,000	342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	France.
33,638,000	22,684,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,080,000	Switzerland.
20,173,000	19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	Spain.
9,681,000	12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	Portugal.*
41,696,000	24,296,000	46,158,000	34,360,000	27,474,000	Italy.
5,003,000	6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	Austria.
4,156,000	3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	Greece.
5,364,000	5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	Roumania.
13,589,000	9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	Turkey.
6,788,000	2,692,000	2,532,000	3,461,000	10,356,000	Egypt.
3,817,000	4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	British East Indies.
6,456,000	7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	China.
40,345,000	52,308,000	43,299,000	50,084,000	55,299,000	United States.
3,785,000	3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,922,000	British Possessions in America.†
7,344,000	1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	United States of Colombia.
5,975,000	6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	Chili and Peru.
15,026,000	13,798,000	14,262,000	15,626,000	23,329,000	Brazil.
18,007,000	21,719,000	41,796,000	17,247,000	11,811,000	Argentine Republic.
3,650,000	3,463,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
12,529,000	17,069,000	16,644,000	27,968,000	26,289,000	Other Countries.
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	Franks } TOTAL.
48,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	66,761,000	£ }

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &amp;c.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - -	228,000,000	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,800,000	163,300,000
Norway - -	31,000,000	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,000	20,700,000
Sweden - -	59,000,000	71,101,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,800,000
Denmark - -	900,000	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000
Germany - -	455,000,000	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000
Holland - -	42,000,000	42,300,000	41,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000
Belgium - -	472,000,000	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,800,000	404,500,000
United Kingdom -	703,000,000	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - -	92,000,000	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	19,000,000	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon }	23,000,000	25,600,000	28,200,000	20,400,000	33,800,000
Réunion - -	17,000,000	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000
Martinique - -	21,000,000	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000
Guadeloupe - -	19,000,000	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000
In India - -	6,100,000	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000
Indo-China - -	2,700,000	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000
Switzerland - -	125,000,000	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000
Portugal - -	22,000,000	18,100,000	21,300,000	22,100,000	51,300,000
Spain* - -	371,000,000	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	13,000,000	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000
Italy - -	434,000,000	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000
Austria - -	108,000,000	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000
Greece - -	19,000,000	21,000,000	24,000,000	25,300,000	54,100,000
Roumania - -	45,000,000	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000
Turkey - -	136,000,000	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000
Egypt - -	40,000,000	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000
Barbary States -	27,000,000	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000
West Coast of Africa†	30,000,000	28,600,000	37,300,000	28,700,000	24,200,000
British Possessions in Africa }	5,700,000	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000
India (British) -	223,000,000	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000
" (Dutch) - -	27,000,000	37,000,000	22,700,000	19,300,000	40,800,000
China - -	96,000,000	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000
Japan - -	41,000,000	41,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000
Hayti and San Domingo. }	33,000,000	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000
United States - -	506,000,000	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000
Mexico - -	6,800,000	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras }	3,100,000	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000
United States of Colombia. }	18,800,000	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000
Venezuela - -	14,800,000	14,800,000	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000
Peru - -	23,000,000	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000
Chili - -	28,000,000	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000
Brazil - -	57,000,000	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000
Uruguay - -	34,000,000	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000
Argentine Republic -	129,000,000	164,400,000	193,600,000	196,000,000	196,600,000
Australia - -	24,800,000	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000
Other Countries -	28,900,000	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,863,400,000 194,586,000	4,821,800,000 192,872,000	4,804,300,000 192,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,068,400,000 163,536,000

\* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

(only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
170,000,000	178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	Russia.
19,300,000	21,441,000	32,385,000	31,127,000	28,985,000	41,024,000	Norway.
47,900,000	50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	Sweden.
3,100,000	3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	Denmark.
334,800,000	321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	Germany.
40,400,000	34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	Holland.
419,000,000	413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	496,561,000	Belgium.
525,100,000	475,704,000	523,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	United Kingdom.
124,500,000	133,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	208,473,000	186,702,000	French Possessions : Algeria.
20,700,000	18,883,000	24,878,000	24,876,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
37,300,000	29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	{ Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
14,700,000	15,696,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	{ Réunion.
18,100,000	21,728,000	22,995,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	Martinique.
16,000,000	21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	Guadeloupe.
24,600,000	19,021,000	14,721,000	22,065,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	In India.
2,000,000	2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	Indo-China.
108,600,000	104,828,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	Switzerland.
74,300,000	38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	Portugal.
397,700,000	356,711,000	378,309,000	385,380,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	Spain.*
13,300,000	12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	{ Spanish Possessions in America.
309,300,000	307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,677,000	123,595,000	Italy.
107,900,000	99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	Austria.
47,000,000	25,446,000	21,019,000	30,311,000	44,083,000	24,052,000	Greece.
26,900,000	35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	Roumania.
124,500,000	97,059,000	93,403,000	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	Turkey.
21,100,000	27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,809,000	40,103,000	Egypt.
17,500,000	20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,840,000	56,585,000	Barbary States.
23,900,000	11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	10,433,000	14,112,000	West Coast of Africa.†
6,000,000	7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,800,000	{ British Possessions in Africa.
192,300,000	182,399,000	158,541,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	India (British).
28,100,000	25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	" (Dutch).
118,700,000	117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	China.
36,900,000	39,224,000	40,906,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	Japan.
36,700,000	46,692,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	40,039,000	{ Hayti and San Do- mingo.
292,700,000	324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	United States.
4,400,000	5,220,000	6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	Mexico.
2,200,000	5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	Central America : { Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
10,800,000	11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	{ United States of Colombia.
15,300,000	17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	Venezuela.
20,000,000	23,473,000	40,067,000	42,354,000	45,124,000	7,708,000	Peru.
13,500,000	16,096,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,030,000	Chili.
58,800,000	68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	Brazil.
30,200,000	23,209,000	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	Uruguay.
228,300,000	181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	Argentine Republic.
8,600,000	10,206,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	Australia.
21,200,000	21,204,000	18,885,000	44,357,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	Other Countries.
4,206,100,000	4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,300,000	4,767,800,000	Franks { TOTAL.
168,324,000	161,040,000	164,280,000	172,688,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	£

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . .	30,000,000	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000
Norway . . .	14,000,000	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000
Sweden . . .	8,800,000	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000
Denmark . . .	8,200,000	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000
Germany . . .	383,000,000	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000
Holland . . .	46,000,000	44,600,000	38,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000
Belgium . . .	453,000,000	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000
United Kingdom . . .	898,000,000	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria . . .	161,000,000	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000
Réunion . . .	8,000,000	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,900,000	6,700,000
Martinique . . .	13,000,000	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000
Guadeloupe . . .	12,000,000	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	9,300,000	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000
Guiana . . .	6,500,000	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000
Indo-China . . .	4,600,000	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000
In Oceania . . .	5,000,000	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000
Switzerland . . .	243,000,000	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000
Portugal . . .	19,000,000	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000
Spain* . . .	167,000,000	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	15,000,000	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000
Italy . . .	210,000,000	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000
Austria . . .	32,000,000	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000
Greece . . .	29,000,000	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000
Roumania . . .	6,200,000	8,600,000	7,800,000	6,900,000	3,400,000
Turkey . . .	41,000,000	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000
Egypt . . .	31,000,000	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000
Barbary States . . .	13,000,000	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000
British Possessions in Africa. }	8,900,000	10,100,000	9,800,000	8,900,000	6,600,000
British India . . .	5,000,000	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000
China . . .	3,400,000	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000
Japan . . .	3,500,000	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000
Danish West Indies . . .	20,700,000	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000
Hayti and San Domingo. }	9,000,000	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
United States . . .	319,000,000	365,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000
Mexico . . .	24,000,000	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000
United States of Columbia. }	25,000,000	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,900,000
Venezuela . . .	8,600,000	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000
Peru . . .	11,000,000	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7,300,000
Chili . . .	27,000,000	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	12,000,000
Brazil . . .	74,000,000	62,100,000	68,600,000	62,500,000	54,700,000
Uruguay . . .	21,000,000	21,200,000	18,300,000	20,400,000	17,600,000
Argentine Republic . . .	96,000,000	102,500,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000
Australia . . .	4,800,000	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000
Other Countries . . .	34,000,000	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000
TOTAL { Francs & £	3,561,500,000 142,460,000	3,574,400,000 142,978,000	3,451,900,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,068,100,000 123,524,000

\* Including the Canary

No. 19—*continued*.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

FRANCE—EXPORT

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
10,800,000	15,300,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	Russia.
5,000,000	4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	Norway.
7,500,000	6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,203,000	Sweden.
6,800,000	9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,960,000	15,376,000	Denmark.
297,600,000	316,300,000	306,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	Germany.
30,300,000	29,700,000	30,086,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	Holland.
448,000,000	480,600,000	473,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	Belgium.
855,000,000	819,400,000	863,623,000	996,238,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	United Kingdom.
189,200,000	153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	French Possessions:
6,300,000	4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	Algeria.
10,000,000	14,200,000	11,442,000	12,583,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	Réunion.
9,100,000	9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,464,000	10,437,000	Martinique.
7,900,000	8,800,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	Guadeloupe.
4,500,000	4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of
9,000,000	10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	Guinea.
4,200,000	4,600,000	3,963,000	6,245,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	Guiana.
209,900,000	216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	Indo-China.
23,300,000	23,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,967,000	24,820,000	In Oceania.
173,300,000	149,300,000	173,146,000	194,537,000	152,646,000	181,102,000	Switzerland.
9,600,000	7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	Portugal.
192,500,000	192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	Spain.*
16,100,000	19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,556,000	15,646,000	{ Spanish Posses-
21,000,000	10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,464,000	sions in America.
3,000,000	5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	Italy.
46,300,000	46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	Austria.
23,900,000	20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,263,000	Greece.
24,500,000	22,400,000	20,721,000	24,763,000	31,806,000	28,631,000	Roumania.
7,400,000	6,600,000	6,366,000	7,496,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	Turkey.
8,700,000	7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	Egypt.
4,400,000	4,500,000	3,761,000	4,319,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	Barbary States.
5,100,000	7,700,000	9,161,000	9,969,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	{ British Possessions
6,600,000	7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,355,000	{ in Africa.
5,600,000	6,300,000	6,862,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	British India.
252,300,000	271,300,000	255,662,000	273,463,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	China.
20,200,000	23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,336,000	12,373,000	Japan.
26,600,000	38,800,000	40,842,000	53,668,000	46,596,000	8,355,000	Danish West Indies.
3,100,000	5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	8,791,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
6,600,000	5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,696,000	247,587,000	mingo.
14,000,000	10,800,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	28,215,000	United States.
67,200,000	59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	35,461,000	Mexico.
20,000,000	19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	{ United States of
110,600,000	143,700,000	154,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	Colombia.
8,500,000	5,900,000	6,064,000	4,365,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	Venezuela.
19,700,000	21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	29,913,000	26,837,000	Peru.
3,248,900,000	3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,570,000,000	Chili.
129,963,000	129,860,000	129,868,000	143,160,000	150,136,000	142,800,000	Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						Franks } TOTAL.
						£ }

and Balearic Isles.



TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia . . . . .	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000
Germany . . . . .	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000
Holland . . . . .	9,786,000	7,261,000	7,314,000
Belgium . . . . .	26,372,000	25,805,000	25,037,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000
France . . . . .	179,196,000	183,175,000	211,778,000
Spain . . . . .	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000
Italy . . . . .	112,096,000	118,967,000	116,941,000
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia . . . . .	292,000	149,000	1,397,000
Egypt . . . . .	12,317,000	8,833,000	13,098,000
British India . . . . .	1,037,000	1,537,000	3,253,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	1,680,000	5,658,000	3,089,000
United States . . . . .	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,327,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	504,000	735,000	829,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000
Australasia . . . . .	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,930,000
TOTAL . . . . . { <i>Francia</i> £	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,038,000	823,403,000 32,936,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francia.	Francia.	Francia.
Russia . . . . .	9,462,000	9,814,000	7,893,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000
Denmark . . . . .	1,112,000	943,000	810,000
Germany . . . . .	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,968,000
Holland . . . . .	5,890,000	4,609,000	3,906,000
Belgium . . . . .	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	99,396,000	104,083,000	103,351,000
France . . . . .	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000
Portugal . . . . .	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000
Spain . . . . .	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000
Italy . . . . .	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia . . . . .	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. . . . .	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000
Egypt . . . . .	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000
Barbary States . . . . .	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,967,000
British India . . . . .	8,312,000	8,448,000	9,581,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000
British North America . . . . .	1,036,000	541,000	516,000
United States . . . . .	77,723,000	87,147,000	80,877,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,200,000	2,998,000	4,223,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay . . . . .	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000
Australasia . . . . .	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000
Other Countries . . . . .	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000
TOTAL . . . . . { <i>Francia</i> £	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 26,760,000	672,123,000 26,885,000

NOTE.—No Values for the Imports into and the Exports from Switzerland are given previous to the Year 1905 years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the alterations in the countries affected by

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
25,044,000	26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	Russia.
253,771,000	270,002,000	296,614,000	294,005,000	Germany.
8,062,000	7,877,000	8,894,000	8,722,000	Holland.
27,867,000	29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	Belgium.
43,861,000	50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	United Kingdom.
202,817,000	262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	France.
3,616,000	3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	Spain.
115,841,000	140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	Italy.
93,964,000	106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,488,000	3,326,000	9,892,000	6,461,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,560,000	13,685,000	14,544,000	13,074,000	Egypt.
2,414,000	2,989,000	3,055,000	3,903,000	British India.
4,373,000	4,488,000	3,533,000	2,758,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
21,949,000	25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	United States.
671,000	1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,273,000	3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	Brazil.
1,470,000	1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	Australasia.
2,018,000	2,046,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	Other Countries.
821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	962,946,000	Franks } TOTAL.
32,866,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,290,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
10,892,000	12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	Russia.
1,068,000	1,526,000	2,237,000	2,278,000	Norway and Sweden.
996,000	989,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	Denmark.
164,487,000	184,806,000	183,104,000	164,166,000	Germany.
4,299,000	4,156,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	Holland.
10,933,000	10,988,000	12,469,000	11,446,000	Belgium.
104,735,000	105,960,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	United Kingdom.
142,010,000	142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	France.
1,032,000	1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	Portugal.
7,765,000	9,133,000	10,067,000	11,606,000	Spain.
51,436,000	53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	Italy.
33,165,000	38,534,000	36,567,000	36,246,000	Austro-Hungary.
5,537,000	6,590,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,762,000	4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,377,000	2,689,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	" Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,121,000	1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	Egypt.
1,701,000	1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	Barbary States.
11,452,000	12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	British India.
4,543,000	4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	Dutch East Indies.
5,874,000	7,806,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
940,000	1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	British North America.
87,036,000	76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	United States.
1,480,000	3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
2,748,000	4,735,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	Brazil.
5,408,000	10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,537,000	2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	Australasia.
2,666,000	3,676,000	5,070,000	4,739,000	Other Countries.
673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	Franks } TOTAL.
26,347,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	£ }

The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since the particulars for those years have been corrected. These corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now add up.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL--IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	748,000	No Returns.*	No Returns.*	277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,879,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland - - -	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,634,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,084,000			4,495,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,958,000			1,634,000	2,594,000
Italy - - -	657,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	188,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,800,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
Africa - - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
Asia - - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
£	8,843,000†	7,029,000	7,351,000	7,370,000	8,596,000

\* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

## PORTUGAL--EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*	No Returns.*	371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden - -	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark - - -	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	203,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			260,000	344,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,880,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,404,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
Morocco - - -	7,000			5,000	2,000
United States - -	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
Africa - - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
Asia - - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	170,000			216,000	220,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,060,000	26,123,000
£	5,061,000†	5,123,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,873,000

\* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in these years.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,083,000	448,000		Russia.
878,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000		Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	6,303,000		Germany.
375,000	369,000	343,000	411,000		Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000		Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000		United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000		France.
2,265,000	2,531,000	3,240,000	3,933,000		Spain.
457,000	535,000	675,000	796,000		Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000		Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000		Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,683,000	5,148,000		United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000		Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000		Portuguese Possessions : Africa.
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000		Asia.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000		Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,939,000	44,623,000	39,530,000	} TOTAL. £
8,419,000	8,636,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	8,894,000	

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	356,000	323,000		Russia.
223,000	299,000	287,000	187,000		Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000		Denmark.
1,680,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000		Germany.
231,000	267,000	278,000	282,000		Holland.
496,000	376,000	469,000	504,000		Belgium.
6,764,000	7,523,000	8,528,000	7,993,000		United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000		France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	886,000		Spain.
186,000	168,000	197,000	221,000		Italy.
6,000	1,000	1,000	2,000		Morocco.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000		United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,131,000		Brazil.
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000		Portuguese Possessions : Africa.
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000		Asia.
255,000	370,000	382,000	279,000		Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,378,000	} TOTAL. £
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,232,000	4,846,000	4,810,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SPAIN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
Norway and Sweden	24,435,000	25,798,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,984,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,878,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,053,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	5,583,000	5,255,000	3,612,000	3,063,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,018,000	6,113,000	5,230,000	6,696,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,418,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,463,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
" " Asia	1,899,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,996,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar	2,875,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,897,000	98,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,220,000
Porto Rico	5,358,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,008,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Brazil	1,597,000	2,467,000	273,000	914,000	309,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
Peru	6,167,000	1,620,000	3,426,000	784,000	866,000
British Possessions in America	4,203,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,037,000
China	3,355,000	1,955,000	1,283,000	1,580,000	1,612,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,453,000	18,175,000	7,888,000	12,240,000	17,796,000
Other Countries	4,435,000	4,756,000	3,468,000	4,731,000	4,840,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas &	816,687,000 32,687,000	893,446,000 35,738,000	779,644,000 31,186,000	784,755,000 50,590,000	835,207,000 34,208,000

## SPAIN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia (exclusive of Finland)	2,966,000	2,792,000	1,562,000	2,410,000	662,000
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	5,958,000	4,821,000	4,498,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,677,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,087,000	10,699,000	7,596,000	11,977,000	12,376,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,096,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	8,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,629,000	168,006,000	162,040,000	158,365,000
France	306,745,000	303,266,000	254,896,000	315,626,000	339,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,053,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,462,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,153,000	8,960,000
Algeria	3,053,000	8,363,000	5,247,000	6,807,000	7,058,000
Gibraltar	1,843,000	1,698,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,963,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,583,000	4,521,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Colombia	—	—	—	7,095,000	2,098,000
Brazil	1,068,000	1,002,000	864,000	505,000	775,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,169,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,055,000	1,539,000	1,378,000	1,094,000
French Possessions in America	106,000	346,000	324,000	273,000	524,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,965,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,340,000	7,008,000	4,574,000	3,991,000	4,314,000
Other Countries	8,532,000	4,089,000	3,710,000	1,206,000	2,091,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas &	765,376,000 30,615,000	719,468,000 23,778,000	619,192,000 24,767,000	698,003,000 27,920,000	737,330,000 29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the figures given

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,797,000	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	27,927,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
31,856,000	24,978,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,183,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	Denmark.
82,902,000	57,822,000	53,553,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,859,000	2,378,000	Holland.
24,388,000	27,681,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,576,000	237,521,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,319,000	↑	↑	Switzerland.
6,747,000	5,457,000	16,881,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	Portugal.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,883,000	23,587,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	Roumania.
5,661,000	13,502,000	13,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	{ Turkey in Europe.
2,781,000					" Asia.
4,090,000	2,828,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,375,000	6,541,000	6,595,000	5,213,000	Algeria.
7,775,000	6,375,000	7,921,000	8,640,000	8,724,000	Morocco.
2,297,000	441,000	285,000	2,865,000	2,816,000	Gibraltar.
99,534,000	76,086,000	102,047,000	78,394,000	86,783,000	United States.
37,336,000	36,831,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	15,968,000	23,137,000	16,896,000	Porto Rico.
4,290,000	3,046,000	2,786,000	2,967,000	2,765,000	Venezuela.
174,000	66,000	119,000	116,000	1,000	Brazil.
1,529,000	1,923,000	2,806,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	5,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,503,000	Argentine Republic.
1,546,000	764,000	1,569,000	1,882,000	862,000	Peru.
8,408,000	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,164,000	4,674,000	British Possessions in America.
7,805,000	7,861,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	Ecuador.
1,176,000	867,000	1,118,000	2,000		China.
23,346,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,467,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,465,000	14,386,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,525,000	6,809,000	10,867,000	11,554,000	7,011,000	Other Countries.
811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,133,000	1,018,771,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,446,000	23,643,000	34,662,000	37,546,000	40,761,000	

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
663,000	377,000	826,000	375,000	490,000	Russia (exclusive of Finland).
1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,568,000	3,872,000	3,304,000	Denmark.
9,596,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,823,000	10,166,000	Germany.
17,153,000	16,480,000	16,464,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	Holland.
12,264,000	14,337,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	Belgium.
184,683,000	179,371,000	307,346,000	218,372,000	176,993,000	United Kingdom.
306,519,000	352,362,000	384,478,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	43,768,000	35,672,000	33,336,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,596,000	3,755,000	3,512,000	5,574,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,469,000	5,548,000	6,032,000	7,677,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	Algeria.
397,000	4,279,000	5,610,000	3,026,000	3,670,000	Gibraltar.
21,906,000	13,806,000	15,184,000	24,523,000	15,124,000	United States.
5,662,000	6,963,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,831,000	Mexico.
1,247,000	1,783,000	2,851,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	Colombia.
616,000	541,000	584,000	614,000	442,000	Brazil.
18,561,000	17,460,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,808,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,183,000	2,008,000	1,799,000	1,612,000	British Possessions in America.
1,517,000	3,007,000	331,000	41,000	389,000	French Possessions in America.
61,904,000	65,067,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	Cuba.
12,498,000	15,164,000	16,386,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	Porto Rico.
4,511,000	6,269,000	8,865,000	9,214,000	14,063,000	Philippine Islands.
2,286,000	2,621,000	5,328,000	6,953,000	6,696,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	896,854,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
23,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,890,000	

destination. In the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately imported under each country results.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
ITALY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - -	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany - - - -	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland - - - -	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium - - - -	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	28,878,000
United Kingdom - - -	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,064,000	275,058,000
France - - - -	418,065,000	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar -	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,231,000	8,393,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland - - - -	46,190,000	64,374,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,852,000
Greece and Malta - - -	6,880,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	46,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt - - - -	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies - -	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada -	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic - - -	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - }	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries - - -	13,447,000	11,085,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL - { Lire.	1,345,401,000	1,380,961,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000
£	53,816,000	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,488,000

\* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia - - - -	22,540,000	22,681,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,306,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany - - - -	73,068,000	88,660,000	109,251,000	106,250,000	108,033,000
Holland - - - -	7,720,000	7,132,000	8,318,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium - - - -	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,460,000
United Kingdom - - -	92,467,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France - - - -	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,402,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,556,000
Switzerland - - - -	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta - - -	12,596,000	16,889,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe* - - -	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt - - - -	19,877,000	22,370,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,166,000
Tunis and Tripoli - - -	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,961,000	7,761,000
British East Indies - -	27,084,000	30,890,000	23,897,000	19,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada -	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic - - -	26,697,000†	18,011,000†	21,232,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000
Uruguay - - - -				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) - - }	6,148,000	11,261,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,706,000
Other Countries - - -	8,435,000	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { Lire.	1,155,833,000	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000
£	46,233,000	47,946,000	43,882,000	45,384,000	43,044,000

\* Includes Danubian States.

## No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	123,784,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,583,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
163,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,896,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,296,000	Belgium.
306,581,000	263,980,000	313,712,000	319,762,000	263,293,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,653,000	210,817,000	190,098,000	France.
14,323,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	163,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,985,000	63,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	6,546,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	22,783,000	50,728,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,960,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,880,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,079,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	British East Indies.
65,998,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,683,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	11,771,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	13,417,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	26,332,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,095,000	5,663,000	12,759,000	11,520,000	7,930,000	Other Countries.
1,890,228,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,707,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,685,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	£ }

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,375,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,223,000	3,852,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	Germany.
8,182,000	11,442,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,592,000	Holland.
18,796,000	30,232,000	39,263,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	Belgium.
79,083,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	United Kingdom.
467,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,443,000	196,268,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	88,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	96,172,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,823,000	237,273,000	176,161,000	154,584,000	Switzerland.
11,394,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	13,102,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,496,000	10,823,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	Egypt.
5,937,000	6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,466,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	67,630,000	75,536,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	23,720,000	47,430,000	31,631,000	24,602,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	6,718,000	8,612,000	9,430,000	6,815,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,363,000	10,404,000	5,677,000	6,759,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000†	1,005,704,000	963,600,000	936,509,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,463,000	33,696,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,580,000	£ }

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

‡ Sic in orig.—The figures do not add up to the Total.



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia . . . . .	2,628,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	—	—	—	—
Germany . . . . .	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland . . . . .	42,000	15,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium . . . . .	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	11,267,000	13,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France . . . . .	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland . . . . .	595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy . . . . .	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece . . . . .	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey . . . . .	4,913,000	11,320,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania . . . . .	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia . . . . .	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States . . . . .	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries . . . . .	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL . . . . .	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
	£ 1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

## BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including Bullion and Specie)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia . . . . .	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany . . . . .	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium . . . . .	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,902,000	10,276,000
France . . . . .	5,286,000	9,924,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland . . . . .	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy . . . . .	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece . . . . .	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey . . . . .	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania . . . . .	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia . . . . .	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States . . . . .	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries . . . . .	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL . . . . .	44,875,000	50,404,000	46,747,000	64,199,000
	£ 1,798,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	Norway and Sweder
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,965,000	United Kingdom.
3,440,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	940,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	Italy.
22,402,000	33,003,000	33,963,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	Turkey.
2,339,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	Sea via.
60,000	41,000	58,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	Other Countries.
72,369,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	Germany.
1,324,000	640,000	702,000	Belgium.
12,596,000	14,397,000	16,778,000	United Kingdom.
18,300,000	19,403,000	24,237,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	Switzerland.
1,646,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,761,000	3,131,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,233,000	721,000	447,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,998,000	17,157,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	Roumania.
353,000	207,000	535,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,323,000	2,842,000	2,842,000	£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,961,000	9,646,000
Germany - - - -	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000
Holland - - - -	169,000	87,000	261,000	871,000
Belgium - - - -	5,670,000	5,801,000	6,671,000	14,496,000
United Kingdom - - -	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000
France - - - -	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000
Italy - - - -	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,513,000
Greece - - - -	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,536,000	3,400,000
Turkey* - - - -	13,875,000	13,523,000	9,772,000	5,963,000
Bulgaria - - - -	5,066,000	3,746,000	4,477,000	3,325,000
Servia - - - -	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000
United States† - - -	62,000	329,000	60,000	196,000
Other Countries - - -	28,000	17,000	62,000	323,000
TOTAL - { Lei	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
£	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,360,000

\* Including Egypt.

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	8,181,000	9,128,000	12,889,000	12,897,000
Germany - - - -	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000
Holland - - - -	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,598,000
Belgium - - - -	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	16,240,000
United Kingdom - - -	88,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000
France - - - -	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000
Switzerland - - - -	602,000	1,000	108,000	68,000
Spain - - - -	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000
Italy - - - -	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,409,000	16,663,000
Austro-Hungary - - -	71,478,000	70,392,000	88,783,000	34,678,000
Greece - - - -	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000
Turkey* - - - -	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000
Bulgaria - - - -	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000
Servia - - - -	2,482,000	599,000	583,000	863,000
Other Countries - - -	38,000	—	111,000	645,000
TOTAL - { Lei	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,908,000	225,547,000
£	8,826,000	7,368,000	9,919,000	10,222,000

\* Including Egypt.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
8,778,000	7,880,000	9,829,000	8,684,000	13,732,000	Russia.
50,053,000	83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	Germany
2,088,000	2,967,000	3,228,000	7,565,000	2,654,000	Holland.
16,616,000	16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	Belgium.
86,787,000	84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	United Kingdom.
25,017,000	28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,728,000	France.
15,632,000	19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	Switzerland.
5,664,000	3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	Italy.
53,455,000	50,859,000	49,877,000	52,710,000	71,037,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,979,000	882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	Greece.
8,263,000	10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	Turkey.*
2,031,000	1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	Bulgaria.
113,000	280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	Servia.
11,000	5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	United States.†
196,000	19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	Other Countries.
514,681,000	810,378,000	567,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	Lei
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	£ } TOTAL.

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,896,000	4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	Russia.
8,764,000	6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	Germany.
3,806,000	8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	Holland.
15,702,000	31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	Belgium.
154,243,000	143,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	United Kingdom.
19,751,000	18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	France.
179,000	274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	Switzerland.
1,068,000	1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	Spain.
17,225,000	10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	Italy.
21,229,000	13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	Austro-Hungary.
4,146,000	728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	Greece.
6,693,000	9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	Turkey.*
4,200,000	5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	Bulgaria.
648,000	635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	Servia.
157,000	551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	Other Countries.
265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,953,000	274,662,000	Lei
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	£ } TOTAL.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## EGYPT—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia . . . . .	187,527	227,410	304,063	445,369	387,170
Sweden . . . . .	†	†	48,303	49,106	40,355
Germany . . . . .	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium . . . . .	†	64,965	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,863	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria . . . . .	1,197,590	988,715	1,034,937	883,010	913,886
Italy . . . . .	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,438	246,837
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220
Greece . . . . .	23,624	77,024	66,951	90,046	84,763
Turkey . . . . .	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,381
India, China and Japan . . . . .	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837
America . . . . .	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco . . . . .	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia . . . . .	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries . . . . .	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL . . . . .	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
<div><div>L. Egyptian</div><div>£</div></div>	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

† Not separately distinguished.

\* Includes British Possessions

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
Russia . . . . .	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668	
Germany . . . . .	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694	
Belgium . . . . .	†	22,094	346	18,645	59,322	
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006	
France and Algeria . . . . .	1,064,065	1,118,141	917,299	908,767	901,397	
Spain . . . . .	†	170,103	218,383	79,737	56,931	
Italy . . . . .	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,763	817,230	
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	606,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156	
Greece . . . . .	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385	
Turkey . . . . .	340,159	435,323	354,796	365,250	374,936	
India, China and Japan . . . . .	2,437	3,066	12,519	8,655	7,144	
America . . . . .	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065	
Morocco . . . . .	†	—	624	1,801	2,212	
Other Countries . . . . .	215,872	69,965	75,190	38,968	103,211	
TOTAL	L. Egyptian £	12,177,000 12,684,000	12,540,000 13,072,000	11,425,000 11,901,000	10,130,000 10,553,000	10,876,000 11,330,000

Note.—The above figures include imports

\* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
397,714	353,863	323,683	364,143	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	Sweden.
43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	Germany.
128,476	73,713	112,775	256,194	Belgium.
2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,566,286	United Kingdom.*
822,183	715,700	804,154	915,366	France and Algeria
249,899	316,501	232,018	280,271	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	Austro-Hungary.
98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	Greece.
1,468,281	1,423,960	1,033,967	1,668,515	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,030	37,737	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,106	234,750	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	

in the Mediterranean.

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
964,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	Russia.
2,369	2,968	2,578	50,541	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	Belgium.
6,534,028	7,755,906	7,704,121	8,966,963	United Kingdom.*
903,965	908,681	943,670	1,104,466	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	Spain.
639,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	Italy.
663,752	986,639	829,925	626,187	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	389,063	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	Morocco.
79,602	106,830	81,922	78,896	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,552,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,467,000	

under the "Esfieh" treaty with Turkey.  
in the Mediterranean.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) . . . . .	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,061,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany . . . . .	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	83,242,000	69,185,000
Holland . . . . .	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000
Belgium . . . . .	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,696,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	195,589,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	134,254,000
France . . . . .	88,808,000	97,969,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland . . . . .	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000
Portugal . . . . .	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain . . . . .	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000
Italy . . . . .	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,463,000	16,371,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,445,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece . . . . .	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	279,000	489,000	837,000	881,000	648,000
"    "    Asia . . . . .	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
"    "    Africa . . . . .	409,000	320,000	258,000	238,000	265,000
China . . . . .	20,214,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan . . . . .	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,386,000
Hong-Kong . . . . .	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,506,000	964,000	1,072,000
British East Indies . . . . .	18,058,000	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,243,000
Dutch " " . . . . .	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America . . . . .	51,113,000	44,741,000	38,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000
"    West Indies . . . . .	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,303,000	9,354,000
"    Guiana . . . . .	3,228,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,965,000
Cuba . . . . .	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,585,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,463,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions . . . . .					109,000
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,953,000	4,290,000
Mexico . . . . .	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,683,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica . . . . .	4,785,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	828,000
Guatemala . . . . .					1,958,000
Honduras . . . . .					731,000
Nicaragua . . . . .					1,068,000
Salvador . . . . .	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	1,361,000
Colombia . . . . .					3,009,000
Venezuela . . . . .	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili . . . . .	1,810,000	436,000	638,000	606,000	1,183,000
Brazil . . . . .	43,802,000	44,468,000	50,296,000	45,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay . . . . .	6,838,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentine . . . . .	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia . . . . .	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,569,000
Other Countries . . . . .	15,855,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL { Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
£	150,967,000	159,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

into the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,598,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,250,000	2,963,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,333,000	97,316,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	196,439,000	194,723,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,639,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,341,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	Italy.
8,622,000	8,084,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,593,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	Greece.
1,068,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	643,000	759,000	1,596,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,891,000	17,028,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,638,000	21,103,000	10,309,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,430,000	970,000	563,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	Dutch " "
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,006,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,966,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	" West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	" Guiana.
49,516,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	Porto Rico.
8,616,000	10,263,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	335,000	82,000	40,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	Mexico.
					Central America :
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	Costa Rica.
2,649,000	2,065,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,613,000	Guatemala.
858,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	Salvador.
5,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	Venezuela.
2,863,000	2,896,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	Chili.
52,953,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,331,000	Brasil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	Argentina.
4,411,000	5,023,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,339,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,357,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) . . . . .	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,831,000
Denmark . . . . .	3,887,000	4,442,000	3,905,000	4,523,000	2,915,000
Germany . . . . .	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	60,924,000
Holland . . . . .	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium . . . . .	24,154,000	28,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,928,000
France . . . . .	47,402,000	55,985,000	49,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal . . . . .	4,523,000	5,363,000	4,907,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain . . . . .	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000
Italy . . . . .	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,236,000	1,715,000	2,483,000	2,809,000	1,950,000
China . . . . .	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan . . . . .	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,128,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	3,211,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies . . . . .	3,055,000	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000
Dutch " " . . . . .	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America* . . . . .	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,963,000
" West Indies . . . . .	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
" Guiana . . . . .	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies . . . . .	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba . . . . .	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	331,000	318,000	267,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions . . . . .					198,000
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico* . . . . .	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,571,000	6,856,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica . . . . .					549,000
Guatemala . . . . .					524,000
Honduras . . . . .	1,587,000	1,987,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	423,000
Nicaragua . . . . .					472,000
Salvador . . . . .					471,000
Colombia . . . . .	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela . . . . .	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000
Peru . . . . .	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000
Chili . . . . .	1,767,000	2,338,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil . . . . .	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,646,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay . . . . .	1,468,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentine . . . . .	2,723,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,337,000	4,332,000
Australasia . . . . .	8,963,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries . . . . .	13,141,000	9,896,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,539,000
TOTAL . . . . .	733,240,000	804,324,000	724,963,000	728,683,000	685,965,000
	152,768,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000

\* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—Exports.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,633,000	7,925,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,631,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,483,000	23,817,000	Holland. <sup>A</sup>
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,960,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	United Kingdom.
55,882,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,937,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,786,000	14,608,000	Spain.
12,066,000	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	China.
3,230,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	Japan.
3,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	British East Indies.
2,100,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	Dutch " "
33,465,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,460,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	" Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,352,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,929,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	Porto Rico.
146,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	Philippine Islands.
189,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,128,000	6,022,000	6,576,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,896,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	Mexico.*
					Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	625,000	583,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	646,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,523,000	3,109,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	Chili.
8,073,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,040,000	Brazil.
1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,098,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	Argentine.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,392,000	Australasia.
9,103,000	8,820,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	693,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

A 74710.

N

### MEXICO—IMPORTS.

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
			No Returns.		

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - . . . .	1,257,000	1,125,000	1,318,000	1,421,000	1,571,000
United Kingdom . . . .	10,384,000	17,258,000	19,330,000	15,867,000	11,600,000
France . . . . .	2,187,000	4,306,000	2,882,000	2,325,000	3,386,000
Spain . . . . .	1,111,000	1,969,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000
United States . . . . .	13,761,000	16,739,000	21,824,000	25,853,000	25,450,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala	460,000	461,000	359,000	401,000	103,000
Other Countries - . . . .	23,000	30,000	95,000	61,000	94,000
TOTAL . . . . .	29,983,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	44,671,000	43,646,000
	\$ 6,059,000	\$ 7,710,000	\$ 9,784,000	\$ 9,783,000	\$ 9,093,000

No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.		Dollars. 2,843,000 242,000 5,338,000 4,957,000 157,000 1,921,000 270,000 96,000 22,669,000 532,000	Dollars. 3,679,000 553,000 8,535,000 6,234,000 238,000 2,576,000 161,000 118,000 29,080,000 1,007,000		Germany. Belgium. United Kingdom. France. Switzerland. Spain. Italy. Austria. United States. Other Countries.
		40,025,000 8,339,000	52,181,000 10,871,000		Dollars £ } TOTAL.

## MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,176,000	2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	Germany.
13,362,000	10,541,000	12,536,000	12,722,000	10,883,000	United Kingdom.
5,113,000	4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	France.
625,000	458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	Spain.
27,729,000	31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	United States.
104,000	145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
83,000	30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	Other Countries.
49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	63,469,000	63,276,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £ }
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	4,786,000	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,960,000
Belgium . . . . .	484,000	304,000	260,000	213,000	139,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,398,000	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,688,000	20,528,000
France . . . . .	4,399,000	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000
Spain . . . . .	603,000	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000
Italy . . . . .	296,000	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000
United States . . . . .	1,667,000	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000
Brazil . . . . .	522,000	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,465,000	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000
Uruguay . . . . .	54,000	137,000	493,000	454,000	305,000
Ecuador . . . . .	219,000	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000
Peru . . . . .	1,314,000	2,906,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000
Bolivia . . . . .	—	—	26,000	—	—
India . . . . .	88,000	106,000	258,000	190,000	387,000
China . . . . .	78,000	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000
Other Countries . . . . .	343,000	219,000	708,000	210,000	180,000
TOTAL . . . . .	29,716,000	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000
	£ 6,191,000	£ 8,243,000	£ 10,623,000	£ 11,343,000	£ 11,018,000

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	2,128,000	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000
Belgium . . . . .	27,000	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	40,097,000	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000
France . . . . .	1,987,000	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000
Italy . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
Austria . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
United States . . . . .	2,491,000	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,338,000
Brazil . . . . .	198,000	408,000	308,000	129,000	107,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	1,111,000	70,000	343,000	323,000	28,000
Uruguay . . . . .	479,000	365,000	759,000	317,000	227,000
Ecuador . . . . .	584,000	800,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000
Peru . . . . .	858,000	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000
United States of Colombia . . . . .	306,000	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000
Central America :— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,382,000	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,840,000	1,786,000
Other Countries . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
TOTAL . . . . .	51,648,000	60,528,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000
	£ 10,760,000	£ 12,609,000	£ 14,835,000	£ 16,611,000	£ 12,033,000

\* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
7,117,000	8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	Germany.
127,000	168,000	117,000	158,000	143,000	278,000	Belgium.
15,508,000	16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	United Kingdom.
6,481,000	5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,449,000	6,844,000	France.
224,000	215,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	Spain.
393,000	658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	Italy.
2,721,000	2,628,000	3,242,000	3,153,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	United States.
806,000	574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	Brazil.
3,233,000	4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,434,000	Argentine Republic
218,000	459,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	Uruguay.
233,000	223,000	169,000	310,000	308,000	292,000	Ecuador.
2,646,000	3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,393,000	Peru.
—	—	5,000	1,000	—	5,000	Bolivia.
128,000	204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	463,000	India.
105,000	65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	China.
160,000	306,000	312,000	637,000	447,000	367,000	Other Countries.
40,097,000	44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,888,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
8,363,000	9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,222,000	3,195,000	5,071,000	4,762,000	5,414,000	6,366,000	Germany.
38,000	9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	Belgium.
39,883,000	38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	United Kingdom.
2,638,000	2,550,000	3,322,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	France.
"	106,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,600	Italy.
"	30,000	80,000	—	—	—	Austria.
1,627,000	2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	United States.
81,000	96,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,800	Brazil.
44,000	34,000	46,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	Argentine Republic.
281,000	331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	Uruguay.
483,000	353,000	246,000	532,000	902,000	352,000	Ecuador.
1,711,000	1,694,000	1,961,000	2,071,000	1,461,000	2,165,000	Peru.
87,000	129,000	44,000	180,000	189,000	138,000	United States of Colombia.
1,356,000	134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
	1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	
						Other Countries
51,260,000	51,240,000	59,560,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
16,679,000	10,978,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	1,405,000	2,080,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland - - - -	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium - - - -	375,000	526,000	824,000	822,000	862,600
United Kingdom - - -	4,465,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France - - - -	2,627,000	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain - - - -	2,001,000	2,083,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal - - - -	22,000	45,000	83,000	32,000	62,000
Italy - - - -	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000
United States - -	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba - - - -	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili - - - -	462,000	90,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil - - - -	2,305,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487,000
Argentine Republic - -	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	618,000
Paraguay - - - -	120,000	83,000	89,000	140,000	174,000
Other Countries - - -	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
£	3,796,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany - - - -	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium - - - -	2,864,000	4,371,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom - -	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France - - - -	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,663,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain - - - -	158,000	230,000	459,000	504,000	251,000
Portugal - - - -	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy - - - -	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States - - -	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba - - - -	1,099,000	1,076,000	963,000	278,000	371,000
Chili - - - -	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil - - - -	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,461,000
Argentine Republic - -	964,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000
Other Countries - -	1,351,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	22,063,000	25,322,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
£	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,951,000

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,814,000	Germany.
64,000	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,966,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	Chili.
1,836,000	2,524,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	Paraguay.
1,336,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,748,000	3,954,000	

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,568,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	348,000	Cuba.
143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,285,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,036,000	26,998,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
3,390,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	



## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden - - -	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany - - - - -	4,765,000	7,028,000	8,869,000	7,283,000	8,045,000
Holland - - - - -	1,005,000	540,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,968,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom - - -	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000
France - - - - -	15,187,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000
Portugal - - - - -	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain - - - - -	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy - - - - -	2,918,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada - - - - -	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States - - - -	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,614,000	1,473,000	1,414,000
Bolivia - - - - -	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries - - -	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,960,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,322,000	95,409,000
£	12,249,900	16,067,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,062,000

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland - - - - -	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium - - - - -	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom - - -	7,625,000	5,966,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,073,000
France - - - - -	18,599,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal - - - - -	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	318,000
Spain - - - - -	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy - - - - -	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States - - - -	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,584,000	3,580,000
West India Islands - -	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,049,000	1,984,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili - - - - -	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,494,000	2,319,000
Paraguay - - - - -	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia - - - - -	389,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries - - -	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,062,000	3,242,000
TOTAL { <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	60,359,000	60,308,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,900	16,776,000	13,967,000

No. 19.—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	12,510,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	Holland.
10,248,000	11,084,000	12,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	23,312,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	22,987,000	30,227,000	19,276,000	7,925,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	Portugal.
5,008,000	2,914,000	4,566,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	Spain.
7,038,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	United States.
2,513,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,467,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	123,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	23,448,000	13,442,000	£

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,886,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,632,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	18,131,000	Belgium.
17,085,000	17,061,000	14,951,000	19,209,000	16,798,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,284,000	23,683,000	24,142,000	France.
15,000	126,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	Portugal.
1,321,000	3,514,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,748,000	3,920,000	3,185,000	3,324,000	Italy.
5,939,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	West India Islands.
1,341,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	Brazil.
2,380,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,622,000	2,605,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	— 3,961,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000	100,819,000	103,219,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> } TOTAL.
16,384,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	£

## No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.
United Kingdom - - - - -	23,738,000	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	31,180,000	29,083,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,288,000
India - - - - -	26,819,000	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,140,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,137,000	1,566,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000
Australia and New Zealand - - - - -	426,000	530,000	422,000	118,000	256,000
British North America - - - - -	225,000	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000
<b>Total British Empire - - - - -</b>	<b>83,535,000</b>	<b>68,397,000</b>	<b>65,194,000</b>	<b>65,709,000</b>	<b>77,441,000</b>
United States - - - - -	3,306,000	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000
Continent of Europe - - - - -	2,474,000	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	113,000	153,000	155,000	248,000	193,000
Corea† - - - - -	—	—	12,000	31,000	25,000
Japan - - - - -	3,782,000	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,264,000
Macao‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	48,000	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	385,000	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000
Siam - - - - -	185,000	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	87,000	39,000	50,000	55,000	72,000
Other Countries - - - - -	5,000	—	11,000	1,000	10,000
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>93,884,000</b>	<b>79,504,000</b>	<b>74,954,000</b>	<b>74,330,000</b>	<b>89,407,000</b>
<b>Haikwan Tails</b>	<b>93,884,000</b>	<b>79,504,000</b>	<b>74,954,000</b>	<b>74,330,000</b>	<b>89,407,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>26,014,000</b>	<b>22,692,000</b>	<b>21,003,000</b>	<b>20,750,000</b>	<b>23,656,000</b>

## CHINA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (Merchandise)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.	Haikwan Tails.
United Kingdom - - - - -	22,731,000	22,309,000	24,570,000	19,465,000	21,992,000
Hong Kong* - - - - -	17,661,000	16,487,000	18,353,000	17,240,000	15,870,000
India - - - - -	404,000	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,176,000	1,028,000	932,000	855,000	999,000
Australia - - - - -	1,974,000	2,046,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,890,000
New Zealand - - - - -	174,000	178,000			
South Africa and Mauritius - - - - -	132,000	111,000	153,000	147,000	186,000
British North America - - - - -	17,000	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000
<b>Total British Empire - - - - -</b>	<b>44,358,000</b>	<b>43,693,000</b>	<b>46,756,000</b>	<b>40,240,000</b>	<b>41,518,000</b>
United States - - - - -	10,222,000	8,420,000	7,352,000	8,280,000	8,296,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) - - - - -	9,806,000	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000
Russia in Europe - - - - -	1,030,000	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000
Asia - - - - -	3,183,000	3,286,000	3,666,000	3,740,000	3,438,000
Russian Manchuria - - - - -	340,000	569,000	585,000	497,000	468,000
Corea† - - - - -	—	—	2,000	33,000	121,000
Japan - - - - -	1,765,000	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000
Macao‡ - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands - - - - -	260,000	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam - - - - -	12,000	63,000	61,000	155,000	76,000
Siam - - - - -	63,000	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000
Java and Sumatra - - - - -	257,000	206,000	324,000	316,000	413,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and } Aden - - - - -	149,000	55,000	130,000	318,000	361,000
Other Countries - - - - -	7,000	—	—	12,000	4,000
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>71,462,000</b>	<b>67,337,000</b>	<b>70,198,000</b>	<b>67,148,000</b>	<b>65,006,000</b>
<b>Haikwan Tails</b>	<b>71,462,000</b>	<b>67,337,000</b>	<b>70,198,000</b>	<b>67,148,000</b>	<b>65,006,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>19,798,000</b>	<b>19,219,000</b>	<b>19,670,000</b>	<b>18,745,000</b>	<b>17,199,000</b>

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1881 (*5s. 6½d.*), in 1882 (*5s. 8½d.*),1883 (*4s. 8½d.*), in 1884 (*4s. 8½d.*), in 1885

\* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
22,085,000	25,667,000	30,363,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	United Kingdom.
54,890,000	57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,158,000	Hong Kong.*
16,980,000	5,537,000	6,688,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	India.
1,234,000	1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	Straits Settlements.
298,000	270,000	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	Australia and New Zealand.
28,000	94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	British North America.
75,467,000	90,720,000	110,202,000	95,575,000	109,576,000	113,071,000	Total British Empire.
4,647,000	3,398,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,792,000	United States.
2,750,000	2,588,000	3,246,000	2,792,000	3,153,000	5,265,000	Continent of Europe.
202,000	118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	Russian Manchuria.
50,000	18,000	72,000	120,000	— +	— +	Corea.†
5,691,000	5,565,000	5,775,000	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	Japan.
—	1,365,000	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,658,000	Macao.‡
52,000	69,000	68,000	71,000	38,000	48,000	Philippine Islands.
210,000	338,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
192,000	153,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	Siam.
44,000	56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	Java and Sumatra.
25,000	109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	Other Countries.
89,310,000	104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,738,000	136,011,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
22,374,000	25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	£ }

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	Haikwan Tael.	
19,746,000	16,483,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,096,000	13,772,000	United Kingdom.
22,553,000	31,393,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	Hong Kong.*
532,000	798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	India.
940,000	1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,463,000	1,379,000	Straits Settlements.
2,062,000	2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	Australia.
58,000	188,000	269,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	New Zealand.
68,000	129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,612,000	56,328,000	British North America.
45,959,000	52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,612,000	56,328,000	Total British Empire.
9,686,000	8,916,000	8,963,000	7,064,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	United States.
11,928,000	11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,470,000	1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	Russia in Europe.
4,948,000	5,704,000	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	Asia.
631,000	633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	Russian Manchuria.
102,000	182,000	245,000	200,000	— +	— +	Corea.†
1,222,000	2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,332,000	5,801,000	Japan.
—	1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	Macao.‡
205,000	238,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	Philippine Islands.
140,000	90,000	95,000	62,000	135,000	209,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
312,000	383,000	358,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	Siam.
420,000	448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	Java and Sumatra.
188,000	278,000	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
6,000	—	—	3,000	1,000	—	Other Countries.
77,207,000	85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL.
19,342,000	20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	£ }

in 1883 (5s. 7d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in (5s. 2½d.), and in 1891 (4s. 1½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,314,000	14,238,000	14,594,000	14,012,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	245,000	386,000	631,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,666,000
Switzerland - - - - -	282,000	327,000	387,000	350,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	109,000	117,000	146,000
United States and Canada - - - - -	3,654,000	2,803,000	3,246,000	4,258,000
British East Indies and Siam - - - - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	2,404,000	3,561,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,768,000	7,030,000	6,346,000	7,124,000
Korea - - - - -	1,068,000	440,000	471,000	568,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000
Other Countries - - - - -	163,000	136,000	156,000	270,000
TOTAL - - - - -	Yen. 32,014,000	32,154,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
	£ 5,830,000	5,962,000	5,724,000	6,116,000

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (Merchandise only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	186,000	168,000	317,000	232,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	365,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,864,000	3,335,000	2,453,000	4,195,000
France - - - - -	2,719,000	5,801,000	6,740,000	9,653,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	26,000	156,000
United States and Canada - - - - -	13,294,000	13,137,000	15,639,000	19,988,000
British East Indies and Siam - - - - -	413,000	596,000	494,000	649,000
China and Hong Kong - - - - -	5,827,000	6,552,000	8,247,000	9,595,000
Korea - - - - -	2,214,000	452,000	402,000	829,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	285,000	470,000
Other Countries - - - - -	1,008,000*	1,666,000*	1,853,000*	2,658,000*
TOTAL - - - - -	Yen. 38,332,000	33,997,000	37,151,000	46,870,000
	£ 6,997,000	6,197,000	6,801,000	7,941,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3s. 7d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1886 (3s. 6½d.).

\* Including stores, coal,

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES  
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
5,011,000	5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	Germany.
23,692,000	23,603,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	United Kingdom.
402,000	596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	Belgium.
2,890,000	4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	France.
634,000	660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	Switzerland.
205,000	200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	Italy.
4,134,000	5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	United States and Canada.
5,292,000	7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	British East Indies and Siam.
7,966,000	10,360,000	13,803,000	14,546,000	13,883,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,010,000	1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	Corea.
40,000	219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	Australia.
397,000	900,000	1,639,000	7,383,000	2,965,000	Other Countries.
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,829,000	62,927,000	Yen } TOTAL.
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,297,000	10,488,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
202,000	289,000	481,000	246,000	316,000	Russia.
922,000	1,613,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,467,000	Germany.
5,479,000	8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	United Kingdom.
9,523,000	13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	France.
238,000	356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	Switzerland.
555,000	706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	Italy.
289,000	296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	Austria.
22,243,000	23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	United States and Canada.
464,000	473,000	1,362,000	612,000	969,000	British East Indies and Siam.
10,510,000	11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	China and Hong Kong.
552,000	707,000	1,063,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	Corea.
535,000	638,000	466,000	795,000	757,000	Australia.
2,440,000*	3,374,000*	3,032,000*	2,890,000*	2,940,000*	Other Countries.
51,947,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,674,000	79,527,000	Yen } TOTAL.
5,225,000	9,856,000	10,723,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	£ }

1896 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.) in 1889 (3s. 0½d.) in 1890 (3s. 3d.), and in 1891 (3s. 4d.).  
\*c. used by vessels.







## No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and  
Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	51·5	48·5	27·4	72·6	6·1	93·9	4·3	95·7	2·5	97·5	1·3	98·7
1881	47·5	52·5	30·0	70·0	6·6	93·4	4·0	96·0	2·9	97·1	1·7	98·3
1882	51·8	48·2	30·6	69·4	7·1	92·9	4·6	95·4	3·2	96·8	1·4	98·6
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7·5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·9	62·1	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2

(continued.)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1880	64·0	36·0	63·1	36·9	62·1	37·9	78·5	21·5	49·6	50·4	70·2	29·8
1881	65·8	34·2	64·6	35·4	62·1	37·9	75·9	24·1	52·0	48·0	68·6	31·4
1882	67·4	32·6	64·2	35·8	59·5	40·5	80·8	19·2	53·3	46·7	64·7	35·3
1883	65·4	34·6	63·2	36·8	62·2	37·8	83·0	17·0	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891					58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5

\* The percentages for Russia in the years 1880, 1881, and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only,  
† Including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1880 to 1883.

## No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1880 to 1891.

France				Italy.†				Spain.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
33.5	67.5	33.6	66.4	30.1	69.9	50.8	49.2	23.6	77.4	14.1	85.9	1880
34.4	65.6	34.0	66.0	36.8	63.2	52.9	47.1	14.5	85.5	16.4	83.6	1881
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.2	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.2	81.8	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.††				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
80.3	19.7	82.8	17.2	2.6	97.4	1.0	99.0	No data.				1880
82.0	18.0	84.1	15.9	3.3	96.7	1.8	98.2	1.1	98.9	3.5	96.5	1881
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.1	19.9	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	6.5	93.5	1.5	98.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9					1891

but those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

† These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

†† Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

## No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.		Desistines.		English Statute Acres.	
	1870-79 (average).	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1870-79 (average).	1881.	1883-87 (average).
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -</b>	<b>Hectares 503,792,450</b>			<b>Statute Acres 1,244,367,351</b>		
Woods and Forests - . . .	213,553,000*	157,616,808	157,616,808†	527,426,510*	425,564,842	425,564,842†
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,894,865	106,666,453	106,666,453†	269,464,316	267,999,423	267,999,423†
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - . . . . .	11,580,500	10,721,115	10,697,200	28,604,000	26,947,011	26,882,440
Barley - . . . . .	6,201,030	4,612,754	4,608,500	15,317,000	12,454,496	12,442,960
Oats - . . . . .	13,841,975	12,922,127	12,921,000	34,190,000	34,889,743	34,886,700
Rye - . . . . .	25,979,650	23,929,445	23,930,300	64,170,000	64,609,501	64,611,810
Maize - . . . . .	10,061,925	6,998,861	551,100	24,853,000	18,896,924	1,487,970
Millet - . . . . .			2,436,900			6,079,630
Buckwheat - . . . . .			3,664,400			9,093,880
All Other - . . . . .			1,173,400			3,168,180
Total under Corn Crops -	67,665,080	59,184,302	59,982,800	167,134,000	159,797,615	161,953,560
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes - . . . . .	2,207,942	1,375,176	1,375,300	5,453,617	3,712,975	3,713,310
Flax - . . . . .	—	1,896,625	—	—	3,776,288	—
Hemp - . . . . .	—	514,039	—	—	1,267,905	—
Grass under Rotation - . . . .	—	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - . . . . }	—	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—

\* In 1872.

† In 1881.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,406,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,723,319
1883	20,615,659	—	—	23,345,104
1888	17,290,792	—	—	23,628,031
1893	19,663,536	—	—	24,609,264

## No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
29,967,000	35,759,000	23,331,900	172,909,590	206,329,430	163,475,063	Wheat.
19,416,000	27,396,400	23,567,500	119,030,320	158,077,228	135,964,475	Barley.
82,156,700	90,813,900	72,006,400	474,044,159	523,996,203	415,476,928	Oats.
92,608,400	112,065,700	83,750,900	554,321,518	638,339,089	483,257,500	Rye.
1,912,900	4,068,700	4,941,300	11,037,433	23,476,399	28,511,301	Maize.
5,608,700	9,615,800	6,029,300	32,362,199	52,080,012	34,789,061	Millet.
10,873,800	7,760,800	7,026,300	62,741,826	44,779,816	40,535,961	Buckwheat.
4,267,400	4,434,100	3,130,300	24,622,898	25,584,787	18,061,831	All Other.
246,806,900	292,314,200	223,732,000	1,424,970,043	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	Total Corn Crops.
50,884,700	55,557,300	48,440,100	293,804,719	320,565,631	279,551,307	Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax { Seed. Fibre.
						Hemp { Seed. Fibre.
						Clover.
						Hay.
		Poods. 482,832,711 Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 155,196,329 Cwts. 380,946,163	

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,228	10,839,068	1,547,587	1877
47,506,906	9,207,606	1,374,905	1882
46,724,736	9,261,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued*.

## NORWAY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -</b>	<b>Hectares 31,059,500</b>			<b>Statute Acres 76,716,965</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . .	—	7,700,000	—	—	19,167,300	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass . . . . }	1,181,600	—	—	2,796,062	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . . . .	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley . . . . .	40,900	55,897	40,409	100,253	138,065	122,040
Oats . . . . .	91,800	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,851	234,657
Rye . . . . .	12,250	14,837	13,373	30,237	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas . . . . .	3,950	4,647	3,463	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn . . . . .	19,100	20,670	13,008	47,177	51,054	33,512
<b>Total under Corn Crops -</b>	<b>181,450</b>	<b>191,315</b>	<b>179,096</b>	<b>446,180</b>	<b>472,298</b>	<b>442,367</b>
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes . . . . .	51,700	34,879	35,764	78,209	86,151	88,337

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	690,777	262,329	953,036
1875	151,903	741,596	275,019	1,018,617
1890	150,373	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

## NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
98,900	100,836	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Barley.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,388,206	4,576,498	Oats.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,763,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Rye.
237,000	369,399	348,740	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Beans and Peas.
67,900	84,051	84,740	186,725	231,140	233,060	Mixed Corn.
633,600	668,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Total Corn Crops.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,363,095	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,881,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,765,394	94,166	290,985	101,768	1865
1,686,206	101,020	323,861	94,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) -</b>	<b>Hectares 40,584,532</b>			<b>Statute Acres 100,243,794</b>		
Woods and Forests - -	17,794,941	17,779,078	18,043,387	43,953,504	43,914,310	44,567,166
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	4,999,739	5,011,369	4,981,281	12,349,355	12,378,081	12,308,764
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - -	443,706	{ 64,539	{ 70,574	1,095,954	{ 159,411	{ 174,318
Eye - - -		{ 382,812	{ 390,327		{ 945,546	{ 964,106
Barley - - -	1,190,285	{ 214,471	{ 221,024	2,767,104	{ 529,743	{ 545,929
Oats - - -		{ 820,481	{ 800,943		{ 2,026,440	{ 1,978,329
Mixed Corn - -		{ 95,969	{ 105,336		{ 237,093	{ 260,180
Bears, Peas, and Vetches -	55,358	53,869	54,398	136,734	133,106	134,363
All Other - -	1,384	1,103	1,360	3,418	2,724	3,350
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>1,620,733</b>	<b>1,633,224</b>	<b>1,643,962</b>	<b>4,003,210</b>	<b>4,034,063</b>	<b>4,060,586</b>
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes - - -	153,965	155,077	155,819	380,294	383,040	384,873
Beetroot - - -	20,735	22,556	24,979	51,215	55,713	61,696
Turnips and other Roots -						
Flax - - -	6,586	6,159	6,301	16,267	15,163	15,564
Hemp - - -						
Gardenland - - -	34,278	33,915	34,557	84,667	83,770	85,356
Bare Fallow - -	407,918	409,977	410,581	1,007,567	1,012,643	1,014,135
Grass under Rotation -	1,008,889	1,017,431	1,029,375	2,479,532	2,513,065	2,542,556
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture -	1,751,665	1,733,050	1,675,707	4,326,613	4,280,634	4,188,996

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total
1860	400,696	—	—	1,916,656
1865	423,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	433,446	1,531,477	734,423	1,963,900
1875	459,397	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,220	1,409,236	818,531	2,227,757
1884	476,008	1,469,977	834,026	2,327,003
1885	480,539	1,523,477	840,809	2,366,396
1886	484,525	1,551,301	850,166	2,381,467
1887	481,267	1,553,699	798,616	2,339,706
1888	482,096	1,545,673	805,225	2,349,696
1889	479,922	1,542,351	789,152	2,351,425
1890	437,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,369,491

## No. 21—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Rye.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Mixed Corn.
						Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
						All Other.
1,306,800	1,304,200	1,604,000	3,503,700	3,834,050	4,411,000	
7,374,300	7,847,100	8,012,800	20,279,325	21,579,535	23,035,200	
4,969,200	5,672,400	4,891,100	13,665,300	15,599,100	13,450,525	
17,475,200	25,760,100	20,841,100	48,066,800	70,840,275	57,312,025	
2,384,200	3,235,600	2,810,400	6,556,550	8,897,900	7,738,600	
822,900	932,900	827,800	2,362,975	2,565,475	2,376,450	
5,600	3,500	2,500	15,400	9,625	6,875	
34,338,200	44,845,800	38,989,700	94,430,050	123,525,950	107,221,075	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
24,928,800	12,332,500	18,571,000	68,554,200	33,914,375	51,170,250	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		Beetroot.
166,676,200	224,251,500		3,279,949	4,412,955		Turnips and other Roots.
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
4,946,790	4,347,475		13,603,672	11,955,566		Fibre }
Hectols.	Hectols.		Bushels.	Bushels.		Clover.
35,035	37,671		96,346	103,595		Hay.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
2,043,200	2,078,500		40,207	40,902		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
5,609,200	5,950,200		110,381	117,091		
Kilogs.	Kilogs.		Cwts.	Cwts.		
1,836,030,200	2,758,934,600		36,110,773	54,291,892		

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	467,981	—	1860
1,589,375	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,009	354,303	124,328	1870
1,608,687	415,418	125,908	1875
1,487,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,410,177	476,889	101,496	1884
1,442,296	515,556	96,391	1885
1,448,678	548,210	96,267	1886
1,377,665	571,114	90,548	1887
1,349,207	610,460	87,077	1888
1,333,193	621,635	83,092	1889
1,250,804	644,861	86,980	1890

\* Including Goats.



No. 21—continued.

## DENMARK.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Tönne Land 6,877,080</b>			<b>Statute Acres 9,352,761</b>		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	453,979	507,016	559,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,377	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,753	7,062,368
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,944
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	680,065	692,587
Beans and Peas	65,780	51,771	31,519	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,329	36,628	41,070	54,197	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,277
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,365	2,227,503	2,502,555	2,917,680	3,022,404
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,940	110,206	123,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,589
Spargula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,189	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,585
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,267	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,603	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,422	69,737

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	262,608	814,331	332,030	1,195,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,896
1876	363,263	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,551	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,450,537

No. 21—continued.

## DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests. { Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
963,897	1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	3,682,809	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,461,512	Wheat.
5,949,477	5,049,236	6,047,443	5,893,323	22,606,013	19,187,287	22,980,233	22,394,627	Barley.
8,526,519	6,730,753	9,385,575	8,631,662	32,400,772	25,570,861	35,665,185	32,800,316	Oats.
3,973,191	4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,336	15,086,126	16,680,111	16,207,205	18,531,977	Rye.
284,713	279,650	214,236	203,368	1,061,909	1,062,670	814,097	774,680	Beans and Peas.
181,060	242,822	181,757	206,109	688,028	922,724	690,677	790,814	Buckwheat.
2,003,361	1,782,635	3,061,721	3,010,582	7,651,772	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,213	Mixed Corn.
21,887,218	19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	83,171,429	74,995,124	91,978,389	91,224,119	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
2,904,713	4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	11,087,909	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	Potatoes.
6,387,963	7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	23,893,879	23,662,067	83,706,636	84,784,601	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
16,351 Kilogs.	17,701 Kilogs.	6,798 Kilogs.	7,614 Kilogs.	62,141 Cwts.	67,284 Cwts.	25,832 Cwts.	28,933 Cwts.	Colza.
454,389,000 Kilogs.	445,086,500 Kilogs.	679,980,500 Kilogs.	606,600,500 Kilogs.	8,941,726 Cwts.	8,768,726 Cwts.	13,381,045 Cwts.	11,937,031 Cwts.	Clover.
582,746,500	596,342,500	669,923,500	586,594,500	11,467,619	11,735,168	12,986,353	11,543,342	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,063	381,513	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,249	503,687	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,235,196	770,785	1888

## GERMANY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Hectares 54,025,065</b>			<b>Statute Acres 133,441,960</b>		
Area under Cultivation	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land	10,944,570*			27,033,068*		
Woods and Forests	13,908,896*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)	2,860,149*			7,064,593*		
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat	1,956,441	1,900,181	1,885,284	4,832,409	4,841,847	4,656,652
Spelt	366,110	366,845	327,854	904,292	906,107	800,799
Barley	1,685,000	1,664,188	1,806,695	4,161,960	4,110,544	4,462,537
Oats	3,886,627	3,904,020	4,154,683	9,599,968	9,642,929	10,262,067
Rye	5,801,889	5,820,317	5,479,677	14,330,666	14,376,183	13,534,802
Buckwheat	201,991	194,580	190,202	498,918	480,613	469,799
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.	852,463	866,036	898,097	2,105,584	2,139,109	2,213,299
All other	4,638	4,815	4,413	11,456	11,893	10,900
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>14,755,169</b>	<b>14,780,982</b>	<b>14,746,905</b>	<b>36,445,243</b>	<b>36,509,025</b>	<b>36,424,855</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes	2,917,720	2,905,870	2,922,766	7,206,768	7,177,499	7,219,232
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other	396,779	396,896	406,817	986,044	985,273	1,006,543
Turnips	459,317	455,091	453,265	1,134,513	1,124,050	1,119,634
Carrots						
Kohlrabi						
Vineyards	120,933	120,300	119,294	296,709	297,141	294,656
Tobacco	16,943	19,521	18,546	41,849	48,217	45,809
Hops	45,797	44,505	43,640	113,119	109,927	107,791
Clover†	1,812,335	1,816,233	1,813,233	4,476,467	4,486,096	4,478,698
Grass Meadows	5,909,337	5,909,543	5,906,277	14,596,062	14,596,571	14,588,504

\* In 1888.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-68 (Average)	3,196,711	—	—	—	—	14,990,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,321	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,552,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,099,471	15,786,764

## GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,372,413	2,830,921	2,333,757	46,685,699	55,708,481	45,925,004	Wheat.
299,918	492,970	375,082	5,901,958	9,700,945	7,341,721	Spelt.
1,938,419	2,283,432	2,517,374	38,145,317	44,984,680	49,538,324	Barley.
4,197,124	4,913,544	5,279,340	82,593,404	96,691,527	103,889,899	Oats.
5,365,426	5,868,078	4,782,504	105,544,561	115,475,392	94,118,750	Rye.
123,067	109,703	104,652	2,422,373	2,158,796	2,069,402	Buckwheat.
671,241	851,763	773,234	13,209,064	16,761,479	15,216,140	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
3,148	5,098	4,716	61,948	100,321	92,804	All other.
14,968,786	17,355,509	16,168,969	294,564,324	341,551,623	318,182,014	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
26,603,965	23,320,983	18,553,379	523,528,026	458,923,630	365,202,587	Potatoes.
9,822,635	10,623,519	9,468,002	193,295,424	209,051,741	186,710,325	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,387,722	7,726,896	7,332,284	145,379,815	152,054,375	144,288,874	„ Other.
3,707,904	3,542,879	3,596,916	72,964,286	69,718,797	70,782,168	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
Hectols. 2,021,569	Hectols. 2,974,593	Hectols. 748,462†	Galls. 44,474,518	Galls. 65,441,046	Galls. 16,463,164†	Wine.
Tonnen. 33,110	Tonnen. 41,276	Tonnen. 34,814	Cwts. 749,950	Cwts. 812,353	Cwts. 685,090	Tobacco.
35,783	24,731	21,944	704,158	486,671	431,827	Hops.
5,822,929	6,102,546	6,008,270	114,586,924	120,089,387	118,234,170	Clover.†
18,483,230	18,850,888	18,715,112	362,542,847	371,135,653	368,286,668	Hay.

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.

of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, and 1883.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,909,406	7,124,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883

## No. 21—continued.

## AGRICULTURE.

## HOLLAND.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	3,166,405	3,152,037	—	7,821,243	7,785,531	—
Woods and Forests . . . . .	227,534	228,968	—	562,000	560,611	—
<b>Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass</b>	1,900,118	—	—	4,937,821	—	—
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	85,194	84,665	55,376	210,429	209,006	210,579
Spelt . . . . .	223	181	183	551	447	453
Barley . . . . .	45,077	44,973	44,393	111,340	111,061	109,651
Oats . . . . .	115,448	114,097	114,967	285,157	281,830	283,908
Rye . . . . .	204,018	202,435	202,971	503,924	500,014	501,538
Beans and Peas . . . . .	59,367	62,159	61,295	146,637	153,533	151,399
Buckwheat . . . . .	48,078	46,941	46,425	118,752	115,944	114,690
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	557,405	555,440	555,610	1,376,790	1,371,937	1,372,556
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	147,386	148,908	148,219	364,043	367,951	366,101
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	19,135	21,925	23,588	47,263	54,155	58,302
„ Other . . . . .	9,497	—	—	23,458	—	—
Other Roots . . . . .	12,855	—	—	31,752	—	—
Flax . . . . .	15,582	16,024	17,070	38,488	39,579	42,163
Tobacco . . . . .	1,320	1,279	1,107	3,260	3,159	2,734
Hops . . . . .	182	145	80	450	358	198
Gardenland . . . . .	28,300	29,481	—	69,901	72,818	—
Orchards . . . . .	24,443	24,643	—	60,374	60,938	—
Bare Fallow . . . . .	15,629	15,488	15,533	38,604	38,255	38,367
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	62,455	57,430	57,400	154,364	141,852	143,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,138,932	1,144,066	—	2,813,162	2,825,942	—

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860 . . . . .	248,538	—	—	1,251,851
1870 . . . . .	252,054	279,660	431,143	1,410,822
1875 . . . . .	260,056	223,323	542,358	1,405,651
1880 . . . . .	273,438	206,000	551,000	1,409,000
1884 . . . . .	263,074	230,188	534,244	1,474,412
1885 . . . . .	270,100	201,400	603,700	1,510,100
1886 . . . . .	273,700	206,000	623,500	1,530,800
1887 . . . . .	274,300	207,300	613,400	1,535,000
1888 . . . . .	273,500	209,100	594,800	1,497,400
1889 . . . . .	276,700	201,600	593,500	1,490,100

## No. 21—continued.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

HOLLAND.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
2,423,153	1,846,000	2,281,000	6,677,421	5,062,000	6,272,750	Wheat.
10,226	7,000	8,000	23,121	19,250	22,000	Spelt.
1,846,121	1,501,000	1,708,000	5,076,833	4,127,750	4,697,000	Barley.
4,272,794	4,418,000	4,714,000	11,750,183	12,149,500	12,963,500	Oats.
4,854,513	3,477,000	3,990,000	13,349,911	9,561,750	10,972,500	Rye.
1,506,547	1,325,000	1,614,000	4,143,004	3,671,250	4,438,500	Beans and Peas.
426,906	816,000	840,000	1,173,997	2,244,000	2,310,000	Buckwheat.
15,345,263	13,402,000	15,155,000	42,199,470	36,865,500	41,676,250	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
27,062,134 Kilogs.	16,444,000 Kilogs.	23,073,000 Kilogs.	74,393,368 Cwts.	45,221,000 Cwts.	63,450,750 Cwts.	Potatoes.
442,018,000 Kilogs.	347,537,000 Kilogs.	773,444,000 Kilogs.	8,696,233 Cwts.	6,839,033 Cwts.	15,230,273 Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
8,229,000 Hectol.	7,140,000 Hectol.	9,324,000 Hectol.	162,722 Bush.	140,505 Bush.	183,463 Bush.	Fibre } Seed } Flax.
144,900 Kilogs.	152,000 Kilogs.	189,000 Kilogs.	398,475 Cwts.	418,000 Cwts.	519,750 Cwts.	Tobacco.
2,818,100 Kilogs.	2,524,000 Kilogs.	2,665,000 Kilogs.	55,456 Cwts.	49,669 Cwts.	52,443 Cwts.	Hops.
159,055	173,000	133,000	3,130	3,503	2,617	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1884 to 1889.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
565,329	270,567	114,989	1860
900,187	329,063	126,960	1870
941,067	333,646	133,012	1875
847,633	334,330	127,658	1880
763,949	423,914	155,354	1884
774,100	448,000	158,900	1885
802,700	453,300	161,300	1886
804,300	466,254	161,340	1887
773,000	425,008	159,700	1888
773,000	426,500	161,109	1889

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	<b>Hectares 2,945,715</b>			<b>Statute Acres 7,275,916</b>		
Woods and Forests	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,453	1,208,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,315,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,933	660,391	700,348	681,533
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats	219,168	229,743	246,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye	292,102	288,966	277,840	721,492	712,741	685,771
Beans and Peas	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,285	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,257
Green and other Crops :						
Potatoes	149,737	171,397	199,337	369,350	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,539
" Other	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,694
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,591	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation	160,542	177,563	185,773	396,787	438,581	458,872
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	312,496	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,062

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,267,840
1866	283,163	758,732	505,713	1,342,445
1880	271,974	796,178	536,637	1,383,515

Notes.—No agricultural census has been taken by the Belgians

No. 21—continued.

## BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Beans and Peas.
								Buckwheat.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops.
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot (Sugar).
								" Other.
								Flax.
								Clover.
								Hay.

\* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,465	458,418	—	1856.
596,097	632,301	197,138	1866.
308,400	646,375	242,755	1880.

Government between the years 1856 and 1880, nor since the latter year.



No. 21—continued.  
FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Hectares 52,857,199</b>				<b>Statute Acres 130,557,851</b>			
Woods and Forests -	8,897,181*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,590†			
<b>Corn Crops:</b>								
Wheat -	6,978,134	7,038,968	7,051,739	5,754,844	17,235,991	17,386,351	17,442,495	14,314,465
Spelt -								
Barley -	895,700	873,469	877,537	1,223,160	2,207,439	2,157,548	2,167,492	3,021,305
Oats -	3,734,377	3,758,549	3,790,727	4,343,704	9,233,664	9,233,616	9,338,596	10,479,479
Rye -	1,638,848	1,599,406	1,588,633	1,496,570	4,023,240	3,960,755	3,923,921	3,701,468
Buckwheat -	607,868	590,811	606,450	623,958	1,501,483	1,459,303	1,467,953	1,541,176
Maize -	571,475	558,351	546,597	557,617	1,411,543	1,379,137	1,350,096	1,377,514
Millet -	48,315	44,941	48,424	50,311	119,091	111,004	119,697	125,503
Mixed Corn -	306,388	306,580	298,952	270,890	756,779	739,953	733,471	669,096
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>14,788,919</b>	<b>14,764,195</b>	<b>14,907,048</b>	<b>14,232,554</b>	<b>36,479,330</b>	<b>36,467,561</b>	<b>36,573,409</b>	<b>35,129,706</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>								
Potatoes -	1,445,963	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	3,571,455	3,598,341	3,617,950	3,687,056
Beetroot, Sugar -	201,381	226,341	238,915	260,156	497,411	558,003	590,120	642,565
„ Other -	337,327	316,838	332,970	343,092	809,733	738,590	822,426	846,440
Colza -	53,846	61,091	63,675	38,155	145,350	150,895	157,277	94,243
Flax -	35,337	34,355	32,174	29,097	87,282	84,610	79,470	71,870
Hemp -	55,695	53,335	51,990	51,002	137,567	133,948	128,415	127,457
Vineyards -	1,836,360	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,363	4,540,749	4,536,973	4,496,864	4,367,977
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	2,516	3,135	2,821	3,669	6,956	7,743	6,968	6,592
Tobacco -	15,485	16,364	15,448	15,409	40,718	40,172	38,157	38,060
Clover -	939,644	937,339	1,060,854	1,046,392	2,320,921	2,433,851	2,595,000	2,584,588
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,793,390	4,822,361	4,968,741	5,075,453	11,839,673	11,910,985	12,242,090	12,536,366

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1882	2,866,054	315,531	380,180	5,781,465	8,173,829	13,954,294
1883	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,351	6,406,536	12,811,589
1884	3,312,637	346,245	518,837	6,694,503	6,088,696	12,783,199
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,358	5,938,818	5,783,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,848	283,404	407,042	7,515,323	4,042,919	11,558,141
1880	2,842,900	273,519	392,850	7,112,242	4,353,011	11,465,253
1885	2,911,392	338,690	387,337	6,414,487	6,090,468	12,104,970
1887	2,906,637	327,376	386,478	6,401,948	6,098,517	12,500,359
1888	2,891,919	330,338	375,301	6,438,701	6,088,697	12,527,398
1890	2,881,153	324,632	376,866	6,469,490	7,042,792	13,512,282
1890	2,893,973	330,612	371,936	6,506,325	7,052,390	13,558,655
1891	2,882,480	330,377	364,867	6,557,633	7,103,991	13,661,533

\* In 1882.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops :
								{ Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maize.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops :
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot, Sugar.
								" Other.
								Colza.
								Seed } Flax.
								Fibre }
								Seed } Hemp.
								Fibre }
								Wine.
								Olives, Fruit.
								Hops.
								Tobacco.
								Clover.
								Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1887 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,020	6,909,973	33,281,593	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,796,398	1862
27,837,845	2,748,388	30,586,233	5,889,624	1,679,938	1866
21,607,352	4,327,862	25,935,114	5,755,056	1,794,637	1873
20,907,468	2,850,748	23,758,216	5,629,617	1,629,554	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,568,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,890,130	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
—	—	22,890,190	5,978,916	1,544,546	1887
—	—	22,639,020	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,506,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,090	1890
—	—	21,667,609	6,006,222	1,460,222	1891

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

|| Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—continued.  
FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES OF WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	s. d.	
1841	5,502,668	71,463,683	12' 67	18 54	53 93	43 2	
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14' 33	14 48	42 12	33 8	
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11' 12	24 55	71 42	57 2	
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14' 43	23 24	67 61	54 1	
1863	6,912,768	116,781,794	16' 83	19 78	57 54	46 0	
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16' 15	17 58	51 14	40 11	
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13' 84	16 41	47 74	38 2	
1866	6,915,565	85,151,455	12' 33	19 61	57 05	45 8	
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11' 92	26 19	76 19	60 11	
1868	7,062,841	116,785,000	16' 53	26 64	77 50	62 0	
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15' 34	20 33	59 14	47 4	
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11' 38	25 65	74 62	59 8	
1872	6,367,152	119,034,900	17' 33	23 15	67 35	53 11	
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12' 04	25 68	74 53	59 7	
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19' 64	25 11	73 05	58 5	
1875	6,976,115	101,890,385	14' 57	19 33	56 20	45 0	
1876	6,878,267	96,965,499	14' 35	20 59	59 90	47 11	
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14' 50	23 44	68 19	54 7	
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13' 65	21 25	61 82	49 5	
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11' 67	22 12	64 35	51 6	
1880	6,873,503	100,553,946	14' 46	22 19	64 55	51 8	
1881	6,967,064	96,816,083	13' 91	22 20	64 58	51 8	
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17' 68	19 29	56 12	44 11	
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15' 25	19 00	55 28	44 3	
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15' 98	17 78	51 66	41 4	
1885	6,966,765	109,961,862	15' 70	16 41	47 74	38 3	
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15' 42	16 54	46 12	38 6	
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16' 14	17 71	51 53	41 2	
1888	6,978,134	98 740,728	14' 15	18 79	54 66	43 9	
1889	7,035,968	108,519,771	15' 39	18 09	52 62	42 1	
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16' 55	18 96	55 16	44 1	
1891	5,754,846	77,687,568	13' 40	20 54	59 75	47 10	

No. 21—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18° 08	10° 00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,971	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13° 40	29° 00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16° 60	29° 00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22° 59	29° 00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22° 45	30° 00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30° 06	26° 00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27° 35	25° 00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16° 90	27° 00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,375	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,096,000	22° 34	31° 00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29° 79	29° 00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,896	3,063,250	2,684,877
1870	2,338,178	54,535,000	23° 32	28° 00	99,009	26,701	125,710	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24° 42	29° 00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22° 61	30° 00	451,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15° 00	41° 00	606,593	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29° 25	24° 00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,189	78,202,000	32° 64	21° 00	246,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,306,000	18° 54	25° 00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23° 62	27° 00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,980,665	140,973	3,121,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21° 96	29° 00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11° 53	33° 18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,253,520	33,916,000	15° 02	33° 18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,738,993
1881	2,245,331	38,573,000	17° 16	40° 28	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,365	38,825,000	17° 33	40° 41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,468
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21° 21	37° 01	8,396,277	154,516	8,550,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,269,681
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16° 21	40° 00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,232	31,481,000	16° 58	39° 37	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16° 24	40° 29	10,359,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,874	27,579	2,709,253	†5,301,648
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13° 61	35° 98	12,132,357	149,429	12,281,786	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,354,000	16° 67	30° 41	11,392,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,945,838
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12° 64	31° 55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,267,009
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15° 09	39° 06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,928	39,903	2,161,839	†8,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17° 09	30° 06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†9,236,919

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

\* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

## No. 21—continued.

## ITALY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1879-83. (Average).	1890.	1891.	1879-83 (Average).	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> (including lakes)	<b>Hectares 28,059,800.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 70,787,236.</b>		
Woods and Forests	4,156,401	—	—	10,266,310	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911	—	—	27,416,780	—	—
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat	4,434,053	4,407,403	4,502,036	10,952,111	10,886,235	11,120,029
Barley	337,628	332,151	—	833,941	820,413	—
Rye	100,295	141,219	141,692	395,929	348,811	349,979
Oats	436,741	453,146	—	1,078,750	1,110,271	—
Beans, Peas, &c.	720,059	854,556	—	1,778,546	2,110,753	—
Maize	1,891,831	1,911,821	—	4,672,822	4,722,198	—
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>7,980,607</b>	<b>8,100,226</b>	—	<b>19,712,099</b>	<b>20,007,731</b>	—
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes	150,258	173,907	—	371,137	429,550	—
Vineyards	3,166,718	3,430,362	—	7,821,793	8,472,904	—
Olive Yards	528,897	1,013,151	—	2,204,376	2,502,483	—
Rice	201,311	193,093	194,689	497,238	476,040	480,882
Flax	68,340	55,271	—	168,500	136,519	—
Hemp	120,319	110,038	—	297,188	271,217	—
Tobacco	4,418‡	1,896	—	10,912‡	4,663	—
Chestnuts	408,416	409,845	—	1,003,843	1,612,317	—
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	—	—	—	—	—	—

† Arable land only.

‡ In 1883.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,350	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	203,568	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	\$2,300,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1892	660,123	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished  
 Including 501,729 calves under a year old. \* The figures given in these

## No. 21—continued.

## ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.\*

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
38,591,000	46,320,000	40,852,000	105,575,250	127,380,000	137,093,000	Wheat.
2,954,000	3,863,000	3,295,000*	8,123,500	10,623,250	9,061,250*	Barley.
1,449,000	1,560,000	1,614,000	3,984,750	4,290,000	4,438,500	Rye.
6,111,000	6,700,000	6,033,000*	16,805,250	18,425,000	16,755,750*	Oats.
4,936,000	5,397,000	—	13,574,000	14,841,750	—	Beans, Peas, &c.
28,918,000	26,418,000	23,363,000*	79,524,500	72,049,500	64,248,250*	Maize.
82,759,000	90,258,000	—	227,587,250	248,209,500	—	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux. 6,093,000	Quintaux. 7,513,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 11,877,943	Cwts. 14,784,711	Cwts. —	Potatoes.
Hectol. 21,757,000	Hectol. 29,467,000	Hectol. 34,970,000*	Galls. 478,654,000	Galls. 648,054,000	Galls. 769,340,000*	Wine.
Hectol. 1,540,000	Hectol. 3,086,000	Hectol. 2,637,000*	Galls. 35,480,000	Galls. 67,892,000	Galls. 58,014,000*	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 8,352,000	Hectol. 6,303,000	Hectol. 6,934,000	Bush. 22,913,000	Bush. 17,533,250	Bush. 19,079,500	Rice
Quintaux. 144,000	Quintaux. 209,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 283,371	Cwts. 411,282	Cwts. —	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux. 846,000	Quintaux. 792,000	Quintaux. 670,000*	Cwts. 1,664,807	Cwts. 1,558,543	Cwts. 1,318,464*	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 1,757,899	Kilogs. 2,294,210	Kilogs. —	Cwts. 34,580	Cwts. 45,147	Cwts. —	Tobacco.
Quintaux. 2,865,000	Quintaux. 3,027,000	Quintaux. 2,963,000*	Cwts. 5,637,911	Cwts. 5,956,704	Cwts. 5,830,761*	Chestnuts.
Quintaux. 98,088,000	Quintaux. 93,942,000	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 193,023,171	Cwts. 181,364,436	Cwts. —	Clover, &c.
Quintaux. 75,625,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 148,819,196	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hay.
Quintaux. 76,169,000	Quintaux. —	Quintaux. —	Cwts. 149,870,032	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Grass.

\* Provisional figures.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.\*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,473	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.  
statements are approximate only.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—continued.  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.) <sup>a</sup>	28,176,513	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,967	69,595,967	69,595,967
<b>Woods and Forests</b>	9,777,565	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,150,586	24,151,425	24,151,425
<b>Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass</b> (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,948	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,445,401	45,444,532	45,444,532
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat	1,094,456	1,147,274	1,112,024	2,703,306	2,833,767	2,746,699
Barley	1,138,324	1,115,950	1,139,514	2,811,680	2,756,396	2,814,600
Oats	1,877,485	1,873,746	1,893,654	4,637,388	4,628,153	4,677,325
Rye and Spelt	1,980,119	2,005,082	1,944,220	4,890,877	4,952,553	4,802,223
Pulse	271,967	276,780	267,853	671,758	683,047	661,587
Buckwheat	216,878	198,320	196,115	535,689	489,350	494,404
Maize	381,836	371,923	373,000	943,281	913,647	922,792
Mixed Corn	21,205	21,418	25,661	52,376	52,902	63,383
All Other	75,327	71,587	67,317	186,068	176,820	166,273
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>7,067,649</b>	<b>7,082,079</b>	<b>7,019,958</b>	<b>17,432,393</b>	<b>17,492,735</b>	<b>17,339,296</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes	1,099,533	1,078,771	1,087,557	2,715,359	2,664,564	2,686,266
Beetroot (Sugar)	225,446	244,861	251,597	556,852	604,807	621,445
" Other	164,411	169,374	168,992	406,096	419,689	417,410
Vineyards	234,541	234,645	245,339	579,316	579,673	605,967
Olive Yards	46,935	46,985	47,014	115,929	116,004	116,125
Flax	92,352	90,804	87,928	228,109	223,792	217,182
Hemp	46,101	46,088	45,590	113,869	113,837	112,607
Tobacco	2,657	2,692	3,503	6,563	6,646	8,652
Hops	14,422	14,691	14,850	35,622	36,287	36,679
Clover	818,019	861,976	867,468	2,020,507	2,129,081	2,142,646
Grass under Rotation	135,082	135,553	135,084	333,653	334,816	333,667
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,735,595	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,166,920	14,162,939	14,162,959
" High grazing lands	1,399,326	1,399,279	1,399,379	3,456,335	3,456,219	3,456,219

<sup>a</sup> The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,384,623	11,723	31,351	3,829,136	3,592,779	7,421,915
1886	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,133,625	4,445,453	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,306	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—continued.  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
13,524,830	15,527,740	14,474,220	37,193,282	42,701,285	39,804,105	Wheat.
16,136,550	19,187,780	19,477,630	44,375,513	52,766,395	53,563,483	Barley.
28,523,880	36,730,610	38,569,410	78,440,670	101,009,177	106,065,878	Oats.
25,041,930	28,538,030	24,675,630	68,865,308	78,479,583	67,857,983	Rye and Spelt.
2,435,415	2,982,890	2,647,050	6,697,391	8,202,920	7,281,037	Pulse.
1,488,830	1,578,030	1,599,990	4,094,282	4,339,582	4,399,972	Buckwheat.
5,806,060	6,774,160	6,756,250	15,966,638	18,628,940	18,579,687	Maize.
429,420	567,240	472,670	1,180,905	1,559,910	1,299,842	Mixed Corn.
944,810	967,030	981,860	2,598,227	2,659,333	2,562,615	All Other.
94,331,715	112,853,500	109,805,310	259,412,216	310,347,125	301,414,002	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
90,325,710	82,344,550	63,090,420	177,748,094	162,042,311	124,152,934	Potatoes.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
50,251,000	55,228,900	53,845,100	98,886,789	108,682,585	105,959,465	„ Other.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
22,428,290	26,487,140	25,034,410	44,135,671	52,122,908	40,264,143	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Flax Fibre.
4,106,370	3,623,380	2,998,130	90,340,140	79,713,920	65,958,860	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
59,016	91,155	116,650	116,135	179,380	229,551	Hops.
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover } Hay.
365,705	385,490	383,983	719,655	758,570	755,624	Other }
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
163,580	263,482	201,095	321,902	518,495	395,726	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
41,323	42,215	47,505	81,318	83,073	93,483	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
68,638	58,335	58,767	135,070	110,859	115,645	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,488,460	27,583,030	28,718,510	44,155,664	53,885,891	56,513,925	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
75,301,960	88,061,710	88,452,170	148,183,500	173,273,186	174,061,235	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &amp;c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,392	2,551,975	979,104	1869
3,841,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,787	3,540,700	1,035,832	1890



No. 21—continued.

## HUNGARY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA -</b>	<b>Square Kilometres 322,385.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 79,617,286.</b>		
<b>Woods and Forests</b>		9,130,626*			22,562,646*	
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat	2,910,832	2,978,699	3,012,315	7,189,755	7,357,387	7,440,418
Spelt	4,879	3,818	3,105	12,051	8,193	7,670
Rye	1,082,093	1,085,563	1,034,134	2,672,770	2,681,341	2,554,311
Barley	1,006,501	1,007,169	1,043,143	2,486,058	2,487,707	2,576,563
Oats	1,017,823	993,054	1,006,809	2,514,023	2,452,843	2,486,818
Peas, Beans, &c.	45,542	45,230	46,707	112,488	111,718	115,366
Maize	1,987,602	1,981,553	2,011,902	4,785,877	4,770,936	4,909,398
Buckwheat	13,686	15,229	13,490	33,805	37,816	33,296
Mixed Corn	170,825	153,814	160,966	421,196	379,921	372,886
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>8,189,483</b>	<b>8,213,629</b>	<b>8,322,561</b>	<b>20,228,023</b>	<b>20,287,664</b>	<b>20,556,728</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes	489,342	433,490	431,455	1,085,175	1,070,720	1,065,694
Beetroot (Sugar)	54,692	65,592	67,968	135,089	162,012	167,634
„ Other	118,854	127,102	129,462	291,219	315,942	313,771
Tobacco	45,599	44,154	42,897	112,630	109,011	105,866
Flax	13,786	13,044	13,459	34,051	20,749	30,774
Hemp	74,148	70,908	69,224	183,146	175,143	170,983
Rape	87,386	86,043	48,607	141,743	212,526	120,069
Vineyards	333,932	311,121	—	824,812	768,469	—
Grass Meadows	2,643,402	2,620,151	2,632,376	6,529,203	6,471,773	6,501,969

\* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,153,819	2,063,488	3,226,705	5,279,193
1880	2,078,328	2,035,317	3,376,161	5,511,578
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,633	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

## No. 21—continued.

## HUNGARY.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
32,953,777	52,164,900	49,084,828	90,636,637	143,453,475	134,983,277	Wheat.
65,264	53,006	46,100	170,476	145,766	126,775	Spelt.
12,965,531	17,684,532	13,165,490	35,655,210	48,632,463	36,205,008	Rye.
12,163,502	18,646,745	19,303,710	33,449,630	51,275,540	53,035,202	Barley.
15,378,523	18,776,578	22,873,663	42,290,988	51,635,589	62,902,573	Oats.
506,582	471,032	628,265	1,393,100	1,295,338	1,727,729	Peas, Beans, &c.
26,082,982	31,684,565	51,422,182	99,228,201	87,132,554	141,411,000	Maize.
167,702	185,739	154,649	461,181	510,782	425,285	Buckwheat.
2,015,126	2,550,549	2,277,812	5,541,597	7,014,010	6,263,983	Mixed Corn.
112,305,989	142,217,646	153,956,699	308,835,970	391,098,526	437,130,922	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Potatoes.
40,100,935	29,755,001	30,821,645	110,277,571	81,826,253	84,759,524	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
11,091,536	9,845,926	13,063,468	21,826,558	19,375,376	25,766,075	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Other.
29,261,657	23,265,613	33,525,877	57,582,761	45,783,403	65,974,137	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
567,240	454,954	685,856	1,116,247	895,284	1,310,309	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Seed } Flax.
118,186	91,694	99,128	325,012	252,153	272,602	Fibre }
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Hemp.
85,908	51,607	63,930	169,055	101,555	125,603	Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
745,703	672,609	813,521	2,050,683	1,849,675	2,237,183	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
489,178	477,159	490,583	962,632	983,981	945,679	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
434,312	1,213,214	555,741	1,194,358	3,336,338	1,528,288	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
4,523,250	2,636,340	--	99,439,500	57,999,480	--	
Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Met.Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
54,183,193	66,854,946	73,438,712	106,624,783	131,560,786	144,516,894	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1879
9,638,133	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,851	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

## ROUMANIA.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> . . .	<b>Hectares 13,140,190.*</b>			<b>Statute Acres 32,456,269.*</b>		
Woods and Forests . . .						
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow, and Grass . . . }						
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	1,339,928	1,509,689	1,542,582	3,309,622	3,726,932	3,810,178
Barley . . . . .	511,512	518,065	525,909	1,263,435	1,279,621	1,296,995
Oats . . . . .	195,820	178,517	184,940	483,675	440,937	456,802
Rye . . . . .	171,765	167,109	121,913	424,280	412,759	301,125
Buckwheat . . . . .	3,684	2,731	1,747	9,009	6,746	4,315
Maize . . . . .	1,795,096	1,781,516	1,603,392	4,433,887	4,400,344	4,182,678
Millet . . . . .	102,966	103,470	102,679	254,326	255,571	253,617
<b>Total under Corn Crops†</b> . . .	<b>4,120,771</b>	<b>4,361,067</b>	<b>4,173,162</b>	<b>10,178,304</b>	<b>10,524,910</b>	<b>10,307,710</b>
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils . . .	80,878	71,071	64,721	199,769	175,545	159,961
Potatoes . . . . .	10,435	11,160	11,444	25,774	27,585	28,267
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	—	—	1,382	—	—	3,414
Hemp and Flax . . . . .	54,750	73,876	81,697	135,233	182,474	201,792
Colza . . . . .	44,472	118,540	183,451	109,846	292,794	453,124
Tobacco . . . . .	7,809	4,069	4,376	19,288	11,607	10,809
Vineyards . . . . .	146,097	145,706	159,589	360,800	359,894	394,185
Clover, Lucerne, &c. . . . .	16,579	20,522	19,533	40,950	50,689	48,247
Grass under Rotation . . . . .						
Meadows . . . . .	423,412	442,804	465,379	1,045,828	1,093,726	1,223,596

\* According to the estimate of General Strelbitsky.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,390

No. 21—continued.

## ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
17,619,661	18,904,250	16,065,952	48,454,068	51,986,688	44,263,868	Total Corn Crops.†
5,551,425	5,820,916	7,811,854	15,286,419	16,007,519	21,482,599	Green and other Crops :
2,817,330	2,672,182	2,719,720	6,372,658	7,348,500	7,479,230	Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
2,026,670	1,665,109	1,363,259	5,573,342	4,579,050	3,762,711	Potatoes.
32,227	23,274	20,227	88,684	64,004	55,024	Beetroot (Sugar).
27,448,147	21,880,338	21,137,381	75,482,404	60,115,929	58,127,798	Hemp and Flax (Seed).
535,031	340,851	812,766	1,471,335	987,340	2,235,107	Colza.
55,530,461	51,286,920	49,966,159	152,708,850	141,039,030	137,406,837	Tobacco.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Wine.
30,954,783	23,030,391	30,068,712	609,146	463,206	591,513	Clover.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hay.
59,260,446	42,024,586	44,631,969	1,166,161	828,984	878,293	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	22,757,800	—	—	447,840	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
346,574	427,073	351,533	965,904	1,174,451	966,716	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
232,223	1,239,611	1,203,215	638,613	3,408,930	3,308,841	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
5,496,371	2,566,501	3,077,606	108,141	50,505	60,563	
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
3,075,535	3,081,182	3,557,490	67,662,870	67,798,004	78,264,780	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
21,750,325	36,262,193	37,104,486	428,015	715,556	750,163	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
617,002,562	775,036,196	792,455,448	12,141,729	15,251,605	15,594,391	

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,360	206,990	926,124	1890

No. 21—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1887.	1888.	1889.†	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA</b> - - -	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - - -	37,641,783	37,336,138	33,573,865	36,067,154	39,916,897
Barley - - - - -	2,901,953	2,966,382	3,220,778		
Oats - - - - -	25,920,906	26,998,282	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,581,861
Rye - - - - -	2,053,447	2,364,806	2,171,635		
Buckwheat - - - -	910,506	912,630	837,198		
Maize - - - - -	72,392,720	75,672,763	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515
Total under Corn Crops - - -	141,821,315	146,281,000	140,159,760		
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - - -	2,357,322	2,533,230			
Flax - - - - -	—	—	1,318,698	—	
Hemp - - - - -	—	—	25,064	—	
Hops - - - - -	—	—	50,212	49,862‡	
Tobacco - - - - -	598,620	747,326	662,990‡		
Cotton - - - - -	18,641,067	19,058,591	20,100,019	19,566,271	
Grass under Rotation " and Meadows† }	37,664,739	33,591,903			

\* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,585,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,462,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,667	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,522,063	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,296,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,637	15,962,883	36,849,024	52,501,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,591	36,375,648	52,896,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,361	37,651,239	54,067,590

\* Excluding Lambs.

(c) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS

No. 21—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
2,292,066,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
456,329,000	415,868,000	468,291,000§	399,262,000	611,760,000	Wheat.
56,812,000	63,884,000	78,331,000§			Barley.
669,618,000	701,735,000	809,130,000§	523,621,000	748,394,000	Oats.
20,603,000	28,415,000	28,419,000§			Rye.
10,844,000	13,050,000	12,113,000§			Buckwheat
1,456,161,000	1,987,790,000	2,121,823,000§	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	Maize.
2,660,457,000	3,209,742,000	3,518,112,000§			Total Corn Crops.
134,103,000	202,365,000	190,000,000 Winchester Bush.			Green and other Crops:
—	—	10,250,410§			Potatoes.
—	—	Lbs. 241,389§			Seed } Flax.
—	—	Long Tons.			Fibre }
—	—	11,511§			Fibre, Hemp.
—	—	Lbs. 39,171,000§	Lbs. 36,873,000§		Hops.
Lbs. 386,240,000	Lbs. 565,795,000	Lbs. 468,256,000§			Tobacco.
Bales 7,020,209	Bales 6,940,898	Bales 7,434,487§	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	Cotton.
Lbs. 191,282,273	Lbs. 375,904,197	Lbs. 344,766,221	Lbs. 305,766,271		Sugar from Cane.
Tons 41,454,468	Tons 46,643,094				Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	†	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,313	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (c)
28,477,961*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (c)
49,322,351	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,514	44,612,336	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,025,106	2,246,936 (c)	1890
44,938,303	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

Including asses.

† Mules included with horses.

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No. 21—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.  
QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in  
the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891, inclusive.  
(In Winchester bushels.\*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1867	213,441,400	1868	2,074,388	214,465,728	214,465,607	187,881,121	5'08	13'89
1868	224,086,000	1869	1,830,368	225,916,368	201,143,987	195,723,006	5'18	13'35
1869	260,146,000	1870	1,888,976	261,433,976	244,111,735	207,021,141	5'37	20'81
1870	235,884,700	1871	867,489	236,752,189	53,083,990	183,683,269	4'64	22'48
1871	250,723,400	1872	2,410,798	253,133,198	28,997,266	198,135,973	4'76	17'16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	53,545,751	199,292,418	4'78	20'86
1873	261,354,700	1874	2,116,777	263,471,477	92,534,779	190,936,698	4'46	22'65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	78,212,614	236,258,073	5'38	23'66
1875	292,184,000	1876	1,664,138	293,848,138	76,171,643	217,628,465	4'83	25'93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	87,513,589	233,206,973	5'01	19'85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,890,713	365,984,859	93,419,031	272,169,828	5'71	25'55
1878	430,123,400	1879	2,068,018	432,191,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5'68	35'41
1879	448,756,680	1880	496,106	449,252,786	180,584,478	268,306,298	5'35	40'28
1880	498,548,868	1881	211,492	498,760,270	186,475,261	313,286,019	6'07	37'89
1881	360,880,060	1882	865,497	361,745,557	122,597,997	239,547,560	4'90	28'17
1882	504,138,470	1883	1,087,011	505,225,481	148,785,696	356,466,785	6'58	29'45
1883	431,066,160	1884	32,474	431,118,634	111,698,303	309,469,333	5'48	29'51
1884	513,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6'66	25'89
1885	367,112,000	1886	388,415	367,500,415	94,913,896	262,587,020	4'49	26'55
1886	457,213,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5'07	28'29
1887	466,252,000	1888	593,860	467,845,860	130,127,664	336,718,196	5'47	21'35
1888	415,663,000	1889	185,851	416,008,851	88,922,462	327,181,389	5'03	23'24
1889	460,560,000	1890	162,546	460,722,546	109,611,176	351,111,370	6'09	4'68
1890	399,293,000	1891	583,827	399,876,827	106,901,935	293,045,892	4'88	37'04
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,463,365	614,243,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5'90	

\* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.  
QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in  
the UNITED STATES, from 1867 to 1891 inclusive.  
(In Winchester bushels.\*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
1867	Bushels. 768,320,000	1868	Bushels. 60,270	Bushels. 768,370,270	Bushels. 12,466,786	Bushels. 765,874,484	Bushels. 20 '44	1 '68
1868	906,527,000	1869	90,535	906,617,535	8,298,685	898,329,149	23 '79	'91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,228	874,409,228	2,140,467	872,268,041	27 '62	'24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,244	1,094,366,244	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27 '39	'88
1871	991,898,000	1872	68,668	991,966,668	35,727,010	956,239,558	23 '66	3 '60
1872	1,002,719,000	1873	61,556	1,002,780,556	40,154,374	1,002,626,182	25 '26	3 '67
1873	982,274,000	1874	76,003	982,350,003	35,985,854	946,364,109	20 '95	3 '86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	50,025,036	820,161,562	18 '66	3 '53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	60,210,532	1,270,910,264	28 '14	3 '85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	80,908	1,283,907,908	72,632,611	1,211,205,297	26 '13	5 '66
1877	1,342,553,000	1878	13,433	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26 '38	6 '49
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,969	1,388,252,619	87,834,898	1,300,367,727	26 '61	6 '33
1879	1,547,901,730	1880	52,276	1,547,950,006	99,172,389	1,448,777,617	25 '88	6 '49
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	73,155	1,717,507,698	83,945,147	1,633,562,551	31 '55	5 '45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,231	1,194,985,231	44,340,683	1,150,644,548	27 '79	3 '71
1882	1,617,925,100	1883	25,989	1,617,951,089	41,655,653	1,576,295,436	29 '09	2 '87
1883	1,561,096,895	1884	4,394	1,561,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27 '11	2 '92
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,207	1,795,532,207	52,576,466	1,742,955,051	30 '52	2 '96
1885	1,896,176,000	1886	16,104	1,896,192,104	64,880,617	1,831,311,487	29 '04	3 '54
1886	1,685,441,000	1887	30,536	1,685,471,536	41,368,584	1,644,102,952	27 '12	2 '46
1887	1,466,161,000	1888	37,463	1,466,198,463	26,360,969	1,439,837,494	25 '25	1 '74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29 '46	3 '55
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,636	2,112,893,636	103,413,769	2,009,479,867	32 '06	4 '90
1890	1,459,970,000	1891	2,111	1,459,972,111	32,041,529	1,427,930,582	23 '79	3 '15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,613,016	1,983,556,274	30 '27	3 '72

\* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.



## No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA  
in EUROPE.

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st						
Verstes	21,598	22,215	23,088	24,033	24,540	25,300
Miles	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,834	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	37,209,842	37,561,107	38,962,808	38,532,331	38,648,366	38,843,000
Goods carried	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
Receipts from Passengers	45,184,600	45,752,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,962
Goods	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,080	172,113,824	190,263,619
Other	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
£	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,514,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,374	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,326
£	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Net Receipts	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423
£	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,543
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts	67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
£	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
Expenses per Verste	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,773	5,871
£	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run	222	226	234	236	232	238
£	80'4	81'8	84'7	86'4	84'0	86'2
Expenses per Train Verste	149	143	147	143	147	136
£	53'9	51'8	53'2	51'8	53'2	49'2
Accidents to Passengers						
Killed	64	24	25	31	18	19
Injured	123	78	86	72	98	88
Employees						
Killed	214	211	172	164	153	185
Injured	427	456	387	342	370	409
Others						
Killed	170	204	223	228	214	240
Injured	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total						
Killed	448	439	420	421	335	444
Injured	716	717	654	583	653	697

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## NORWAY.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 928	1,494 928
" " Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	{ Kroner £	116,642,000 6,480,000	116,742,000 6,486,000	117,337,000 6,513,000	117,788,000 6,544,000
" " Companies	{ Kroner £	10,880,000 592,000	10,680,000 592,000	10,960,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	4,207,303 2,612,735	4,332,184 2,690,286	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,729
" " Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	373,630 235,129	408,700 253,905	424,931 263,882	453,126 284,496
" Passenger and Goods Trains	{ Kilom. Miles	3,692,256 2,302,891	3,758,502 2,323,788	3,781,444 2,348,377	3,997,946 2,483,724
" " Companies	{ Kilom. Miles	288,308 185,575	283,547 175,422	285,244 177,137	309,022 191,908
Passengers carried	{ State Railways - No. Companies " "	2,998,135 321,056	3,399,084 362,378	3,735,390 389,598	4,042,753 435,807
Goods carried	{ State " " Tons* Companies " "	824,699 372,108	973,441 451,972	1,087,509 495,910	1,069,722 508,016
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways - Kroner Companies " "	2,900,982 359,576	3,120,234 368,785	3,382,961 388,417	3,611,215 424,461
" Goods	{ State " " Companies " "	3,045,075 966,879	3,404,791 1,155,644	3,728,465 1,246,108	3,701,255 1,246,439
" Other	{ State " " Companies " "	183,845 45,426	200,344 50,958	208,624 62,538	206,526 71,764
Total	{ State Railways - " Companies Railways - Kroner £	6,122,902 344,050 1,251,981 75,110	6,224,969 378,720 1,276,587 87,531	7,390,050 408,699 1,697,067 94,231	7,519,286 417,738 1,742,694 96,516
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways - Kroner £ Companies Railways - Kroner £	4,666,953 259,275 696,236 33,796	4,871,231 270,657 672,259 37,347	5,117,925 234,329 806,773 44,831	5,639,647 312,314 870,467 46,869
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - Companies Railways	1.29 7.26	1.66 8.73	1.85 8.26	1.57 7.96
Gross Receipts	{ per Kilom. - { State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - " " " " " " " "	4,101 19,882 367 1,779	4,522 23,167 405 2,073	4,848 24,967 434 2,233	4,980 25,628 445 2,263
Gross Expenses	{ per Kilom. - { State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - " " " " " " " "	3,091 8,946 276 800	3,226 9,886 289 884	3,399 11,984 303 1,061	3,735 12,801 334 1,145
Receipts per Train	{ Kilom. Run { State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - " " " " " " " "	1.47 3.60 31.6 77.3	1.58 3.85 33.9 83.7	1.66 4.00 35.6 85.9	1.63 3.80 35.0 81.6
Expenses per Train	{ Kilom. Run { State Railways - Kroner Companies Railways - " " " " " " " "	1.11 1.61 25.8 34.6	1.12 1.65 24.0 35.4	1.16 1.90 24.9 40.8	1.22 1.90 26.2 40.8
Accidents to Passengers	{ Killed Injured	— —	— 1	— 1	3 7
" Employés	{ Killed Injured	3 1	— 4	1 1	4 1
" Others	{ Killed Injured	5 —	3 —	1 4	1 3
Total	{ Killed Injured	8 1	3 5	2 4	10 7

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		2,406	2,531	2,613	2,613	2,748
		Miles		1,550	1,573	1,623	1,633	1,703
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.) "	{	Kilom.		4,878	4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537
		Miles		3,029	3,103	3,276	3,357	3,438
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) } State	{	Kronor		243,191,080	247,173,027	253,443,961	255,055,498	265,069,683
		£		13,510,616	13,781,535	14,060,314	14,169,750	14,733,094
" " (up to the end of each Year) } Companies	{	Kronor		258,200,000	264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	
		£		14,344,000	14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	
" " Per kilometre	{	Kronor		97,432	97,658	96,963	97,610	96,670
		£		8,716	8,787	8,677	8,732	8,648
Distance travelled by Loco- motives	{	State Railways {	Kilom.	7,930,100	8,326,298	8,587,324	8,502,426	8,732,776
			Miles	4,924,592	5,170,072	5,332,066	5,280,007	5,423,054
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	8,904,593	9,314,539	10,043,714	10,973,546	
			Miles	5,535,642	5,722,220	6,237,146	6,814,572	
Passenger Trains	{	State Railways {	Passenger—Kilom.	177,302,194	196,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,307	212,555,545
			Miles	110,104,662	116,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,373	131,996,307
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	133,327,265	136,243,344	156,954,804	176,568,679	
			Miles	82,796,598	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,649,150	
Goods Trains	{	State Railways {	Ton—Kilom.	275,374,715	321,322,534	354,910,392	345,341,033	353,901,600
			Miles	171,007,696	199,541,394	220,300,291	214,364,681	219,151,994
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	221,057,306	240,735,058	304,861,832	329,714,744	
			Miles	137,376,644	155,085,471	189,319,196	204,763,856	
Passengers carried		State Railways	No.	3,993,443	4,079,971	4,340,232	4,703,638	4,761,903
" " "		Companies	" "	6,084,941	5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,103	
Goods carried		State	Tons*	2,446,442	2,870,777	3,284,554	3,188,098	3,277,455
" " " "		Companies	" "	5,144,331	5,615,917	6,607,023	7,412,626	

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN (continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Receipts from Passengers*— State Railways Kronor	7,400,646	7,811,375	7,690,966	8,169,248	8,304,106
" " " Companies " "	5,906,309	5,968,526	6,736,320	7,518,446	
" " Goods - State " "	10,862,976	12,766,666	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,625,689
" " " Companies " "	12,735,567	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,350	
" Other - State " "	187,123	194,322	263,751	313,202	366,321
" " " Companies " "	693,874	668,236	702,067	663,406	
Total Receipts { State Railways - {	18,460,747	20,792,883	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,296,109
Companies Railways { Kronor	1,025,042	1,155,160	1,353,406	1,290,999	1,238,117
" "	19,120,740	20,579,699	23,657,294	23,428,304	
" "	1,063,263	1,143,317	1,314,394	1,412,567	
Expenses, Working - State Railways Kronor	12,811,623	13,517,663	14,342,376	14,965,787	15,531,573
" " " Companies " "	9,422,206	9,891,069	10,602,997	11,736,981	
" Other - State " "	290,582	296,156	302,790	316,585	302,962
" " " Companies " "	1,113,467	1,102,434	1,210,356	1,290,702	
Total Expenses - State Railways {	13,102,205	13,815,949	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535
" "	727,900	767,547	813,620	848,465	879,696
Per-centage of Total Receipts " "	71.0	66.4	66.0	69.5	71.0
Total Expenses - Companies Railways { Kronor	10,535,673	10,998,506	11,913,353	13,027,283	
" "	585,315	610,750	656,297	733,743	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on { State Railways	2.23	2.84	3.06	2.63	2.52
Cost of Construction - { Companies " "	3.45	3.63	4.30	4.41	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways Kronor	2.33	2.50	2.58	2.58	2.66
" " Mile " " " d.	50.0	53.5	55.4	55.4	57.1
Expenses " Kilom. " " Kronor	1.66	1.66	1.71	1.80	1.89
" " Mile " " " d.	35.4	35.5	36.7	38.6	40.6
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor	7,452	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426
" " Mile - " " "	667	739	779	752	754
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor	4,000	4,119	4,485	4,782	
" " Mile " " " "	358	368	401	428	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways Kronor	5,292	5,461	5,748	5,245	5,987
" " Mile - " " " "	478	461	514	523	536
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways - Kronor	2,186	2,401	2,239	2,450	
" " Mile " " " "	195	215	200	219	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { Killed	1	—	—	1	2
" " " " " " { Injured	—	2	1	—	1
" " " " - Companies " { Killed	2	1	2	—	
" " " " " " { Injured	—	2	—	3	
" " " " - State " { Killed	5	4	12	8	9
" " " " " " { Injured	19	23	20	29	41
" " " " - Companies " { Killed	3	6	7	7	
" " " " " " { Injured	20	28	31	34	
" " " " - State " { Killed	11	6	10	6	9
" " " " " " { Injured	2	5	2	2	5
" " " " - Companies " { Killed	7	16	18	13	
" " " " " " { Injured	1	1	2	3	
Total { State Railway { Killed	17	10	23	15	20
" " " " " " { Injured	21	30	23	31	47
" " " " - Companies " { Killed	13	23	24	20	
" " " " " " { Injured	31	31	33	40	

\* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## DENMARK.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways* - - - -	Danske Mil	202	202	202	202
" Companies Railways† - - - -	"	23	23	23	23
Total - - {	Miles	224	224	224	224
		1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - {	State Railways* - { Danske Mil	890,269	887,126	903,740	816,795
	" Miles	4,120,127	4,151,750	3,761,546	3,832,801
	Companies Railways† { Danske Mil	63,024	61,870	57,777	54,697
	" Miles	304,312	289,552	270,329	255,982
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - {	State Railways* - { Carriage Mil	9,797,523	10,454,347	10,442,539	10,694,656
	" Miles	45,852,431	48,923,344	48,872,487	50,013,550
	Companies Railways† { " Mil	468,177	470,974	471,673	483,198
	" Miles	2,331,463	2,304,158	2,307,430	2,391,848
Passengers carried - - {	State Railways* - No.	8,340,897	8,646,617	8,974,533	9,319,523
	Companies Railways† - "	481,716	473,594	454,144	464,925
Total - - - -		8,822,613	9,120,211	9,328,677	9,804,448
Goods carried - - {	State Railways* - Centners	26,042,806	30,151,836	30,569,411	31,154,496
	Companies Railways† "	2,962,215	2,903,069	2,314,579	2,404,321
Total - - - -		29,004,820	32,954,905	32,783,990	33,558,816
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	6,872,840	7,623,575	7,423,446	7,935,007
	" £	351,534	423,532	412,425	440,534
	Companies Railways† - { Kronor	315,126	321,994	314,071	340,775
	" £	17,508	17,828	17,445	18,232
" Goods - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	5,726,107	6,377,220	6,475,645	6,715,124
	" £	318,117	354,291	359,758	373,062
	Companies Railways† - { Kronor	222,859	221,443	309,175	325,619
	" £	15,714	15,636	17,177	18,557
Other - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	827,170	844,294	898,520	1,010,526
	" £	46,510	46,905	49,940	56,140
	Companies Railways† - { Kronor	56,909	55,210	52,885	51,753
	" £	3,156	3,067	2,938	2,875
Total - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	13,426,117	14,845,099	14,798,223	15,660,657
	" £	746,451	824,728	822,123	870,036
	Companies Railways† - { Kronor	684,804	658,647	676,134	728,347
	" £	36,378	36,591	37,563	40,464
Expenses, Total - - {	State Railways* - { Kronor	11,694,596	12,416,316	12,192,119	12,562,222
	" £	649,698	689,795	677,340	697,905
	Companies Railways† - { Kronor	581,495	629,301	584,806	582,806
	" £	32,306	34,951	33,478	32,378
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - -	State Railways	66,647	73,454	73,222	77,490
" " Mile - -	"	791	872	869	920
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - -	"	58,009	61,426	60,327	62,159
" " Mile - -	"	689	729	716	738
Accidents :—					
Total - - {	State Railways* - { Killed	10	14	8	8
	" Injured	56	66	37	45
	Companies Railways† { Killed	1	—	—	—
	" Injured	—	1	—	1

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 51 Danske Mil, or 98 miles, for which no particulars can be given.

\* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Lolland, Falster, and East Zealand.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	32,600	33,964	34,733	35,580	37,476
" Companies' Railways:—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	788	419	461	986	460
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,579	4,729	4,509	4,354	3,892
Total Length of Railways - { Kilom.	37,967	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818
	23,577	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,969
Cost of Construction - { Marks	9,818,041,000	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000
" { per Kilom. - { £	490,902,000	495,107,000	503,771,000	512,961,000	522,808,000
" Mile - { Marks	258,900	255,100	251,900	250,900	250,400
" " - { £	20,845	20,539	20,283	20,301	20,161
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,642	12,811	13,107	13,496	14,188
Passenger Carriages - - - "	23,224	23,703	24,296	25,404	26,899
Goods and Mail Carriages - - - "	252,067	254,723	262,598	273,888	288,034
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	261,696,000	272,362,000	283,485,000	310,936,000	338,336,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	121,830,000	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000
" Goods - - - "	91,742,000	95,894,000	103,945,000	115,687,000	124,926,000
" Mixed - - - "	31,884,000	33,524,000	35,390,000	36,792,000	36,645,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	295,750,000	315,992,000	339,964,000	376,825,000	426,056,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	164,802,000	178,815,000	189,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	284,629,000	293,807,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000
" Goods - - - "	693,094,000	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,998,000
Other - - - "	46,560,000	47,176,000	48,281,000	60,005,000	63,970,000
Total - - - { Marks	1,024,283,000	1,091,806,000	1,168,966,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000
" " - { £	51,214,000	54,590,000	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000
Expenses:—					
Working - - - - - Marks	561,604,000	574,107,000	—	—	—
Other - - - - - "	12,151,000	12,258,000	—	—	—
Total - - - { Marks	573,755,000	586,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000
" " - { £	28,688,000	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks	460,528,000	505,441,000	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000
" " - { £	22,526,000	25,272,000	26,758,000	28,284,000	25,033,000
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - -	4.66	5.17	5.40	5.60	4.86
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - Marks	3.90	4.00	4.03	4.06	3.84
" Mile - - - - - d.	75.4	77.3	77.9	78.5	74.2
Expenses " Kilom. " - - - Marks	2.14	2.11	2.14	2.19	2.31
" Mile - - - - - d.	41.4	40.8	41.4	42.3	44.6
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - Marks	1.76	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.53
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - - d.	34.0	36.5	36.5	36.2	29.6
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	43	27	31	40	46
" Injured	141	107	123	174	226
" Employés - - - { Killed	296	275	333	352	462
" Injured	2,250	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,553
" Otherst - - - { Killed	181	161	198	214	226
" Injured	163	148	160	175	205
Total - - - { Killed	590	463	568	606	734
" Injured	2,554	1,334	1,447	2,463	2,999

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 558 kilom. in 1886-7, 703 kilom. in 1887-8, 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90, and 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

**GERMANY:—SAXONY.**

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—  
KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - Double Line	Kilom.	1,584 767	1,679 767	1,737 775	1,819 776	1,830 776
" Companies Railways, Single Line	"	52*	52*	52*	66*	66*
Total	Miles	2,403*	2,496*	2,554*	2,661*	2,672*
	Miles	1,492	1,551	1,596	1,652	1,659
Cost of Construction - { State Railways	Marks	621,768,137	641,719,788	680,199,463	664,964,833	677,767,028
	Marks	31,067,907	32,085,969	32,508,973	33,249,247	33,888,351
Companies " {	Marks	15,360,000	15,360,000	15,360,000	16,960,000	18,642,000
	£	768,000	768,000	768,000	843,000	922,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - { State Railways	Loco- motives Kilom.	20,112,050	21,345,757	23,111,732	23,913,396	24,877,826
Companies " {		375,997	370,701	391,817	415,704	503,146
" Passenger Trains - { State	Axle Kilom.	152,900,184	164,029,948	177,765,690	189,439,353	202,033,485
Companies " {		1,828,905	1,932,226	2,126,569	2,389,667	3,189,169
" Goods Trains - { State	Axle Kilom.	523,123,971	552,379,233	594,877,916	604,263,290	616,687,272
Companies " {		8,020,785	7,405,131	7,304,729	7,076,852	8,451,842
Passengers carried - { State	No.	20,563,894	23,886,259	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,926,592
Companies " {		696,555	734,091	778,479	839,585	1,103,737
Goods carried - { State	Tonnet	13,740,037	14,941,760	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,063,745
Companies " {		820,506	732,398	736,827	781,950	831,165
Receipts:						
From Passengers { State Railways	Marks	22,346,258	23,765,594	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538
Companies " {		319,606	359,355	353,982	389,446	456,626
" Goods - { State	"	47,841,650	51,409,447	55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170
Companies " {		1,264,946	1,175,851	1,178,888	1,206,419	1,290,827
Other - { State	"	3,995,117	4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650
Companies " {		123,476	127,903	114,592	132,531	140,391
Total - { State Railways	Marks	74,183,025	79,355,690	85,324,268	86,646,096	88,993,358
Companies " {	£	5,709,151	3,907,784	4,266,213	4,532,406	4,449,698
	Marks	1,708,027	1,640,109	1,647,262	1,728,449	1,917,643
	£	85,401	82,005	82,363	86,423	96,982
Expenses:						
Working - { State Railways	Marks	38,169,878	41,323,290	44,058,779	46,469,737	51,738,463
Companies " {		965,533	955,979	998,663	1,088,197	1,249,223
Other - { State	"	4,385,251	4,789,464	5,153,857	5,233,295	5,305,330
Companies " {		39,626	33,448	36,543	37,861	40,548
Total - { State Railways	Marks	42,554,159	46,112,754	49,192,636	53,733,032	57,043,793
Companies " {	£	2,127,708	2,305,638	2,459,632	2,696,652	2,853,190
	Marks	1,005,688	992,427	1,035,195	1,126,068	1,280,771
	£	50,283	49,621	51,780	56,303	64,489
Net Receipts - { State Railways	Marks	31,628,966	33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,949,565
Companies " {	£	1,581,443	1,662,146	1,806,581	1,645,753	1,597,478
	Marks	702,369	647,682	612,067	603,591	627,872
	£	35,118	32,384	30,603	30,119	31,363
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways	-	5.10	5.22	5.58	4.97	4.72
on Capital - { Companies	-	4.37	4.22	3.98	3.58	3.37
Per-centage of Net Receipts { State Railways	-	4.70	4.75	5.10	4.55	4.34
on Cost of Construction - { Companies	-	4.07	3.75	3.54	3.20	3.32
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks	32,125	33,071	34,649	34,354	34,399
" " Mile -	£	2,586	2,663	2,790	2,766	2,763
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	Marks	32,916	31,607	31,745	32,398	28,906
" " Mile -	£	2,650	2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks	18,428	19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985
" " Mile -	£	1,483	1,547	1,606	1,715	1,770
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	Marks	19,381	19,136	19,960	21,107	19,442
" " Mile -	£	1,560	1,540	1,606	1,699	1,565
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	Marks	3.90	3.95	3.94	3.86	3.80
" " Mile -	d.	75.3	76.3	76.1	74.6	73.4
Expenses " Kilom. " "	Marks	2.24	2.29	2.27	2.39	2.43
" " Mile " "	d.	43.3	44.2	43.9	46.8	47.0
Accidents:—						
Total - { State Railways	Killed	36	38	44	44	51
	Injured	30	17	59	52	159
Companies " {	Killed	1	—	—	—	—
	Injured	—	1	1	2	4

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State

\* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,393 865	1,270 789	1,288 800	1,317 818
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	175 109	298 185	305 189	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways { Marks £	463,454,836 23,173,748	467,643,991 23,382,200	473,693,995 23,684,698	484,561,409 24,228,070
	{ Companies { Marks £	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles	11,634,656 7,225,121	13,008,403 7,457,218	13,030,668 8,092,045	13,985,667 8,685,093
	{ Companies { Kilom. Miles	81,580 50,661	81,675 50,720	83,695 51,975	85,771 53,264
" Passenger Trains	{ State Railways { Kilom.	5,952,082	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460
" Goods Trains	" " " "	2,385,414	2,348,966	2,698,414	2,947,690
Passengers carried, State Railways	- - - No.	13,416,936	13,964,255	15,220,423	15,829,279
" Companies "	- - - - No.	189,689	194,744	203,908	211,118
Goods carried, State Railways	- - - - Tons†	4,291,523	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,053,556
" Companies "	- - - - "	87,607	85,557	89,694	97,579
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- - Marks	10,296,040	10,768,484	11,435,061	12,181,175
" " Goods	" - - "	19,139,581	20,103,800	21,305,255	21,329,127
" Other	" - - "	1,830,503	1,641,772	1,520,967	1,476,224
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	30,966,124 1,548,306	32,514,056 1,625,703	34,761,273 1,738,064	34,966,524 1,749,323
	{ Companies " { Marks £	237,740 11,837	240,602 12,090	246,077 12,404	259,790 12,989
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- - Marks	15,433,428	16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586
" Other	" - - "	121,079	160,319	324,326	238,051
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	15,554,507 777,725	16,227,040 811,352	19,161,698 958,085	21,998,637 1,099,932
	{ Companies " { Marks £	104,372 5,219	109,222 5,496	111,813 5,591	132,238 6,112
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways		3'33	3'50	3'31	2'71
" Construction " Cost of "		3'47	3'64	3'45	2'77
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	Marks £	19,683	20,674	21,914	21,763
" " Mile	" "	1,585	1,664	1,764	1,752
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - " "	Marks £	9,887	10,293	11,859	13,536
" " Mile	" "	796	829	963	1,090
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - " "	Marks £	3'50	3'64	3'48	3'27
" " Mile " - " "	d.	67'6	68'4	67'2	63'2
Expenses " Kilom. " - " "	Marks £	1'58	1'76	1'90	2'04
" " Mile " - " "	d.	30'5	34'0	36'7	39'4
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	{ Killed Injured	2 4	3 18	7 76	5 4
" Employés - " "	{ Killed Injured	5 23	8 22	10 45	22 64
" Others - " "	{ Killed Injured	4 17	6 3	5 12	4 4
Total	{ Killed Injured	11 40	17 43	22 133	31 72

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

\* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.



## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BADEN.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—			1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State	Kilom.	96 1,285	96 1,285	78 1,305	71 1,383	71 1,383
	Total	Miles	1,383	1,383	1,383	1,454	1,454
		Kilom.	859	859	859	903	903
	Of which Double Lines	Miles	396	554	530	546	562
		Miles	246	344	335	340	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives			Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
" Passenger Trains			"	"	"	"	"
" Goods			"	"	"	"	"
Railway Servants employed			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
" Labourers			"	"	"	"	"
Passengers carried			"	"	"	"	"
Goods carried			Tons†	Tons†	Tons†	Tons†	Tons†
Passengers' Luggage carried			"	"	"	"	"
Receipts :—							
From Passengers			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" Goods			"	"	"	"	"
Other			"	"	"	"	"
Total			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Expenses, Working			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Net Receipts			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction							
" " " Capital							
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile			"	"	"	"	"
" Expenses per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile			"	"	"	"	"
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile			"	"	"	"	"
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks d	Marks d	Marks d	Marks d	Marks d
" Mile			"	"	"	"	"
Expenses " Kilom.			Marks d	Marks d	Marks d	Marks d	Marks d
" " Mile			"	"	"	"	"
Accidents to Passengers			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Employés			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
" Others			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured
Total			Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured	Killed Injured

\* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN  
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line - { Kilom.				4,244	4,379	4,381	4,382	4,190
				2,636	2,637	2,639	2,703	2,607
" " " " Double Line - { Kilom.				378	372	377	391	397
				173	231	234	243	371
" " - { Companies, Single Line - { Kilom.				488	502	558	566	496
				303	312	346	351	308
" " - { " Double Line - { Kilom.				193	193	193	193	335
				120	120	120	120	220
Cost of Construction - { State Railways { Marks				963,922 272	977,771,959	984,739,653	1,006,370,353	1,035,279,085
				48,196,114	48,888,598	40,236,983	50,418,517	51,763,954
" Companies " { Marks				168,869,764	172,596,419	180,851,014	185,791,435	194,584,705
				8,433,488	8,629,821	9,042,551	9,289,572	9,729,065
Passengers carried - { State " No.				19,737,116	20,471,367	21,783,777	23,500,033	24,971,211
				6,863,796	7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063
" " " " " Tons *				9,239,701	10,232,266	11,163,267	11,591,375	12,158,236
" Companies " " "				4,328,242	4,678,961	5,091,036	5,381,229	5,597,536
Receipts :—								
From Passengers - { State Railways { Marks				25,835,548	28,326,373	29,339,840	31,399,404	31,555,659
				4,063,375	4,287,294	4,653,061	5,305,902	5,633,333
" " " " " " "				60,432,996	65,124,539	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449
				12,400,850	13,337,980	14,149,155	14,793,142	15,643,253
" Goods - { State " " "				4,374,008	4,433,639	4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446
				1,066,106	1,704,585	1,960,529	2,070,230	2,127,019
" Other - - { Companies " " "								
Total - { State Railways { Marks				90,642,546	97,963,541	103,937,810	109,101,363	109,414,554
				4,532,127	4,897,677	5,196,890	5,455,088	5,470,728
" Companies " { Marks				17,500,131	19,349,839	20,751,745	22,169,274	23,403,607
				875,006	967,492	1,037,587	1,108,464	1,170,180
Expenses :—								
Working - { State Railways { Marks				48,320,831	51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455
				9,161,985	10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352
" " " " " " "				39,463,134	39,764,813	39,898,506	40,328,277	— †
				8,024,688	8,063,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824 †
" Other - - { Companies " " "								
Total - { State Railways { Marks				87,783,965	91,759,606	95,046,657	101,732,747	68,300,455 †
				4,389,198	4,587,980	4,752,333	5,086,637	3,415,023 †
" Companies " { Marks				17,186,673	18,142,817	19,540,329	20,638,894	13,491,176 †
				859,334	907,141	977,016	1,031,896	674,550 †
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction †				4' 47	4' 80	5' 01	4' 85	4' 16
" " " " Capital †				4' 17	4' 49	4' 69	4' 58	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom. †				20,785	21,942	23,052	23,859	23,520
" " " " Mile †				1,673	1,767	1,866	1,921	1,894
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom. †				11,048	11,613	12,255	13,234	14,468
" " " " Mile †				889	935	987	1,074	1,165
Receipts per Train Kilom. run †				3' 67	3' 74	3' 72	3' 63	3' 38
" " " " Mile " †				70' 9	72' 3	71' 9	70' 1	63' 3
Expenses " " Kilom. " †				1' 95	1' 98	1' 98	2' 03	2' 08
" " " " Mile " †				37' 7	38' 3	38' 3	39' 2	46' 2
Accidents to Passengers - { State Railways { Killed				—	1	11	2	3
				11	9	18	10	36
" Companies " { Killed				—	—	—	—	—
				3	1	1	—	1
" Employees - { State " { Killed				19	16	26	37	40
				81	198	202	199	245
" Companies " { Killed				6	1	6	5	8
				24	17	28	10	11
" Others - { State " { Killed				33	30	19	24	27
				17	18	13	20	27
" Companies " { Killed				1	3	4	3	—
				—	1	1	4	2
Total - { State Railways { Killed				53	47	56	63	70
				109	225	233	229	308
" Companies " { Killed				7	3	10	8	8
				26	19	30	14	14

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogr.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

## RAILWAYS.

## HOLLAND.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom.	1,428	1,483	1,483	1,492	1,492
			{ Miles	886	920	920	927	927
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom.	983	1,107	1,201	1,240	1,269
			{ Miles	610	687	746	770	788
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden	233,345,000	237,363,000	253,435,000	255,906,000	256,033,000
			{ £	18,445,000	19,790,000	21,120,000	21,326,000	21,336,000
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden	125,833,421	—	—	—	—
			{ £	10,496,118	—	—	—	—
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom.	11,661,713	9,941,547	10,274,116	10,715,463	10,940,637
			{ Miles	7,241,924	6,173,701	6,380,328	6,654,302	6,794,136
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom.	9,389,348	13,174,580	13,755,519	14,170,369	14,468,560
			{ Miles	5,830,785	8,131,414	8,542,177	8,799,793	9,003,606
" Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom.	7,168,542	7,168,939	7,363,537	7,969,239	7,977,106
			{ Miles	4,451,665	4,467,436	4,572,756	4,775,017	4,953,821
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom.	6,320,542	9,631,972	10,090,103	10,417,429	10,712,008
			{ Miles	3,925,067	5,913,145	6,265,954	6,469,223	6,662,197
" Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom.	2,750,328	2,678,789	2,773,600	2,873,408	2,882,360
			{ Miles	1,707,964	1,663,528	1,722,406	1,784,385	1,789,951
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom.	1,737,468	2,058,066	2,063,139	2,184,092	2,222,893
			{ Miles	1,078,968	1,278,069	1,281,309	1,365,321	1,380,410
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,031,223	4,909,598	5,375,877	5,896,125	6,202,050
		Companies	"	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,083	12,696,184	13,247,004
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,333,658	4,570,761	4,531,234
		Companies	"	2,714,945	2,683,740	3,119,621	3,506,023	3,763,696
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	5,961,983	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,319,413	6,465,956
		Companies	"	7,668,510	7,574,180	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,336
" Goods	-	State	"	5,777,633	5,914,154	6,385,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
		Companies	"	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,858,082	5,274,201	5,462,406
Other	-	State	"	236,080	237,001	255,546	317,912	—
		Companies	"	1,254,760	999,395	1,199,695	1,018,575	—
Total	-	State Railways	{ Gulden	11,875,696	12,044,135	12,557,346	13,417,248	—
		Companies	{ £	960,641	1,003,673	1,046,437	1,113,104	—
Expenses:—								
Total	-	State Railways	{ Gulden	13,442,378	13,194,176	13,960,737	14,075,170	—
		Companies	{ £	1,120,240	1,099,516	1,155,513	1,172,931	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Gulden	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	—
		Companies	"	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	—
" " " Mile	-	State	"	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	—
		Companies	"	1,402	1,409	1,425	1,404	—
" Expenses " Kilom.	-	State	Gulden	5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	—
		Companies	"	6,520	5,987	6,134	5,962	—
" " " Mile	-	State	"	697	678	659	637	—
		Companies	"	875	803	823	800	—
Receipts per Train	-	Kilom. run	{ State	1' 22	1' 22	1' 24	1' 27	—
		"	{ Railways	39' 3	39' 3	39' 9	40' 9	—
" " " Kilom.	-	"	{ Companies	1' 42	1' 35	1' 24	1' 24	—
		"	{ Railways	45' 7	43' 5	39' 9	39' 9	—
Expenses " Kilom.	-	"	{ State	0' 66	0' 62	0' 62	0' 61	—
		"	{ Railways	21' 3	20' 0	20' 0	19' 6	—
" " " Kilom.	-	"	{ Companies	0' 87	0' 79	0' 73	0' 74	—
		"	{ Railways	28' 0	25' 4	23' 5	23' 8	—
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	-	State Railways	{ Killed	—	—	—	2	—
			{ Injured	2	1	2	4	—
" " Companies	-	"	{ Killed	—	2	—	2	—
			{ Injured	8	—	—	—	—
" Employés	-	State	{ Killed	14	7	11	10	—
			{ Injured	8	9	10	18	—
" " Companies	-	"	{ Killed	8	4	9	11	—
			{ Injured	9	8	6	10	—
" Others	-	State	{ Killed	8	13	12	6	—
			{ Injured	2	7	5	1	—
" " Companies	-	"	{ Killed	7	9	13	10	—
			{ Injured	2	3	2	2	—
Total	-	State Railways	{ Killed	20	20	23	18	—
			{ Injured	13	17	17	23	—
" Companies	-	"	{ Killed	15	15	22	23	—
			{ Injured	19	11	8	13	—

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,867 1,159	1,867 1,159	1,875 1,164	1,916 1,180	1,911 1,187
" " - Double Line { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,333 828	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 826
" Companies Railways * - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - - - - - { <i>Francs £</i>	718,475,913 28,739,087	730,246,668 29,369,307	745,962,187 29,338,487	770,299,165 30,811,966	783,439,796 31,337,592
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { <i>Francs £</i>	544,942,149 21,797,686	546,923,279 21,876,931	548,202,591 21,923,104	550,910,890 22,038,436	553,940,252 22,167,610
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Completed by State Aid. { <i>Francs £</i>	6,795,681 271,827	6,932,238 278,089	7,287,995 291,520	7,716,624 308,965	8,038,196 321,528
" " worked by the Companies { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - { State Railways { <i>Francs £</i>	1,367,730,091 54,708,204	1,381,638,533 55,265,541	1,398,969,121 55,968,765	1,426,443,027 57,067,721	1,442,934,592 57,717,384
" Companies " { <i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - - - <i>Francs £</i>	427,416 27,531	431,627 27,802	435,951 28,081	438,908 28,271	447,191 28,805
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives . State Railways - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	47,972,701 29,791,947	50,683,230 31,473,685	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221
" Passenger trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	19,400,746 12,047,863	20,777,889 13,903,069	21,546,460 13,381,587	22,332,541 13,868,508	22,929,544 14,239,247
" Goods trains " " - { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	15,528,448 9,643,166	16,321,063 10,073,293	17,042,029 10,533,100	17,212,709 10,639,092	16,919,909 10,507,319
Passengers carried - { State Railways No. " Companies " "	54,064,304 14,765,172	57,883,610 15,476,694	59,957,199 16,806,441	64,328,892 18,160,376	67,432,178 19,107,832
Goods carried - { State " Tonneaux " Companies " "	33,302,438 14,208,546	35,473,087 15,536,772	37,034,059 16,039,880	37,177,116 16,266,562	36,830,875 15,893,560

\* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through the neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM (continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN BELGIUM.

				1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Receipts:—</b>								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		40,124,407	42,206,311	43,267,764	44,080,967	46,255,206
	Companies	"	"	10,380,251	10,635,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,090,006
„ Goods	State	"	"	78,571,420	83,683,063	87,707,044	89,971,599	90,200,584
	Companies	"	"	22,834,976	24,900,000	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092
Other	State	"	"	5,441,829	5,663,242	5,965,276	6,189,263	6,369,507
	Companies	"	"	2,686,893	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,336,420	2,465,984
Total	State Railways	{ Francs £		124,137,748 4,985,610	131,612,616 5,264,503	136,920,084 5,476,903	141,261,819 5,680,073	142,815,469 5,713,629
	Companies	{ Francs £		36,782,190 1,471,235	38,037,337 1,521,498	40,233,562 1,608,942	40,966,925 1,638,677	40,771,032 1,630,941
Expenses, Working	State Railways	{ Francs £		66,689,605 2,667,584	69,971,329 2,798,883	74,714,533 2,988,581	84,045,523 3,361,821	84,464,020 3,378,561
	Companies	{ Francs £		18,738,478 749,539	18,545,668 741,826	19,858,246 794,354	21,054,885 842,196	20,826,302 833,052
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4.20	4.46	4.45	4.01	4.04
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital				4.16	4.41	4.40	4.00	4.03
				4.46	4.82	5.04	4.83	4.93
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{ per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	38,940 2,508	41,153 2,651	42,968 2,768	43,870 2,826	44,070 2,839
	Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	25,445 1,639	26,307 1,684	27,678 1,783	27,719 1,785	27,588 1,777
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{ per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	30,920 1,348	31,879 1,409	33,300 1,501	26,103 1,081	26,064 1,079
	Companies Railways	{ per Kilom. „ Mile	Francs £	12,962 835	12,826 826	13,665 880	14,246 918	14,091 906
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				3.55	3.56	3.55	3.57	3.58
„ „ Mile				54.9	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.3
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „				1.91	1.89	1.94	2.13	2.12
„ „ Mile „ „				29.5	29.2	30.0	32.9	32.8
<b>Accidents:—</b>								
To Passengers	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		3 44	7 54	20 180	6 71	12 85
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		1 4	— 6	— 7	1 9	6 3
„ Employés	State	{ Killed Injured		41 364	58 526	56 681	62 773	64 830
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		11 70	16 56	6 77	10 72	10 19
„ Others	State	{ Killed Injured		83 60	53 47	63 63	50 58	55 47
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		10 13	18 11	23 14	17 12	21 8
Total	State Railways	{ Killed Injured		97 468	118 627	141 984	118 902	121 961
	Companies	{ Killed Injured		22 87	34 73	29 96	28 93	36 30

## RAILWAYS.

## RAILWAYS.

## FRANCE.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN FRANCE.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	<i>Kilom.</i> 19,523 <i>Miles</i>	31,446	33,138	33,914	33,278	33,878
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	<i>France</i> 13,277,020,395 <i>£</i>	13,090,151,799	14,058,027,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000	15,080,000,000
" " per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 418,500 <i>£</i>	419,800	423,787	425,000	424,000	424,000
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 26,944	27,027	27,226	27,375	27,311	27,311
Cost of Extension during the Year	<i>France</i> 196,883,474 <i>£</i>	412,531,404	363,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000	15,000,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	<i>Kilom.</i> 252,473,192	261,900,891	276,840,363	288,795,989	306,575,932	306,575,932
" Passenger Trains	" 143,258,557	145,263,346	154,407,528	159,480,382	165,983,494	165,983,494
" Goods	" 74,163,818	76,123,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,232,496	94,232,496
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 218,567,436	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,896	255,671,896
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 78,093,405	83,355,238	87,042,706	92,506,918	96,553,763	96,553,763
Receipts from Passengers	<i>France</i> 414,474,000	417,463,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622	458,021,622
" " Goods	" 603,846,000	619,288,838	646,273,956	671,547,407	683,296,414	683,296,414
" Other	" 42,321,000	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,633,731	33,633,731
Total	<i>France</i> 1,060,641,000 <i>£</i>	1,080,656,303	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767	1,184,941,767
Expenses, Working	<i>France</i> 540,363,000	545,887,127	575,446,630	582,950,047	622,480,423	622,480,423
" Other	" 20,322,000	20,937,468	23,314,964	23,007,366	16,539,019	16,539,019
Total	<i>France</i> 560,685,000 <i>£</i>	566,824,595	598,761,593	605,957,413	639,019,441	639,019,441
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3.76	3.75	3.90	3.85	3.74
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 33,284	33,636	35,324	34,700	34,977	34,977
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 2,143	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,253
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 17,184	17,643	18,192	18,300	18,862	18,862
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,107	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,215
Net Receipts per Kilom.	<i>France</i> 16,090	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115	16,115
" " " Mile	<i>£</i> 1,036	1,030	1,067	1,063	1,038	1,038
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	<i>France</i> 4.88	4.89	4.89	4.67	4.55	4.55
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 75.4	75.6	75.6	72.2	70.3	70.3
Expenses " Kilom.	<i>France</i> 2.58	2.56	2.68	2.46	2.46	2.46
" " " Mile	<i>d.</i> 39.8	39.6	39.1	37.9	38.0	38.0
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 39 <i>Infused</i> 131	36 154	41 263	45 224	101 541	101 541
" Employés	<i>Killed</i> 176 <i>Infused</i> 398	191 474	244 554	194 683	246 776	246 776
" Others	<i>Killed</i> 160 <i>Infused</i> 91	162 85	147 112	164 112	171 146	171 146
Total	<i>Killed</i> 375 <i>Infused</i> 620	379 709	432 929	403 1,020	520 1,463	520 1,463

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilos.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Railways, Single Line - <i>Kilom.</i>	2,303	2,540	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936
" " Double Line " "	287	287	287	287	287	307
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - <i>Kilom.</i>	2,590	2,827	2,961	3,010	3,142	3,243
" " " " " " <i>Miles</i>	1,795	1,818	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014
Cost of Construction - <i>France</i>	893,144,899	898,372,559	902,785,000	912,234,467	931,296,339	957,669,538
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	35,725,876	35,934,902	36,111,402	36,469,579	37,251,813	38,306,783
" " " " " " <i>per Kilom. - France</i>	321,931	309,421	307,040	318,074	308,555	307,131
" " " " " " <i>Mile - £</i>	20,736	19,930	19,778	20,438	19,875	19,788
Distance travelled - <i>Kilom.</i>	17,627,111	18,060,334	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,254
By Locomotives - " "	14,264,723	14,603,471	15,389,096	16,195,151	17,224,637	18,082,039
" Trains - " "	24,183,166	24,786,925	25,762,822	27,078,540	29,483,094	32,378,857
Passengers carried - <i>No.</i>	7,492,797	7,316,069	8,096,568	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,369,947
Goods carried - <i>Tons*</i>	28,950,766	29,179,741	30,009,395	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,968,853
Receipts from Passengers - <i>France</i>	40,840,747	41,697,478	44,489,837	46,634,373	49,177,948	51,038,370
" " Goods - " "	4,445,899	4,515,369	4,369,857	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,987
" Other - " "	73,737,413	75,392,588	78,859,069	82,383,477	88,611,461	92,795,189
Total - <i>France</i>	2,940,406	3,015,704	3,154,364	3,391,339	3,544,458	3,711,907
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	59,577,625	61,064,359	62,224,599	63,850,883	65,935,858	67,968,254
Expenses, Total - <i>France</i>	1,583,105	1,642,375	1,688,984	1,754,065	1,837,434	2,042,050
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	34,159,787	34,308,829	36,634,490	38,432,594	42,075,008	41,728,935
Net Receipts - <i>France</i>	1,356,301	1,372,329	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	29	30	35	38	39	38
Per-centage on Capital - " "	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4
" " " " " " " "	25.515	25.907	26.821	27.545	28.996	29.133
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - <i>France</i>	1,643	1,672	1,728	1,774	1,897	1,877
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	13,386	14,150	14,361	14,690	15,696	16,032
" Expenses " Kilom. - <i>France</i>	882	911	925	946	968	1,033
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	5.19	5.16	5.12	5.06	5.14	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - <i>France</i>	60.2	79.8	79.2	78.5	79.5	
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	2.79	2.81	2.74	2.71	2.67	
Expenses " Kilom. " - <i>France</i>	43.1	43.4	42.4	41.9	41.3	
" " " " " " <i>£</i>	2	5	8	4	7	7
Accidents:— To Passengers - <i>Killed</i>	28	22	14	6	17	23
" " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	28	17	21	23	18	20
" Employés - <i>Killed</i>	61	48	57	172	203	330
" " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	15	15	24	15	19	23
" Others - <i>Killed</i>	11	15	15	23	26	31
" " " " " " <i>Injured</i>	45	37	58	42	44	49
Total - <i>Killed</i>	100	79	86	200	336	383
" " " " " " <i>Injured</i>						

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## PORTUGAL.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,524 <i>Miles</i> 947	1,524 947	1,528 949	1,529 960	1,745 1,084	1,871 1,162
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 2,581,003	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,706	3,078,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 885,620	885,620	965,139	1,040,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i> 1,703,238	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,818,202	2,048,941	2,265,321
Goods, and Other	<i>"</i> 2,142,072	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,486,574	2,722,187
Total	<i>Milreis</i> 3,845,310	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
Expenses, Total	<i>"</i> 865,195	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,891	1,122,189
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis</i> 3,679,838	3,679,838	3,647,804	3,229,029	3,511,624	3,865,319
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 1	1	1	—	2	2
Employés	<i>Injured</i> 1	7	9	33	16	16
Others	<i>Killed</i> —	2	4	6	4	4
Total	<i>Injured</i> 4	12	10	33†	206†	206†
	<i>Killed</i> 7	5	6	14	10	10
	<i>Injured</i> 1	4	8	5	4	4
Total	<i>Killed</i> 8	8	10	23	16	16
	<i>Injured</i> 6	23	27	359†	226†	226†

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Sic in original.

## RAILWAYS.

## SPAIN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilom.</i> 8,684 <i>Miles</i> 5,393	8,684 5,393	8,933 5,547	9,222 5,727	9,422 5,851	9,583 5,951	9,774 6,070
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 18,485,370	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 9,496,965	9,496,965	9,221,216	9,890,339	9,807,690	9,869,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	<i>Pesetas</i> 40,219,337	40,219,337	45,488,400	55,380,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
Goods	<i>"</i> 111,175,217	111,175,217	105,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	106,406,033	109,140,601
Other	<i>"</i> 11,462,339	11,462,339	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,515,496	12,633,769	—
Total	<i>Pesetas</i> 171,846,793	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	175,377,492	—
Expenses, Working	<i>"</i> 6,873,872	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 59	59	5	13	11	15	10
Employés	<i>Injured</i> 80	80	58	51	79	137	73
Others	<i>Killed</i> 38	38	27	29	17	19	28
Total	<i>Injured</i> 184	184	164	164	174	190	200
	<i>Killed</i> 70	70	54	57	68	80	101
	<i>Injured</i> 64	64	46	76	56	58	66
Total	<i>Killed</i> 167	167	88	86	114	139	139
	<i>Injured</i> 328	328	260	291	309	385	341

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.



## RAILWAYS.

## ITALY.

## RAILWAYS.

### STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	6,257	6,570	7,096	7,444	7,981
" Companies Railways - " }	3,659 {	3,329	3,653	3,815	4,196
" Joint " " "		420	420	331	140
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - { Kilom. Miles.	9,916 6,158	10,319 6,408	11,168 6,935	11,590 7,197	12,299 7,619
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives - - Kilom.	62,940,854	64,175,465	66,416,635	74,146,123	83,275,416
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -	301,361,641	310,885,583	324,636,604	335,379,986	354,183,890
Goods Wagon —Kiloms. - -	516,794,434	516,876,008	533,338,061	551,179,931	603,759,183
Passengers carried - - - No.	34,358,791	40,765,374	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,266
Goods carried* - - - Tons†	12,786,350	13,390,785	13,973,619	15,051,341	16,630,967
Receipts from Passengers - Lire	79,750,430	83,002,630	86,288,098	95,133,681	100,580,634
" " Goods‡ - - "	124,512,110	125,237,412	128,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166
" Other - - "	6,483,391	7,027,961	8,840,635	12,723,154	13,216,173
Total - { Lire £	210,745,931 8,429,837	215,968,073 8,634,733	222,123,269 8,894,931	240,993,699 9,639,707	249,993,973 9,999,759
Expenses, Working - - Lire	144,871,101	137,404,309	130,617,531	137,324,603	145,368,747
" Other - - "	13,774,127	15,537,446	14,663,512	18,779,497	19,996,328
Total - { Lire £	158,645,228 6,345,809	152,941,657 6,117,666	145,271,093 5,810,844	156,604,100 6,264,164	165,364,975 6,614,599
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Lire	21,467	20,976	20,283	20,876	20,664
" " " Mile - £	1,383	1,351	1,306	1,346	1,331
" Expenses „ Kilom. - Lire	16,164	14,958	13,366	13,594	13,669
" " " Mile - £	1,041	963	854	875	880
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Lire	4'66	4'56	4'37	4'54	4'38
" " " Mile " d.	71'7	70'5	67'6	70'2	66'8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „ Lire	3'50	3'27	2'91	3'01	2'92
" " " Mile " d.	54'1	50'6	45'0	46'5	45'1
Accidents :— To Passengers - { Killed Injured	4 124	2 57	5 38	5 63	20 114
" Employés - { Killed Injured	87 898	20 189	61 342	63 1,042	60 967
" Others§ - { Killed Injured	46 37	33 94	25 47	53 67	28 73
Total - { Killed Injured	107 1,079	55 290	91 927	121 1,171	117 1,144

\* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains.

§ Inclusive of suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Kilom.	10,577	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261
Hungarian " - - "	6,459	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724
Mixed " - - "	5,882	6,028	6,106	5,495	5,508
Total - - { Kilom. Miles	22,918 14,232	24,235 15,050	25,149 15,618	25,955 16,118	26,493 16,452
<b>Cost of Construction:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,470,311,860	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177
Hungarian " - - "	618,536,624	657,488,226	677,361,239	752,985,610	775,226,087
Mixed " - - "	1,386,354,723	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,813,006	1,366,362,367
Total - - { Gulden £	3,475,203,207 289,600,000	3,581,864,478 298,480,000	3,660,501,333 305,042,000	3,698,210,284 308,184,000	3,760,069,631 313,389,000
<b>Cost of Construction, per Kilometre:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	140,943	139,397	135,355	135,819	135,878
Hungarian " - - "	97,080	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,861
Mixed " - - "	224,408	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543
Average Cost per Kilom. - Gulden	150,724	147,013	145,434		
" " Mile - £	20,226	10,728	19,516		
<b>Rolling Stock, Total:</b>					
Locomotives - - - No.	4,610	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268
Passenger Carriages - - "	9,124	9,277	9,596	9,796	11,425
Goods " - - "	103,318	105,403	108,377	115,345	120,793
<b>Passengers carried:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - No.	36,550,417	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,613
Hungarian " - - "	8,608,995	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071
Mixed " - - "	20,234,325	20,600,683	20,970,623	21,882,005	23,834,594
Total - - - No.	65,402,737	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,814,178
<b>Goods carried:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Tons*	44,687,147	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571
Hungarian " - - "	12,111,991	12,870,920	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325
Mixed " - - "	17,047,786	18,118,773	20,078,141	19,444,335	21,070,507
Total - - - Tons*	74,746,924	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463
<b>Receipts from Passengers:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	27,444,589	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968
Hungarian " - - "	9,573,321	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295
Mixed " - - "	18,928,549	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558
Total - - { Gulden £	55,946,459 4,662,000	57,409,559 4,784,000	59,368,903 4,947,000	63,885,055 5,324,000	65,400,821 5,450,000
<b>Receipts from Goods:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	90,365,096	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,612	118,995,672
Hungarian " - - "	32,597,097	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813
Mixed " - - "	58,790,225	60,037,113	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334
Total - - { Gulden £	181,753,318 15,146,000	187,742,097 15,645,000	204,227,676 17,019,000	216,576,738 18,048,000	230,879,819 19,240,000
<b>Receipts, Miscellaneous:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,844,888	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,565,563
Hungarian " - - "	1,364,590	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230
Mixed " - - "	1,242,598	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,066
Total - - { Gulden £	4,452,076 371,000	4,729,778 394,000	5,688,480 474,000	5,568,896 464,000	5,959,858 497,000
<b>Receipts, Total:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	119,655,473	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203
Hungarian " - - "	43,535,308	46,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338
Mixed " - - "	78,961,369	80,850,444	86,714,688	86,921,925	89,611,967
Total - - { Gulden £	242,152,150 20,179,000	249,881,434 20,823,000	269,285,059 22,440,000	286,030,689 23,836,000	302,240,498 25,187,000

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."  
\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

## RAILWAYS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
<b>Expenses, Working:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	57,525,972	59,100,297	63,603,990	67,964,510	72,777,833
Hungarian " - - - "	24,606,613	24,820,684	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,596
Mixed " - - - "	33,594,517	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,064	35,086,076
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	115,727,102 9,644,000	117,311,380 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000
<b>Expenses, Other</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	10,522,600	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310
Hungarian " - - - "	789,800	789,116	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456
Mixed " - - - "	7,085,996	7,403,596	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	18,398,396 1,523,000	23,097,596 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,022,000
<b>Expenses, Total:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	68,048,572	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143
Hungarian " - - - "	25,396,413	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054
Mixed " - - - "	40,680,513	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> £	134,125,498 11,177,000	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,572,000
<b>Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3'50	3'30	3'78	4'01	4'10
Hungarian " - - - -	2'93	3'03	3'48	3'26	3'41
Mixed " - - - -	2'76	2'84	3'07	3'31	3'42
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	3'10	—	3'44		
<b>Gross Receipts per Kilom.:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,366	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681
Hungarian " - - - "	6,850	6,664	7,024	6,823	6,778
Mixed " - - - "	13,570	14,068	14,570	15,901	16,313
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	10,666 1,431	10,708 1,438	10,919 1,465		
<b>Gross Expenses per Kilom.:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,463	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205
Hungarian " - - - "	3,996	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716
Mixed " - - - "	6,999	7,093	7,152	7,498	7,912
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile £	5,906 793	6,017 807	5,804 779		
<b>Receipts per Train Kilom. run:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2'18	2'22	2'22	2'27	2'25
Hungarian " - - - "	2'20	2'22	2'22	2'13	1'98
Mixed " - - - "	2'42	2'54	2'58	2'65	2'58
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	2'26 72'8	2'32 74'7	2'32 74'7		
<b>Expenses per Train Kilom. run:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1'05	1'33	1'23	1'26	1'28
Hungarian " - - - "	1'24	1'26	1'19	1'13	1'08
Mixed " - - - "	1'03	1'28	1'26	1'25	1'25
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i> " " Mile " d.	1'08 34'8	1'30 41'9	1'23 39'6		
<b>Accidents to Passengers, Total</b> - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	13 93	5 16	4 53	10 63	18 188
" <b>Employés</b> - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	136 446	108 483	156 670	115 646	154 734
" <b>Others</b> - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	158 109	133 86	163 110	141 136	150 119
Total - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	307 638	246 585	323 733	266 846	322 1,041

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## UNITED STATES.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - - - Miles	147,999	154,276	160,544	163,420	167,909
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - Dollars	4,191,562,000	4,439,411,000	4,405,090,000	4,640,240,000	4,809,177,000
Funded Debt - - - "	4,186,943,000	4,624,035,000	4,828,368,000	5,105,902,000	5,235,295,000
Floating " - - - "	294,682,000	306,963,000	357,477,000	376,494,000	345,363,000
Current " - - - "	—	—	250,511,000	271,145,000	375,792,000
Total Liabilities - { " £	8,673,187,000 1,806,914,000	9,369,390,000 1,961,968,000	9,981,453,000 2,069,063,000	10,393,781,000 2,165,371,000	10,765,627,000 2,242,339,000
Total Liabilities per mile - { Dollars £	58,003 12,209	60,739 12,654	61,861 12,888	63,602 13,250	63,440 13,219
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - Dollars £	7,799,472,000 1,624,390,000	8,344,305,000 1,738,397,000	8,598,081,000 1,791,287,000	8,789,232,000 1,831,038,000	8,927,573,000 1,859,911,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - - - Dollars £	52,700 10,979	54,003 11,252	53,558 11,157	53,783 11,206	53,648 11,177
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	27,643	29,398	31,062	32,241	34,022
Passenger Carriages - - - "	20,457	21,425	23,465	22,958	24,497
Baggage and Mail Carriages - - - "	6,554	6,827	7,184	7,253	7,368
Goods Carriages - - - "	950,887	1,005,116	1,060,164	1,061,970	1,110,304
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - - - Miles	238,756,000	268,125,000	279,020,000	297,245,000	320,712,000
" Goods Trains - - - "	394,191,000	410,514,000	430,720,000	432,900,000	463,542,000
" Mixed " - - - "	11,032,000	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	428,226,000	451,354,000	465,125,000	530,439,000	556,016,000
" one mile - - - "	10,570,307,000	11,190,614,000	11,965,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,516,925,000
Average Cost per Passenger - - - Cents. d.	2.3 1.1	2.2 1.1	2.2 1.1	2.2 1.1	2.2 1.1
Goods carried - - - Tons	552,075,000	589,398,000	619,137,000	701,344,000	704,399,000
" one mile - - - "	61,561,070,000	65,423,006,000	68,604,012,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000
Average Cost per ton per mile - - - Cents. d.	1.05 '52	'98 '49	'98 '49	'98 '49	'98 '49
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - - Dollars	240,543,000	251,356,000	259,641,000	273,664,000	290,900,000
" Goods - - - "	636,986,000	639,201,000	666,531,000	740,375,000	754,136,000
Miscellaneous - - - "	54,176,000	60,065,000	68,685,000	72,001,000	80,549,000
Total Gross Receipts - { " £	931,385,000 194,038,000	950,622,000 198,046,000	982,857,000 206,346,000	1,086,040,000 226,258,000	1,125,535,000 234,486,000
Per-centage of Gross Earnings to Investment - - -	10.9	10.9	—	—	—
Total Available Revenue - - - Dollars £	414,300,000 86,312,000	382,262,000 79,638,000	406,929,000 84,777,000	455,398,000 94,875,000	451,947,000 94,156,000
Amount of Interest paid - - - Dollars £	203,790,000 42,456,000	207,124,000 43,151,000	219,377,000 45,808,000	228,800,000 47,250,000	228,570,000 47,613,000
" Dividends - - - Dollars £	91,873,000 19,078,000	80,245,000 16,717,000	81,284,000 16,930,000	82,304,000 17,147,000	89,100,000 18,562,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - -	4.55	4.17	4.09	4.18	4.10
Average Interest per cent. of Stock - - -	3.18	1.77	1.81	1.80	1.85
Gross Receipts per Train - - - Cents. d.	145 72.5	138 69.0	137 68.5	137 68.5	136 68.0
Gross Expenses per Train - - - Cents. d.	93 46.5	95 47.5	93 46.5	93 46.5	93 46.5
Net Receipts per Train mile - - - Cents. d.	51 25.5	43 21.5	44 22.0	43 21.5	42 21.0
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings - - -	64.45	68.72	67.95	68.54	68.83

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1887, 136,926 miles; in 1888, 146,341 miles; in 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles, and in 1891, 164,262 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those given for Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases elevated railways are included.

## RAILWAYS.

## No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe	{ Companies	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	11,736 430	14,026
31st Dec.	{ State	1845								
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies	1st Sept. 1854	None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
-	{ State	3rd Oct. 1862								
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	5th March 1856	None	—	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,258 933	2,438 1,216
-	{ State	1st Dec. 1856								
Denmark 31st Dec.	{ Companies	26th June 1847	—	20	20	69	109 151	166 304	260 420	208 707
-	{ State	3rd Sept. 1862								
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	22nd Sept. 1838	106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,584 4,235	3,256 9,580
-	{ State*	27th July 1851								
Alsace and Lorraine -	{ State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	7th Dec. 1835	42	75	116	399	513	574	887	396
-	{ State	1st Sept. 1839	33	296	583	728	919	1,114	1,576	2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies†	24th Apr. 1837	79	71	71	76	87	156	359	70
-	{ State*	1st Aug. 1848	—	222	290	399	506	549	737	1,225
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	—	4	4	10	11
-	{ State	22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	181	202	340	613	743	930
Baden, 1st Jan. -	{ Companies	7th June 1862	—	—	—	—	22	31	63	64
-	{ State	12th Sept. 1810	12	171	181	224	329	566	653	754
Hesse -	{ Companies	19th May 1840	—	—	—	47	140	329	417	524
-	{ State	1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	56	54	54	55	
	Total Length of Line—	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,806	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	20th Sept. 1839	10	110	183	208	312	382	479	567
-	{ State	5th Oct. 1863	None	—	—	—	169	492	527	576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	3rd Nov. 1844	—	166	430	609	950	1,259	915	965
-	{ State	5th May 1835	207	388	425	465	469	540	1,256	1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies	1st Aug. 1828	—	1,714	3,496	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878
-	{ State	1878†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	129	653	820	885	1,267	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
-	{ State									
Spain -	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	1839	13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 490	3,320 961	2,962 2,378
-	{ State	1848								
Austria (Proper)	{ Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	663	1,805	2,232	3,782	6,331	6,477
-	{ State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	322	8	8	8	71	606
Hungary -	{ Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	329	1,004	1,340	1,937	3,327	3,791
-	{ State	2nd Apr. 1867.‡	—	120	17	—	—	220	665	1,630
Roumania -	{ Companies	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	{ 154 —	768	287 573
-	{ State	13th June 1881								
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	—	None	—	—	41	41	392	954	727
Egypt -	{ Companies	1862	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-	{ State	1855	None	—	7	181	327	736	876	943
Greece -	{ Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	—	6	7	7
United States, 30th June	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	33,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru -	—	—	None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	—	None	—	54	120	271	452	{ 394 399	73
-	{ State									
Brazil -	—	—	None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay -	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	189	268
Argentine Republic -	{ Companies	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	1,536
-	{ State									
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies	28th July 1883	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
-	{ State	7th May 1874								
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857‡	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,933

\* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

‡ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1891.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
25,276	16,758	20,986 5,127	13,914 3,899	18,897 7,640	12,529 5,065	19,231 8,007	12,750 5,309			Companies } Russia in Europe, State } 31st Dec.	
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	Companies } Norway, 30th State } June.	
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	Companies } Sweden, 31st Dec.	
4,892	3,038	4,996	3,103	5,275	3,276	5,405	3,367	5,537	3,438	Companies } Denmark, 31st State } Dec.	
2,496	1,550	2,531	1,562	2,613	1,623	2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	Companies } Germany: State } Prussia, 31st March.	
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	Companies } Alsace and State } Lorraine, 31st March.	
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	Companies } Saxony, State } 31st Dec.	
2,043	1,269	1,827	1,135	1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,446	898	Companies } Wurtemberg, State* } 31st March.	
21,746	13,504	22,736	14,119	23,298	14,468	23,977	14,890	24,940	15,493	Companies } Baden, State* } 1st Jan.	
12	7	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } Hesse, State* } 1st Jan.	
1,207	805	1,297	805	1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	Companies } Total State* } Length of Line.	
681	423	695	432	751	466	759	471	851	528	Companies } Holland, 31st Dec.	
4,522	2,808	4,651	2,888	4,653	2,893	4,743	2,945	4,796	2,978	Companies } Belgium, 31st Dec.	
106	66	106	66	105	65	120	75	120	75	Companies } France, 31st Dec.	
2,351	1,480	2,446	1,519	2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	Companies } Switzerland, State* } 31st Dec.	
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies } Portugal, State } 31st Dec.	
1,568	974	1,568	974	1,568	974	1,593	989	1,633	1,014	Companies } Spain.	
98	61	98	61	78	49	71	44	71	44	Companies } Italy, 31st Dec.	
1,285	798	1,285	798	1,305	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	Companies } Austria (Proper).	
517	321	535	332	547	340	—	—	—	—	Companies } Hungary.	
353	207	353	207	365	227	—	—	—	—	Companies } Roumania.	
37,987	23,577	39,082	24,270	40,008	24,845	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	Companies } Turkey in Europe.	
1,234	766	1,278	794	1,294	804	—	—	—	—	Companies } Egypt.	
1,312	815	1,324	822	1,333	828	—	—	—	—	Companies } Greece.	
1,246	774	1,246	774	1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies } United States, State } 30th June.	
3,200	1,987	3,201	1,988	3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	Companies } Mexico, 30th June.	
31,766	19,727	32,795	20,366	33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	Companies } Peru.	
2,468	1,533	2,468	1,533	2,469	1,552	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	Companies } Chili, 31st Dec.	
2,961	1,839	3,010	1,869	3,142	1,961	3,243	2,014	—	—	Companies } Brazil.	
1,820	1,130	1,913	1,188	1,944	1,211	1,944	1,211	1,944	1,211	Companies } Uruguay.	
9,422	5,851	9,533	5,951	9,774	6,070	—	—	—	—	Companies } Argentine Re- State } public.	
11,500	7,197	12,269	7,619	12,878	7,997	13,131	8,154	13,330	8,278	Companies } Japan, 31st Mar.	
10,218	6,345	9,898	6,147	10,132	6,292	10,214	6,343	—	—	Companies } United Kingdom, State } 31st Dec.	
3,973	2,467	4,850	3,012	4,916	3,053	5,093	3,163	—	—	Companies } —	
5,850	3,633	6,042	3,752	6,445	4,002	5,544	3,443	—	—	Companies } —	
4,282	2,659	4,369	2,707	4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541	—	—	Companies } —	
222	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
2,126	1,320	2,473	1,536	2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	Companies } —	
1,304	866	1,649	1,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
1,519	943	1,519	943	1,522	945	1,547	961	1,608	999	Companies } —	
597	371	670	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
—	147,999	—	154,276	—	160,544	—	163,420	—	171,048	Companies } —	
6,562	4,076	6,723	4,175	7,771	4,825	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
1,347	836	1,347	836	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
1,558	968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
1,096	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
8,486	5,270	8,930	5,546	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies } —	
556	345	643	399	869	540	983	610	—	—	Companies } —	
6,446	4,003	—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201	—	—	Companies } —	
—	164	—	294	—	407	—	788	—	896	Companies } —	
—	286	—	302	—	507	—	551	—	511	Companies } —	
—	19,578	—	19,812	—	19,943	—	20,073	—	20,191	Companies } —	

\* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

‡ Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

¶ After 1888 the length includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

## No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## RUSSIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line . . . . . { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	98,635 65,395	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,480 72,572	112,030 74,276
" Wire . . . . . { <i>Verstes Miles</i>	84,587 56,087	201,833 133,815	222,787 147,688	233,045 154,443	238,653 158,227	250,731 166,235	258,918 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public :							
State Telegraph Offices . . . . .	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway " " . . . . .	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés . . . . .	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages :							
(a) Home Service . . . . . { <i>On payment Franked</i>	2,085,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,085 555,115	8,611,395 560,130	8,895,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,072	8,022,238 512,085
(b) International Service : Forwarded . . . . . { <i>On payment Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 14,979	576,924 21,463	576,222 14,979	579,688 15,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,599
Received . . . . . { <i>After payment Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	564,212 20,765	590,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 25,831
(c) In Transit . . . . .	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,909	130,202	154,356
Total . . . . .	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,940,405
Receipts :							
Home Service . . . . . <i>Roubles</i>	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International . . . . . "	629,286	1,547,879		1,497,113	1,462,113	1,462,113	1,462,113
Miscellaneous* . . . . . "	42,972	78,081		125,711	131,014	254,672	1,007,894
Total . . . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	3,603,344 —	7,667,262 767,000	8,703,795 870,000	8,945,424 885,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,275,107 928,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses :							
Staff Expenses . . . . . <i>Roubles</i>	1,260,509	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other . . . . . "	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,301,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total . . . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	2,392,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,883 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year . . . . . { <i>Roubles £</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 72,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

\* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## NORWAY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line open at the end of each year . . . . . { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	748 466	2,493 1,548	5,701 3,540	6,488 4,029	7,517 4,698	7,486 4,649	7,505 4,661	7,585 4,710	7,633 4,740
Length of Wire at the end of each year . . . . . { <i>Kilom. Miles</i>	838 520	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	11,598 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,012 8,701	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,880 9,240
Cost of Construction . . . . . { <i>Kroner £</i>	293,756 16,318	1,291,830 71,776	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,649,543 308,314	5,713,387 317,410	5,801,446 322,303	5,857,675 325,426	6,039,390 335,522
Number of Offices open { to the Public - temporarily* . . . . .	22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	117 32	126 35	128 29	135 32
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Kroner £</i>	30,252 1,681	223,460 12,416	567,737 31,641	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	948,738 52,708	1,044,026 58,001	1,065,521 60,862	1,200,000 66,666
" per Telegram . . . . . { <i>Kroner d.</i>	1'32 17'6	1'08 22'4	1'22 16'3	1'20 16'0	1'16 16'5	0'76 10'1	0'76 10'1	0'75 10'0	0'75 10'0
Expenses . . . . . { <i>Kroner £</i>	61,124 3,396	279,660 15,537	475,337 26,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,962	1,061,068 58,948	1,114,232 61,902	1,142,280 63,460	1,215,118 67,507
" per Telegram . . . . . { <i>Kroner d.</i>	2'67 35'5	2'10 28'0	1'02 13'6	1'24 16'5	1'22 16'3	0'85 11'3	0'81 10'8	0'79 10'5	0'76 10'1
Number of Messages :†									
Home Service . . . . .	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	772,208	869,579	930,006	1,044,100
International . . . . .	3,663	167,926	167,926	245,877	316,503	473,064	503,063	523,922	540,532
In Transit . . . . .	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	250	337	1	1
Total . . . . .	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,245,522	1,372,979	1,453,929	1,583,633

\* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SWEDEN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	5,105 3,170	6,838 4,236	8,288 5,147	8,190 5,086	8,676 5,389	8,785 5,455	8,820 5,477
Length of Wire - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,658	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,336 12,628	21,354 13,201	22,529 13,991	22,884 14,311	23,445 14,559
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	174	176	177	176
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	654	684	748	718
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,248	475,513 26,417	768,540 42,141	1,227,863 68,213	1,447,511 80,417	1,423,448 79,358	1,444,909 80,273	1,464,491 81,360
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2'15 28'6	2'98 39'6	1'29 17'2	1'24 16'5	1'06 14'1	0'84 11'2	0'82 10'9	— —
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,335	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 65,951	1,276,772 70,932	1,304,989 72,497	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,522
" per Telegram - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1'88 25'0	2'57 34'2	1'14 15'2	1'20 16'0	0'93 12'4	0'76 10'1	0'77 10'3	— —
Number of Messages: Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	617,333	939,624	961,476	981,765
International - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	569,862	586,559	603,517	655,267
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	181,023	182,569	190,352	202,501
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,500	986,420	1,368,218	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,840,533

\* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 862 in 1891 (263 on State railways and 599 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

## DENMARK.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	476 2,194	568 2,618	533 2,688	596 2,748	608 2,794	612 2,821
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	686 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,516 6,989	1,577 7,270	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	160	162	162	168
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	209	378	484	483	486	496	501
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			625,561 34,753	743,969 41,333	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,528 45,418
Number of Messages:— Home Service - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	468,118	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940
International - - -	180,720	266,452	332,981	446,966	520,280	540,622	552,380	595,097
In Transit - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	348,041	425,544	420,286	396,010	407,540
Total - - -	518,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,293,125	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,955	1,628,577
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	27,063	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,560
Meteorological " " " -	2,920	18,375	63,641	98,193	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598

\* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1887) 199, (1888) 199, (1890) 202, (1890) 202, and (1891) 202.



## TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	80,470	86,212	90,609	95,339
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	49,972	53,538	56,305	59,206
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	262,435	283,130	299,466	315,702	331,575
Wire { Miles	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	175,824	186,968	196,051	207,771
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	9,928,734†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,132	317,547†	496,437†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†
Number of Offices open to the Public	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	13,425	14,100	15,128	15,822
Number of Employés*	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	4,781	5,551	6,105	7,112
Receipts { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	26,356,981	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923
Receipts { £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,317,844	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,706
" per Telegram { Marks	1.22	.97	.99	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.29		
" per Telegram { d.	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	14.3	15.0	15.5		
Number of Messages: Home Service	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	13,837,346	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904
International	1,408,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,302,987	7,830,601	8,065,379	8,579,203
In transit	473,000	357,222	307,852	446,208	729,751	984,954	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,553
Total	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	22,125,267	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660

\* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## WURTEMBERG.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1887-8.*	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,001	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489
Line { Miles	1,176	1,341	1,543	1,706	1,864	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,572	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,860
Wire { Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,702	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502
Cost of Construction { Marks	742,430	1,208,949	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,436,716	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,339,226
" { £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	121,836	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961
Number of Stations	144	193	329	388	480	472	509	540	568
Number of Employés	350	490	765	851	1,652	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,469	364,731	453,141	466,914	562,444	683,322	742,921	719,212	706,716
Gross Receipts { £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	28,122	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336
" per Telegram { Marks	Not stated		.91	1.05	.99	1.02	0.98	0.96	0.84
" per Telegram { d.			10.9	12.6	11.9	12.2	11.8	11.5	10.8
Number of Messages: Home Service	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	216,194	221,712	242,268	233,730	262,205
International†	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	601,794	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161
In transit	41,815	39,250	55,935	82,043	75,517	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,895
Total	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	893,495	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261

\* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BAVARIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,154	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,686
	{ Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,685	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,257
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	4,059	7,329	20,065	35,266	38,728	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877
	{ Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,050	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355
Cost of Construction	{ Marks	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,086,336	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056
	{ £	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	354,317	367,465	384,232	414,060	555,303
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,325	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640
Number of Employés	-	205	231	255	380	No returns.				
Receipts	{ Marks	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,187,486	1,310,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,260
	{ £	15,498	27,676	35,353	54,458	59,374	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613
" per Telegram	{ Marks	1'60	1'21	0'70	0'54	0'51	0'52	0'52	0'53	0'45
	{ d.	10'2	14'5	8'4	6'5	6'1	6'2	6'2	6'4	5'4
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	743,661	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345
International*	-	73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,307,533	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300
In transit	-	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	269,314	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168
Total	-	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,320,508	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813

\* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## HOLLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	285	597	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,130	5,244	5,329
	{ Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,186	3,257	3,309
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	405	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	17,996	18,283	18,967
	{ Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,668	8,582	11,176	11,354	11,779
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden	173,649	363,760	1,313,312	2,753,882	3,184,694	3,897,010	3,980,762	
	{ £	14,471	30,313	109,443	229,490	265,391	324,751	331,730	
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	406	435	452
Receipts	{ Gulden	51,862	167,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,291,264	1,322,531	1,403,708
	{ £	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	107,605	110,211	116,976
" per Telegram	{ Gulden	1'14	1'12	'54	'34	'34	'31	'31	'31
	{ d.	22'8	22'4	10'8	6'8	6'8	6'2	6'2	6'2
Expenses†	{ Gulden	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,308,841	1,467,902	1,577,906	1,645,410	1,787,197
	{ £	17,775	16,695	49,410	109,737	122,325	131,492	137,118	148,933
" per Telegram‡	{ Gulden	'87	'74	'47	'51	'45	'36	'36	'37
	{ d.	17'4	14'8	9'4	10'2	9'0	7'2	7'2	7'4
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,114,899	2,185,116	
International	{ Forwarded	11,025	22,402	159,477	328,331	460,067	688,063	708,938	
	{ Received	12,920	25,183	150,469	356,639	518,240	867,506	887,550	
In transit	-	5,357	36,515	267,429	71,474	189,032	447,727	508,512	
Total	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,950	3,082,717	4,118,195	4,235,516	4,480,897

\* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BELGIUM.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i>	411	784	3,220	4,959	5,557	6,402	6,487	6,868	7,325
- { <i>Miles</i>	255	487	2,000	3,079	3,451	3,976	4,028	4,265	4,487
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	1,001	2,554	8,093	21,094	24,594	30,347	30,931	32,713	34,397
- { <i>Miles</i>	622	1,586	5,398	13,069	15,148	18,845	19,208	20,315	21,361
Cost of Construction - { <i>Francs</i>	230,000	370,000	1,583,426	3,063,108	4,161,000	5,530,000	6,109,000	6,345,000	6,595,000
- { <i>£</i>	9,200	14,800	63,336	146,524	168,440	221,200	244,360	254,000	264,000
Number of Offices open -	10	50	307	586	772	931	935	942	962
Number of Employés -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,773	2,830	3,001	2,993
Receipts - { <i>Francs</i>	83,675	265,940	805,640	2,084,175	2,516,288	3,278,816	3,599,627	3,796,577	3,965,008
- { <i>£</i>	3,547	10,638	34,624	83,367	100,650	131,153	143,985	151,863	158,600
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i>	6'32	4'83	1'28	'73	'72	'62	'64	'65	'65
- { <i>d.</i>	60'7	41'6	12'3	7'0	7'0	6'0	6'1	6'2	6'2
Expenses - { <i>Francs</i>	52,617	114,771	660,701	2,411,750	2,969,752	3,860,544	3,992,341	4,169,222	4,340,752
- { <i>£</i>	2,105	4,591	26,428	96,468	118,790	164,422	159,694	166,769	173,990
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i>	3'97	1'87	'98	'84	'86	'78	'77	'78	'80
- { <i>d.</i>	38'1	18'0	9'4	8'1	8'2	7'5	7'4	7'5	7'7
Number of Messages :									
Home Service -	6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,536,282	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630
International -	6,064	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,038,065	1,800,988	1,940,591	1,983,673	2,067,080
In transit -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	616,642	662,436	667,449	653,206
Total -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	4,953,907	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916

*Note.*—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

\* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i>	22,919	40,992	66,149	96,482	98,093	115,793	118,458
- { <i>Miles</i>	14,233	25,456	41,079	59,915	60,910	71,907	73,550
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i>	59,976	116,487	196,618	292,429	296,508	429,751	443,450
- { <i>Miles</i>	37,245	72,307	122,100	181,598	184,151	266,875	275,370
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i>	4,753,000	10,184,000	25,613,000	30,790,000	32,887,000	35,839,000	40,818,000
- { <i>£</i>	190,000	407,000	1,024,000	1,231,000	1,316,000	1,434,000	1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } <i>Francs</i>	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	2,933,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - { " <i>Francs</i>	4,753,000	9,512,000	22,790,000	27,793,000	30,168,000	32,906,000	36,921,000
- { <i>£</i>	190,000	380,000	912,000	1,112,000	1,207,000	1,316,000	1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded :†							
Home Service -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,295,205
International -	151,885	621,550	1,578,957	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message :†							
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	4'15	1'03	0'85	0'65	0'64	0'71	0'67
International - "	12'10	7'14	6'31	4'04	4'29	4'26	4'27
Total -	5'81	1'70	1'35	0'94	0'96	0'94	0'95
* Of which Submarine Cables - { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,967	6,173	6,205

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,060 4,384	7,114 4,418	7,151 4,441	7,200 4,471
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,057 6,866	16,017 9,947	17,102 10,620	17,340 10,768	17,872 11,099	18,238 11,326
Number of Offices open . . .	97	145	546	1,103	1,293	1,325	1,347	1,384
Number of Employés . . .	157	249	892	1,583	1,807	1,826	1,890	1,948
Cost of Construction . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	471,575 18,863	815,163 32,607	1,853,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	4,919,379* 196,775	5,544,574* 221,783	6,406,326* 256,253	
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	305,822 12,233	488,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	3,531,598* 141,264	3,729,246* 149,170	3,991,925* 159,077	4,309,938* 172,398
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1 3/4 12 9	0 7/8 7 3	80 7 7	89 6 0	71 6 8	71 6 8	
Expenses . . . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	324,520 12,981	439,857 17,594	1,203,052 48,122	1,812,907 72,516	2,593,902* 115,760	3,148,352* 125,934	3,417,698* 139,708	3,909,859* 159,994
" per Telegram . . . { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	— —	1 4/5 13 9	0 7/4 7 1	66 6 3	63 6 0	64 6 1	65 6 2	
Number of Messages †:— Home Service . . . . .	153,936	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,816,524	1,805,473	1,912,500	1,905,862
International { Received . . . Despatched . . . }	25,388	68,652	{ 190,620 197,032 }	{ 370,640 383,247 }	{ 519,448 498,648 }	{ 573,124 532,703 }	{ 578,396 616,282 }	{ 1,219,053 1,219,053 }
In transit . . . . .	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	396,037	468,759	505,364	510,473
Total . . . . .	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,220,658	3,380,059	3,612,541	3,695,988

\* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

## PORTUGAL.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	5,506 2,177	4,360 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,092	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,606 3,493
Length of Wire . . . { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	7,593 4,715	10,889 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,732 7,286	11,940 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open . . .	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts . . . . . { <i>Milreis.</i> <i>£</i>	207,238 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	210,140 47,281	227,782 51,251	188,152 42,334	174,162 39,186
Number of Messages:— Home Service . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In transit . . . }	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,807 343,110	556,402 476,553 322,124	499,921 460,341 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International . . . { Received . . . Despatched . . . In transit . . . }	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,862 199,087	87,913 87,192 159,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,889	117,738 — 229,418
Total . . . . .	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SPAIN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—			1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	-	{ Kilom. Miles	713 443	7,215 4,481	11,601 7,204	16,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,665	21,286 13,226	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 880	14,537 9,040	26,533 16,480	40,405 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,865 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	-	{ Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,868,957 194,758	4,883,057 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,343,957 693,758	-	-	-
Offices open	-	No.	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts	-	{ Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,952	5,909,365 239,975	5,987,888 237,514	5,877,042 235,082	5,801,912 232,076
Expenses	-	{ Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 193,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,173,305 286,932	7,708,862 308,354	7,521,585 300,863
Number of Messages:—										
Home Service	-	-	2,130	259,009	775,862	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375,797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International	{	Received	160	15,789	83,967	192,972	338,400	381,936	408,546	480,189
		Despatched	213	23,749	77,013	215,945	316,876	323,550	375,922	434,624
		In transit	117	7,908	53,626	79,500	89,691	96,170	112,069	95,889
Official	-	-	250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total	-	-	2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,540,860	3,770,402	4,064,794

## ITALY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1887-8.*	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91
Length of Line	-	{ Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,358	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	33,848 21,020	35,322 21,935	36,269 22,523	37,353 23,196
Length of Wire	-	{ Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,489 46,885	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	118,505 73,562	128,209 79,018	134,305 83,403	139,834 86,449
Length of Submarine Cable the	{	Kilom.	178	178	175	184	146	146	146	146
Property of the State	-	Miles	110	110	108	114	91	91	91	91
Number of Offices open to the Public:—										
State Telegraph Offices	-	-	649	1,125	1,565	1,996	2,350	2,477	2,602	2,748
Companies	-	-	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,746	1,800	1,851	1,910
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	-	-	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,356	6,897	7,249	7,860	7,704
Receipts (State Telegraphs):—										
From the Home Service	-	Lire	2,958,040	5,016,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,623,351	10,234,356	—	—
" International Service	-	"	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,728,093	3,683,202	—	—
Miscellaneous	-	"	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	823,791	824,670	—	—
Total	-	{ Lire £	4,989,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,151	12,836,428 513,467	15,175,235 607,009	14,742,228 589,689	15,242,221 609,689	15,480,384 619,213
Expenses:—										
Ordinary	-	Lire	4,234,001	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	12,576,184	13,020,132	†	†
Miscellaneous	-	"	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	737,718	500,998	†	†
Total	-	{ Lire £	5,083,773 203,392	6,639,306 265,572	8,370,633 334,925	10,951,449 438,058	13,313,902 532,556	13,620,130 544,806	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:—										
Home Service	-	-	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,217,973	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977
International	-	-	300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	727,035	684,050	708,123	691,569
In transit	-	-	181,550	159,608	231,394	212,944	194,513	131,482	125,560	142,051
Total	-	-	2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,394	7,329,948	8,139,521	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,597

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1880.

† Included with Post Office Accounts.

\* Years ended 30th June.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Length of Line	{	Austria Kilom.	18,428	32,833	35,067	38,740	40,460	41,789	42,250	
		Hungary "	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,258	19,892	21,122	
		Total Empire { Miles	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	59,718	61,681	63,372	
Length of Wire	{	Austria Kilom.	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	106,965	109,069	112,944	
		Hungary "	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	71,233	75,360	75,602	
		Total Empire { Miles	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	178,198	182,419	188,546	
Number of Offices open	{	Austria - -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,531	3,640	3,781	3,905
		Hungary - -	487	887	994	1,424	1,085	1,742	1,844	
		Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,216	5,391	5,625	
Receipts	{	Austria Gulden	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,081,390	4,309,031	4,315,416	
		Hungary "	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,838,762	—	—	—	
		Total Empire { Gulden &	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	
" per Telegram	{	Austria d.	260,944	316,596	414,528	464,194	—	—	—	
		Hungary "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		Total Empire { d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Expenses	{	Austria Gulden	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	—	—	—	—	
		Hungary "	1,435,643	1,404,484	1,500,807	1,043,730	—	—	—	
		Total Empire { Gulden &	4,186,455	5,295,301	4,833,924	—	—	—	—	
" per Telegram	{	Austria d.	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	
		Hungary "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
		Total Empire { d.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Number of Messages forwarded	{	Austria - -	3,388,249	4,547,830	6,164,620	7,199,482	8,836,622	8,736,199	9,081,631	9,061,297
		Hungary - -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,036,828	4,077,138	4,211,141	4,464,277	
		Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,236,310	12,913,760	12,947,340	13,545,908	

\* Included in Post Office Accounts.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## UNITED STATES.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
			Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line	- Miles		54,109	72,833	85,045	156,814	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981
Length of Wire	- "		112,181	179,496	233,534	524,641	616,246	647,697	678,997	715,591
Number of Offices open	-		3,972	6,565	9,077	15,658	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,098
Receipts	{	Dollars	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	17,101,910	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,029	23,034,327
		&	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,063,103	3,581,643	4,106,402	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,798,818
" per Telegram	{	Cents d.	75.5 37.7	54.0 27.0	38.5 19.2	30.4 15.2	31.2 15.6	31.2 15.6	32.4 16.2	32.5 16.2
Expenses	{	Dollars	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	13,154,629	14,640,592	14,555,152	15,074,304	16,428,742
		&	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	2,740,548	3,060,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655
" per Telegram	{	Cents d.	51.2 25.6	35.2 17.6	25.4 12.7	23.0 11.5	23.2 11.6	22.4 11.2	22.7 11.3	23.2 11.6
Number of Messages	-		9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	47,894,530	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

**TELEGRAPHS.**  
**No. 24—continued.**  
**TELEGRAPHS.**  
 Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1888 to 1891.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	Number 2,715,500	·04	Number. 4,179,500	·06	Number. 7,262,000	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway	-	463,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,800	·4	1,245,523	·6	1,372,979	·7	1,453,032	·7	1,593,633	·8
Sweden	-	590,300	·1	993,800	·2	936,400	·2	1,368,000	·3	1,709,000	·4	1,755,000	·4		
Denmark	-	513,623	·3	896,917	·5	1,067,222	·6	1,525,268	·7	1,494,622	·7	1,592,865	·7	1,628,577	·7
Germany	-	9,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	24,090,323	·5	25,847,836	·5	27,020,374	·5	29,586,603	·6
Holland	-	1,837,800	·5	2,104,900	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,056,674	·9	4,118,195	·9	4,385,516	·9		
Belgium	-	1,998,900	·4	2,671,900	·5	3,493,900	·7	4,963,907	·8	5,172,810	·8	5,312,285	·9	5,413,916	·9
France	-	5,963,800	·1	7,497,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	29,307,000	·7	31,768,000	·8	31,076,000	·8	32,387,600	·8
Switzerland	-	1,629,235	·6	2,898,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,860,069	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,605,968	1·2		
Portugal	-	-	-	1,280,041	·3	1,699,275	·4								
Spain	-	1,060,000	·06	1,491,000	·09	2,296,000	·2	4,084,704	·2						
Italy	-	2,180,000	·1	4,890,900	·2	6,090,300	·2	13,180,521	·3	17,893,541	·3	18,176,370	·3	8,419,587	·3
Austria (Proper)	-	3,383,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	8,866,622	·4	8,798,199	·4	9,061,651	·4	9,861,367	·4
Hungary	-	1,460,000	·1	2,551,961	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,077,136	·3	4,211,141	·3	4,464,277	·3		
United States	-	9,157,646	·2	17,163,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	51,465,955	·9	54,108,326	·9	55,887,762	·9	59,145,348	·9
United Kingdom*	-	9,050,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	57,766,000	1·5	62,368,000	1·6	68,409,000	1·8	69,682,000	1·8

\* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

## No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	18,508	21,212	22,668	24,001
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	66,004	69,005	71,845	74,302
Letters Received - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,198,343,000	1,311,483,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - { No. 1,000 Marks } 15,803,000	15,803,000	13,587,000	8,584,000	9,132,000	9,579,000	9,707,000	9,713,000
	12,570,338	12,534,010	10,367,534	11,614,037	14,642,609	13,681,248	13,843,572
Parcels received (Value not declared) - { No. 1,000 Kilogs. } 31,488,000	31,488,000	43,333,000	56,032,000	85,439,000	91,268,000	95,295,000	99,403,000
	123,601	188,215	236,437	344,525	368,781	382,285	402,602
Postal Orders received - { No. 1,000 Marks } 12,430,000	12,430,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	61,621,000	66,022,000	69,962,000	73,758,000
	455,852	1,176,028	2,346,725	3,684,924	4,021,636	4,306,581	4,504,253
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - { 1,000 Marks } 75,011	75,011	87,806	106,391	153,373	163,841	171,636	
	£ 3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	7,669,000	8,192,000	8,582,000	

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## HOLLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,061,000	65,800,000	66,593,000	67,369,000	67,915,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	25,011,000	26,895,000	28,458,000	30,648,000	32,520,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - „	51,049,000	77,531,000	76,228,000	82,665,000	86,293,000	91,076,000	94,820,000
Samples and Patterns - „	2,078,000	2,898,000	2,574,000	2,563,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,380,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } Gulden	77,790,000	115,068,000	132,145,000	138,293,000	146,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000
Post Office Orders (Value) } Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	31,744,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,352,000	38,915,000
Receipts - { Gulden £ } 3,996,000	3,996,000	5,339,000	5,833,000	6,249,000	6,473,000	6,774,000	7,051,000
	533,000	445,000	486,000	521,000	530,000	565,000	585,000
Expenses - { Gulden £ } 2,908,000	2,908,000	4,056,000	4,385,000	4,579,000	4,753,000	4,955,000	5,276,000
	242,000	358,000	365,000	352,000	396,000	413,000	440,000
Net Receipts - { Gulden £ } 1,088,000	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,448,000	1,670,000	1,720,000	1,819,000	1,775,000
	91,000	107,000	121,000	139,000	143,000	152,000	148,000

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## BELGIUM.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters* -	No. 10,394,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 106,917,549	No. 112,488,643	No. 112,052,456	No. 116,287,286
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	95,837,755	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	59,960,862	68,457,974	73,590,461	81,978,680
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,304,171	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	842,400	1,087,606	1,124,994	1,143,389
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	27,484,548	34,331,674	36,905,077	37,226,241
Post Office Orders - }	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,341,891	2,468,948	2,531,513	2,615,868

\* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,654,286 in 1888, 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, and 3,718,572 in 1891.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.



## No. 25—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## FRANCE.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Letters - . . . . .	No. 263,600,000	No. 281,362,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 654,206,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,461,000	No. 720,461,000
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars, Post Cards, &c. }	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	872,381,000	890,212,000	923,700,000	938,213,000
Communication { Letters - . . . . .	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	77,148,000	80,972,000	85,962,000	86,912,000
between France { Newspapers and Printed and Foreign Matter } . . . . .	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	66,039,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000
Countries. { Letters - . . . . .	6,040,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,116,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000
Correspondence { Newspapers and Printed passing through Matter } . . . . .	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	34,544,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000
the Post Office in Transit.							

\* Including the French Colonies.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices - . . . . . No.	1,400	1,977	2,430	2,832	3,123	3,174
Letters - . . . . . "	11,421,000	26,977,000	46,581,000	66,063,000	84,519,000	90,453,000
Post Cards* - . . . . . "	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	18,480,000	19,736,000
Printed Matter† - . . . . . "	—	—	9,068,000	20,202,000	30,302,000	32,798,000
Samples and Patterns - . . . . . "	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,300,000	2,610,000
Postal Packets - . . . . . "	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	12,810,000	14,434,000
Post Office Orders‡ - . . . . . Value, Francs	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	353,607,000	385,388,000
Receipts - . . . . . { Francs	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	22,823,000	24,180,000
£	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	913,000	967,000
Expenses - . . . . . { Francs	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,333,000	13,501,000	20,530,000	21,906,000
£	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	821,000	876,000
Net Receipts - . . . . . { Francs	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,293,000	2,271,000
£	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	92,000	91,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps - { Francs	—	1,217,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	17,214,000	18,155,000
£	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	689,000	726,000

\* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## ITALY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - . . . . . No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550
Letters - . . . . . "	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,690
Post Cards - . . . . . "	43,706,343	45,308,528	46,475,423	45,758,807
Newspapers, &c. - . . . . . "	158,660,526	169,029,750	170,149,308	180,085,394
Samples - . . . . . "	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,987	2,950,363
Manuscript Matter - . . . . . Packets	3,218,566	3,737,632	3,868,177	4,170,969
Official Letters, Franked - . . . . . No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,563
Postal Packets - . . . . . "	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940
Registered Letters, Declared Value - . . . . . { Lire	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222
£	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129
Receipts - . . . . . { Lire	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000
£	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,965,000
Expenses - . . . . . { Lire	38,970,000	39,212,000	39,212,000	39,212,000
£	1,479,000	1,568,000	1,568,000	1,568,000

\* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

## No. 25—continued.

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,025	4,650	4,744	4,866
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	118,409,000	324,344,000	504,333,000	538,273,000	567,622,000
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,283,000	93,000,000	94,200,000	95,300,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,665,000	53,810,000	39,395,000	34,238,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	425,015,000	2,458,598,000	2,634,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,131,533,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	†29,551,000	†31,145,000	†32,801,000
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	†25,188,000	†27,301,000	†29,175,000

\* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. HUNGARY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,205	4,291	4,308
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,299,000	57,052,000	108,782,000	134,755,000	232,756,000	245,445,000	237,121,000
Packet { Ordinary Post { Packets - } Kilogs.	1,390,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	40,141,000	41,882,000	39,988,000
Registered Packets - } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,018,000	1,508,537,000	2,185,817,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,268,000	12,308,000	12,814,000
Expenses - - "	3,046,000	4,030,000	4,686,000	5,249,000	9,297,000	9,223,000	9,442,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. UNITED STATES. POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	58,999	62,401	64,829
Extent of Post Routes Miles	173,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	416,159*	427,990*	439,027*
Revenue of the } Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	56,176,000	60,832,000	65,932,000
Expenditure of the } Department - } "	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	61,377,000	65,931,000	71,662,000
Amount paid for } Salaries of Post- } "	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,178,000	—	—
masters - - }							
Amount paid for } Home } "	3,968,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,258,000	32,862,000	34,116,000	37,547,000
Transportation } Mail - }							
of the Mail } Foreign } "	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	541,000	564,000	621,000
the Mail - }							

\* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

## No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

EMIGRATION.		NORWAY.						EMIGRATION.			
—		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Norwegian):		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males -		16,538	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,138	7,076	5,878	7,784
Females - - -		12,266	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557
Total - - -		28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341
Nationality of Emigrants:											
Norwegian -		28,804	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341
Other - - -		4,087	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,961	4,708	2,914	2,577	3,086
Total - - -		32,891	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,568	16,427
Countries of destination:											
United States -		23,788	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,249
Canada - - -		—	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79
Australia - -		10	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5
Other Countries -		6	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8

EMIGRATION.		SWEDEN.						EMIGRATION.	
—		1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants:		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	-	3,969	20,715	9,908	16,346	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073
Females - - -	-	3,556	15,534	9,482	11,687	17,861	17,891	13,308	13,471
Children (under 15) -	-	1,507	7,860	4,103	4,856	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668
Total - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212
Nationality of Emigrants:									
Swedish - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212
Other - - -	-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212
Countries of Destination:									
Norway - - -	-	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,194	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358
Denmark - - -	-	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,177	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545
Germany - - -	-	650	648	545	660	463	553	484	462
United States - -	-	4,242	36,263	18,222	27,913	46,253	45,561	28,523	29,457
Other Countries -	-	818	827	886	945	906	959	1,261	1,330
Total - - -	-	9,032	42,109	23,493	32,889	50,796	50,323	33,363	34,212

EMIGRATION.		DENMARK.						EMIGRATION.	
		(Years ended 31st of December.)							
—		1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants (Danish):		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	-	3,552	2,411	3,819	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105
Females - - -	-	2,103	1,929	2,429	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251
Not known - - -	-	3	6	15	13	12	14	13	26
Total - - -	-	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382
Countries of Destination:									
Canada - - -	-	145	45	68	190	214	157	365	326
United States - -	-	5,476	4,211	5,558	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781
Central and South America	-	9	21	565	371	119	423	315	179
Australia - - -	-	23	68	65	56	48	107	87	73
Other Countries - -	-	—	3	7	—	9	9	7	23
Total - - -	-	5,658	4,346	6,263	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382

## EMIGRATION.

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Emigrants embarked at:</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Bremen -	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,873
Hamburg* -	35,835	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581
Stettin† -	1,237	709	1,536	2,296	2,168	1,333	1,891
Antwerp -	14,742	10,040	16,132	14,067	12,667	13,765	19,069
<b>Total -</b>	<b>103,642</b>	<b>76,687</b>	<b>95,605</b>	<b>94,728</b>	<b>86,758</b>	<b>88,585</b>	<b>112,214</b>
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>							
Canada -	692	530	270	199	88	306	976
United States -	98,628	72,403	91,869	90,577	80,960	81,816	105,433
Brazil -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710
Other parts of America and West Indies -	1,659	1,068	1,285	1,733	2,128	1,257	961
Australia -	604	534	500	539	496	474	458
Africa -	294	191	302	331	422	471	599
Asia -	73	116	227	250	262	165	97
<b>Total -</b>	<b>103,642</b>	<b>76,687</b>	<b>95,605</b>	<b>94,728</b>	<b>86,758</b>	<b>88,585</b>	<b>112,214</b>
<b>German Emigrants embarked at:†</b>							
Havre -	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616
Other French Ports -	91	48	153	86	111	200	81
Rotterdam -	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,318	1,668	2,592
Amsterdam -	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786
<b>Total Emigrants of German Nationality‡</b>	<b>110,119</b>	<b>83,225</b>	<b>104,787</b>	<b>103,961</b>	<b>96,070</b>	<b>97,103</b>	<b>120,089</b>

\* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>NATIONALITY.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
German* -	128,511	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145
Other -	68,986	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,586	106,806	168,471	196,090
<b>Total -</b>	<b>195,497</b>	<b>155,147</b>	<b>166,474</b>	<b>172,462</b>	<b>187,057</b>	<b>180,909</b>	<b>243,291</b>	<b>289,235</b>
<b>COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.</b>								
United States -	190,092	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	189,963	208,700	263,134
British North America -	935	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310
Central America and Mexico -	45	54	44	82	53	112	76	113
West Indies -	45	78	97	87	107	90	108	129
Brazil -	1,376	1,560	2,336	1,813	2,043	3,170	53,665	15,565
Argentine Republic -	984	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343
Peru -	90	104	59	27	39	65	19	14
Chili -	364	717	263	196	200	284	298	165
Other South American States -	280	206	208	228	328	417	321	285
Africa -	369	425	286	416	490	687	926	1,150
Asia -	107	92	161	362	426	384	235	215
Australia -	810	751	748	794	816	842	792	802
<b>Total -</b>	<b>195,497</b>	<b>155,147</b>	<b>166,474</b>	<b>172,462</b>	<b>187,057</b>	<b>180,909</b>	<b>243,291</b>	<b>289,235</b>

\* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1884) 5,906, (1885) 4,849, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668 (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, and (1891)

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## HOLLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1888.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	10,089	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992
Females - - -	4,380	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,434	4,997	3,740	6,982
Children - - -	5,174	2,466	1,240	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135
Total - - -	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	4,855	3,723	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075
Other - - -	14,788	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	19,488	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,949	16,097	31,718
South - - -	15	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—
Australia - - -	59	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	81	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391
Total - - -	19,643	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,187	22,334	17,136	32,109

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants -	No. 45,470	No. 88,607	No. 109,720	No. 50,566	No. 68,594	No. 13,236	No. 17,029	No. 17,528	No. 23,041	No. 23,190	No. 21,675	No. 18,904
Immigrants	No. 33,466	No. 60,206	No. 93,830	No. 80,286	No. 70,131	No. 18,310	No. 19,804	No. 19,286	No. 21,213	No. 22,150	No. 21,458	No. 20,741

\* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
No. 102,686	No. 35,026	No. 17,538	No. 47,465	No. 25,639	No. 36,413	No. 39,527	No. 40,896	No. 38,671	No. 51,487

## EMIGRATION.

## FRANCE.

## EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
French - - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,456	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,063	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,324	No. 20,560
Other - - -	No. 22,493	No. 41,431	No. 49,384	No. 54,967	No. 53,145	No. 31,349	No. 30,424	No. 35,618	No. 60,949	No. 71,336	No. 57,801	No. 51,963
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	No. 26,893	No. 46,043	No. 53,840	No. 59,725	No. 57,159	No. 37,449	No. 36,487	No. 42,932	No. 72,119	No. 94,675	No. 89,155	No. 72,512

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## PORTUGAL.

## EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia - . . . .	10	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6
Africa - . . . .	305	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	423
America - . . . .	12,892	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,833	13,039	15,803	22,952	15,854
Oceania - . . . .	—	—	—	—	956	1,481	424	426	292	5	294
Total - . . . .	13,208	13,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577

## EMIGRATION.

## SPAIN.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants:								
Males - . . . .	32,844	28,215	44,592	50,333	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,363
Females - . . . .	6,319	6,963	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455
Children (under 16) - . . . .	3,680	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,311	27,190	8,706	7,229
Total - . . . .	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Nationality:								
Spanish - . . . .	39,575	37,638	58,326	63,259	70,830	121,461	61,652	63,262
Other - . . . .	3,268	2,678	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775
Total - . . . .	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037
Countries of Destination:								
North America - . . . .	1,271	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290
Central " - . . . .	15,681	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,173	23,913	25,800
South " - . . . .	8,729	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489
Australia - . . . .	—	4	—	3	2	5	8	3
Asia - . . . .	3,116	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929
Africa - . . . .	10,780	16,435	24,591	20,415	20,727	23,142	16,734	21,003
Other Countries - . . . .	3,286	3,442	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523
Total - . . . .	42,843	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037

## EMIGRATION.

## ITALY.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS TO COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt - . . . .	850	1,194	740	867	1,436	773	754	830
Tunis - . . . .	637	818	1,557	633	902	639	522	563
Algeria - . . . .	1,636	3,423	2,243	1,375	761	765	744	718
Total North Africa - . . . .	3,123	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,099	2,177	2,020	2,181
United States and Canada - . . . .	10,847	13,036	28,640	38,853	34,292	25,881	48,019	44,522
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America - . . . .	1,289	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036
Brazil - . . . .	6,116	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414
Chili and Peru - . . . .	350	366	321	513	359	375	3,334	896
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay - . . . .	34,016	40,054	33,383	54,499	65,953	75,058	41,352	27,542
Parts of America not distinguished - . . . .	2,349	5,080	2,809	3,198	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062
Total America - . . . .	55,467	72,490	82,166	129,463	204,264	125,181	113,027	186,472
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia - . . . .	869	1,036	717	833	442	423	548	1,143
Total - . . . .	59,459	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	125,781	115,595	189,746
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries - . . . .	58,049	77,029	85,335	127,748	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## SWITZERLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - - -	1,615	4,018	3,704	3,241	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868
Females - - -	505	1,515	2,046	1,716	2,136	2,385	2,289	2,267	2,271
Children (under 16) - -	488	1,723	1,743†	1,885†	1,484†	1,500†	1,600†	1,591†	1,377†
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516
Nationality:									
Swiss - - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	5,903	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521
Other - - - -	†	†	665	539	757	914	985	1,019	995
Countries of Destination:									
North America - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	4,863	6,448	6,764	6,166	6,917	6,936
Central " - - -	38	153	7	6	—	2	—	—	8
South " - - -	570	952	1,608	1,442	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500
Australia - - -	144	53	24	16	29	16	23	23	47
Asia - - -	24	19	1	1	—	1	7	5	8
Africa - - -	183	192	9	14	5	5	15	15	17
Other Countries* - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	6,342	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516

\* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

## EMIGRATION.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	21,971	23,694	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,732	20,423
Bremen - - -	13,545	11,197	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,027	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024
Italian Ports - - -	—	—	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783
French " - - -	461	748	730	481	276	473	700	562	869	1,575
Other " - - -	—	117	89	559	1,964	1,262	5,895	6,041	4,900	11,197
Total - - -	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,836	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002
Countries of Destination:										
North America - - -	29,193	29,917	30,523	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,067	41,865	42,170	63,119
Argentine Republic - -	490	1,067	1,329	1,932	1,015	2,468	2,333	4,225	4,225	1,918
Other Countries - - -	7,294	5,839	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965
Total - - -	35,977	35,756	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,836	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

## IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	328,146	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	286,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	426,785	81,896	354,899	33,365	15,717	49,082	402,920	387,203	33,204	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,369	26,939	77,308	484,196	457,257	31,798	1880
1884	640,491	197,706	441,785	88,928	41,971	130,899	580,563	518,598	56,507	1884
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,413	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,237	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,730	110,100	337,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,385†	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	515,038	490,109†	76,631	1887
1888	663,039†	211,213	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	468,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,753	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,336†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,689	1891

\* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

## No. 26—continued.

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing  
NATIONALITY OF IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	29,150	27,625	33,571	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,159	71,042
Belgium . . . . .	1,431	1,450	1,578	1,653	1,900	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037
Denmark . . . . .	11,618	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,360	10,659
France . . . . .	6,004	4,821	3,608	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770
Germany . . . . .	250,630	194,786	179,076	124,443	84,403	106,885	109,717	99,538	92,127	113,554
Holland . . . . .	9,517	5,240	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,400	4,326	5,206
Italy . . . . .	32,159	31,792	18,510	13,612	21,315	47,632	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055
Norway . . . . .	29,101	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,759	18,269	18,264	13,390	11,370	12,568
Russia and Finland . . . . .	16,918	9,909	12,689	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,508	47,428
Poland . . . . .	4,672	2,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497
Sweden . . . . .	64,607	38,377	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880
Switzerland . . . . .	10,844	12,751	9,383	5,395	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	5,811
United Kingdom . . . . .	179,423	163,092	129,294	109,506	112,548	161,748	182,205	163,540	122,754	122,511
Other European Countries . . . . .	690	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,869	2,223	4,169
Total, European . . . . .	646,764	521,154	452,206	351,498	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985
China . . . . .	39,579	8,031*	279	23	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836
British North America† . . . . .	95,295	70,241	60,584	38,591	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies . . . . .	1,591	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,890	4,923	5,070	3,906
Other Countries† . . . . .	3,063	2,993	3,315	3,063	2,901	3,770	5,469	6,567	7,291	9,592
Total . . . . .	788,992	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,389†	444,427†	455,302†	560,319†

\* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

## IMMIGRATION.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

## IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	672	1,056	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263
Belgium . . . . .	183	383	175	973	479				762	241
France . . . . .	3,382	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,082	7,066	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915
Germany . . . . .	1,128	1,338	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,569	1,271	832
Italy . . . . .	29,587	37,043	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511
Portugal . . . . .	108	126	182	374	153			160	119	44
Spain . . . . .	3,520	5,023	6,832	4,314	2,895	15,618	25,483	71,151	13,560	4,290
Switzerland . . . . .	943	1,293	1,359	1,094	1,284				959	352
United Kingdom . . . . .	826	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272
Other Countries . . . . .	11,154	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,892	3,546
Total Immigration . . . . .	51,503	63,243	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,206
Emigration . . . . .	8,720	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	—

\* Included under Other Countries.

## IMMIGRATION.

## URUGUAY.

## IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Immigration from:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	59	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116
Brazil . . . . .	919	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973
France . . . . .	978	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	730
Germany . . . . .	453	392	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	262
Italy . . . . .	4,045	4,573	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,573	4,550
Portugal . . . . .	122	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118
Spain . . . . .	1,966	2,410	2,819	3,063	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945
Switzerland . . . . .	38	43	89	67	51	78	55	123	43	53
United Kingdom . . . . .	531	472	330	624	825	429	328	314	369	189
Other Countries . . . . .	1,005	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965
Total Immigration . . . . .	10,116	11,086	11,964	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916
Emigration . . . . .	6,179	6,089	6,040	6,729	6,512	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	10,809



## No. 27.—FINANCE.

## REVENUE.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Taxes and Duties:—</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>
Capitation and Land Tax -	85,873,263	40,358,844	39,807,890	42,810,000	42,958,000	40,798,000
Tax on Income derived } from Personal Estate - }	10,080,558	11,676,897	11,606,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,181,000
Trading Licences - -	28,019,555	28,861,751	31,782,597	32,857,000	34,339,000	34,072,000
Customs Duties - -	102,334,063	107,424,898	141,310,365	138,051,000	141,930,000	128,438,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) - - - - -	236,976,935	257,623,919	265,125,380	274,920,000	268,381,000	247,442,000
„ Tobacco - -	20,190,410	24,093,078	23,127,375	23,178,000	27,768,000	23,568,000
„ Matches - -	—	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,680,000
„ Sugar - -	15,071,636	23,161,725	17,072,602	17,959,000	21,629,000	20,857,000
„ Petroleum - -	—	—	6,007,779	9,298,000	10,568,000	10,175,000
Stamps - - -	16,197,995	18,242,116	20,117,738	20,613,000	21,231,000	21,577,000
Registration and Trans- fers of Property - }	9,810,468	10,282,426	10,911,786	11,999,000	11,136,000	11,654,000
Succession Duties - -	3,594,988	3,815,259	4,371,083	4,180,000	4,854,000	4,770,000
Passports - - -	3,310,314	3,586,090	3,800,260	4,004,000	4,136,000	4,355,000
Railway Transport } Duties - - - - -	7,905,866	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,940,000
Fire Insurance Duties -	3,377,049	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000
Tax on Salaries of Crown Servants - - - }	1,151,673	1,188,561	1,105,115	1,147,000	1,422,000	1,448,000
Other Duties - - -	3,407,033	3,768,457	4,972,663	5,144,000	5,224,000	6,355,000
<b>Crown Revenue:—</b>						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,028,388	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000
Mint - - - -	447,460	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000
Post Office - - -	16,392,819	17,285,242	18,359,402	19,240,000	19,794,000	20,745,000
Telegraphs - - -	9,204,892	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,298,000	11,497,000	11,311,000
<b>Crown Domains:—</b>						
Lands - - - -	10,217,133	10,581,090	11,100,500	11,170,000	11,104,000	11,383,000
Forests - - - -	12,354,965	12,754,928	14,094,438	17,130,000	16,734,000	16,219,000
Mines - - - -	4,435,018	6,552,530	7,211,954	7,201,000	8,198,000	6,500,000
State Railways - -	12,757,968	18,334,193	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,677,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs - - - - }	41,788,314	43,285,454	43,932,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000
Contributions from Liqui- dation Fund - - - }	7,000,000	—	—	—	—	—
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments - - - }	5,330,491	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,196,000
Payments of Private Rail- ways on their Consoli- dated State Debt - }	42,668,268	37,427,756	54,587,383	49,550,000	38,747,000	37,997,000
Other Receipts - - -	58,629,224	79,454,391	63,066,487	64,355,000	70,804,000	64,271,000
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>770,546,090</b>	<b>829,661,423</b>	<b>898,531,925</b>	<b>927,035,000</b>	<b>943,686,000</b>	<b>891,594,000</b>
Amount not Expended, re- maining from Former Budgets - - - }	<b>2,244,490</b>	<b>2,672,190</b>	<b>7,534,715</b>	<b>20,743,000</b>	<b>9,081,000</b>	<b>5,874,000</b>
<b>Total Ordinary Revenue</b>	<b>772,790,570</b>	<b>832,333,613</b>	<b>906,066,640</b>	<b>947,778,000</b>	<b>952,767,000</b>	<b>897,468,000</b>
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c. - - - - -	<b>177,508,635</b>	<b>144,814,125</b>	<b>55,371,544</b>	<b>62,899,000</b>	<b>103,687,000</b>	<b>37,201,000</b>
<b>TOTAL - { Credit Roubles</b>	<b>950,299,205</b>	<b>977,147,738</b>	<b>961,438,184</b>	<b>1,010,682,000</b>	<b>1,056,454,000</b>	<b>934,669,000</b>
<b>£</b>	<b>95,030,000</b>	<b>97,715,000</b>	<b>96,144,000</b>	<b>101,068,000</b>	<b>105,645,000</b>	<b>93,467,000</b>

## No. 27—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	264,119,000	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,803,000	262,684,000	248,020,000
Imperial Cabinet - -	2,145,000	2,098,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000
Holy Synod - - -	11,021,000	10,999,000	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,580,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,580,000	10,560,000	10,560,000
Foreign Affairs -	4,465,000	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000
War - - -	212,725,000	211,853,000	212,898,000	225,939,000	228,110,000	226,108,000
Marine - - -	44,638,000	39,959,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,893,000	45,468,000
Finance - - -	116,817,000	109,196,000	107,693,000	107,662,000	109,214,000	113,427,000
Domains - - -	22,523,000	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,240,000	24,532,000
The Interior -	71,787,000	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,686,000	76,354,000	80,203,000
Public Instruction -	21,202,000	20,699,000	21,483,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,789,000
Public Works -	25,767,000	25,777,000	29,854,000	36,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000
Justice - - -	20,374,000	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,860,000	23,874,000
Comptroller General of the Empire - - -	3,179,000	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000
Director of the Stud - -	1,070,000	1,066,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000
Total Ordinary -	832,392,000	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways -	60,366,000	41,383,000	33,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,297,000
Ports - - -	2,266,000	3,710,000	3,316,600			
Other Extraordinary Expenses - - -	50,000,000	50,000,000	50,000,000			
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	945,024,000	930,943,000	927,267,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,116,647,000
£	94,502,000	93,091,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,565,000

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts - - -	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,956	1,666,153,880*	1,706,862,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts - - -	832,400,045	952,764,433	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt - - -	317,432,700	316,125,966	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
In Gold - - -	1,326,933,665	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,535	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
Total Bearing Interest - { Paper - - -	1,379,317,230	1,631,037,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,258
Total - - -	2,706,250,935	2,930,851,394	2,934,599,255	2,997,604,300*	2,946,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government { Paper Roubles - - -	1,048,433,449	1,040,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,171,295,384
Gold - - -	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,256
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption - - -	245,136,326	251,667,232	311,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest -	452,843,603	447,863,024	436,057,761	436,057,761	461,057,791*
TOTAL - { Gold Roubles	3,158,594,865	3,378,711,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,782,070	3,406,393,977
£	500,111,000	534,963,000	540,521,000	551,594,000	539,346,000

\* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27—continued.  
NORWAY.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs - - - - -	20,117,468	19,465,547	20,548,697	20,480,420	23,353,538	22,792,533
Duty on Brandy - - - - -	2,738,738	2,584,419	2,296,213	2,042,241	3,041,810	4,077,886
" Malt - - - - -	1,750,824	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,689,587	2,104,266	2,295,052
Stamps, Playing Cards - - - - -	478,595	461,632	473,299	504,202	586,250	636,874
Succession Duties - - - - -	268,411	232,822	291,778	306,129	523,433	588,141
Judicial Fees - - - - -	922,464	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	272,126	250,897	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,849
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	1,146,930	1,143,913	1,076,935	868,423	905,533	855,473
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	1,931,855	2,588,498	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026
Postage - - - - -	2,261,428	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	3,693,736	2,860,081
Telegrams - - - - -	901,570	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062
Railways - - - - -	6,000,157	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	4,812,220	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,538,898	4,844,474	5,392,770
Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -	43,540,786	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans - - - - -	—	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	43,540,786 2,418,932	42,976,983 2,387,010	44,493,440 2,471,858	46,353,212 2,575,178	50,332,266 2,796,237	51,446,541 2,858,141

\* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

## EXPENDITURE.

## NORWAY.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household - - - - -	486,148	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,531	484,514
" Storting" - - - - -	482,793	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	468,791
State Council - - - - -	1,185,888	1,243,573	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706
Ministry of Public Education - - - - -	4,353,479	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,367,729	4,373,061	4,717,873
" Justice - - - - -	4,199,030	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,062	4,535,291	5,012,690
" Interior - - - - -	77,921,936	75,279,995	75,442,004	75,560,568	75,811,235	78,385,177
" Finance* - - - - -	9,570,377	9,028,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127
" War - - - - -	6,412,607	—	—	—	—	—
" Marine - - - - -	7,162,849	—	—	—	—	—
" Posts and Telegraphs - - - - -	—	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,241,632	10,014,206
" Public Works - - - - -	—	9,255,990	9,838,133	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,276
" National Defence - - - - -	—	622,555	655,903	679,624	642,822	670,333
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	484,905	—	97,938	135,445	223,560	108,635
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	126,369	97,938	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -	42,260,152	43,145,289	44,595,670	43,508,179	46,398,277	48,261,527
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure - - - - -	240,132	940,000	628,553	37,924	138,921	732,626
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	42,500,284 2,361,127	44,085,289 2,449,183	45,224,223 2,512,458	43,604,103 2,422,460	46,537,198 2,529,844	48,994,153 2,721,897

\* Including interest on public debt.

† Including Posts and Telegraphs.

‡ Included under National Defence expenditure.

§ Included under Ministry of the Interior.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## NORWAY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent. - - - - -	5,371,000	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Eidsvold Railway, 4½ per cent. - - - - -	2,884,000	—	—	—	—	—
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Bandsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,120,000
Total - - - { Kroner £	8,255,000 469,000	2,685,000 149,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	245,000 14,000	1,365,000 76,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1876 at 4½ per cent. - - - - -	21,612,000	—	—	—	—	—
" 1878 " " - - - - -	29,732,000	29,523,000	29,303,000	—	—	—
" 1880 " " - - - - -	20,466,000	20,323,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000
" 1884 " " - - - - -	24,968,000	24,858,000	24,592,000	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	—	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000
" 1888 " 3 " - - - - -	—	—	—	64,555,000	64,433,000	64,188,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schelt dues - - - - -	276,800	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—
Total - - - { Kroner £	97,074,000 5,383,000	105,743,000 5,875,000	105,038,000 5,835,000	115,469,000 6,414,000	115,113,000 6,396,000	114,697,000 6,372,000
TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT - - - { Kroner £	105,529,000 5,852,000	108,428,000 6,024,000	105,283,000 5,849,000	115,714,000 6,428,000	115,358,000 6,449,000	116,062,000 6,448,000

## REVENUE.

## SWEDEN.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	4,181,150	4,187,947	4,172,130	4,100,044	4,185,000	4,185,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	3,869,971	4,106,458	4,573,880	4,416,319	3,800,000	4,200,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	729,681	727,718	733,179	736,118	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	544,345	635,812	907,978	1,846,388	1,000,000	1,800,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	14,433,091	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps - - - - -	3,665,933	3,732,574	3,528,352	3,316,354	3,625,000	3,500,000
Customs - - - - -	37,722,634	42,475,952	42,075,131	38,012,542	38,000,000	37,500,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	593,100	412,065	512,287	547,510	380,000	500,000
Post Office - - - - -	6,509,040	6,985,186	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,700,000	7,800,000
State Railways - - - - -	20,792,884	22,261,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,447,511	1,428,448	1,444,900	1,464,401	1,350,000	1,350,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	5,188,262	5,435,246	5,445,807	5,190,162	5,050,000	5,000,000
Fines - - - - -	236,570	262,839	265,703	265,519	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	10,343,752	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,064,264	4,325,000	4,265,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	110,128,954	116,331,016	121,257,580	117,890,983	91,120,000†	91,205,000†
£	6,118,164	6,462,534	6,736,533	6,548,944	5,062,000†	5,067,000†

\* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

## EXPENDITURE.

## SWEDEN.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,338,000	1,338,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,868,777	3,976,465	3,968,870	4,055,543	3,935,000	3,900,400
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	600,199	587,650	608,614	590,055	611,250	611,250
War - - - - -	21,204,792	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,568,369	22,942,800	23,108,900
Marine - - - - -	8,136,008	7,870,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,401,800	8,523,200
Interior - - - - -	6,136,068	5,988,048	6,103,912	6,240,495	6,861,000	7,085,000
Finance - - - - -	16,181,946	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	17,123,300	17,407,300
Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	13,824,387	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	13,968,900	14,320,400
Pensions - - - - -	4,228,140	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,576,290	4,390,550	4,435,550
"Riksdag" - - - - -	519,535	524,441	532,224	547,422	616,250	614,750
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	12,928,196	11,729,002	11,387,391	10,011,343	9,878,750	9,813,550
State Railways - - - - -	13,955,390	14,805,946	15,415,023	15,963,606	—†	—†
Miscellaneous - - - - -	2,958,727	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	7,027,500	5,817,700
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	105,830,253	107,128,444	109,066,315	111,646,939	97,007,000†	97,023,000†
£	5,879,459	5,951,580	6,000,361	6,202,774	5,389,000†	5,390,000†

\* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## SWEDEN.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1890 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - - - - -	1,453,223	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,051,111	900,000
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - - -	18,942,800	18,487,000	—	—	—
1875 " 4 " - - - - -	35,084,000	34,897,200	34,842,400	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - - - -	26,001,125	21,461,125	16,951,125	16,665,432	16,399,570
1890 " 4 " - - - - -	114,345,000	118,256,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100
1896 " 3 " - - - - -	47,855,556	47,731,111	46,793,553	46,625,333	46,484,444
1897 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	2,287,000	16,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,000
1898 " 3 " - - - - -	—	—	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	—	—	35,555,556	35,294,000
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	7,200,000
TOTAL - - - { Kronor	245,967,703	264,993,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781
£	13,664,872	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,417,367	14,737,321

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## DENMARK.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 627,698	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,663	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 922,955
Interest from Loans - - -	1,545,966	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,433,401	1,232,781	1,173,954
Railways of Funen and Jutland (Net Receipts) - - -	1,936,764	1,777,460	2,464,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,968,069
Railways of Zealand (Net Receipts) -						
Total - - -	3,482,620	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,240	6,719,331	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714
On House Property - -	2,675,578	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,070
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,155	271,534	269,796	272,338	274,111	268,646
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,665,973	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,430
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,538,570	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,078	2,558,471	2,642,581
Succession Duty - -	1,200,478	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,400,310	1,206,257	1,272,332
Duty on Transmission - -	595,824	642,092	647,386	690,950	691,041	673,016
Judicial Fees - - -	1,998,887	1,867,562	1,923,728	1,899,001	1,869,715	1,885,915
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	100,390	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	106,029
Customs - - - -	23,352,069	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,004,137	26,927,152	26,969,229
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,651,965	2,823,667	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869
Navigation Dues - - -	975,298	801,561	932,437	956,945	913,146	1,011,218
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	201,586	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	33,615,027	34,565,830	36,320,100	37,243,906	37,126,655	38,559,518
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - -	- 34,568‡	- 187,513‡	54,483	- 63,184‡	- 164,773‡	- 84,753‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	896,850	943,673	942,836	956,058	892,573	907,533
Faroe Islands - - - -	65,102	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,080
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,723,925	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,546
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,792,416	3,128,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	54,735,033	54,145,777	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,802	57,148,587
- { £	3,040,835	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,489	3,156,200	3,174,921

\* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

† Resulted in a loss.

‡ Including a Beer Tax.

## No. 27—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## DENMARK.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - -	223,744	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540
The "Rigsdag" - - -	335,000	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	393,000
The Council - - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	8,804,676	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,304	6,947,032
Pensions - - - - -	2,555,190	2,517,507	2,468,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	978,278	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	366,303	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976
" of the Interior* - - -	3,214,905	4,625,966	3,916,962	4,484,496	4,470,225	5,258,654
" " Justice - - - - -	3,836,113	3,977,205	3,896,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532
" " Public Instruction - -	2,815,711	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284
" " War - - - - -	13,219,412	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556
" " Marine - - - - -	9,398,418	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482
" " Finance - - - - -	3,811,763	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843
Iceland - - - - -	102,464	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - - -	4,677,560	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730
Public Works:— Railways and other Works - -	2,891,312	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,511	6,510,097	7,217,318
Advances made - - - - -	219,561	1,068,699	501,373	660,146	1,026,980	752,051
TOTAL EXPENDITURE {	Kroner					
	£					
	58,056,726	59,680,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,069	64,974,837
	3,225,374	3,315,595	3,342,556	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,806,713

\* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## DENMARK.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended March 31st						
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 197,076,258	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947
3½ per cent. - - - - -	633,550	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,985	157,805,035
Total - - - - -	197,709,808	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,982
Cash, &c. in Treasury -	101,398,988	103,223,098	98,626,778	91,172,914	85,903,440	80,742,400	70,881,561
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner						
	£						
	96,310,820	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,371	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421
	5,360,601	5,093,573	5,304,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.*	1892-93.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 251,696,000	Marks. 233,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 368,287,000	Marks. 314,620,000	Marks. 339,451,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,466,000	10,941,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	10,535,000	10,773,000
Beet Sugar - - -	15,376,000	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,557,000	60,819,000	63,096,000
Salt - - -	39,719,000	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	40,996,000	41,514,000
Brandy† - - -	43,665,000	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	129,046,000	120,059,000
Malt - - -	20,762,000	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	22,709,000	23,877,000
Matricular Contributions from						
Customs and Excise - -	8,554,000	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	38,000	64,000
Stamp Duties - - -	27,151,000	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,384,000	34,506,000	37,106,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - -	30,566,000	31,719,000	32,964,000	34,476,000	23,406,000	21,223,000
State Printing - - -	1,463,000	1,375,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,185,000	1,253,000
Railways - - -	20,539,000	20,368,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	20,096,000	19,825,000
State Banks - - -	2,064,000	1,088,000	3,249,000	7,453,000	2,592,000	4,773,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,917,000	26,424,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,453,000	26,185,000
Interest on Loans - - -	1,673,000	998,000	767,000	523,000	442,000	296,000
Extraordinary Receipts -	251,023,000	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	93,226,000	164,426,000
Matricular Contributions from						
the States - - -	186,937,000	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	320,860,000
Miscellaneous Receipts -	10,762,000	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	9,440,000	13,160,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks	949,263,000	995,679,000	1,206,401,000	1,253,217,000	1,115,983,000	1,201,919,000
£	47,463,000	49,784,000	60,320,000	62,061,000	55,797,000	60,096,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

## EXPENDITURE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.*	1892-93.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 480,000	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 358,000	Marks. 451,000	Marks. 422,000	Marks. 423,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	143,000	133,000	141,000	185,000	148,000	150,000
Treasury - - -	188,185,000	291,546,000	398,594,000	388,246,000	340,512,000	360,391,000
Foreign Office - - -	8,744,000	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,896,000	12,934,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	11,691,000	15,691,000	25,117,000	30,236,600	50,552,000	30,612,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	2,030,000	2,310,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,615,000	3,120,000
Audit Office - - -	528,000	558,000	550,000	567,000	608,000	626,000
Maintenance of the Army - - -	528,599,000	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	437,693,000	572,778,000
Navy	52,367,000	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,604,000	85,406,000
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	4,235,000	12,022,000	6,890,000	10,472,000	8,705,000	7,251,000
Railway Management - - -	2,109,000	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	6,870,000	14,346,000
Ministry for Railways - - -	270,000	271,000	278,000	283,000	307,000	306,000
State Printing - - -	1,000	—	405,000	569,000	300,000	200,000
Public Debt - - -	21,383,000	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	53,862,000	60,866,000
Pensions - - -	25,995,000	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	40,905,000	42,646,000
Disabled Fund - - -	27,090,000	26,424,000	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,454,000	25,166,000
Miscellaneous - - -	3,196,000	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks	876,936,000	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,118,453,000	1,217,227,000
£	43,847,000	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,681,000	55,923,000	60,861,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

No. 27—continued.  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	297,070,000	139,578,000	—	88,953,000	486,601,000	1,374,000	487,975,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,330,000	340,890,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
" 1872	37,182,000	981,000	—	813,000	38,981,000	1,054,000	40,035,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,397,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,885,000	29,000	1,914,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	14,000	4,716,000	233,000
" 1875	46,000	35,000	—	130,983,000	130,363,000	6,000	130,369,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,334,000	1,000	70,866,000	168,771,000	309,872,000	13,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
" 1879	138,885,000	—	60,004,000	168,093,000	361,987,000	52,000	362,039,000	18,102,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,351,000
" 1881	287,311,000	—	40,000,000	165,319,000	482,630,000	140,000	482,770,000	23,188,000
" 1882	319,363,000	—	17,000,000	163,164,000	499,427,000	182,000	499,609,000	24,430,000
" 1883	346,275,000	—	—	146,606,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,684,000
" 1884	373,143,000	—	23,000,000	144,946,000	539,989,000	236,000	540,225,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,024,000	—	32,000,000	141,183,000	583,210,000	250,000	583,460,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,023,000	621,046,000	288,000	621,334,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,319,000	—	—	138,969,000	625,288,000	300,000	625,588,000	32,727,000
" 1888	721,013,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,225,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,364,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,067,000
" 1891	1,317,316,000	—	—	130,000,000	1,447,316,000	4,777,000	1,452,093,000	72,130,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.



## No. 27—continued.

REVENUE.		BELGIUM.					REVENUE.	
BRANCHES OF REVENUE.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Revenue:—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	-	164,392,066	166,404,253	169,142,305	172,883,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	170,533,233
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	-	10,910,060	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,922,445
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	}	134,482,582	134,108,957	139,954,219	146,063,890	152,534,775	157,993,480	158,833,946
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt.	ad-	3,385,574	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,431,331	3,756,848	3,436,390
Service	-							
Sale of Crown Lands	-	348,412	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	361,234
Total Ordinary	-	313,518,714	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,037,248
Extraordinary Revenue raised by Loans, &c.).	(Sums	19,566,710	54,629,944	16,779,373	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,408	55,234,518
TOTAL	- { Francs	333,085,424	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,321,766
	£	13,323,417	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,966,671	15,461,461	15,136,173	16,052,371

EXPENDITURE.		BELGIUM.					EXPENDITURE.	
BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—		Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - -		100,613,771	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,009,114
Civil List - - -		4,678,090	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. }		15,788,106	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,546,983
„ Foreign Affairs -		2,298,371	2,352,906	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079
„ the Interior -		21,700,387	20,958,470	21,666,038	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture }		15,434,640	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,964	16,469,546	16,620,125	16,761,714
„ Public Works, Railways, &c. }		87,437,062	83,303,448	84,780,854	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,125
„ War - - -		48,265,783	50,220,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,151,850
„ Finance - - -		15,714,848	15,157,962	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,496,273	15,506,818	15,525,361
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -		1,984,793	2,304,753	1,965,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,923,232	2,079,918
Total Ordinary -		313,915,951	313,757,122	309,215,535	314,384,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,765,421
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).		37,335,588	55,799,486	36,922,367	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,446,199
TOTAL - { Francs		351,251,439	369,556,608	346,137,852	355,693,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,211,620

PUBLIC DEBT.		BELGIUM.					PUBLIC DEBT.	
—		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Total Consolidated Debt	-	Francs. 1,901,855,349	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,968,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,226,321,234
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	-	10,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL	{ Francs	1,911,855,349	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,246,321,234
	&	76,474,214	77,453,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	89,872,849

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

## FRANCE.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Franks. 393,602,575	Franks. 397,331,162	Franks. 438,463,222	Franks. 412,892,755	Franks. 446,048,533	Franks. 479,620,353
Local -	302,937,987	371,237,573	384,365,201	386,696,844	391,523,855	371,603,400
Tax of 3 per cent. on	—	—	49,087,993	70,621,140	49,358,954	51,010,254
Personalty	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forests and Fisheries	26,103,891	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,098,436	25,922,269	26,718,975
Revenue from State	17,192,869	13,469,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362
Domains	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp	674,971,072	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,968,987	711,808,431
Duties	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customs	409,531,566	365,400,688	347,089,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	1,064,959,870	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,240
Tobacco, Powder, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Posts and Telegraphs	166,994,997	169,448,512	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,036,511
Miscellaneous	331,381,856	331,604,745	213,422,351	252,072,546	298,174,867	249,059,308
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,447,676,683	3,420,091,207	3,449,173,658	3,566,798,775	3,586,805,489	3,678,469,229
Extraordinary Receipts	92,934,916	74,157,665	—	—	—	—
other than Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts from former	84,328,540	3,764,956	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063
years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans	170,691,867	154,975,842	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,796,632,015	3,665,889,670	3,733,939,668	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292
£	151,825,281	146,165,587	149,367,583	149,622,615	150,548,798	163,300,972

\* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

## FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Ministry of Justice -	Franks. 38,559,548	Franks. 39,019,064	Franks. 37,861,254	Franks. 37,353,495	Franks. 37,590,032	Franks. 37,127,968
Foreign Affairs	14,552,251	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440
Ministry of Finance:—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Debt and Do-	1,320,723,889	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674
tations*	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure -	23,211,954	26,207,406	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110
Expense of Collection -	197,449,384	320,353,386†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776
Transfers to Com-	203,183,004	216,470,682	221,891,415	216,715,566	226,974,567	215,639,351
munes, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	600,021,617	581,594,965	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437
Marine and	309,648,178	272,344,080	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡
Colonies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public In-	200,058,065	168,091,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479
struction	—	—	—	—	—	—
and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Wor-	46,529,541	45,946,380	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836
ship	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	154,516,374	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536
Agriculture -	38,325,963	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730
Commerce	41,827,189	22,763,499	24,464,216	237,443,916¶	245,679,426¶	240,993,211¶
and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interior -	335,670,789	334,038,678	332,368,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879
Algeria	9,681,079	11,654,367	—	—	—	—
Post and	142,706,853	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraphs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,678,665,678	3,548,892,400	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,800	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,602
ture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	263,628,783	229,133,507	275,406,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175
Works, &c.)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,942,292,461	3,778,025,907	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,707	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837
£	157,591,698	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,581,047	149,786,873

\* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

¶ Including Expenditure for Colonies and Post and Telegraphs.

• § Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

## No. 27—continued.

## FRANCE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent.		3 per cent. (Redeemable,*)		Total Amount of Interest paid, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 - { France £	136,861	63,507,687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,507,687	1,966,152,740
" { " £	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,946,110
1st April 1830 { France £	151,427	165,762,368	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	48,610	31,501,034	—	—	199,417,298	4,426,279,611
" { " £	—	6,560,495	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,038	177,051,184
1st March 1845 - { France £	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,000	3,917	26,507,375	45,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,207,296	5,953,944,105
" { " £	—	5,560,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,293	—	2,000,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852 { France £	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	893,392	3,834	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304,627	6,610,194,563
" { " £	—	7,252,728	—	38,312	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	6,572,181	220,647,782
1871 { France £	—	—	168,672	37,447,732	778	446,096	1,100,298	348,328,615	—	—	386,222,543	12,454,274,723
" { " £	—	—	—	1,497,009	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894	468,170,989
1876 { France £	2,790,143	345,975,600	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	361,352,826	—	—	748,258,554	19,900,166,754
" { " £	—	13,859,052	—	1,497,687	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	748,258,554	19,900,166,754
1879 { France £	2,431,176	345,873,512	156,459	37,442,770	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,665	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,890,581
" { " £	—	13,831,910	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	—	761,615,692	20,411,890,581
1883 { France £	2,295,930	340,815,856	176,066	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,602,738	393,017,685	440,864	51,943,815	793,716,937	21,492,074,793
" { " £	—	13,653,853	—	1,467,340	—	17,844	—	14,651,918	—	—	81,748,677	33,748,677
1884 { France £	—	—	1,987,069	342,973,645	1,134	446,096	1,554,968	363,047,128	466,519	92,103,450	798,570,317	22,904,474,850
" { " £	—	—	—	13,718,046	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	—	3,084,133	31,942,513
1885 { France £	—	—	2,157,254	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,000,703	837,075,454	23,754,064,050
" { " £	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	—	4,824,388	33,033,019
1886 { France £	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,691	1,241	446,096	1,573,758	363,068,351	638,733	119,894,560	838,354,598	23,750,818,128
" { " £	—	—	—	13,719,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	—	4,795,862	33,033,019
1887 { France £	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,983	1,313	446,096	1,649,866	391,690,289	619,635	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,061,873,218
" { " £	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,067,611	—	—	4,767,518	33,033,019
1888 { France £	—	—	2,273,969	305,540,569	—	—	—	425,398,760	849,408,339	118,469,220	83,976,333	24,018,718,496
" { " £	—	—	—	12,321,614	—	—	—	17,016,860	—	—	4,788,769	33,033,019
1889 { France £	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,503	—	—	—	433,992,720	849,408,339	118,469,220	83,976,333	24,018,718,496
" { " £	—	—	—	12,321,612	—	—	—	17,016,860	—	—	4,788,769	33,033,019
1890 { France £	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,283	—	—	—	433,992,720	849,408,339	118,469,220	83,976,333	24,018,718,496
" { " £	—	—	—	12,321,611	—	—	—	17,016,860	—	—	4,788,769	33,033,019
1891 { France £	—	—	2,189,946	305,540,276	—	—	—	433,992,720	849,408,339	118,469,220	83,976,333	24,018,718,496
" { " £	—	—	—	12,321,611	—	—	—	17,016,860	—	—	4,788,769	33,033,019
1892 { France £	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	—	433,992,720	849,408,339	118,469,220	83,976,333	24,018,718,496
" { " £	—	—	—	12,321,611	—	—	—	17,016,860	—	—	4,788,769	33,033,019

\* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1876.

## No. 27—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 - -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,370,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 - -	330,692,000	208,431,000	5,543,000	28,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862 - -	323,120,000	233,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,358,000
1863 - -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 - -	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	46,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 - -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,285,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866 - -	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	40,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 - -	165,706,000	210,506,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	239,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,296	36,468,000
1868 - -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,408,000	41,093,000	116,908,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869 - -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	98,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870 - -	Returns incomplete.								
1871 - -	303,937,000	264,823,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 - -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,064,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873 - -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,967,000	5,067,000	99,553,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 - -	409,361,000	272,067,000	2,899,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875 - -	455,106,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 - -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,868,000	329,759,000	141,304,000	106,987,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 - -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 - -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 - -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,677,000	—	411,931,000	189,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880 - -	154,236,000	340,466,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881 - -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,734,345	69,464,000
1882 - -	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,753,000	—	1,239,995,000	396,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 - -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	468,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 - -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,399,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 - -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886 - -	40,806,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,301,000
1887 - -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,046,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888 - -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 - -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	968,645	39,046,000
1890 - -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 - -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000

\* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## ITALY.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	183,842,645	174,182,400	175,340,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476
Taxes on Personal Property	210,478,643	218,903,103	225,813,897	230,040,236	233,873,628	233,009,037
Succession Duties - -	31,227,146	36,832,407	33,489,557	36,150,318	36,448,406	37,330,447
Registration - -	67,301,729	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,403	61,100,438
Stamp Duties - -	59,971,921	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364
Duty on Railway Receipts	16,132,271	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736
Customs - -	221,781,793	244,789,483	230,581,696	275,533,372	236,596,283	224,693,808
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	80,648,718	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096
Tobacco - - -	189,975,929	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,036,977	189,328,573	190,638,886
Salt - - -	58,967,034	59,196,773	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,944,844	62,548,375
Posts - - -	42,350,177	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675
Telegraphs - -	12,711,911	15,567,611	14,152,093	14,216,077	14,352,106	14,148,941
Railways - - -	53,309,683	62,052,180	67,640,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,905,187
Lotteries - - -	75,976,230	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,968,941	78,067,182	74,813,435
Total - -	1,523,657,673	1,580,388,948	1,570,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,596,140,522	1,622,501,738
Extraordinary Revenue* -	232,424,383	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833
TOTAL - { Lire	1,756,082,059	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571
£	70,243,282	77,278,572	78,105,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703

NOTE.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.  
 \* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

## EXPENDITURE.

## ITALY.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Ministry of Finance - - }	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury - - }	968,302,556	1,039,036,988	{ 181,612,005 828,454,514	192,200,060 854,570,454	202,022,068 823,357,663	204,725,992 897,561,206
" " Justice and Public Worship - }	33,712,423	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814
" " Foreign Affairs -	7,482,015	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841
" " Public Education	35,011,859	38,110,805	40,060,115	42,022,007	42,893,330	42,451,040
" " Interior - -	61,157,802	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,894,299	62,431,025
" " Public Works - }	264,812,965	365,722,294	{ 256,254,586 53,910,646	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588
" " Posts and Telegraphs - }			53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169
" " War - -	260,769,723	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,526,340	306,336,185	291,226,742
" " Marine - -	93,932,142	123,006,073	151,020,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579
" " Agriculture and Commerce - }	13,607,400	15,394,672	14,615,136	15,442,317	16,114,679	12,749,149
TOTAL - { Lire	1,738,788,964	2,013,843,346	1,904,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,973,642,045
£	69,551,559	80,553,734	78,687,316	78,066,162	74,630,066	74,915,682

NOTE.—Years ended June 30th after 1883.

## No. 27—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

## ITALY.

## CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,567	8,318,724	332,740,000
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,420	8,470,977	338,330,000
1877	7,694,648	2,418,041	217,558	938,500	11,288,747	1,556,171	9,732,576	399,303,000
1878	7,756,524	2,318,409	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000
1879	7,962,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,469,242	9,771,659	390,866,000
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,323,000
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000
1882	8,869,699	2,094,575	202,793	969,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	440,963,000
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	991,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	440,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,079,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,193,960	237,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,950,000
1886-7	9,091,463	2,140,474	207,319	334,073	11,732,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,955	2,400,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,026,000
1889-90	9,108,290	2,602,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	334,073	12,472,816†	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

† Sic in original; does not add.

## PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

## ITALY.

## INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Outstanding Debt.	Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000
1877	387,281	92,213	6,348	5,255	491,097	71,684	419,413	16,777,000
1878	388,469	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,762	441,824	17,673,000
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,020	491,371	55,339	436,032	17,462,000
1883	441,519	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,008	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,093	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,819	512,439	20,518,000
1885-6	454,896	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,745,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.  
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	728,000	737,000	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	753,000	742,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,274,000	1,192,000	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,180,000	1,026,000
Ministry of the National Defence } -	298,000	260,000	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	296,000	312,000
Ministry of Public Work- ship and Education } -	5,659,000	5,479,000	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,791,000	5,333,000	5,948,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - - -	34,040,000	34,673,000	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,673,000	36,052,000
House Tax - - -	28,561,000	29,625,000	30,289,000	31,087,000	31,572,000	32,153,000	31,893,000	32,056,000
Income Tax on Pro- perty - - -	25,822,000	25,262,000	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	25,593,000	26,442,000
Trading Licences -	10,687,000	10,885,000	10,964,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,156,000	11,284,000
Miscellaneous - -	1,185,000	1,185,000	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	—	—
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs - - -	43,642,000	41,114,000	40,438,000	40,933,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	38,267,000	37,244,000
Excise Duties - -	91,659,000	98,144,000	91,943,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	104,377,000	100,936,000
Salt Tax - - -	20,241,000	20,239,000	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	20,752,000	20,910,000
Tobacco Tax - - -	75,180,000	76,913,000	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,396,000	84,151,000
Stamps - - -	18,406,000	18,547,000	18,498,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,222,000	19,350,000
Fees - - -	33,873,000	33,899,000	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	33,524,000	35,300,000
Lotteries - - -	22,042,000	22,188,000	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	20,000,000	19,401,000
Miscellaneous - -	4,015,000	3,985,000	4,017,000	3,964,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,811,000	3,401,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance De- partment† } -	6,770,000	7,369,000	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	5,770,000	6,023,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department - - -	416,122,000	424,038,000	423,094,000	406,896,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	433,441,000	433,249,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Tele- graphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous } -	63,566,000	68,783,000	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,366,000	87,632,000	97,627,000	111,776,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,137,000	11,298,000	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,667,000	13,155,000
„ Justice - - -	790,000	953,000	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	929,000	1,009,000
New loans raised, &c. -	25,001,000	11,974,000	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	612,000	657,000
Total Ordinary Revo- nue - - -	524,575,000	524,704,000	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,958,000	553,418,000	567,874,000
Extraordinary Revo- nue - - -	30,000	8,046,000	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	14,957,000	18,080,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	524,605,000	532,750,000	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,914,000	568,375,000	585,954,000
£	43,717,000	44,396,000	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	47,365,000	48,829,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &amp;c.

No. 27—continued.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*	1892.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure :								
Imperial Household } and Chancery - }	4,720,000	4,716,000	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,725,000	4,723,000
"Reichsrath" - -	1,238,000	1,095,000	880,000	1,105,000	874,000	749,000	734,000	755,000
Supreme Court -	24,000	21,000	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	23,000
Council of Ministers -	1,041,000	1,044,000	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,061,000	1,070,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses - }	86,789,000	89,182,000	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,503,000	100,530,000	102,228,000	104,474,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,089,000	19,539,000	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	20,154,000	20,296,000
" for National } Defence - }	9,570,000	9,900,000	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,582,000	18,525,000
" of Public } Worship - }	19,563,000	19,832,000	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,675,000	23,332,000
" „ Finance -	122,356,000	102,846,000	115,525,000	102,700,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	90,979,000	83,671,000
" „ Commerce	81,185,000	85,234,000	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	91,240,000	105,979,000
" „ Agriculture	14,006,000	14,637,000	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	15,603,000	16,045,000
" „ Justice -	20,716,000	21,000,000	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,192,000	21,673,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	151,000	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	170,000	172,000
Pensions - -	15,836,000	16,096,000	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,750,000	17,878,000
Subventions } and } Dotations - }	12,508,000	14,137,000	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	9,716,000	11,277,000
Public Debt - -	120,727,000	122,452,000	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,681,000	148,064,000	149,009,000	149,055,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure { Gulden	529,459,000	521,931,000	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
£	44,122,000	43,404,000	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	47,071,000	48,662,000
Extraordinary Expenditure {	—	—	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Gulden	529,459,000	521,931,000	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	564,853,000	583,948,000
£	44,122,000	43,404,000	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	47,071,000	48,662,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.





No. 27—continued.

## HUNGARY.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
" Reichstag " -	1,118,600	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,265,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure -	26,047,000	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,093,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,874,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt -	30,320,000	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt -	63,144,000	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,684,000
Pensions -	4,518,000	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,569,000	6,680,000
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses -	6,024,600	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,261,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,254,000
Advances to Railway Companies -	9,532,000	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,354,000
Ministry of Finance -	52,406,000	56,303,000	55,738,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	60,677,000
Ministry of the Interior -	10,038,000	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,896,000
" " Public Works -	40,039,000	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	40,198,000	50,994,000
" " Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce -	10,651,000	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	13,067,000
" " Education & Public Worship -	5,771,000	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,294,000
" " Justice -	11,374,000	11,718,000	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,695,000
" " War -	7,129,000	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,008,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds -	16,955,000	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,932,000	8,870,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts -	5,030,000	4,050,000	4,874,000	4,023,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	3,432,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure -	754,000	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	665,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	305,640,000	327,027,000	320,204,000	324,465,000	331,776,000	319,031,000	323,790,000	342,571,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	124,877,000	160,133,000	28,061,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	404,847,000†	63,106,000	26,433,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure -	430,517,000	487,162,000	348,265,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000†	386,896,000	369,004,000
£	35,876,000	40,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000†	32,242,000	30,750,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

No. 27—continued.

PUBLIC DEBT.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PUBLIC DEBT.

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Joint Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,634,340,000	Gulden. 2,662,361,000	Gulden. 2,668,435,000	Gulden. 2,674,168,000	Gulden. 2,678,964,000	Gulden. 2,681,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,046,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,706,286,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000
Floating Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Annuities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payment to Bavaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Joint Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austrian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Floating Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Austrian Special Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian Special Debt:												
Consolidated Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Annuities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arrears Outstanding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Hungarian Special Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

\* Debts of various Ministries.

No. 27—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

REVENUE.

Years ended June 30th.													
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - - -	194,538,374	137,167,722	186,532,005	214,706,407	195,067,400	181,471,839	192,905,023	217,280,893	219,091,174	223,832,742	229,608,535	219,522,205	177,452,864
Inland Revenue - - -	184,899,757	116,007,494	124,009,374	144,720,369	181,586,073	112,498,728	116,806,637	118,823,391	124,206,872	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,240	183,971,072
Sale of Public Lands - - -	3,350,432	1,413,640	1,016,506	7,955,864	9,810,705	5,705,986	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,631	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876
Direct Tax - - -	229,103	-	31	106,167	1,721	-	108,240	32,892	1,566	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous - - -	12,942,118	15,451,915	21,975,525	30,704,695	21,964,881	24,014,035	20,969,528	28,006,315	24,674,440	24,297,151	24,447,389	23,374,458	20,251,872
Total Ordinary - - -	396,959,834	284,090,771	333,526,501	398,287,582	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,430,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,060,058	403,080,553	392,612,447	364,637,784
Premiums - - -	15,295,945	3,979,890	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenue - - -	411,255,777	288,000,051	333,526,611	398,287,582	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,430,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,060,058	403,080,553	392,612,447	364,637,784
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes	235,474,496	387,971,556	211,514,100	555,942,564	206,877,886	245,196,308	116,314,850	154,440,900	285,016,650	243,111,750	245,293,650	373,208,858	381,403,512
TOTAL RECEIPTS - - -	606,729,973	675,971,607	545,040,711	954,230,146	555,397,756	568,897,094	452,754,577	525,844,177	664,282,725	630,161,808	648,374,603	765,821,305	746,401,296
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

No. 27—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.														
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
War Department	57,655,675	41,120,646	38,116,916	46,911,388	39,429,603	42,670,579	34,324,153	38,561,026	38,932,436	44,435,971	44,582,838	48,720,066	46,895,466	
Marine	21,782,730	31,467,086	13,586,965	15,283,437	17,292,602	16,021,060	13,907,888	15,141,127	16,998,438	21,378,909	20,600,206	26,113,896	29,174,139	
Indian Affairs	3,467,068	8,384,657	5,945,467	7,369,500	6,475,999	6,532,405	6,099,158	6,194,533	6,249,308	6,892,208	6,708,047	8,527,469	11,160,578	
Pensions	23,340,262	30,456,916	56,777,174	66,012,574	55,429,928	56,102,267	63,404,864	75,029,102	80,288,509	87,624,779	106,936,835	124,415,951	134,583,053	
Miscellaneous	53,237,462	71,070,703	54,713,530	68,678,022	70,920,434	87,494,258	74,166,930	85,264,825	72,932,260	80,664,064	82,809,257	110,046,167	99,841,989	
Total Ordinary Expenditure	164,421,507	171,529,848	169,090,062	206,246,006	189,547,966	208,240,679	191,902,093	220,190,608	214,938,951	240,995,131	261,637,293	317,825,546	321,645,215	
Premiums on loans	15,966,555	—	2,796,380	—	—	—	—	—	8,270,842	17,292,363	20,304,224	10,401,221	—	
Interest	129,235,498	103,093,545	96,757,575	69,160,131	64,573,378	51,366,856	50,580,146	47,741,577	44,715,007	41,001,464	36,069,284	37,547,156	23,378,116	
Public Debt	368,254,282	407,577,492	432,590,251	590,063,830	260,550,691	211,870,333	205,216,709	271,901,321	246,700,258	318,922,412	312,296,568	365,352,471	338,968,968	
GROSS EXPENDITURE	702,907,842	882,000,385	700,233,238	855,491,967	594,646,935	471,827,268	447,690,848	539,833,501	517,685,038	618,211,390	630,247,079	751,126,376	684,019,889	
2	146,439,000	148,064,000	146,888,000	178,267,000	106,135,000	98,313,000	98,271,000	112,465,000	107,851,000	123,794,000	131,301,000	162,318,000	142,604,000	
BALANCE in Treasury at the end of the year	177,604,116	172,804,061	231,940,064	574,189,082	424,941,403	531,794,026	536,948,765	512,551,454	639,446,100	673,369,118	661,257,404	726,229,333	778,804,340	

## No. 27.—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## UNITED STATES.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (—)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,382,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,745,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,135,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,515,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	— 95,110,070	— 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,861	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	— 66,438,252	— 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	— 122,685,371	— 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	— 102,643,891	— 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	— 94,237,755	— 19,652,000
1872	2,191,466,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	— 100,544,491	— 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	— 43,667,630	— 9,096,000
1874	2,143,068,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	— 4,730,472	— 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	— 14,399,515	— 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	— 29,249,381	— 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	— 39,281,122	— 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	— 24,371,391	— 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	— 8,579,575	— 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,519,000	95,787,575	19,949,000	— 85,034,961	— 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,912	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	— 101,573,483	— 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,887,000	71,077,207	14,806,000	— 151,684,351	— 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	— 137,823,254	— 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	— 101,000,699	— 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,537	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	— 63,404,709	— 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,361,000	50,550,146	10,538,000	— 109,942,960	— 22,905,000
1887	1,213,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	— 58,274,537	— 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	— 130,407,327	— 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,086,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	— 79,641,985	— 16,592,000
1890	934,230,467	194,631,000	36,090,284	7,521,000	— 74,058,222	— 15,429,000
1891	851,912,731	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	— 82,317,746	— 17,140,000
1892	841,526,403	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	— 10,386,288	— 2,164,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

\* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

## No. 28.—COINAGE.

COINAGE.

RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	128,556,106	30,431,776	—	158,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,896	—	124,978,646
1872 - - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - - -	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875 - - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877 - - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - - -	34,562,048	16,361,264	—	50,923,312
1879 - - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880 - - - - -	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881 - - - - -	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882 - - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,536	532,900	21,709,774
1883 - - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - - -	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885 - - - - -	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - - -	19,126,350	1,689,889	100,000	20,916,239
1887 - - - - -	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - - -	24,430,030	1,464,754	—	—
1890 - - - - -	28,150,090	2,683,763*	—	—
1891 - - - - -	2,735,140	3,486,528*	—	—

\* Including re-coinage.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1875 - - - -	166,420,800	115,559,000	17,755,300	299,735,100	14,966,755
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,800	158,970,004	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	463,400	—	46,850,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,196
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,965
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,407,700	—	90,795,200	4,539,280
1884 - - - -	57,061,700	480,400	—	57,542,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,423,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,006,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,156,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,563,100	206,686,300	10,334,585
1890 - - - -	99,340,200	—	2,968,300	102,308,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170

## No. 28—continued.

## COINAGE.

## BELGIUM.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs.	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,593 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,695,066 75
1841-50	—	208,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1896	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,594,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,464	—	—	—	219,464 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00
	Gold Coin.							
	10 Franc Pieces.		25 Franc Pieces.		20 Franc Pieces.		Total	
	Francs.		Francs.		Francs.		Francs.	
1846-50	1,005,150		13,640,875		—		14,646,025	
1865	—		—		20,522,060		20,522,060	
1866	—		—		10,639,260		10,639,260	
1867	—		—		26,826,140		26,826,140	
1868	—		—		27,634,980		27,634,980	
1869	—		—		24,689,480		24,689,480	
1870	—		—		63,824,060		63,824,060	
1871	—		—		45,179,440		45,179,440	
1874	—		—		60,927,000		60,927,000	
1875	—		—		82,685,000		82,685,000	
1876	—		—		41,393,640		41,393,640	
1877	—		—		118,121,400		118,121,400	
1878	—		—		51,108,000		51,108,000	
1882	—		—		10,446,200		10,446,200	

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1898-91 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1860-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-91.



## No. 28—continued.

## COINAGE.

## FRANCE.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.		Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,465
1861	96,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,153,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,622,788
1864	275,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,540
1865	161,886,835	9,822,394	1,152,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	366,062,925	44,321,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,463,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,463
1870	55,394,800	69,051,258	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,378,499	299,355	74,547,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	150,270,160	594,212	150,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,463,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,444,274	9,173,571
1877	255,181,140	16,494,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,878,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,688,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774†	1,343,151†
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	30,802,800	—	200,000	30,802,800	832,113
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,691

\* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

† Excluding Copper and Bronze.

## COINAGE.

## ITALY.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1863	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,860	28,190,448	69,386,287
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850
1867	5,526,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,968,706	23,019,098
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330
1870	1,095,400	29,846,780	—	—	30,941,180
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320
1880	2,590,060	—	—	—	2,590,060
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488
1884	322,100	—	10,994,680	14,432	11,331,112
1885	3,204,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648
1888	2,433,960	—	—	100,000	2,533,960
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960
1890*	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055
1891*	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

\* There was also money coined for the Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,041,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,638,252 francs.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875 - - -	32,962,000	15,343,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - -	49,786,000	28,519,000	53,000	78,358,000	16,326,000
1879 - - -	59,080,000	27,570,000	163,000	86,813,000	18,920,000
1880 - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881 - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882 - - -	65,889,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,005,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - -	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - -	27,773,000	28,963,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - -	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889 - - -	21,414,000	35,407,000	1,383,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,585,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - -	29,223,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1891 inclusive	1,561,222,000	651,265,000	23,947,000	2,236,434,000	465,924,000

\* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

## No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.*	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	235	86,896,980	5,964,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,091	—
1872-3 - -	235	122,613,280	8,479,187	3,870,288	467,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	240	129,932,270	9,133,399	3,869,606	120,796	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,061	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	262	193,070,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	466,315	1,066,650	469,463	—
1877-8 - -	245	149,190,790	10,608,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,502	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	166,804,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,086,790	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,173	159,313	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	114,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	221,463,460	18,860,000	12,395,142	4,899	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - -	260	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	23,596
1885-6 - -	241	336,096,790	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,671,598	3,970,217
1886-7 - -	239	287,346,410	26,246,423	20,533,691	5,375	3,700	3,964,344	639,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,190	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

No. 29—continued.  
HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Export Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1871-2	28	15,136,000	1871	4,715,000	126,319,000	1,010,000	137,329,000	1,121,000	107,061,000	108,182,000
1872-3	31	21,324,000	1872	4,789,000	110,718,000	990,000	120,708,000	2,317,000	101,718,000	104,035,000
1873-4	32	24,566,000	1873	5,399,000	108,324,000	729,000	108,992,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874-5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875-6	32	25,229,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,868,000	81,624,000
1876-7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,068,000	1,467,000	92,535,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,092,000	1,467,000	94,559,000	5,221,000	63,080,000	68,291,000
1878-9	31	21,960,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	63,535,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,793,000	1881	6,459,000	96,727,000	1,865,000	98,592,000	11,453,000	62,758,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,903,000	1882	7,405,000	98,421,000	2,778,000	101,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,339,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,947,000	133,586,000	4,022,000	137,608,000	18,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,960,000	110,986,000	4,649,000	115,635,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,296,000	75,372,000	82,668,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,490,000	100,005,000	5,841,000	105,846,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888-9	30	31,341,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	52,853,000	1889	8,269,000	90,616,000	9,107,000	99,723,000	9,851,000	82,986,000	91,986,000
1890-1	30	53,064,000	1890	—	111,133,000	8,658,000	119,791,000	8,369,000	106,801,000	115,200,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Year.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872	174	41	68,464,000	25,721,000	23,009,000	19,600,000	5,372,000	8,782,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873	173	43	71,765,000	26,319,000	26,014,000	15,723,000	3,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874	173	43	74,017,000	22,865,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,323,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876	146	46	67,940,000	26,736,000	27,874,000	20,193,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,853,000	17,675,000	5,662,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878	159	40	65,072,000	23,555,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,888,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,335,000
1879	160	39	64,325,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,686,000	4,676,000	9,061,000	2,419,000	6,735,000
1880	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,519,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,973,000
1881	159	40	66,166,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,932,000	5,680,000	11,476,000	2,835,000	6,013,000
1882	156	39	70,933,000	27,906,000	26,973,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,046,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883	155	39	95,832,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,060,000
1884	150	33	60,892,000	18,783,000	18,294,000	15,395,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	5,892,000
1885	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,739,000	1,690,000	4,590,000
1886	109	30	80,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,331,000	615,000	5,623,000
1887	111	31	105,197,000	24,032,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	988,000	5,537,000
1888	114	30	93,214,000	38,196,000	37,049,000	17,763,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,732,000
1889	116	32	180,796,000	39,451,000	38,248,000	16,060,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,313,000
1890	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	239,000	6,253,000
1891	130	30	150,044,000	43,869,000	41,294,000	15,937,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000

No. 29—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1875-6 . . . . .	531	100 Kilogr.	100 Kilogr. 4,491,865	1876	100 Kilogr. 5,006,119	100 Kilogr. 2,889,233	100 Kilogr. 2,716,898	1,000 France, 123,797	1,000 France, 64,173
1876-7 . . . . .	495	—	2,328,800	1877	4,563,063	2,111,135	2,450,968	90,327	77,850
1877-8 . . . . .	501	—	3,374,968	1878	4,864,085	2,129,380	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1878-9 . . . . .	501	—	4,304,543	1879	4,753,636	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,864
1879-80 . . . . .	495	—	2,633,049	1880	4,816,246	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,531
1880-1 . . . . .	495	—	3,303,115	1881	5,075,564	1,512,328	3,563,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2 . . . . .	496	65,386,780	3,335,532	1882	5,339,067	1,540,157	4,041,910	82,481	65,250
1882-3 . . . . .	497	72,112,740	4,106,923	1883	5,304,134	1,372,324	4,031,810	92,354	54,467
1883-4 . . . . .	453	73,109,330	4,612,393	1884	5,439,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5 . . . . .	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,384	100,691
1885-6 . . . . .	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,396,566	4,275,707	92,153	42,656
1886-7 . . . . .	391	49,570,790	4,160,456	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	88,686	38,925
1887-8 . . . . .	375	56,146,320	3,477,835	1888	5,788,110	1,467,950	4,320,160	105,438	50,341
1888-9 . . . . .	380	42,326,675	4,135,254*	1889	6,175,630	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	54,873
1889-90 . . . . .	373	66,760,518	6,983,638*	1890	6,809,130	2,245,110	4,564,020	133,997	47,397
1890-1 . . . . .	377	64,995,067	6,152,421*	1891 .	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,066†	40,950†

\* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*	Total Quantities of Sugar Im- ported. †	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.*	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported. †	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873-4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,440,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,593,000
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,589,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,804,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,696,000
1877-8	329	40,900,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,061	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879-80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,720,536	1,344,357	24,400,000
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,406,000
1881-2	343	62,719,470	5,097,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882-3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,000
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,063	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884-5	408	104,026,383	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	148,453,000
1885-6	399	70,703,103	8,081,040	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,008,000
1886-7	401	83,006,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887-8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	10,568,500	105,568,000
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,716,859†	53,633	1,477,407	6,122,550	90,076,000
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	149,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,918,000
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,403†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000

\* Gross amounts collected.

† Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

‡ Including Consumption Tax.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.*‡
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia -	{ 1888-9 -	311	62,824,396	7,484,104	81,580,663
	{ 1889-90 -	315	78,068,688	9,606,990	106,249,036
	{ 1890-91 -	318	83,657,077	10,068,348	113,619,976
Bavaria -	{ 1888-9 -	1	201,950	25,001	6,280,446
	{ 1889-90 -	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,328
	{ 1890-91 -	1	323,605	45,007	7,783,806
Saxony -	{ 1888-9 -	3	706,895	88,289	1,210,569
	{ 1889-90 -	3	802,040	99,528	1,511,573
	{ 1890-91 -	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,630,749
Wurtemberg -	{ 1888-9 -	5	568,209	62,558	1,196,178
	{ 1889-90 -	5	814,220	93,856	1,320,004
	{ 1890-91 -	5	1,147,492	137,088	1,981,563
Baden : -	{ 1888-9 -	1	219,590	25,578	1,592,379
	{ 1889-90 -	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	{ 1890-91 -	1	453,790	49,703	2,466,700
Hesse -	{ 1888-9 -	3	642,920	78,541	776,261
	{ 1889-90 -	3	803,968	100,732	907,103
	{ 1890-91 -	3	1,003,200	122,363	
Mecklenburg -	{ 1888-9 -	5	1,284,659	153,413	1,028,717
	{ 1889-90 -	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	{ 1890-91 -	7	2,906,040	354,881	
Thuringia -	{ 1888-9 -	6	1,367,908	164,948	1,603,974
	{ 1889-90 -	5	1,345,467	168,992	1,844,769
	{ 1890-91 -	6	1,601,623	199,571	
Brunswick -	{ 1888-9 -	32	6,030,920	725,563	7,441,325
	{ 1889-90 -	32	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	{ 1890-91 -	32	7,533,562	910,320	
Anhalt -	{ 1888-9 -	29	5,124,586	641,045	5,980,487
	{ 1889-90 -	30	6,795,419	859,080	8,105,006
	{ 1890-91 -	30	8,621,690	841,640	
Total German Empire	{ 1888-9 -	396	78,961,830	9,445,046	108,716,859†
	{ 1889-90 -	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	{ 1890-91 -	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238

\* Gross Amount collected. † Including Bremen and Hamburg (75,920 Marks) in 1888-9, and the latter together with Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,602 Marks) in 1889-90.  
‡ Including Consumption Tax.

No. 29—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	4,714	7,404	7,757	9,070	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948
Hanse Towns -	7,895	8,247	54,188	77,540	73,520	80,501	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425
Holland - -	31,891	58,011	47,399	19,556	52,897	52,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769
Belgium - -	1,474	1,664	2,764	3,638	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1
United Kingdom	233,183	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	297,363
France - -	2,523	7,967	9,537	2,362	—	—	—	—	—	1
Italy - -	2,466	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	668	176	1,704
United States -	4,795	4,106	8,520	18,383	24,552	9,599	10,468	10,909	84,471	137,688
Other Countries -	1,031	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	859	472	4,379	3,251	20,531
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* 1,000 Marks	259,771 122,283	486,789 169,256	524,692 139,036	444,205 124,377	452,192 103,597	466,099 128,120	357,858 110,116	349,310 96,060	545,738 135,343	535,423 144,564

\* The weights in "Gross" up to 1879; "Net" after that year.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90% polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of above 90% but under 98% polarisation.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quanti- ties of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,925,289	Gulden. 20,650,094	Quint. Metr. 2,054,923	Gulden. 18,960,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,094,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882-1883	233	48,863,203	38,000,563	2,608,915	27,563,613
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,066
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887-1888	208	32,266,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	228	63,262,583	28,418,234	4,021,040	7,824,038

\* In calendar years from 1878 to 1889.

## No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Gold Ore.	Copper Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	873,332	1,869	14,862	46,589	340	21,496	2,202	6,061	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,016	46,241	1,403	20,653	85	8,650	152
1888	2,113,000	959,540	1,333	11,080	49,972	930	19,170	969	9,690	655
1889	2,534,000	985,904	168	16,877	59,381	980	19,953	289	8,645	705
1890	2,344,000	941,241	1,134	14,986	61,843	1,457	20,670	616	10,698	961
1891	2,475,000	967,405	1,659	15,044	61,691	2,680	21,883	463	9,080	542

*Note.*—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal.



No. 30—continued.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1871	Tons. 29,573,300	1,000 Marks. 218,351	Tons. 8,483,900	1,000 Marks. 26,313	Tons. 139,600	1,000 Marks. 1,119	Tons. 574,300	1,000 Marks. 3,358	Tons. 4,268,100	1,000 Marks. 30,769	Tons. 335,200	1,000 Marks. 5,370	Tons. 96,900	1,000 Marks. 14,335	Tons. 217,100	1,000 Marks. 5,498	Tons. 187,400	1,000 Marks. 8,623	Tons. 43,576,700	1,000 Marks. 314,165
1872	Tons. 32,306,400	1,000 Marks. 298,668	Tons. 9,018,000	1,000 Marks. 29,496	Tons. 145,300	1,000 Marks. 1,316	Tons. 469,500	1,000 Marks. 5,645	Tons. 5,895,700	1,000 Marks. 42,372	Tons. 419,500	1,000 Marks. 8,617	Tons. 94,000	1,000 Marks. 15,033	Tons. 282,200	1,000 Marks. 7,097	Tons. 253,900	1,000 Marks. 9,555	Tons. 49,304,500	1,000 Marks. 415,068
1873	Tons. 33,352,300	1,000 Marks. 403,645	Tons. 9,752,900	1,000 Marks. 34,637	Tons. 151,900	1,000 Marks. 1,444	Tons. 460,900	1,000 Marks. 4,522	Tons. 6,177,600	1,000 Marks. 43,353	Tons. 445,000	1,000 Marks. 12,465	Tons. 101,300	1,000 Marks. 17,739	Tons. 292,100	1,000 Marks. 7,414	Tons. 244,400	1,000 Marks. 10,534	Tons. 54,008,400	1,000 Marks. 438,742
1874	Tons. 35,918,600	1,000 Marks. 387,183	Tons. 10,739,500	1,000 Marks. 39,232	Tons. 161,900	1,000 Marks. 1,383	Tons. 469,500	1,000 Marks. 3,519	Tons. 5,137,500	1,000 Marks. 28,394	Tons. 461,200	1,000 Marks. 11,109	Tons. 104,100	1,000 Marks. 18,275	Tons. 282,500	1,000 Marks. 6,493	Tons. 252,200	1,000 Marks. 9,980	Tons. 53,457,000	1,000 Marks. 506,660
1875	Tons. 37,436,400	1,000 Marks. 297,435	Tons. 10,367,700	1,000 Marks. 36,896	Tons. 170,400	1,000 Marks. 1,314	Tons. 529,400	1,000 Marks. 4,420	Tons. 4,790,300	1,000 Marks. 26,764	Tons. 468,000	1,000 Marks. 12,685	Tons. 113,800	1,000 Marks. 21,043	Tons. 279,100	1,000 Marks. 6,835	Tons. 243,800	1,000 Marks. 9,455	Tons. 54,333,900	1,000 Marks. 416,575
1876	Tons. 38,454,400	1,000 Marks. 263,678	Tons. 11,096,000	1,000 Marks. 38,442	Tons. 170,100	1,000 Marks. 1,214	Tons. 580,900	1,000 Marks. 4,970	Tons. 4,712,000	1,000 Marks. 23,624	Tons. 533,600	1,000 Marks. 13,067	Tons. 120,600	1,000 Marks. 20,387	Tons. 304,500	1,000 Marks. 7,125	Tons. 224,900	1,000 Marks. 8,523	Tons. 56,197,000	1,000 Marks. 380,870
1877	Tons. 37,532,600	1,000 Marks. 216,972	Tons. 10,700,300	1,000 Marks. 35,921	Tons. 170,800	1,000 Marks. 1,145	Tons. 811,700	1,000 Marks. 6,453	Tons. 4,980,100	1,000 Marks. 23,648	Tons. 577,300	1,000 Marks. 11,141	Tons. 147,000	1,000 Marks. 22,723	Tons. 343,500	1,000 Marks. 7,735	Tons. 221,100	1,000 Marks. 7,721	Tons. 55,491,400	1,000 Marks. 333,468
1878	Tons. 39,598,200	1,000 Marks. 297,916	Tons. 10,890,100	1,000 Marks. 34,459	Tons. 202,000	1,000 Marks. 1,363	Tons. 770,200	1,000 Marks. 6,448	Tons. 5,462,100	1,000 Marks. 26,317	Tons. 597,200	1,000 Marks. 11,423	Tons. 152,800	1,000 Marks. 21,063	Tons. 373,500	1,000 Marks. 8,567	Tons. 210,100	1,000 Marks. 6,711	Tons. 58,288,700	1,000 Marks. 394,297
1879	Tons. 42,025,700	1,000 Marks. 265,705	Tons. 11,445,000	1,000 Marks. 35,327	Tons. 253,300	1,000 Marks. 1,591	Tons. 661,700	1,000 Marks. 6,113	Tons. 5,899,400	1,000 Marks. 26,692	Tons. 589,600	1,000 Marks. 8,060	Tons. 149,100	1,000 Marks. 17,843	Tons. 396,800	1,000 Marks. 10,073	Tons. 200,700	1,000 Marks. 6,777	Tons. 61,568,200	1,000 Marks. 318,069
1880	Tons. 44,973,600	1,000 Marks. 245,665	Tons. 12,144,500	1,000 Marks. 36,710	Tons. 372,300	1,000 Marks. 1,905	Tons. 665,900	1,000 Marks. 6,783	Tons. 7,238,700	1,000 Marks. 34,454	Tons. 632,300	1,000 Marks. 11,890	Tons. 186,700	1,000 Marks. 19,123	Tons. 460,900	1,000 Marks. 11,996	Tons. 222,900	1,000 Marks. 7,048	Tons. 63,791,400	1,000 Marks. 376,513
1881	Tons. 48,088,200	1,000 Marks. 252,252	Tons. 13,852,300	1,000 Marks. 38,132	Tons. 311,900	1,000 Marks. 1,961	Tons. 905,900	1,000 Marks. 9,273	Tons. 7,600,800	1,000 Marks. 36,361	Tons. 669,600	1,000 Marks. 9,894	Tons. 164,800	1,000 Marks. 19,340	Tons. 522,700	1,000 Marks. 14,330	Tons. 240,600	1,000 Marks. 8,036	Tons. 71,947,700	1,000 Marks. 389,299
1882	Tons. 52,118,600	1,000 Marks. 297,959	Tons. 15,259,600	1,000 Marks. 38,156	Tons. 332,400	1,000 Marks. 2,108	Tons. 1,201,400	1,000 Marks. 11,673	Tons. 8,263,200	1,000 Marks. 39,182	Tons. 694,700	1,000 Marks. 11,912	Tons. 177,700	1,000 Marks. 20,681	Tons. 666,500	1,000 Marks. 14,721	Tons. 263,700	1,000 Marks. 8,667	Tons. 76,372,800	1,000 Marks. 412,899
1883	Tons. 56,943,000	1,000 Marks. 293,638	Tons. 14,498,600	1,000 Marks. 39,007	Tons. 336,400	1,000 Marks. 2,060	Tons. 1,186,400	1,000 Marks. 11,633	Tons. 8,766,600	1,000 Marks. 39,319	Tons. 677,300	1,000 Marks. 8,890	Tons. 169,800	1,000 Marks. 18,091	Tons. 613,200	1,000 Marks. 16,069	Tons. 250,100	1,000 Marks. 7,741	Tons. 82,435,900	1,000 Marks. 430,487
1884	Tons. 57,253,900	1,000 Marks. 296,780	Tons. 14,879,900	1,000 Marks. 38,578	Tons. 344,500	1,000 Marks. 1,940	Tons. 969,200	1,000 Marks. 10,446	Tons. 9,005,900	1,000 Marks. 37,543	Tons. 682,000	1,000 Marks. 7,819	Tons. 162,800	1,000 Marks. 15,740	Tons. 593,300	1,000 Marks. 18,147	Tons. 255,500	1,000 Marks. 8,280	Tons. 84,077,200	1,000 Marks. 438,272
1885	Tons. 59,320,400	1,000 Marks. 302,942	Tons. 15,365,100	1,000 Marks. 40,378	Tons. 377,500	1,000 Marks. 1,965	Tons. 990,900	1,000 Marks. 11,130	Tons. 9,157,900	1,000 Marks. 33,914	Tons. 680,700	1,000 Marks. 7,647	Tons. 157,900	1,000 Marks. 15,363	Tons. 621,400	1,000 Marks. 19,255	Tons. 226,100	1,000 Marks. 7,562	Tons. 86,817,900	1,000 Marks. 439,876
1886	Tons. 58,036,600	1,000 Marks. 300,728	Tons. 15,626,000	1,000 Marks. 40,222	Tons. 444,400	1,000 Marks. 2,161	Tons. 945,300	1,000 Marks. 11,275	Tons. 8,465,900	1,000 Marks. 29,643	Tons. 705,200	1,000 Marks. 7,722	Tons. 158,500	1,000 Marks. 15,919	Tons. 468,700	1,000 Marks. 14,415	Tons. 236,300	1,000 Marks. 8,472	Tons. 86,153,900	1,000 Marks. 430,547
1887	Tons. 60,234,000	1,000 Marks. 311,077	Tons. 15,898,600	1,000 Marks. 40,201	Tons. 405,400	1,000 Marks. 1,962	Tons. 1,080,100	1,000 Marks. 12,846	Tons. 9,251,100	1,000 Marks. 34,005	Tons. 900,700	1,000 Marks. 10,022	Tons. 157,600	1,000 Marks. 15,923	Tons. 507,600	1,000 Marks. 14,562	Tons. 237,900	1,000 Marks. 8,518	Tons. 89,873,000	1,000 Marks. 446,806
1888	Tons. 63,398,100	1,000 Marks. 341,063	Tons. 16,574,000	1,000 Marks. 40,896	Tons. 414,600	1,000 Marks. 1,816	Tons. 1,255,300	1,000 Marks. 14,914	Tons. 10,694,300	1,000 Marks. 39,261	Tons. 697,900	1,000 Marks. 13,747	Tons. 161,800	1,000 Marks. 16,654	Tons. 530,300	1,000 Marks. 17,519	Tons. 231,400	1,000 Marks. 8,107	Tons. 95,896,200	1,000 Marks. 494,707
1889	Tons. 67,542,200	1,000 Marks. 383,060	Tons. 17,631,100	1,000 Marks. 44,349	Tons. 544,600	1,000 Marks. 2,255	Tons. 1,182,700	1,000 Marks. 15,133	Tons. 11,002,200	1,000 Marks. 46,468	Tons. 708,900	1,000 Marks. 17,690	Tons. 169,600	1,000 Marks. 17,730	Tons. 573,500	1,000 Marks. 18,199	Tons. 256,600	1,000 Marks. 8,196	Tons. 99,414,100	1,000 Marks. 535,100
1890	Tons. 70,237,800	1,000 Marks. 538,044	Tons. 19,063,000	1,000 Marks. 49,769	Tons. 557,100	1,000 Marks. 2,473	Tons. 1,274,900	1,000 Marks. 16,505	Tons. 11,406,100	1,000 Marks. 47,829	Tons. 739,400	1,000 Marks. 23,416	Tons. 168,200	1,000 Marks. 18,098	Tons. 696,100	1,000 Marks. 20,167	Tons. 260,700	1,000 Marks. 9,345	Tons. 104,322,300	1,000 Marks. 725,646
1891	Tons. 73,715,700	1,000 Marks. 589,518	Tons. 20,536,600	1,000 Marks. 54,166	Tons. 666,800	1,000 Marks. 2,979	Tons. 1,371,200	1,000 Marks. 17,893	Tons. 10,657,500	1,000 Marks. 39,408	Tons. 793,500	1,000 Marks. 24,964	Tons. 189,200	1,000 Marks. 16,656	Tons. 637,600	1,000 Marks. 20,895	Tons. 273,900	1,000 Marks. 9,253	Tons. 108,761,900	1,000 Marks. 776,701

NOTE.—{The above returns include Luxemburg.  
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

MINING PRODUCTION.

BELGIUM.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Year.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Gallons).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,899,175	France. 147,331,370	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,757,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,923	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,484,040	Tons. 18,159	France. 996,350	Tons. 21,721	France. 623,265
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,606,944	9,384	1,097,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,400	760,300	15,377	894,080
1880	16,996,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,454	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,876,551	163,704,000	233,412	1,813,000	3,741	667,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	206,967	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,273	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,463,051	1,749	310,955	880	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,933	18,071
1884	18,051,409	172,032,000	176,005	1,377,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,037	461,238	15,549	533,375	2,245	35,215
1885	17,457,803	154,615,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,392	6,888	299,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,235,545	142,542,000	153,508	946,493	1,293	194,359	750	9,000	13,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,309	31,065
1887	18,373,624	147,674,000	172,456	1,092,335	648	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,406	651,901	8,474	345,323	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,431	162,016,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	13,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,860,980	187,715,000	181,523	1,114,900	194	20,000	20,905	245,000	10,248	732,000	10,986	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	203,805,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,253	173,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,614	217,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,960	19,100

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Pot.		Pig Iron.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1874	Tons. 16,907,913	France. \$79,417,583	Tons. 2,616,548	France. 14,872,792	Tons. 144,768	France. 2,679,961	Tons. 10,445	France. 3,550,276	Tons. / France.	France.	Tons. 555,169	France. 13,127,538	Tons. 523,128	France. \$,665,476	Tons. 1,415,867	France. 108,722,781
1875	16,930,840	270,201,185	2,606,870	13,801,766	131,154	2,311,469	8,278	3,221,119	No information.		674,425	9,693,064	317,748	3,657,682	1,448,572	156,301,526
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,540	13,372,524	139,269	2,290,063	9,350	3,014,655			585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,433,102	141,555,905
1877	16,804,629	246,236,161	2,466,270	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,963	3,250,784			593,635	13,143,541	310,321	4,037,899	1,508,827	142,879,585
1878	16,960,916	225,300,188	2,469,563	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,390			571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,371,173	11,363,143	119,558	1,890,196	11,617	2,929,628	No information.		545,772	14,270,453	234,569	2,724,711	1,400,266	119,716,133
1880	10,361,564	240,037,143	2,374,563	14,908,567	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,330			699,576	18,532,531	248,123	2,754,939	1,745,263	160,460,000
1881	19,765,963	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,468,568	12,316	2,927,600			744,218	17,615,465	233,621	2,560,461	1,866,350	172,460,200
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,351	16,541,945	180,239	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	8,372	297,676	706,626	17,645,539	216,633	2,566,411	2,039,067	195,635,390
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,287,533	15,426,298	165,163	2,718,104	14,563	3,636,546	7,166*	299,161*	743,346	18,245,310	201,371	2,900,000	2,089,430	168,394,246
1884	20,023,514	246,815,546	3,076,946	12,823,046	165,683	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	759,523	15,744,308	196,691	3,101,592	1,871,537	139,822,897
1885	19,510,550	223,893,561	2,318,104	8,946,073	167,984	2,732,663	11,044	2,679,718	5,078	357,162	638,966	11,673,106	130,196	1,963,569	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,949,894	222,746,205	2,386,548	8,219,030	184,384	2,696,701	14,672	3,063,463	11,103	690,393	663,443	11,918,231	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,297,669	226,372,029	2,679,466	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,438	3,639,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,396	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,681	20,702	1,493,769	631,548	11,967,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,633,349	95,681,906
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,923,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,764	13,863,565	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,608,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,386,399	229,661	3,379,611	25,787	6,298,396	47,540	4,703,095	842,329	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,583	1,902,200	137,900,000
1891	26,024,383	344,913,419	3,679,366	12,786,420	246,327	3,412,091	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,131	810,675	14,138,866	169,365	1,937,272	1,967,400	124,100,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

\* Including Tin Ore.

## No. 30—continued.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## ITALY.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.				1890.				1891.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	42	Tons, 178,480	Lire, 1,887,531	1,418	44	Tons, 220,702	Lire, 2,416,014	2,434	43	Tons, 216,486	Lire, 2,767,187	2,289
Manganese Ore	-	2,803	51,501	4	4	3,147	52,071	89	5	2,486	64,645	127
Copper Ore	16	48,314	1,341,593	1,300	38	50,378	1,857,704	1,468	28	53,059	2,829,354	2,059
Zinc Ore	94	97,650	8,317,775	9,266	126	110,965	12,252,648	9,306	114	120,635	12,730,605	10,552
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	36,894	7,062,245	1,331	8	33,187	6,607,394	1,200	10	30,933	5,984,231	1,378
Silver Ore	20	1,297	1,748,263	511	21	1,709	2,160,974	1,505	20	2,004	1,973,484	1,440
Gold Ore	6	10,232	1,065,672	338	46	8,293	823,712	592	37	7,729	466,378	357
Antimony Ore	9	583	109,372	533	14	561	323,711	317	11	783	823,219	574
Mercury	7	335	2,374,450	338	5	449	2,019,980	346	4	350	1,782,000	488
Iron Pyrites	37	17,022	2,518,494	2,713	38	14,715	2,048,698	2,817	39	19,368	2,705,588	2,780
Coal, Lignite, &c.	419	380,320	2,658,154	29,038	604	376,390	2,908,368	30,513	611	320,286	2,405,451	33,813
Sulphur	17	371,494	24,652,276	29,023	18	369,220	25,465,301	30,507	18	385,283	44,525,451	387
Rock Salt	2	18,475	570,145	212	3	17,068	258,301	194	2	31,286	379,450	130
Salt (Spring)	20	10,015	541,632	921	20	9,895	538,097	786	10	3,286	268,048	719
Asphalt (natural and bitumen)	7	29,344	541,632	921	9	45,115	1,908,890	1,777	10	23,160	848,100	251
Petroleum	1	177	51,000	70	1	417	120,603	177	1	1,135	15,300	75
Ammonia	11	5,600	144,000	76	1	5,000	127,000	69	1	4,600	15,300	75
Boric Acid	11	2,473	1,526,560	469	11	2,884	1,667,120	467	11	3,651	2,923,000	524
Fluorapatite	7	1,531	6,721	57	9	1,736	88,200	47	12	2,416	52,365	67
Mineral Waters	1	3,560	23,500	27	1	5,560	29,700	47	1	3,586	26,385	7
Total	726	—	53,554,955	46,981	919	—	63,896,933	52,104	977	—	70,890,726	58,453

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,224 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Gulden. £
1876	1,751	84,676	319,454	45,612	5,549,656	76,625	978	364,577	11,720	96,494	1,134,654	67,317	10,640	127,171	69,383,818	49,345,549	41,467,000
1877	1,052	96,615	321,120	48,455	5,387,011	83,998	1,063	240,017	7,865	63,646	1,476,613	78,999	6,080	118,976	71,260,192	46,898,654	40,776,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,870	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	763	333,965	21,753	84,551	1,094,903	41,836	6,345	121,471	75,411,080	50,782,191	39,719,000
1879	2,365	107,753	391,706	42,697	6,292,463	109,604	274	193,987	5,978	86,796	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,069,352	53,786,049	40,384,000
1880	1,250	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	159	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,062,632	83,744	9,695	137,177	84,206,469	58,896,311	42,963,000
1881	7,542	123,885	482,040	44,432	6,189,638	135,424	400	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,963	63,433,159	44,694,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,545	9,026,103	147,651	146	233,960	26,019	90,054	672,478	84,183	19,146	152,767	89,962,902	66,590,022	47,162,000
1883	1,732	127,227	454,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	43	237,467	27,308	92,923	517,210	93,821	18,260	175,659	96,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,392	189,313	46	294,536	9,514	94,599	615,353	79,423	23,453	172,462	100,096,523	71,906,656	49,896,000
1885	1,013	138,585	652,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,615	1,370	236,964	10,966	99,287	586,078	61,277	31,910	160,507	103,141,539	73,786,635	49,566,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	183,207	370	213,201	3,896	80,963	654,606	92,464	481,047	172,674	109,313,523	74,212,776	53,577,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,251	8,465,663	151,963	—	200,994	750	75,127	629,606	93,106	478,176	197,961	113,731,725	77,961,509	54,175,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	751,549	66,184	10,068,203	135,311	—	263,190	9,913	115,465	630,391	65,541	646,324	196,461	123,602,553	82,744,609	53,247,000†
1889	3,206	139,566	783,953	71,418	11,151,254	129,257	—	300,960	5,460	97,363	632,043	39,261	716,596	223,361	133,468,629	86,928,760	65,220,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,052	13,615,478	112,736	4	326,422	5,602	54,323	588,284	80,068	916,504	237,253	153,390,565	89,310,649	75,351,000†
1891	4,397	145,383	706,335	93,180	12,312,464	133,607	—	238,263	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,765	877,174	213,462	161,830,763	91,928,846	75,340,000†

\* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

No. 30—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>METALLIC.</b>								
Pig Iron - - - - - Long Tons	8,490,000	107,000,000	7,604,000	130,000,000	9,203,000	151,900,000	8,280,000	123,338,000
Silver - - - - - Troy Ounces	45,784,000	59,106,000	51,253,000	66,397,000	54,500,000	70,495,000	58,300,000	75,617,000
Gold - - - - - " "	1,406,000	39,176,000	1,297,000	33,897,000	1,589,000	33,844,000	1,605,000	33,175,000
Copper - - - - - " "	231,271,000	33,834,000	231,244,000	36,006,000	265,115,000	30,646,000	298,810,000	33,455,000
Lead - - - - - " "	181,000	10,294,000	183,000	16,198,000	163,000	14,397,000	202,000	17,699,000
Zinc - - - - - " "	80,000	5,401,000	80,000	5,192,000	84,000	6,894,000	80,000	6,084,000
Quicksilver - - - - - " "	35,000	1,113,000	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,038,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	-	216,000	-	277,000	-	238,000	-	244,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	-	256,286,000	-	269,590,000	-	307,334,000	-	302,308,000
<b>NON-METALLIC.</b>								
Coal, Bituminous - - - - - Long Tons	91,107,000	101,861,000	85,888,000	94,347,000	99,383,000	110,481,000	108,944,000	117,148,000
" Anthracite - - - - - " "	41,625,000	89,020,000	40,710,000	86,880,000	41,480,000	86,884,000	44,237,000	73,945,000
Petroleum - - - - - Barrels	27,612,000	17,948,000	35,124,000	26,463,000	40,823,000	35,386,000	54,252,000	32,375,000
Lime - - - - - " "	46,087,000	24,543,000	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,006,000	36,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000
Building Stone - - - - - " "	-	25,500,000	-	42,810,000	-	47,000,000	-	41,286,000
Salt - - - - - " "	8,056,000	4,374,000	8,006,000	4,186,000	8,777,000	4,732,000	9,988,000	4,716,000
Cement - - - - - " "	6,563,000	5,021,000	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,223,000	6,081,000
Limestone for iron flux - - -	5,438,000	2,719,000	6,313,000	3,189,000	5,522,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,300,000
Phosphate Rock - - - - - " "	449,000	3,019,000	550,000	2,898,000	510,000	3,214,000	588,000	3,631,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - -	-	30,236,000*	-	29,131,000*	-	28,373,000*	-	30,446,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products -	-	303,241,000*	-	307,640,000	-	389,270,000	-	353,760,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - - - -	-	5,000,000	-	10,000,000	-	10,000,000	-	10,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products -	-	564,489,000	-	587,280,000	-	656,004,000	-	666,068,000
<b>AMOUNT OF COAL MARKED.</b>								
Bituminous Coal - - - - - Long Tons	87,603,000	118,873,000	66,723,000	72,874,000	78,011,000	86,469,000	103,682,000	108,069,000
Anthracite " - - - - - " "	39,217,000	72,557,000	35,363,000	63,464,000	36,617,000	58,546,000	41,892,000	73,946,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 769 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 380 lbs. net; a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Gas the value of which was \$2,690,000 dollars in 1888, \$1,667,000 dollars in 1889, \$0,000,000 dollars in 1890, and \$5,500,000 dollars in 1891.

## No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

## PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31						
1859	50,000,000	10,417,000	100,000	20,000	50,100,000	10,437,000
1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,338,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,463,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,319,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,663,000	45,281,000	9,453,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,760,000	79,300,000	16,530,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,000,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,358,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,846,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,713,000	108,592,000	22,623,000

\* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.

## No. 30—continued.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,  
and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	13,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	123,407,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,898,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,689,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,080,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,004,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,448,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,593,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,236,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,235,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,969,000	162,120,000
1888	81,600,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,156,000	169,935,000
1889	84,673,000	19,570,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,285,000	20,366,000	26,033,000	24,560,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000

\* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and  
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	803,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11,509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,846,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,713,000	369,000	2,393,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,423,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,390,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,293,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,296,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	3,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,498,000	153,000	2,258,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,864,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000

\* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.



## PIG IRON.

## PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,525,897	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,815
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,363,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,952,150	6,027,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,466,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,406	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,606,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,464,893
1879	2,741,853	3,463,903	5,965,337	4,795,598
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,740,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,446	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,061,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,363	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,067,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,966	7,415,469	6,462,243
1886	5,663,329	6,064,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,469,738	6,653,030	7,966,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,524	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601

## IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

## IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	460,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,963
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	669,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,296
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,510
1877	294,911	385,665	682,776	674,361
1878	283,294	499,817	783,111	783,296
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,559	864,353	1,305,213	1,603,323
1881	436,233	1,210,225	1,646,518	1,917,963
1882	305,469	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,224
1883	57,695	1,166,910	1,214,905	1,194,411
1884	22,622	969,266	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,223	963,750	976,973	965,514
1886	21,142	1,679,296	1,600,637	1,675,679
1887	20,591	3,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,567
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,169	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,518
1890	13,662	1,871,425	1,885,507	1,866,641
1891	8,240	1,296,936	1,307,176	1,266,116

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

## No. 31.—FISHERIES.

## NORWAY.

## FISHERIES.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Herring Fisheries.				Mackerel Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Mackerel Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Mackerel Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.	
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.
1877	15,676	66,386	7,279	3,284	875	3,984	19,411	1,112,000	4,548	6,790	987	1,000 Kroner.
1878	16,908	73,740	6,001	49,038	847	3,083	12,833	850,000	5,739	4,790	991	92,441
1879	19,600	83,580	5,316	39,476	897	3,275	13,682	861,000	5,080	4,290	1,107	21,949
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	39,476	966	3,719	12,546	994,000	5,744	7,103	1,119	21,940
1881	15,573	60,966	5,970	39,334	1,083	3,403	10,923	877,000	6,165	7,083	1,208	22,560
1882	17,233	75,890	3,377	30,343	1,083	3,403	12,724	893,000	5,994	8,457	1,144	1,096,000
1883	19,171	77,848	6,281	31,398	971	3,761	13,432	1,131,000	5,116	8,447	1,254	1,118,000
1884	19,003	76,782	4,571	31,384	1,028	4,066	15,436	1,024,000	5,349	4,905	1,100	1,332,000
1885	18,316	70,563	5,198	33,008	1,032	4,147	11,012	1,052,000	6,212	7,782	1,093	1,366,000
1886	19,063	78,083	5,198	35,008	1,032	3,907	12,570	1,022,000	6,212	7,782	1,093	1,366,000
1887	21,544	84,703	5,198	35,007	1,032	3,907	12,570	1,022,000	6,212	7,782	1,093	1,366,000
1888	21,544	84,703	5,198	35,007	1,032	3,907	12,570	1,022,000	6,212	7,782	1,093	1,366,000
1889	20,153	81,092	10,778	45,201	1,091	3,960	12,511	1,235,000	4,732	4,836	855	14,782
1890	20,256	80,283	5,538	45,062	1,001	3,335	15,402	1,235,000	2,920	3,384	705	21,652
1891	23,262	94,556	7,063	36,150	867	3,294	14,075	1,235,000	3,763	4,411	627	23,511
							14,075	1,235,000	5,381	6,763	585	26,118

\* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

## FISHERIES.

## HOLLAND.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.				Herring Fisheries.				Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.		Crews.		Vessels.		Crews.		Cod.		Herring.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	1,000 Gulden.	Thousand.	1,000 Gulden.
1877	113	1,695	307	4,980	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1878	127	1,908	393	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1879	127	1,908	393	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1880	133	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1881	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1882	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1883	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1884	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1885	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1886	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1887	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1888	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1889	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1890	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.
1891	144	2,065	407	6,532	No.	5,477	22,236	27,512	145,146	Not stated.	145,146	1,000 Gulden.

**FISHERIES.**  
**FRANCE.**  
 No. 31—continued.

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.				
1850	—	—	48,402	—	—	—	—	—	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.	Frans.
1874	7,887	3,856	67,029	—	188	31,933	208	20,981	8,191,519	6,762,851	55,410,006	3,020,282
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	—	178	30,295	220	21,890	7,734,646	7,651,726	56,992,064	4,788,096
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	45,777	168	28,003	228	21,923	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,379,596	5,460,124
1877	7,751	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	8,059,808	8,252,796	64,080,424	6,334,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,330	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	7,141,822	7,968,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,169	43,922	177	27,865	321	25,272	6,992,436	7,654,354	66,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,438	48,230	147	23,688	269	24,729	6,433,948	6,850,550	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,465	137	21,083	202	19,652	7,892,535	5,870,607	60,824,798	8,096,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	166	23,224	211	24,346	5,703,221	7,492,160	67,034,676	8,915,944
1883	6,069	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,559,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	4,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	7,900,667	6,465,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,754	5,576	73,806	57,088	174	28,381	314	27,308	9,068,963	7,331,910	69,234,980	19,847,908†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	305	19,813	7,693,392	5,691,943	63,221,786	18,409,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,045	149	16,141	9,467,720	4,869,670	86,205,748†	—
1888	6,987	3,789	73,780	53,646	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,780,986	5,350,866	85,105,954†	—
1889	7,487	3,296	76,815	59,329	109	31,064	193	18,128	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,063†	—
1890	7,145	3,498	79,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,899	7,980,290	5,246,766	94,336,384†	—

\* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.  
 † Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

## No. 31—continued.

## FISHERIES.

## FRANCE—continued.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allachos.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Normals.		Sole, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Thousand	France.	Kilogs.	France.	Kilogs.	France.
1877	27,085,000	16,313,000	30,420,000	9,908,000	4,714,000	1,106,050	1,106,050	15,032,000	576,000	588,000	42,651,000	29,352,000
1878	29,023,000	15,108,000	21,705,000	8,133,000	3,884,000	1,919,303	1,919,303	14,082,000	800,000	630,000	44,135,000	31,545,000
1879	33,787,000	14,546,000	29,692,000	9,196,000	4,531,000	1,811,184	1,811,184	14,175,000	1,502,000	546,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	35,210,000	13,291,000	33,681,000	8,394,000	3,578,000	628,478	628,478	13,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	43,324,000	33,080,000
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	3,168,000	3,72,940	3,72,940	9,962,000	5,393,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,316,000
1882	29,317,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	3,005,000	512,803	512,803	16,087,000	1,622,000	702,000	53,511,000	34,579,000
1883	34,398,000	18,068,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	3,660,000	1,148,370	1,148,370	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,686,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	3,092,000	411,819	411,819	8,824,000	5,193,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,984,000	8,612,000	3,793,000	444,078	444,078	11,427,000	40,719,000	1,004,000	54,904,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	52,763,000	7,009,000	3,231,000	367,100	367,100	7,115,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,549,000	37,112,000
1887	59,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	3,811,000	587,743	587,743	11,065,000	1,624,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,794,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	3,944,000	1,157,624	1,157,624	8,061,000	897,000	407,000	51,808,000	37,711,000
1889	54,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	3,904,000	855,980	855,980	7,533,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,768,000	37,292,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	1,080,580	11,269,000	2,298,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

  

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manur., &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Mét. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1877	1,328,000	930,000	1,297,000	1,742,000	104,554,000	1,503,000	444,000	2,936,000	135,000	967,000	1,631,000	3,616,000	86,927,000	3,489,000
1878	1,320,000	994,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,835,000	507,000	2,492,000	146,000	986,000	2,014,000	4,804,000	87,272,000	3,479,000
1879	1,648,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,895,000	157,530,000	1,553,000	503,000	2,635,000	129,000	932,000	1,630,000	4,423,000	88,080,000	3,623,000
1880	1,002,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	2,577,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	86,918,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,145,000	374,983,000	2,002,000	505,000	2,602,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,030,000	1,116,000	1,504,000	1,986,000	155,701,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,631,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,983,000	3,719,000
1883	1,310,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,663,000	2,297,000	579,000	2,668,000	292,000	1,133,000	2,456,000	5,600,000	107,227,000	4,283,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,407,000	5,798,000	87,981,000	3,515,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,857,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,193,000	2,350,000	5,464,000	106,464,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,455,000	1,725,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,245,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	293,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,709,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,616,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,212,000	100,553,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,344,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,370,000†
1889	1,440,000	1,630,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	2,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,937,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,350,000†	13,559,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†

(Continued.)

\* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

## No. 32.—WRECKS.

## WRECKS.

## GERMANY.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	43,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,689	58
1885	146	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	168	51,644	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	236	59,466	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891*	103	40,511	1,210	121	508	222,210	7,644	23

\* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

## WRECKS.

## FRANCE.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,490	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1886					240	33,004	2,028	400‡
1888	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	241	46,586	2,067	363‡
1890					338	64,676	2,946	404‡

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

\* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers.

## WRECKS.

## ITALY.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	106	29,063	58*	22,609	75	123	14,457	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.							
1882	108	26,368								
1883	153	32,081								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,851	53	18,875	73	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1886	130	26,527								
1887	167	48,220								
1888	159	43,686								
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	95	116	14,525	16	3,799	6
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	69	168	43,292	42	24,355	5
1891	196	48,645	69	27,732	83	145	32,172	28	11,259	—

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

\* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876, but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

**WRECKS.**  
 No. 32—continued.  
**UNITED STATES.**  
**WRECKS OF UNITED STATES VESSELS.**  
**WRECKS.**

Year.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coast of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1877	191	244,161	223	238	99,286	50	175	43,674	52	5	1,489	—	553	222,174	535	2,011	616,784	910
1878	927	215,539	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,313	59	3	1,110	98	446	134,441	272	1,988	602,295	767
1879	1,005	237,088	245	391	130,178	48	174	46,535	50	1	460	—	577	231,475	574	2,143	645,776	915
1880	1,069	233,433	164	547	207,313	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	453	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	594
1881	844	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	132,262	154	5	5,432	3	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,182	713
1883	927	244,394	187	453	175,940	100	237	72,280	191	5	2,221	12	360	188,492	240	1,832	683,227	700
1884	1,020	235,566	273	450	170,306	118	273	69,148	92	—	—	—	463	214,259	583	2,233	739,268	1,065
1885	900	233,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	530
1886	1,179	323,790	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,066	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,235	751,149	779
1887	677	244,796	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,352	346	1,506	623,444	800
1888	665	227,137	220	290	133,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,160	—	286	165,468	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	232	153,625	54	189	89,480	185	9	13,811	51	326	191,677	415	1,464	677,633	951
1890	676	255,933	319	231	200,985	50	153	46,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,368	660,225	897
1891	679	246,497	178	328	225,664	92	166	52,731	181	4	6,167	—	228	144,790	204	1,405	675,849	665

\* War and other Government vessels.

† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

## FRANCE.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.								
	From Fermentaceous Substances,	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Total.
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	
1840-1860*	36,000	40,000	500		815,000				Gallons. 9,613,000
1865-1867*	60,000	137,000	300,000		165,000			—	891,500
1868-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449		553,983			60,124	1,762,000
1870-1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771		539,763			46,611	1,345,214
1876	101,402	710,870	243,337	645,994	22,388	76,227	1,228	7,922	1,691,070
1877	163,204	642,709	272,883	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,062	5,796	37,602,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,308,883
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,331	433	6,178	1,417,227
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,653	1,467,379
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,681,068
1882	417,066	703,089	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,398	713	4,053	1,821,287
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	23,710	8,088	23,918	1,408	7,325	1,766,666
1884	495,001	778,714	560,267	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	38,864,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,353	7,680	7,023	44,242,000
1886	789,963	471,781	688,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	43,553,000
1887	765,055	451,820	672,352	32,768	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	41,018,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,983	44,092	4,016	28,188	45,149,000
1889	751,266	569,911	824,090	42,140	16,298	43,881	2,890	6,587	44,124,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,082	38,789	4,803	34,374			47,874,000
1891	392,337	836,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748			49,411,000
								7,741	48,720,000
								13,891	48,579,000

\* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

## No. 34.—BANK of FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
t.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
			Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
s.	Millions. 3,323	Frs. Cts. 3 63	Millions. 573	Millions. 411	Millions. 582	Millions. 428	Millions. 801	Millions. 704
	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
	3,152	3 77	431	202	632	446	869	757
	3,233	4 63	406	196	631	475	864	739
	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
	3,532	3 66	521	311	698	456	924	726
	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,263	1,064	671	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	2,916	2,402
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,113	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 23	2,281	2,069	969	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 31	2,103	1,763	1,018	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,153	1,792	1,724	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,060	3,260	2,593
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,362	3,288	2,923



## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

**No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.**  
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tons.
1815-1820	No. 373	No. 659	No. 3,223	No. 1,819	No. 6,096	Tons. 582,270	No. 107	Tons. 21,533	No. 6,203
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	336	65,212	7,395
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,259	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,985,676	2,521	730,355	14,696
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538
1874	71	23	655	995	1,743	330,795	404	101,930	2,147
1875	114	23	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,480	1,301
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,044	334	81,860	1,258
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371
1883	33	2	567	227	829	153,200	439	107,230	1,268
1884	24	2	553	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,438	715
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051
1891	13	1	447	435	896	134,265	488	185,037	1,384

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

**No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS.**  
(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
1821-1830	Tons. 118,643	Tons. —	Tons. 118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,264	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,518
1861-1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1873	27,996	1,768	29,763
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,934	25,491
1876	29,908	3,445	33,353
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	24,729	2,656	27,385
1884	26,647	2,176	28,723
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,834	22,122
1888	9,890	1,256	11,146
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,067	1,235	13,302
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410

\* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that.

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# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

## PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1882 to 1891-92

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTIETH NUMBER.

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*Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.*

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LONDON :

PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,  
BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from  
EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C., and  
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W.; or  
JOHN MENZIES & Co., 12, HANOVER STREET, EDINBURGH, and  
90, WEST NILE STREET, GLASGOW; or  
HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., LIMITED, 104, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1894.

[C.—7318.] Price 1s. 4d.





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Commercial Department,  
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,  
London, S.W., May 1894.

R. GIFFEN.

# WEIGHTS and MEASURES of the VARIOUS COUNTRIES, with the ENGLISH Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 "
	Tchetvert	5.77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2.7 Acres.
	Vedro	2.7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Danak Mil	4.63 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4.61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21.196 Square Miles.
	Tøndeland	1.36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3.8 Imperial Bushels.
	" (Coal)	4.6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1.102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	Kilomètre	621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	0.247 Acres.
	Hectare	2.47 "
	Cub. Mètre	1.308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1.094 Yards or 3.28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2.204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220.4 " "
	Centner	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 " "
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	23 Imperial Gallons.
	" (Cereals, &c.)	2.75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ooque	2.84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123.2 " "
	Livre	1.1 " "
	Drachme	1/4 of an Ounce.
	Oke	2.7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Egypt	Cantar	98.06 " "
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Maize (118 Okes)	318.6 " "
	" Barley (88 Okes)	237.6 " "
	" Rice (152 Okes)	410.4 " "
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	6894 of Imperial Bushel or 33 Winchester Bushels = 33 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	833 of an Imperial Gallon or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
China	Tael (weight)	1.33 Ozs.
	Catty	1.33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Pioul	133 1/4 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1.41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1.175 Feet.
	Chang	11.75 "
Japan	Li	2.115 "
	Ri	2.4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5.9562 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5.4239 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2.4507 Acres.
	Ken	1.9834 Yards.
	Tsubo	3.9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39.7033 Gallons.
	" (dry)	4.9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1.5881 Quarts.
	" (dry)	0.1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8.2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

# MONEY of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES, with the English Equivalents.

COUNTRIES.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia - - - - -	Credit Rouble - - -	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold) - -	0 3 2
Norway - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	0 1 1½ or 18 to the £
Sweden - - - - -	Krona - - - - -	
Denmark - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	
German Empire - - - - -	Mark - - - - -	0 1 0
	Krone - - - - -	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone - - - -	1 0 0
Holland - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium - - - - -	Franc - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
France - - - - -		
Switzerland - - - - -		
Portugal - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	0 4 6
Spain - - - - -	Peseta - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Italy - - - - -	Lira - - - - -	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Austria - - - - -	Krone - - - - -	
Hungary - - - - -	Gulden - - - - -	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece - - - - -	Drachma - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria - - - - -	Lew - - - - -	
Roumania - - - - -	Leu - - - - -	
Turkey - - - - -	Piastre - - - - -	0 0 3'16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Egypt - - - - -	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 10
	Piastre - - - - -	0 0 2½ 96 Piastres to the £
United States - - - - -	Dollar - - - - -	0 4 2
Mexico - - - - -		
Venezuela - - - - -	Bolivar - - - - -	0 0 9½ or 25 to the £
Chili - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - - -	0 4 2
Brasil - - - - -	Milreis - - - - -	0 2 0½
Uruguay - - - - -	Peso Fuerte - - - - -	0 4 2
Argentine Republic - - - - -	Peso Nacional - - - -	0 4 0
Paraguay - - - - -	Peso - - - - -	0 4 0
China - - - - -	Tael - - - - -	See note page 132.
Japan - - - - -	Yen - - - - -	" " 136.

NOTE.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.



190-90.	TOTAL POPULA- TION.	Density of Population.
1885	81,725,185	{ Sq. Kilom. 16'7 { Sq. Mile 43'3
"	7,960,304	{ Sq. Kilom. 62'5 { Sq. Mile 161'9
"	2,176,421	{ Sq. Kilom. 5'8 { Sq. Mile 15'0
"	91,861,910	{ Sq. Kilom. 17'0 { Sq. Mile 44'1
1885	7,284,547	{ Sq. Kilom. 15'4 { Sq. Mile 39'9
"	4,313,680	{ Sq. Kilom. '3 { Sq. Mile '8
"	5,327,098	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'5 { Sq. Mile 3'9
"	16,925,325	{ Sq. Kilom. 1'0 { Sq. Mile 2'6
"	108,787,235	{ Sq. Kilom. 4'9 { Sq. Mile 12'9
(c.) 1891	2,000,917	{ Sq. Kilom. 6'2 { Sq. Mile 16'1
611 Dec. 1890	4,784,981	{ Sq. Kilom. 10'7 { Sq. Mile 27'7
Feb. 1890	2,172,380	{ Sq. Kilom. 56'7 { Sq. Mile 146'8
1890	70,927	{ Sq. Kilom. '7 { Sq. Mile 1'8
Dec. 1890	20,967,367	{ Sq. Kilom. 86'0 { Sq. Mile 222'7
"	1,003,506	{ Sq. Kilom. 110'3 { Sq. Mile 286'3
"	5,594,982	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'1
"	3,602,684	{ Sq. Kilom. 233'6 { Sq. Mile 605'3
"	2,036,522	{ Sq. Kilom. 104'4 { Sq. Mile 270'5
"	1,657,867	{ Sq. Kilom. 109'9 { Sq. Mile 284'8
"	992,883	{ Sq. Kilom. 129'2 { Sq. Mile 334'9
"	879,468	--
"	3,203,201	{ Sq. Kilom. 73'7 { Sq. Mile 191'0
"	49,428,470	{ Sq. Kilom. 91'4 { Sq. Mile 236'9
Dec. 1890	4,511,415	{ Sq. Kilom. 138'7 { Sq. Mile 350'2

Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

COUNTRIES.		AREA.
Belgium	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	29,457 11,370
France	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	528,876 204,146
Portugal*	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	89,625 34,595
Spain	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	504,517 194,744
Cuba	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	107,918 41,655
Switzerland	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	40,076† 15,469
Austria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	300,026 115,810
Hungary	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	322,302 124,409
Italy	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	298,589 110,623
Greece	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	64,688 24,970
Servia	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	48,455 18,704
Bulgaria	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	63,972 24,693
Roumania	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	131,020 50,574
Egypt Proper	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	33,228 12,826
United States§	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,935,004
Mexico	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	751,664
Venezuela	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,552,741 599,358
Peru	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	1,178,000 454,708
Chili	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	753,216 290,741
Brazil	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	8,337,218 3,218,166
Uruguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	186,920 72,151
Argentine public	Re- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	2,894,258 1,117,184
Paraguay	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	230,000 88,760
China	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	3,924,837
Japan‡	- { <i>Sq. Kilomètres</i> <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	382,416 147,655
United Kingdom	- <i>Eng. Sq. Miles</i>	121,305

\* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores  
§ Exclu

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe*	Births -	No. 3,905,577	No. 3,890,857	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,266,839	No. 4,284,463	No. 4,361,067
	Still-births	4,864		Not stated.			
	Deaths -	3,033,569	2,879,266	2,857,188	3,070,671	2,963,772	2,949,914
	Marriages -	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,569	793,923
Norway	Births -	58,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,908
	Still-births	1,858	1,832	1,787	1,848	1,766	1,720
	Deaths -	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,965	31,566	31,675
	Marriages -	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491
Sweden	Births -	134,300	132,875	132,745	137,303	139,882	140,169
	Still-births	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,962	3,850
	Deaths -	79,406	79,467	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227
	Marriages -	28,987	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517
Denmark	Births -	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417
	Still-births	1,908	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000
	Deaths -	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,643
	Marriages -	15,466	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834	14,728
German Empire:	Births -	1,036,095	1,028,812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,898	1,084,995
	Still-births	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906
	Deaths -	700,826	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170
	Marriages -	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,568	229,999
Prussia	Births -	126,656	127,274	132,524	132,822	134,531	137,366
	Still-births	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,204	5,311
	Deaths -	86,234	89,815	94,525	90,768	94,179	88,329
	Marriages -	26,663	27,567	28,818	29,226	29,849	30,153
Saxony	Births -	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705
	Still-births	7,046	6,857	7,235	6,932	6,805	6,926
	Deaths -	153,162	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136	151,114
	Marriages -	37,801	35,965	36,733	36,406	37,324	37,436
Bavaria	Births -	75,809	72,763	75,582	71,766	71,476	70,304
	Still-births	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,798	2,524
	Deaths -	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	46,864
	Marriages -	12,523	12,208	12,429	13,964	13,167	12,790
Wurttemberg	Births -	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273	53,865
	Still-births	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603
	Deaths -	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270	35,400
	Marriages -	10,101	10,224	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192
Baden	Births -	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079
	Still-births	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,462
	Deaths -	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,303,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924
	Marriages -	350,467	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,659
Total Empire	Births -						
	Still-births						
	Deaths -						
	Marriages -						

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Not stated.					
2,953,116					Births - } Russia in Europe.*
871,476					Still-births - }
					Deaths - }
					Marriages - }
61,277	59,188	60,108	61,721	59,400	Births - }
1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,800	Still-births - }
33,645	34,704	35,402	34,856	35,500	Deaths - }
12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,700	Marriages - }
136,451	132,069	133,697	135,516	129,622	Births - }
3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	Still-births - }
75,831	76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894	Deaths - }
28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	Marriages - }
67,427	67,385	66,876	67,937	65,468	Births - }
1,793	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	Still-births - }
41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	Deaths - }
15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	Marriages - }
1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,168	1,138,163	1,106,503	Births - }
42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	Still-births - }
665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	Deaths - }
233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	Marriages - }
140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	Births - }
5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	Still-births - }
86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,975	Deaths - }
30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	Marriages - }
196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	Births - }
6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	Still-births - }
155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	Deaths - }
37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	Marriages - }
68,681	68,036	66,730	70,121	69,407	Births - }
2,484	2,422	2,309	2,367	2,419	Still-births - }
49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	Deaths - }
13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,160	Marriages - }
52,255	52,990	51,706	55,304	54,858	Births - }
1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	Still-births - }
39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	37,474	Deaths - }
11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	Marriages - }
1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	Births - }
66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	Still-births - }
1,142,826	1,153,067	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	Deaths - }
376,654	389,339	395,336	399,398	398,775	Marriages - }

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

## POPULATION.

## No. 2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES.

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births -	146,464	144,102	148,480	148,028	150,851	149,157
	Still-births	7,446	7,677	7,000	7,792	7,907	7,749
	Deaths -	85,960	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093
	Marriages -	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,296	30,924
Belgium	Births -	176,345	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091	176,466
	Still-births	8,469	8,336	8,348	8,524	8,640	8,719
	Deaths -	114,298	119,198	121,070	117,775	124,904	116,296
	Marriages -	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,643	42,491
France	Births -	935,566	937,944	937,758	924,558	912,838	899,533
	Still-births	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623	42,930
	Deaths -	838,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222	842,797
	Marriages -	281,060	284,519	280,555	283,170	283,206	277,060
Switzerland	Births -	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763	81,287
	Still-births	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374
	Deaths -	62,849	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061	58,939
	Marriages -	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,030	20,646
Italy	Births -	1,061,094	1,071,462	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960	1,152,906
	Still-births	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204	42,485
	Deaths -	787,336	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603	823,992
	Marriages -	224,041	231,946	239,513	233,931	233,310	236,629
Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births -	873,522	858,839	875,321	880,863	876,063	889,478
	Still-births	23,961	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077
	Deaths -	686,961	677,537	686,523	689,468	673,458	672,302
	Marriages -	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,088
Hungary†	Births -	696,682	718,908	741,206	737,354	759,885	744,737
	Still-births	11,329	12,250	12,689	13,090	13,638	13,751
	Deaths -	580,851	515,604	503,575	523,656	526,728	569,380
	Marriages -	163,839	167,656	167,528	165,299	160,793	151,624
Roumania	Births -	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,320	209,573
	Still-births	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370	2,500
	Deaths -	132,411	124,069	123,806	123,814	134,739	155,769
	Marriages -	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,968	38,961
Uruguay	Births -	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132
	Still-births	509	494	582	553	485	545
	Deaths -	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028
	Marriages -	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,637	3,093	3,428
Japan	Births -	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,060,617	1,067,536
	Still-births		No information.			58,350	60,965
	Deaths -	668,942	676,369	705,126	686,524	658,343	753,456
	Marriages -	—	—	287,842	259,497	315,311	334,149
United Kingdom	Births -	1,137,820	1,133,343	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106
	Deaths -	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190	698,943
	Marriages -	263,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134	246,314

Notes.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* No returns of Still-births are published.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued*.

POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
151,004	150,529	149,329	154,687	148,714	Births -
7,771	7,448	7,374	7,366	7,296	Still-births -
91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	Deaths -
30,963	31,404	32,304	32,707	33,330	Marriages -
175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	177,485	Births -
8,483	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,407	Still-births -
121,097	119,726	126,545	123,786	133,893	Deaths -
42,427	43,750	44,596	45,440	47,209	Marriages -
882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	855,847	Births -
42,070	42,440	40,535	42,472	41,925	Still-births -
887,867	794,933	876,505	876,882	875,888	Deaths -
276,848	272,984	269,332	285,458	290,319	Marriages -
81,098	81,176	78,543	83,596	83,125	Births -
3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	Still-births -
58,229	59,715	61,806	61,183	57,178	Deaths -
20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	21,884	Marriages -
1,119,563	1,140,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,108,934†	Births -
42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,325†	Still-births -
820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	800,304†	Deaths -
236,863	230,451	221,972	227,656	238,299†	Marriages -
889,901	898,350	868,935	919,503	871,278	Births -
25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	Still-births -
686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	Deaths -
185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	Marriages -
745,867	758,313	701,504	742,416		Births -
14,026	14,798	14,534	15,447		Still-births -
545,180	513,467	563,809	581,263		Deaths -
158,975	140,613	142,683	150,325		Marriages -
219,653	213,222	204,667	223,283	211,407	Births -
2,458	2,581	2,342	2,524	2,736	Still-births -
158,674	142,869	150,736	162,287	137,543	Deaths -
33,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,276	Marriages -
25,352	26,981	27,899	28,696	28,071	Births -
508	520	701	727	672	Still-births -
11,872	12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	Deaths -
3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	Marriages -
1,172,729	1,300,910	1,145,374	1,066,775	1,207,084	Births -
77,405	85,251	91,752	91,389	105,554	Still-births -
752,456	808,680	823,718	853,129	886,968	Deaths -
330,246	340,445	325,141	323,651	348,489	Marriages -
1,112,604	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	1,127,202	Births -
668,037	674,490	727,102	757,472	725,296	Deaths -
240,186	261,730	271,487	275,950	277,302	Marriages -

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.

‡ Provisional figures.

## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
Norway*	Births -	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7	
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	
	Deaths -	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0	
	Marriages-	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3	
Sweden	Births -	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7	
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8	
	Deaths -	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1	
	Marriages-	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·2	
Denmark	Births -	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0	
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0	
	Deaths -	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3	
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0	
German Empire:		Births -	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8
Prussia*	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5	
	Deaths -	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2	23·9	
	Marriages-	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0	
Saxony*	Births -	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3	
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	
	Deaths -	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2	
	Marriages-	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3	
Bavaria*	Births -	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5	
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3	
	Deaths -	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6	
	Marriages-	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8	
Wurtemberg*	Births -	39·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0	
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3	
	Deaths -	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1	23·8	
	Marriages-	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4	
Baden*	Births -	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8	
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	
	Deaths -	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9	
	Marriages-	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9	
Total Empire*	Births -	37·2	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9	
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4	
	Deaths -	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2	
	Marriages-	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8	
Holland*	Births -	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7	
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7	
	Deaths -	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8	19·7	
	Marriages-	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

\* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

## RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION.

## POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
30·8	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	Births -
0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	Still-births -
16·9	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·7	Deaths -
6·1	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·3	Marriages -
23·8	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	Births -
0·8	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	Still-births -
16·0	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9	Deaths -
5·9	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	Marriages -
31·6	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	Births -
0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births -
19·7	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	Deaths -
7·0	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	Marriages -
37·6	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	Births -
1·5	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·2	Still-births -
22·9	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	Deaths -
8·1	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	Marriages -
42·6	42·8	40·4	41·7	34·7	Births -
1·7	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	Still-births -
26·4	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	Deaths -
9·2	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	Marriages -
35·8	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births -
23·3	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	Deaths -
6·9	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	Marriages -
34·1	33·0	32·8	34·4	33·9	Births -
1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	Still-births -
24·7	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	Deaths -
6·5	6·7	6·3	7·0	6·9	Marriages -
32·3	32·6	31·3	33·1	32·7	Births -
1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births -
24·1	23·9	23·1	24·1	22·3	Deaths -
7·0	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	Marriages -
36·6	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	Still-births -
23·7	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	Deaths -
7·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	Marriages -
33·7	33·2	32·9	33·7	33·0	Births -
1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births -
20·4	20·1	20·5	20·7	21·0	Deaths -
6·9	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	Marriages -

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.  
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.



## POPULATION.

## No. 3.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. ANNUAL

COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium*	Births -	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths -	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3	19·3
	Marriages -	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1
France*	Births -	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5	22·0
	Marriages -	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2
Switzerland*	Births -	28·9	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2
	Marriages -	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1
Italy* . .	Births -	37·0	37·2	36·0	35·5	37·0	36·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4
	Deaths -	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	26·7	26·0
	Marriages -	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9	8·0
Austro - Hungarian Empire; Austria Proper*	Births -	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths -	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9
	Marriages -	8·2	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8
Hungary† -	Births -	43·8	44·8	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths -	35·2	32·1	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8
	Marriages -	10·3	10·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0
Uruguay *	Births -	45·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9
	Still-births	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5
	Deaths -	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9
	Marriages -	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2	5·6
Japan -	Births -	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3	27·1
	Still-births	No information.					
	Deaths -	18·1	18·1	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3
	Marriages -	—	9·0	7·6	6·	8·2	8·5
United Kingdom‡	Births -	32·3	32·0	32·2	1·6	31·5	30·7
	Deaths -	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0
	Marriages‡	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE

\* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

‡ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.*

## POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	28·9	Births -
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births -
22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	21·8	Deaths -
7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	7·7	Marriages -
23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	22·3	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
21·8	20·7	22·8	22·9	22·8	Deaths -
7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	7·6	Marriages -
27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	28·1	Births -
1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	19·3	Deaths -
7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·4	Marriages -
37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	36·3¶	Births -
1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5¶	Still-births -
27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	26·2¶	Deaths -
8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	7·5¶	Marriages -
37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	36·2	Births -
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births -
29·2	27·2	29·4	27·9	28·8	Deaths -
7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	7·8	Marriages -
43·8	43·7	40·3	42·3		Births -
0·8	0·9	0·8	0·9		Still-births -
32·0	29·8	32·4	33·2		Deaths -
9·3	8·2	8·2	8·6		Marriages -
39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5		Births -
0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0		Still-births -
18·1	18·0	20·5	16·5		Deaths -
6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0		Marriages -
29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	29·4	Births -
No information.		2·3	2·2	2·6	Still-births -
19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	21·6	Deaths -
5·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	8·5	Marriages -
30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	29·5	Births -
18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	19·0	Deaths -
13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	14·5	Marriages -

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

in each year, except in the case of Census Years.  
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.

¶ Provisional figures.

‡ Persons married.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Russia -	Sailing -	No Returns.		4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572
31st December.	Steam -			579	99,214	542	120,066	360	126,578	369	130,458
	Total -			4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Finland -	Sailing -	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,143
	Steam -	216	11,431	225	11,959			301	17,075	318	17,053
	Total -	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.											
Norway, 31st December.	Sailing -	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,464,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941
	Steam -	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	106,638	510	114,108	503	113,135
	Total -	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Sweden, 31st December.	Sailing -	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,511
	Steam -	785	87,524	823	93,276	898	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,883
	Total -	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Denmark, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,929	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,043	184,671
	Steam -	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822
	Total -	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.											
Germany:											
Prussia, 31st December.	Sailing -	2,596	378,824	2,467	350,016	2,387	343,055	2,388	322,648	2,196	300,340
	Steam -	229	70,567	290	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032	323	112,047
	Total -	2,815	449,391	2,747	443,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417
Total Germany,* 31st December.											
	Sailing -	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,779	3,007	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789
	Steam -	515	311,204	608	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,805	694	453,914
	Total -	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.											
Holland, 31st December.	Sailing -	751	217,517	701	208,067	673	198,289	634	194,347	586	177,479
	Steam -	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422	106	108,976
	Total -	837	302,790	797	309,734	780	308,339	740	302,769	692	286,455
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
Belgium, 31st December.	Sailing -	16	6,750	15	6,498	13	5,925	11	5,063	12	5,554
	Steam -	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283
	Total -	62	82,647	62	86,390	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.											
France, 31st December.	Sailing -	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	532,757	14,329	507,819	14,400	492,807
	Steam -	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,494
	Total -	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.											
Spain, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	1,674	298,164	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191
	Steam -	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	383,118	451	384,080
	Total -	2,063	602,356	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,787	600,251
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.											

\* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1,796	234,861	}		No Returns.				}		1,776	231,806
312	16,731									417	26,048
2,108	251,592									2,193	257,854
6,735	1,381,778	6,697	1,366,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503
514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490
7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,584,540	7,235	1,611,398	7,432	1,706,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993
2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	360,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903
949	123,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808
3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711
3,042	180,526	3,061	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,998	3,287	199,799
284	89,960	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038
3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,637
2,051	261,962	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,440	1,834	193,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582
335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771
3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182
717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,897
3,911	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,463,985	3,728	1,511,579
516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369
621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,068	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763
10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039
55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,931	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356
65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395
14,253	465,873	14,263	461,272	14,128	440,061	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
984	503,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,167	521,872	1,161	498,562
15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	952,783	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	906,806
1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650
453	397,137	421	393,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490
1,758	609,059	1,808	595,321	1,833	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

## SHIPPING.

## No. 4.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of MERCHANT VESSELS, SAILING

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing -	7,528	885,285	7,370	865,881	7,072	848,704	7,111	828,819	6,992	801,350
	Steam -	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,600	237	144,328
	Total -	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678
Austro- Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing -	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,050	390	187,592	356	171,497
	Steam -	93	73,433	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	80,091
	Total -	571	283,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	No Returns.				3,141	225,224	No Returns.			
	Steam -					72	36,272				
	Total -					3,213	261,496				
Chili	Sailing -	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,240		
	Steam -	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365		
	Total -	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614		
China	Sailing -	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,896	16	4,962
	Steam -	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	25,692
	Total -	30	22,111	28	25,356	14	1,899	31	27,712	54	30,654
Japan§	Sailing -	432	48,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643	688	56,927
	Steam -	344	42,107	390	46,350	412	49,845	461	59,613	400	63,314
	Total -	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241
United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)		Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
	Sailing -	1,137,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,689,424	934,546	1,673,605
Steam -		154,870	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351
	Total -	1,292,594	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956

\* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.

† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake, and Home Trade.

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing -	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,946	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197
	Steam -	5,814	3,535,215	6,200	3,728,906	6,601	3,941,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302
	Total -	24,706	6,956,865	24,615	7,242,852	24,654	7,406,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,727 254	732,494 163,181	6,544 266	677,933 175,100	6,442 279	642,225 182,240	6,442 290	634,140 188,567	6,312 305	625,812 199,945	6,308 316	609,821 201,443
6,931	895,625	6,810	853,083	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264
320 102	150,104 93,075	299 98	126,508 91,535	253 99	117,754 93,229	238 98	109,080 94,234	224 101	102,700 99,880	214 107	94,332 102,315
422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,963	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647
5,074 83	227,306 31,461	5,731 98	216,040 32,325	5,809 82	223,158 40,589	7,164 97	226,702 44,684	5,675 105	213,812 54,967	5,732 162	234,484 77,066
5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550
				151 40	67,886 23,897						
				191	90,783						
53 65	10,103 25,398	72 63	9,910 25,519	63 64	10,385 27,233	56 101	11,801 29,766	56 118	12,179 30,380	58 123	11,888 30,353
118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,569	181	42,241
796 496	60,975 72,322	896 524	63,123 81,068	843 564	52,328 88,316	865 586	51,880 93,812	835 607	50,137 95,588	778 643	45,994 102,322
1,284	133,297	1,420	144,184	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,316
Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.	Re- gistered.	Enrolled and Li- censed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
841,932	1,721,136	760,396	1,783,400	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,461,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,468	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,818
1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,245,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,006,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246

† The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.

‡ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.

§ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
15,473	3,246,907	15,925	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,986,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,060,272
6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,349,688	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,197	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered - { Russian -	Tons. 463,040	Tons. 402,970	Tons. 442,230	Tons. 468,170	Tons. 486,306	Tons. 507,414
		Foreign - 4,766,966	5,062,080	4,819,438	4,835,274	4,522,420	5,797,476
	Cleared - { Russian -	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	466,830	484,400
		Foreign - 4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778
Norway -	Entered - { Norwegian -	1,524,961	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,466,881	1,507,033
		Foreign - 746,539	763,063	884,615	832,830	823,897	836,801
	Cleared - { Norwegian -	1,442,653	1,527,229	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597,745
		Foreign - 746,416	774,745	892,962	854,146	839,597	817,141
Sweden -	Entered - { Swedish -	1,523,571	1,625,902	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,666,496
		Foreign - 2,792,442	2,334,863	2,775,394	2,832,967	2,338,463	2,922,036
	Cleared - { Swedish -	1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,569,403	1,745,679
		Foreign - 2,717,582	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,349,956	2,917,272
Denmark -	Entered - { Danish -	1,484,060	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,634,564	1,606,043	1,740,133
		Foreign - 1,216,457	1,386,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,466	1,510,184
	Cleared - { Danish -	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,637,827	1,587,176	1,596,892	1,712,511
		Foreign - 1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,880	1,385,405	1,622,577
Germany:	Entered - { Prussian -	868,504	900,190	1,023,529	1,086,399	902,465	972,996
		Foreign - 1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,156,215	2,217,162
	Cleared - { Prussian -	891,176	961,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,836
		Foreign - 1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835	2,225,688
Total Germany.	Entered - { German -	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,456,580	3,469,319	3,468,762	3,717,551
		Foreign - 4,155,861	4,703,098	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,168
	Cleared - { German -	2,967,968	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056	3,779,767
		Foreign - 4,136,152	4,727,530	4,978,338	4,797,962	4,663,392	4,905,602
Holland -	Entered - { Dutch -	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,268,133	1,235,769	1,450,242
		Foreign - 2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,967,962	2,872,792	3,306,279
	Cleared - { Dutch -	1,144,656	1,162,340	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1,466,484
		Foreign - 2,835,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,223,066

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 518,092	<i>Tons.</i> 507,240	<i>Tons.</i> 503,476	<i>Tons.</i> 537,558	<i>Tons.</i> 536,228	Russian	Russia in Europe.
6,900,052	6,188,280	5,561,146	5,311,804	4,138,508	Foreign	
469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	Russian	
6,901,418	6,398,542	5,553,564	5,321,776	4,130,963	Foreign	
1,451,426	1,719,063	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,929,048	Norwegian	Norway.
851,799	966,210	938,271	942,518	973,788	Foreign	
1,581,838	1,646,163	1,752,375	1,923,441	1,895,581	Norwegian	
840,218	960,009	947,478	980,955	968,170	Foreign	
1,764,327	1,781,335	1,811,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	Swedish	Sweden.
3,257,961	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,964	Foreign	
1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	Swedish	
3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	Foreign	
1,740,599	1,934,696	2,358,707	2,395,636	2,252,462	Danish	Denmark.
1,639,737	1,664,590	1,664,779	1,596,279	1,653,334	Foreign	
1,700,451	1,560,668	2,334,601	2,530,557	2,274,131	Danish	
1,668,167	1,712,464	1,673,998	1,658,926	1,718,414	Foreign	
998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	Prussian	Germany: Prussia.
2,498,120	2,567,922	2,466,710	2,707,954	2,510,247	Foreign	
1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	Prussian	
2,468,440	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	Foreign	
3,908,316	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,396	4,844,012	German	Total Germany.
5,533,596	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	Foreign	
3,967,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,631	German	
5,476,765	5,897,987	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	Foreign	
1,601,972	1,578,188	1,563,589	1,667,013	1,805,159	Dutch	Holland.
3,506,192	3,644,855	3,883,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	Foreign	
1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	Dutch	
3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,961	4,101,795	Foreign	



## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,  
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian -	Tons. 489,593	Tons. 515,126	Tons. 631,894	Tons. 628,595	Tons. 675,502	Tons. 848,533
		Foreign -	3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,098	3,443,153	3,418,464	3,723,172
	Cleared - {	Belgian -	491,684	524,729	635,662	614,942	678,039	867,893
		Foreign -	3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,430,650	3,382,963	3,716,414
France	Entered - {	French -	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,372,019	4,461,042	4,612,580	4,770,888
		Foreign -	8,788,911	9,132,173	8,468,747	8,331,240	8,406,806	8,712,736
	Cleared - {	French -	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,465	4,755,717	4,986,083	5,281,024
		Foreign -	8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,998,030
Portugal	Entered - {	Portuguese -	145,120	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,973	162,537
		Foreign -	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,542,125	3,335,182	3,270,687
	Cleared - {	Portuguese -	163,974	162,034	192,967	205,320	171,778	176,764
		Foreign -	3,140,163	3,312,545	3,587,357	3,486,035	3,290,259	3,218,642
Spain	Entered - {	Spanish -	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,632	4,264,462
		Foreign -	4,844,073	5,178,535	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,960,494
	Cleared - {	Spanish -	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,973	3,831,677	4,133,000	4,420,120
		Foreign -	6,964,592	6,984,161	6,075,958	5,791,447	5,563,313	6,096,448
Austria*	Entered - {	Austrian -	5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,302,639	5,222,516	6,375,373
		Foreign -	754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,486	831,577
	Cleared - {	Austrian -	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,351,830
		Foreign -	761,369	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499	830,534
Italy	Entered - {	Italian -	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,660,927
		Foreign -	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,539	4,609,764	5,371,732
	Cleared - {	Italian -	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,334,006	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,573,592
		Foreign -	3,660,782	4,091,095	3,992,954	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,166,599
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered - {	American -	2,968,290	2,834,881	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,986
		Foreign -	11,688,299	10,528,176	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,468,004	10,600,729
	Cleared - {	American -	2,935,512	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,779,518
		Foreign -	11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976	10,740,817

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

## SHIPPING.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 944,140	<i>Tons.</i> 937,385	<i>Tons.</i> 1,102,991	<i>Tons.</i> 1,065,428	<i>Tons.</i> 1,069,211	Belgian	} Entered -	} Belgium.
3,963,461	4,221,051	4,682,989	4,959,911	4,722,946	Foreign		
943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,063,567	Belgian	} Cleared -	
3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,966,234	4,748,544	Foreign		
4,880,495	4,759,748	4,462,373	4,703,818	4,456,374	French	} Entered -	} France.
9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,806	10,896,789	9,372,866	Foreign		
5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,965,005	French	} Cleared -	
9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	Foreign		
207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419		Portuguese	} Entered -	} Portugal.
3,751,084	4,632,476	4,921,115	5,111,723		Foreign		
139,461	207,047	379,408	444,916		Portuguese	} Cleared -	
3,730,254	4,610,060	4,897,433	5,092,991		Foreign		
4,595,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,150,562	5,038,791	Spanish	} Entered -	} Spain.
6,348,068	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,567,852	6,456,839	Foreign		
4,451,454	5,370,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	Spanish	} Cleared -	
6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	Foreign		
6,741,874	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	Austrian	} Entered -	} Austria.*
803,981	806,080	856,823	862,355	796,241	Foreign		
6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,513	7,888,093	7,831,428	Austrian	} Cleared -	
806,457	806,228	854,536	866,062	794,369	Foreign		
1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	Italian	} Entered -	} Italy.
4,951,202	5,356,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	Foreign		
1,501,182	1,600,221	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	Italian	} Cleared -	
4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,288	5,123,389	Foreign		
2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	American	} Entered -	} United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	Foreign		
2,944,213	3,342,356	3,390,017	3,716,063	3,751,050	American	} Cleared -	
10,307,984	10,329,311	12,039,033	11,694,627	14,507,115	Foreign		

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

## SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels,  
with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Mexico -	Entered { Mexican	—	—	—	—	82,511	6,101
		—	—	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624
	Cleared { Mexican	—	—	—	—	85,482	4,370
		—	—	—	—	1,190,812	1,020,152
Chili -	Entered { Chilian	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125	184,007
		1,224,648	1,478,965	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973
	Cleared { Chilian	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958
		1,246,324	1,486,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694
Uruguay -	Entered { Uruguayan	278	248	1,213	49	1,545	1,101
		998,395	1,075,386	1,263,808	1,232,914	1,230,971	1,345,614
	Cleared { Uruguayan	—	1,247	—	643	920	2,090
		942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777
Argentine Republic.	Entered { Argentine	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,350	1,040,401
		1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,431,200
	Cleared { Argentine	173,058	239,956	501,189	730,991	832,421	880,487
		1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,462
China -	Entered { Chinese	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,983	82,315
		1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557	2,556,119
	Cleared { Chinese	77,554	110,000	51,660	30,332	96,311	84,267
		1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239
Japan* -	Entered { Japanese	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597	162,354
		629,792	664,000	696,145	739,623	803,099	947,405
	Cleared { Japanese	170,081	177,822	148,240	139,563	169,663	185,638
		628,562	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791	939,822
United Kingdom.	Entered { British	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444
		8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,537	8,530,937
	Cleared { British	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,406,591	23,337,238	24,303,463
		9,018,586	9,067,138	8,469,515	9,010,631	8,468,321	8,680,900

\* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

## SHIPPING

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 33,750	<i>Tons.</i> 19,518	<i>Tons.</i> 14,125	<i>Tons.</i> 12,663	<i>Tons.</i> 6,010	Mexican	} Entered -	Mexico.
1,171,012	1,071,851	1,428,714	1,668,038	1,522,567	Foreign		
30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	5,708	Mexican	} Cleared -	Mexico.
1,134,201	1,068,998	1,292,955	1,460,273	1,435,583	Foreign		
250,667	522,076	409,606	144,543	390,736	Chilian	} Entered -	Chili.
1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,940	Foreign		
270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	426,773	Chilian	} Cleared -	Chili.
1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,962,633	2,765,991	Foreign		
1,052	1,800	916	1,968	4,046	Uruguayan	} Entered -	Uruguay.
1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	Foreign		
283	1,016	1,157	4,234	2,847	Uruguayan	} Cleared -	Uruguay.
1,539,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	Foreign		
1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	Argentine	} Entered -	Argentine Republic.
3,752,723	5,037,319	4,509,910	3,981,935	4,374,463	Foreign		
940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,969	1,677,399	Argentine	} Cleared -	Argentine Republic.
3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,899,978	4,162,625	Foreign		
93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	Chinese	} Entered -	China.
2,727,041	2,866,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	Foreign		
107,451	90,336	224,333	272,185	140,356	Chinese	} Cleared -	China.
2,663,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	Foreign		
233,195	328,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	Japanese	} Entered -	Japan.*
1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	Foreign		
227,679	321,036	348,709	345,740	360,516	Japanese	} Cleared -	Japan.*
1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	Foreign		
24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,437,187	27,040,156	British	} Entered -	United Kingdom.
9,803,418	9,578,861	10,067,797	10,221,823	10,632,748	Foreign		
25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,948	27,532,574	British	} Cleared -	United Kingdom.
9,120,473	9,841,380	10,353,000	10,633,357	10,961,677	Foreign		

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe	Entered - {	Russian - 388,678	322,430	362,096	383,968	411,720	404,828
		Foreign - 2,512,204	2,379,442	2,379,850	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,008,962
	Cleared - {	Russian - 434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924
		Foreign - 3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,637,960	5,001,830
Norway	Entered - {	Norwegian - 681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,537	799,034
		Foreign - 494,031	503,341	510,844	576,889	587,233	577,765
	Cleared - {	Norwegian - 1,206,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,233,064	1,341,749
		Foreign - 647,103	647,236	749,287	676,668	681,543	655,665
Sweden	Entered - {	Swedish - 979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021
		Foreign - 902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437	1,022,636
	Cleared - {	Swedish - 1,296,917	1,376,803	1,236,110	1,329,757	1,289,836	1,391,312
		Foreign - 1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,505	2,037,475
Denmark*	Entered - {	Danish - 674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506	736,930
		Foreign - 829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897	948,404
	Cleared - {	Danish - 324,217	353,967	331,107	305,631	322,094	331,064
		Foreign - 117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352	132,657
Germany: Prussia	Entered - {	Prussian - 752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,234	689,178
		Foreign - 1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167
	Cleared - {	Prussian - 731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	723,137	785,699
		Foreign - 1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135
Total Germany	Entered - {	German - 2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,706	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876
		Foreign - 3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,763	4,607,553
	Cleared - {	German - 3,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,903	3,081,547
		Foreign - 2,763,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,080	3,223,508
Holland	Entered - {	Dutch - 1,117,756	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592	1,388,528
		Foreign - 2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,990	2,780,707	2,799,000	3,212,770
	Cleared - {	Dutch - 899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,039,795	1,236,703
		Foreign - 1,280,034	1,200,911	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781
Belgium	Entered - {	Belgian - 464,404	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,984	485,092
		Foreign - 3,286,368	3,531,574	3,209,890	3,268,672	3,260,184	3,543,859
	Cleared - {	Belgian - 438,493	489,209	438,076	415,864	481,950	488,777
		Foreign - 2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205

\* Tonnage of cargoes only.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,  
Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
411,780	418,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	Russian -	Russia in Europe.
2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	Foreign -	
430,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	471,083	Russian -	
6,502,258	5,565,008	4,964,316	4,757,224	5,380,118	Foreign -	
822,383	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,092,100	Norwegian -	Norway.
623,373	645,065	645,839	673,075	682,876	Foreign -	
1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,623,676	Norwegian -	
660,853	771,055	748,040	707,658	770,981	Foreign -	
1,039,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	Swedish -	Sweden.
1,014,284	1,238,506	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	Foreign -	
1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,104	1,725,679	Swedish -	
2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	Foreign -	
802,995	876,887	930,577	990,122	893,071	Danish -	Denmark.*
1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	Foreign -	
340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	Danish -	
122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	Foreign -	
880,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,314	1,061,022	Prussian -	Germany : Prussia
2,119,078	2,340,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	Foreign -	
763,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	Prussian -	
1,467,553	1,237,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,061	Foreign -	
3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	German -	Total Germany.
5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	Foreign -	
3,167,892	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	German -	
3,437,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	Foreign -	
1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,533	1,632,638	1,780,016	Dutch -	Holland.
3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	Foreign -	
1,393,475	1,366,321	1,361,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	Dutch -	
1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,310	Foreign -	
484,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	Belgian -	Belgium.
3,706,315	3,386,059	4,468,285	4,772,950	4,401,737	Foreign -	
446,030	414,333	445,477	442,200	421,358	Belgian -	
2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	Foreign -	

## SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM  
Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France -	Entered -	French - 4,023,017	4,456,003	4,183,425	4,365,258	4,430,392	4,674,200
		Foreign - 8,420,214	8,760,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909
	Cleared -	French - 3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268
		Foreign - 4,301,465	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,443	4,919,745
Portugal -	Entered -	Portuguese 133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245	153,116	173,388
		Foreign - 1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,727	2,519,238
	Cleared -	Portuguese 149,833	142,550	109,072	180,353	148,667	156,854
		Foreign - 2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719
Spain -	Entered -	Spanish - 2,574,791	2,822,366	2,378,961	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181
		Foreign - 2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176
	Cleared -	Spanish - 3,732,265	3,993,803	3,500,207	3,661,363	3,943,339	4,254,361
		Foreign - 6,269,157	6,456,463	5,638,259	5,339,835	5,095,066	6,212,419
Austria*	Entered -	Austrian - 4,399,872	4,508,907	4,526,283	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,806,739
		Foreign - 628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604	614,706
	Cleared -	Austrian - 4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878
		Foreign - 690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366	628,240	728,612
Italy -	Entered -	Italian - 1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480
		Foreign - 2,854,963	3,306,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158
	Cleared -	Italian - 1,124,480	1,182,971	1,006,280	980,386	1,054,004	1,063,072
		Foreign - 2,227,584	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,622	2,521,939	2,494,814
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered -	American - 2,663,089	2,506,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,546,316
		Foreign - 10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,061,998	9,232,315
	Cleared -	American - 2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837
		Foreign - 11,371,223	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694
Uruguay -	Entered -	Uruguayan 278	248	1,213	48	1,545	1,101
		Foreign - 985,571	1,062,834	1,250,034	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156
	Cleared -	Uruguayan —	1,247	—	643	920	3,194
		Foreign - 805,437	862,834	948,050	967,505	879,676	750,495
Japan‡ -	Entered -	Japanese - 153,065	137,323	116,453	91,413	123,120	144,130
		Foreign - 511,125	523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644	692,234
	Cleared -	Japanese - 170,061	176,113	148,151	173,290	171,904	190,426
		Foreign - 566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430	900,806
United Kingdom	Entered -	British - 17,810,380	19,186,064	18,208,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	18,511,107
		Foreign - 7,004,969	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,482,319	6,068,703
	Cleared -	British - 20,892,626	22,135,663	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,115,538
		Foreign - 7,306,237	7,237,498	7,326,802	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,665,049

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,043	4,587,437	4,325,583	French } Entered -	France.
8,749,695	8,190,434	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,637,473	Foreign } Entered -	
4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	French } Cleared -	
4,850,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253	Foreign } Cleared -	
191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616		Portuguese } Entered -	Portugal.
2,672,286	3,027,851	3,777,779	4,005,390		Foreign } Entered -	
171,068	183,695	307,896	337,924		Portuguese } Cleared -	
2,850,952	3,450,599	3,740,071	4,016,896		Foreign } Cleared -	
3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,481,035	4,155,827	Spanish } Entered -	Spain.
3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,253	3,686,750	3,215,516	Foreign } Entered -	
4,308,998	5,090,260	4,700,367	4,663,211	4,685,887	Spanish } Cleared -	
5,742,270	6,215,202	5,933,344	5,865,835	5,571,544	Foreign } Cleared -	
6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	Austrian } Entered -	Austria *
596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	Foreign } Entered -	
5,920,741	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,632	6,837,472	Austrian } Cleared -	
704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	Foreign } Cleared -	
1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	Italian } Entered -	Italy.
4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	Foreign } Entered -	
1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,406,951	Italian } Cleared -	
2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	Foreign } Cleared -	
2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	American } Entered -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,987,968	8,609,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	Foreign } Entered -	
2,423,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,850,100	3,066,875	American } Cleared -	
9,538,249	9,778,032	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	Foreign } Cleared -	
1,052	1,600	916			Uruguayan } Entered -	Uruguay.
1,595,202	2,166,809	1,800,065			Foreign } Entered -	
968	1,016	1,157			Uruguayan } Cleared -	
1,048,404	913,205	914,652			Foreign } Cleared -	
159,463	191,813	260,569	284,036	250,671	Japanese } Entered -	Japan.‡
837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173	Foreign } Entered -	
226,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	Japanese } Cleared -	
1,078,816	1,071,103	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	Foreign } Cleared -	
20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,603	21,356,067	British } Entered -	United Kingdom.
6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,803	Foreign } Entered -	
24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	British } Cleared -	
7,537,634	8,282,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	Foreign } Cleared -	

\* Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

† The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.



**STEAM SHIPPING. }** No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe	Entered { Russian	Tons. 303,392	Tons. 259,880	Tons. 310,204	Tons. 380,146	Tons. 349,528	Tons. 353,092
	Foreign	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,462	4,280,230	3,012,806	5,081,522
	Cleared { Russian	304,722	254,516	312,994	339,190	329,460	329,042
	Foreign	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,023,024	5,001,662
Norway	Entered { Norwegian	336,152	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170
	Foreign	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,403	608,150	616,035
	Cleared { Norwegian	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283
	Foreign	449,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347
Sweden	Entered { Swedish	780,846	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671
	Foreign	1,333,544	1,573,610	1,737,423	1,876,015	1,976,578	2,025,174
	Cleared { Swedish	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716
	Foreign	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,908,223	2,036,340
Denmark	Entered { Danish	1,132,786	1,241,687	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358	1,457,559
	Foreign	679,530	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955	1,077,467
	Cleared { Danish	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092
	Foreign	708,304	887,973	872,296	997,155	984,907	1,103,271
Germany : Prussia	Entered { Prussian	461,609	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,949	723,153
	Foreign	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,196	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652
	Cleared { Prussian	491,250	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668	742,593
	Foreign	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875
Total Germany.	Entered { German	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560
	Foreign	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,575,757	4,086,094
	Cleared { German	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346
	Foreign	3,149,747	3,709,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,572,613	4,062,879
Holland	Entered { Dutch	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,066	1,259,897
	Foreign	2,302,042	2,283,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871
	Cleared { Dutch	818,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,280,529
	Foreign	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,069
Belgium	Entered { Belgian	480,583	506,904	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220
	Foreign	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773
	Cleared { Belgian	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,050	860,017
	Foreign	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,883,990	2,937,245	2,910,064	3,254,202
France	Entered { French	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495
	Foreign	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043
	Cleared { French	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,433	4,196,209	4,455,503	4,791,766
	Foreign	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,293	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.  
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 363,146	<i>Tons.</i> 374,462	<i>Tons.</i> 393,308	<i>Tons.</i> 403,092	<i>Tons.</i> 417,040	Russian - } Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	Foreign - } Entered	
325,034	341,548	337,282	347,202	398,494	Russian - } Cleared	
6,185,706	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	Foreign - } Cleared	
580,925	606,821	744,670	870,599	861,874	Norwegian - } Entered	Norway.
646,185	726,838	709,293	738,314	807,646	Foreign - } Entered	
550,000	687,997	756,155	877,166	865,514	Norwegian - } Cleared	
640,963	724,310	714,489	731,637	812,820	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,293,187	Swedish - } Entered	Sweden.
2,296,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,236	2,938,622	Foreign - } Entered	
1,064,961	1,102,593	1,163,880	1,224,838	1,271,094	Swedish - } Cleared	
2,274,039	2,511,750	2,697,912	2,809,971	2,936,644	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	Danish - } Entered	Denmark.
1,212,739	1,253,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	Foreign - } Entered	
1,402,532	1,512,551	2,031,512	2,054,752	1,975,400	Danish - } Cleared	
1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	Foreign - } Cleared	
773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	Prussian - } Entered	Germany : Prussia.
1,961,274	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	Foreign - } Entered	
773,223	879,842	944,680	969,237	922,258	Prussian - } Cleared	
1,961,705	2,014,906	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	Foreign - } Cleared	
3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,413,276	4,274,396	German - } Entered	Total Germany.
4,622,205	4,097,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	Foreign - } Entered	
3,273,673	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	German - } Cleared	
4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	Foreign - } Cleared	
1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	Dutch - } Entered	Holland.
3,136,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	Foreign - } Entered	
1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,632,382	Dutch - } Cleared	
3,093,415	3,238,208	3,516,745	3,787,821	3,909,450	Foreign - } Cleared	
935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,339	1,057,369	Belgian - } Entered	Belgium.
3,520,097	3,554,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	Foreign - } Entered	
964,205	919,423	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	Belgian - } Cleared	
3,524,733	3,532,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	Foreign - } Cleared	
4,473,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	French - } Entered	France.
7,330,196	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,104,657	Foreign - } Entered	
4,683,989	4,661,798	4,310,686	4,584,900	4,286,324	French - } Cleared	
7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	Foreign - } Cleared	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,**  
Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Portugal	Entered { Portuguese-	<i>Tons.</i> 62,314	<i>Tons.</i> 59,542	<i>Tons.</i> 95,287	<i>Tons.</i> 110,751	<i>Tons.</i> 88,909	<i>Tons.</i> 114,075
		Foreign -	2,550,202	2,963,861	3,119,008	2,910,064	2,937,348
	Cleared { Portuguese-	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518	108,307
		Foreign -	2,679,310	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752
Spain -	Entered { Spanish -	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,306
		Foreign -	—	4,437,347	4,044,150	4,098,326	5,387,329
	Cleared { Spanish -	—	3,718,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,826,914	4,220,596
		Foreign -	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988
Austria*	Entered { Austrian -	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634	6,016,881
		Foreign -	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,601
	Cleared { Austrian -	4,703,389	4,681,908	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278
		Foreign -	473,227	500,306	429,861	470,985	456,783
Italy -	Entered { Italian -	788,664	732,067	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,364
		Foreign -	3,214,935	3,887,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,140
	Cleared { Italian -	716,345	752,424	606,226	695,427	764,508	866,554
		Foreign -	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered { American -	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447
		Foreign -	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,067,530	5,964,834	5,882,349
	Cleared { American -	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374
		Foreign -	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128
Mexico	Entered { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	78,779	1,569
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,069,574	875,649
	Cleared { Mexican -	—	—	—	—	82,816	800
		Foreign -	—	—	—	1,060,312	874,578
Chili -	Entered { Chilean -	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,426
		Foreign -	611,627	813,331	902,654	846,971	907,169
	Cleared { Chilean -	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696
		Foreign -	741,281	975,117	1,186,473	807,903	954,593
Argentine Re- public.	Entered { Argentine -	186,184	261,166	493,736	831,788	1,042,090	825,661
		Foreign -	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353
	Cleared { Argentine -	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930
		Foreign -	923,965	1,112,859	1,502,291	2,043,516	1,761,992
Japan‡	Entered { Japanese -	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306
		Foreign -	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847
	Cleared { Japanese -	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710
		Foreign -	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141
United King- dom.	Entered { British -	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192
		Foreign -	3,854,353	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,323
	Cleared { British -	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132
		Foreign -	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM SHIPPING.  
Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i> 141,175	<i>Tons.</i> 151,181	<i>Tons.</i> 303,912	<i>Tons.</i> 379,572	<i>Tons.</i>	Portuguese	Portugal.
3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642		Foreign } Entered	
123,853	146,724	318,321	391,052		Portuguese } Cleared	
3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200		Foreign } Cleared	
4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,967,757	4,879,003	Spanish } Entered	Spain.
6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	Foreign } Entered	
4,296,509	5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	Spanish } Cleared	
6,006,573	6,066,443	6,232,114	6,068,661	5,790,149	Foreign } Cleared	
6,370,312	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	Austrian } Entered	Austria.*
544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	Foreign } Entered	
6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	Austrian } Cleared	
544,431	572,381	595,236	596,667	525,410	Foreign } Cleared	
1,159,057	1,266,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	Italian } Entered	Italy.
4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,773	5,199,914	4,903,068	Foreign } Entered	
897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	Italian } Cleared	
4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,916,478	Foreign } Cleared	
1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,338,904	2,318,675	American } Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	Foreign } Entered	
1,638,568	1,867,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	American } Cleared	
6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	Foreign } Cleared	
30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,809	Mexican } Entered	Mexico.
1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,009	Foreign } Entered	
26,719	14,906	7,343	5,318	2,272	Mexican } Cleared	
990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,542,822	1,267,219	Foreign } Cleared	
233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	Chilian } Entered	Chili.
995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	Foreign } Entered	
254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	Chilian } Cleared	
989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	Foreign } Cleared	
827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	Argentine } Entered	Argentine Republic.
2,865,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	Foreign } Entered	
750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,589,157	Argentine } Cleared	
2,566,596	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	Foreign } Cleared	
214,165	495,519	329,196	549,658	337,763	Japanese } Entered	Japan.‡
1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	Foreign } Entered	
210,076	295,699	375,822	324,965	346,065	Japanese } Cleared	
1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,769	1,192,581	1,277,152	Foreign } Cleared	
22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,098	24,902,578	British } Entered	United Kingdom.
5,335,549	5,794,774	6,263,898	6,686,052	6,939,507	Foreign } Entered	
22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,965,122	British } Cleared	
5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,069,774	Foreign } Cleared	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.  
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 8.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels,**  
**Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Russia in Europe.	Entered { Russian -	267,084	223,782	269,654	300,172	317,302	299,022
		Foreign -	1,990,546	1,966,786	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,186
	Cleared { Russian -	293,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624	305,538
		Foreign -	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440
Norway -	Entered { Norwegian -	310,929	375,994	430,299	428,974	437,516	501,383
		Foreign -	400,502	426,950	443,003	469,844	416,529
	Cleared { Norwegian -	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656	510,940
		Foreign -	371,099	400,117	497,918	452,580	474,990
Sweden -	Entered { Swedish -	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105	827,368
		Foreign -	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628
	Cleared { Swedish -	612,853	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944	792,429
		Foreign -	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,455
Denmark* -	Entered { Danish -	369,734	430,460	508,935	430,488	458,023	534,356
		Foreign -	313,471	461,071	464,774	501,430	470,357
	Cleared { Danish -	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657	265,754
		Foreign -	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,408	82,567
Germany: Prussia -	Entered { Prussian -	404,422	505,738	659,542	676,238	596,964	669,047
		Foreign -	1,164,740	1,463,399	1,624,996	1,571,966	1,524,898
	Cleared { Prussian -	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574	568,466
		Foreign -	885,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,968	994,333
Total Germany	Entered { German -	1,809,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326	2,895,445
		Foreign -	2,920,982	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021
	Cleared { German -	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,331	2,246,989	2,286,124	2,479,192
		Foreign -	2,190,735	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712
Holland -	Entered { Dutch -	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,209,774
		Foreign -	2,308,873	2,237,901	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923
	Cleared { Dutch -	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913	1,142,708
		Foreign -	1,063,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,662
Belgium -	Entered { Belgian -	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116	478,779
		Foreign -	2,659,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,619
	Cleared { Belgian -	434,116	484,332	436,054	413,958	479,967	483,667
		Foreign -	1,767,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,162	2,194,702

\* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade,  
at the Ports of the respective Countries.

{ STEAM  
SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
309,318	312,074	319,850	328,860	334,200	Russian -	Russia in Europe
1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,030	1,729,008	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
304,216	313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	Russian -	
5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	Foreign -	Norway.
					} Cleared	
501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,279	Norwegian -	
562,852	577,951	581,182	607,698	616,139	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Sweden.
490,831	597,058	664,019	743,519	769,901	Norwegian -	
474,294	532,365	531,309	526,288	607,311	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
803,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	966,597	Swedish -	Denmark.*
847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,300	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	Swedish -	
1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,993	Foreign -	Germany: Prussia.
					} Cleared	
546,401	596,582	636,900	713,345	639,787	Danish -	
730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,608	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Total Germany.
273,087	305,981	329,749	308,566	290,209	Danish -	
82,306	82,426	92,832	92,205	84,685	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
636,925	804,508	862,357	885,748	873,700	Prussian -	Holland.
1,656,312	1,864,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	Prussian -	
1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	Foreign -	Belgium.
					} Cleared	
3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	German -	
4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,653	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Belgium.
2,622,178	2,866,392	3,087,656	3,384,769	3,362,950	German -	
3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	
1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	Dutch -	Belgium.
2,990,103	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,607,600	Foreign -	
					} Entered	
1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	Dutch -	
1,413,966	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	Foreign -	Belgium.
					} Cleared	
475,953	433,667	435,308	448,106	442,052	Belgian -	
3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,392	4,184,096	Foreign -	
					} Entered	Belgium.
445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388	480,761	Belgian -	
2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,406	3,118,657	3,258,178	Foreign -	
					} Cleared	

**STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of STEAM Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,**

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
France	Entered {	French -	3,342,273	3,837,983	3,665,671	3,883,935	4,011,136
		Foreign -	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,194,730	6,266,069	6,582,453
	Cleared {	French -	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,653,846	4,006,209
		Foreign -	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771
Portugal	Entered {	Portuguese -	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442
		Foreign -	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378
	Cleared {	Portuguese -	65,031	63,398	98,843	113,974	85,360
		Foreign -	2,126,896	2,293,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590
Spain	Entered {	Spanish -	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521
		Foreign -	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422
	Cleared {	Spanish -	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,686,319
		Foreign -	—	5,926,844	5,281,032	5,026,770	4,796,162
Austria*	Entered {	Austrian -	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657
		Foreign -	469,827	451,940	393,700	420,896	410,844
	Cleared {	Austrian -	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,968,174	4,109,942
		Foreign -	464,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,463
Italy	Entered {	Italian -	671,229	673,451	719,526	688,510	730,841
		Foreign -	2,535,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,687
	Cleared {	Italian -	631,731	702,448	596,227	619,507	651,471
		Foreign -	1,963,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,802	2,343,053
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered {	American -	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128
		Foreign -	6,981,034	6,203,465	5,871,752	5,875,284	5,474,869
	Cleared {	American -	1,268,044	1,195,890	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326
		Foreign -	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,396	5,820,783
Japan‡	Entered {	Japanese -	132,249	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,885
		Foreign -	393,048	404,261	438,442	498,373	535,707
	Cleared {	Japanese -	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	153,783
		Foreign -	492,474	534,675	601,068	654,974	750,199
United Kingdom.	Entered {	British -	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,331
		Foreign -	2,818,914	3,190,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728
	Cleared {	British -	16,583,726	18,840,945	18,968,648	18,957,418	19,298,517
		Foreign -	3,466,174	3,896,598	4,251,877	4,348,048	4,259,504

\* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM  
at the Ports of the respective Countries—continued. } SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.	COUNTRIES.
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>		
4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	French -	France.
7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,004	8,818,797	7,718,391	Foreign -	
4,170,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,979	French -	
4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,720	5,119,910	4,531,392	Foreign -	
132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932		Portuguese -	Portugal.
2,425,110	3,351,606	3,553,718	3,788,260		Foreign -	
116,601	137,399	262,133	292,200		Portuguese -	
2,611,438	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239		Foreign -	
3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	Spanish -	Spain.
3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	Foreign -	
4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	Spanish -	
5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,910	Foreign -	
5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,060,774	7,206,599	Austrian -	Austria.*
490,994	540,194	564,423	551,659	493,456	Foreign -	
5,677,332	6,035,128	6,188,738	6,591,194	6,638,711	Austrian -	
478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	Foreign -	
1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	Italian -	Italy.
4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	Foreign -	
732,083	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,106,131	Italian -	
2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	Foreign -	
1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,830	1,877,229	1,891,176	American -	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	Foreign -	
1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,375	1,843,104	1,968,233	American -	
6,390,894	6,842,612	8,625,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	Foreign -	
145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,113	Japanese -	Japan.‡
753,999	831,449	830,359	797,280	880,931	Foreign -	
208,714	291,563	322,005	323,575	340,063	Japanese -	
1,014,015	996,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	Foreign -	
17,736,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	British -	United Kingdom.
3,893,266	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	Foreign -	
21,436,285	22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	British -	
4,614,511	5,206,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,460,259	Foreign -	

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.



**IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original**

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
<b>Russia:—</b>								
European Frontier From Finland Asiatic Frontier	Imports	Special†	Roubles	518,863,000	513,700,000	486,251,000	381,403,000	373,913,000
	"	"	"	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000	9,999,000
	"	"	"	32,853,000	32,705,000	35,308,000	39,515,000	42,696,000
	Total†	-	-	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,611,000
<b>European Frontier To Fin- land Asiatic Frontier</b>								
Exports	Special	Roubles		590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
	"	"	"	13,274,000	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000
	"	"	"	18,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000
	Total	-	-	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	489,483,000
<b>Norway</b>								
Imports	General	Kroner		160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	"	Special	"	157,375,000	158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000
	Exports	General	"	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
	"	Special	"	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000
<b>Sweden</b>								
Imports	General	Kronor		293,267,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,973,000
	Exports	"	"	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,193,000
<b>Denmark</b>								
Imports	General	Kroner		253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000
	"	Special	"	226,600,000	255,100,000	245,800,000	222,900,000	187,600,000
	Exports	General	"	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
	"	Special	"	160,500,000	168,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	130,400,000
<b>German Empire (Zollver- ein).</b>								
Imports	General	Marks		4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000
	"	Special	"	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,300,000	2,944,400,000	2,988,300,000
	Exports	General	"	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,385,600,000
	"	Special	"	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
<b>Holland</b>								
Imports	Special	Gulden		979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
	Exports	"	"	747,386,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
<b>Belgium</b>								
Imports	General	Francs		2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000
	"	Special	"	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
	Exports	General	"	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000
	"	Special	"	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
<b>France</b>								
Imports	General	Francs		5,961,900,000	5,896,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000
	"	Special	"	4,821,800,000	4,504,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	Exports	General	"	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,935,800,000	4,245,900,000
	"	Special	"	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000
<b>Switzer- land.*‡</b>					No values given.			
Imports	Special	Francs					717,103,000	775,940,000
	Exports	"	"				669,740,000	669,011,000
<b>Portugal*</b>								
Imports	General	Milreis		44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000	52,200,000
	"	Special	"	37,080,000	35,100,000	35,341,000	36,905,000	46,691,000
	Exports	General	"	32,650,000	29,549,000	23,659,000	27,913,000	31,636,000
	"	Special	"	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000	26,130,000
<b>Spain</b>								
Imports	General	Pesetas		775,750,000	844,211,000	731,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
	Exports	"	"	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,317,000	683,230,000	724,711,000

**Note.**—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	347,037,000	Roubles Special Imports†
10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	11,946,000	" " "
47,744,000	41,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	40,561,000	" " "
399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	Total.†
568,520,000	728,013,000	637,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	Roubles Special Exports
17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	" " "
37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	" " "
622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	Total.
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner General Imports
128,908,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	" Special "
106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,006,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	" General Exports
101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,779,000	" Special "
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	Kroner General Imports
246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,362,000	" " Exports
250,696,000	271,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner General Imports
4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	4,404,300,000	280,400,000	" Special "
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	" General Exports
158,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	206,200,000	" Special "
4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,460,900,000	4,195,300,000	Marks General Imports
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	" Special "
4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	4,404,300,000	3,174,300,000	" General Exports
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,934,900,000	" Special "
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	Gulden Special Imports
991,409,000	1,099,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	" " Exports
2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	Francs General Imports
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,739,815,000	1,536,454,000	" Special "
2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,918,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	" General Exports
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	" Special "
4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	Francs General Imports
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,790,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	" Special "
4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	" General Exports
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	" Special "
823,403,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs Special Imports
672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,837,000	688,020,000	" " Exports
49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,484,000	47,493,000	Milreis General Imports
42,198,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,778,000	34,609,000	" Special "
28,210,000	33,583,000	31,831,000	43,200,000	66,888,000	46,688,000	" General Exports
21,245,000	24,061,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,183,000	33,803,000	" Special "
791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	Pesetas General Imports
717,598,000	758,834,000	883,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	" " Exports

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, see pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

**EXPORTS. }  
IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.**
**No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original**

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Italy†	{ Imports	General Lire	1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,368,000	1,506,662,000
		Special "	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,439,878,000	1,458,244,000
	{ Exports	General "	1,220,924,000	1,274,894,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,850,000
		Special "	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	General Gulden	941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—
		Special "	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000
	{ Exports	General "	1,068,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—
		Special "	781,993,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
Greece*	{ Imports	General Drachmas	186,854,000	—	} No returns.	}	}
		Special "	154,153,000	136,337,000			
	{ Exports	General "	96,919,000	—			
		Special "	85,702,000	92,857,000			
Bulgaria*	{ Imports	General Lew	41,565,000	43,930,000	51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000
		Exports "	34,232,000	46,126,000	35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000
Roumania	{ Imports	General Lei	268,852,000	359,907,000	294,968,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
		Exports "	244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
Turkey†	{ Imports	General Piastres	1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,068,762,000	2,000,367,000
		Exports "	1,129,531,000	1,096,440,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,696,000
Egypt†	{ Imports	Special L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,985,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,348,000
		Exports "	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	{ Imports	General Dollars	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
		Special "	707,337,000	703,585,000	662,149,000	563,020,000	621,576,000
	{ Exports	General "	750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,325,000
		Special "	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	{ Imports	General Dollars	39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000	—
		Exports "	29,063,000	41,803,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000
Venezuela*§	{ Imports	Special Bolivares	58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,463,000
		Exports "	70,227,000	98,661,000	97,468,000	90,198,000	82,304,000
Chili*§	{ Imports	General Pesos Fuertes	54,086,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,989,000	47,790,000
		Special "	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000
	{ Exports	General "	72,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	53,596,000	52,436,000
		Special "	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,768,000	51,200,000	51,240,000
Uruguay§	{ Imports	Special Pesos Fuertes	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,530,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
		Exports "	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
Argentine Republic†	{ Imports	Special Pesos Nacionales	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,406,000
		Exports "	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	60,835,000
Paraguay§	{ Imports	Special Pesos	1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000
		Exports "	1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,661,000	2,011,000
China‡	{ Imports	General Haikuan Taels**	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
		Special "	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	83,200,000	87,479,000
	{ Exports	General "	69,126,000	71,684,000	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000
		Special "	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,008,000	77,207,000
Japan	{ Imports	General Yen‡‡	32,844,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
		Special "	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
	{ Exports	General "	39,500,000	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,870,000
		Special "	37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,995,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Specie Values throughout.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ Official values 25% below real values.

|| Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Korea.

||| Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—continued.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—		
1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	<i>Lire</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,605,420,000	1,174,603,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,658,000	1,126,535,000	1,173,392,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,768,000	946,008,000	1,000,653,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gulden</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
568,373,000	533,063,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	—	—	—	—	—	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
144,722,000	124,589,000	163,123,000	153,687,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	<i>Drachmas</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
131,940,000	109,140,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,460,000	82,261,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
64,742,000	66,362,000	72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>Lew</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,061,000	71,063,000	74,640,000	"	"	Exports
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,883,000	380,747,000	<i>Lei</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
265,797,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	"	"	Exports
2,070,323,000	2,010,596,000	1,945,603,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000	—	<i>Piastres</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
1,270,739,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000	—	"	"	Exports
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,379,000	13,341,000	"	"	Exports
692,330,000	723,967,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
679,159,000	711,965,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,866,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,829,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
703,023,000	633,862,000	730,283,000	846,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
49,192,000	48,886,000	60,158,000	62,409,000	63,376,000	75,463,000	"	"	Exports
73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000	—	—	<i>Bolivares</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
99,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000	—	—	"	"	Exports
57,761,000	65,624,000	75,806,000	82,876,000	—	83,207,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	64,949,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
18,672,000	28,006,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,962,000	"	"	Exports
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
84,422,000	100,112,000	90,145,000	100,319,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	"	"	Exports
2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	<i>Pesos</i>	<i>Special</i>	Imports
2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	"	"	Exports
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	<i>Haiwan Taels**</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,001,000	135,101,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
88,093,000	94,446,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,048,000	102,584,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,720,000	62,027,000	71,326,000	<i>Yen††</i>	<i>General</i>	Imports
51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"
52,406,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,004,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	"	<i>General</i>	Exports
51,547,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	"	<i>Special</i>	"

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

\*\* For rates of conversion, see note, p. 132.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, see note, p. 136.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
				£	£	£	£	£
Russian Em- pire.	{	Imports	Special	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,664,000	43,539,000	42,651,000
		Exports	"	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,965,000	46,846,000
Norway -	{	Imports	General	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000
		"	Special	8,745,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000
	{	Exports	General	6,851,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,963,000	5,714,000
		"	Special	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,098,000	5,431,000	5,496,000
Sweden -	{	Imports	General	16,293,000	16,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000
		Exports	"	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000
Denmark	{	Imports	General	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,545,000	11,767,000
		"	Special	12,533,000	14,173,000	13,666,000	12,283,000	10,422,000
	{	Exports	General	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000
		"	Special	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,283,000	7,744,000
German Em- pire (Zollver- ein).	{	Imports	General	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000
		"	Special	156,476,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000
	{	Exports	General	244,465,000	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000	212,280,000
		"	Special	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	140,280,000
Holland	{	Imports	Special	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,293,000	89,449,000
		Exports	"	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,347,000	74,106,000	73,942,000
Belgium -	{	Imports	General	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	104,509,000
		"	Special	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,462,000
	{	Exports	General	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,465,000
		"	Special	53,087,000	53,725,000	53,469,000	48,000,000	47,279,000
France -	{	Imports	General	238,476,000	235,468,000	208,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000
		"	Special	192,872,000	192,172,000	178,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000
	{	Exports	General	190,560,000	182,468,000	168,736,000	158,232,000	169,836,000
		"	Special	142,076,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000
Switzerland*§	{	Imports	Special	No values given.			23,684,000	31,033,000
		Exports	"				26,790,000	26,760,000
Portugal*	{	Imports	General	10,023,000	9,320,000	9,481,000	9,298,000	11,745,000
		"	Special	8,313,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000	10,506,000
	{	Exports	General	7,846,000	6,640,000	6,448,000	6,280,000	7,118,000
		"	Special	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,236,000	5,879,000
Spain -	{	Imports	General	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
		Exports	"	30,331,000	23,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	23,988,000
Italy† -	{	Imports	General	51,847,000	55,082,000	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000
		"	Special	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	53,395,000	53,830,000
	{	Exports	General	48,837,000	50,983,000	45,966,000	40,801,000	43,066,000
		"	Special	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 39,993,000	£ 38,614,000	£ 48,197,000	£ 40,665,000	£ 37,158,000	£ 39,954,000	Special Imports } Russian Em-
62,295,000	79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,009	48,941,000	„ Exports } pire.
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	General Imports
7,162,000	8,482,000	10,239,000	11,232,000	12,040,000	10,680,000	Special „ } Norway.
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	General Exports
5,658,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,599,000	Special „ }
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,637,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	General Imports } Sweden.
13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,906,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	„ Exports }
13,923,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,067,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	General Imports
12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	Special „ } Denmark.
10,173,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	General Exports
8,544,000	8,723,000	9,623,000	10,639,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	Special „ }
230,100,000	244,390,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	General Imports
156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,108,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	Special „ } German Em-
231,335,000	232,655,000	254,326,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	General Exports } pire (Zollve-
156,766,000	160,295,000	153,335,000	166,405,000	168,805,000	147,745,000	Special „ } rein).
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	Special Imports
82,625,000	91,411,000	88,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	„ Exports } Holland.
118,266,000	123,460,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	General Imports
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	Special „ } Belgium.
108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,928,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	General Exports
49,025,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	Special „ }
197,708,000	207,483,000	212,812,000	218,098,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	General Imports
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	Special „ } France.
169,528,000	171,923,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	General Exports
129,380,000	129,888,000	148,180,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	Special „ }
32,986,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	Special Imports } Switzerland*§
26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	„ Exports }
11,082,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,294,000	10,683,000	General Imports
9,402,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,750,000	7,787,000	Special „ } Portugal.*
6,354,000	7,556,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,050,000	10,505,000	General Exports
4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	7,606,000	Special „ }
31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	General Imports
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,345,000	37,287,000	36,465,000	28,643,000	„ Exports } Spain.
66,160,000	40,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	General Imports
64,217,000	46,984,000	53,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	Special „ } Italy.†
42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	General Exports
40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	Special „ }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

‡ Including Silver Bullion.

§ See note on page 41.

|| These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	General	78,423,000	78,041,000	76,986,000	72,885,000	—
	"	Special	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,406,000	44,935,000
	Exports	General	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,539,000	82,396,000	—
	"	Special	65,158,000	62,403,000	57,623,000	56,007,000	53,219,000
Greece*	Imports	General	6,673,000	—	} No Returns	}	}
	"	Special	5,505,000	4,869,000			
	Exports	General	3,426,000	—			
	"	Special	3,061,000	3,316,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports	General	1,663,000	1,987,000	2,046,000	1,762,000	2,571,000
	Exports	"	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,796,000	2,016,000
Roumania	Imports	General	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000
	Exports	"	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000
Turkey†	Imports	General	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000
	Exports	"	10,166,000	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,869,000
Egypt‡	Imports	Special	6,546,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000
	Exports	"	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,518,000	132,382,000
	"	Special	147,562,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000	129,557,000
	Exports	General	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000
	"	Special	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	General	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000	—
	Exports	"	6,069,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,663,000
Venezuela‡	Imports	Special	2,329,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000
	Exports	"	2,809,000	3,941,000	3,899,000	3,608,000	3,292,000
Chili*†	Imports	General	11,268,000	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000
	"	Special	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,302,000
	Exports	General	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000
	"	Special	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000
Uruguay†	Imports	Special	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000
	Exports	"	4,389,000	5,264,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	Special	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000
	Exports	"	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,806,000	16,776,000	13,967,000
Paraguay†	Imports	Special	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000	385,000
	Exports	"	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000
China§	Imports	General	22,692,000	21,063,000	20,750,000	23,636,000	22,374,000
	"	Special	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000
	Exports	General	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,306,000
	"	Special	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,746,000	17,199,000	19,342,000
Japan	Imports	General	6,124,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000
	"	Special	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000
	Exports	General	7,365,000	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000
	"	Special	7,031,000	6,669,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000
United Kingdom	Imports	General	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	349,563,000
	Exports	"	306,661,000	305,427,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,950,000
	"	Special	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,925,000	213,115,000	212,725,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

\* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raffiah" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.  
Currency)—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
47,381,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	General Imports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	General Exports } Austro-Hungarian Empire.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Special " }
5,789,000	4,976,000	5,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	General Imports } Greece.*
5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	Special " }
4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	General Exports } Greece.*
4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	Special " }
2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	General Imports } Bulgaria.*
1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,966,000	" Exports } Bulgaria.*
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	General Imports } Roumania.
10,629,000	10,272,000	10,987,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	" Exports } Roumania.
18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,987,000	20,623,000	—	General Imports } Turkey.†
11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,665,000	11,553,000	—	" Exports } Turkey.†
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,413,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	Special Imports } Egypt.‡
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	" Exports } Egypt.‡
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	General Imports } United States (Years ended 30th June).
141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	Special " }
149,204,000	144,991,000	154,687,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	General Exports } United States (Years ended 30th June).
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	Special " }
—	7,628,000	8,330,000	10,837,000	—	—	General Imports } Mexico* (Year ended 30th June).
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	" Exports } Mexico* (Year ended 30th June).
2,923,000	3,759,000	3,255,000	3,346,000	—	—	Special Imports } Venezuela.*
3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000	—	—	" Exports } Venezuela.*
12,033,000	13,672,000	15,761,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000	General Imports } Chili.*†
10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	Special " }
13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,246,000	13,948,000	General Exports } Chili.*†
12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	Special " }
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,534,000	Special Imports } Uruguay.†
3,890,000	5,836,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	" Exports } Uruguay.†
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	Special Imports } Argentine Republic.†
16,884,000	20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	" Exports } Argentine Republic.†
488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000	Special Imports } Paraguay.†
431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000	" Exports } Paraguay.†
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,307,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	General Imports } China §
24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,935,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	Special " }
21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	23,839,000	General Exports } China §
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	23,603,000	24,816,000	23,333,000	Special " }
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	General Imports } Japan.
8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	10,662,000	Special " }
8,296,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	General Exports } Japan.
8,162,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	13,523,000	Special " }
362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	General Imports } United Kingdom.
281,263,000	298,578,000	315,583,000	328,262,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	" Exports } United Kingdom.
231,914,000	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	Special " }

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

¶ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.

which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

† Years ending February 28th.



No. 11.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In the original

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russian Empire - <i>Gold Roubles</i>	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,879,000
Norway - - - <i>Kroner</i>	16,606,000	17,579,000	18,032,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,883,000
Sweden - - - <i>Kronor</i>	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,063,000	32,968,000	31,879,000	30,887,000
Denmark - - - <i>Kroner</i>	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,825,000	22,364,000
German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ) <i>Marks</i> } (Years ended 31st March).	196,926,000	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000
Holland - - - <i>Gulden</i>	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000
Belgium - - - <i>Francs</i>	23,272,000	23,219,000	23,678,000	23,401,000	27,850,000	23,775,000
France - - - "	325,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,800,000	334,500,000
Switzerland - - - "	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000
Portugal - - - <i>Milreis</i>	10,934,000	10,780,000	11,354,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000
Spain - - - <i>Pescetas</i>	99,622,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	83,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000
Italy - - - - <i>Lire</i>	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire <i>Gulden</i>	37,739,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,303,000	35,987,000
Roumania - - - <i>Lei</i>	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000
Greece - - - <i>Drachmas</i>	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,058,000	19,195,000	26,675,000
Turkey - - - <i>Piastres</i>	—	151,365,000	—	—	—	157,146,000
Egypt - - - <i>L. Egyptian</i>	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,728
United States (Years } ended 30th June) - } <i>Dollars</i>	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000
Mexico (Years ended } 30th June) - } "	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000
Venezuela - - - <i>Bolivares</i>	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	23,947,000	17,251,000	23,206,000
Chili - - - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,461,000	9,187,000	10,074,000	11,251,000
Brazil - - - <i>Milreis</i>	No information.					
Uruguay* - <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000
Argentine Republic <i>Pesos Nacionales</i>	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000	35,313,000
Paraguay - - <i>Pesos</i>	683,000	461,000	623,000	609,000	794,000	1,012,000
China - - - <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	4,634,000	4,401,000	4,575,000	5,073,000	5,013,000	5,700,000
Japan - - - <i>Yen</i>	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,367,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000

\* Including Export duties.

NOTE.—For table of English-  
As far as possible the above figures relate to IMPORT DUTIES  
† For rates of Conversion, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.  
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	82,208,000	<i>Gold Roubles</i> Russian Empire.
18,534,000	20,435,000	21,553,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	<i>Kroner</i> Norway.
37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,359,000	36,591,000	<i>Kronor</i> Sweden.
23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	<i>Kroner</i> Denmark.
270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	403,448,000	<i>Marks</i> { German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	<i>Gulden</i> Holland.
30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	<i>Francs</i> Belgium.
381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	430,757,000	„ France.
26,687,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	„ Switzerland
14,163,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,453,000	<i>Milreis</i> Portugal.
79,823,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	93,262,000	102,968,000	<i>Pescetas</i> Spain.
188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	<i>Lire</i> Italy.
33,109,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,309,000	47,283,000	<i>Gulden</i> { Austro-Hungarian Empire.
20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	<i>Lei</i> Roumania.
25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	<i>Drachmas</i> Greece.
152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000		<i>Piastres</i> Turkey.
802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,817,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Egypt.
216,042,000	220,577,000	228,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	<i>Dollars</i> { United States (Years ended 30th June).
19,607,000	22,478,000	25,788,000			„ { Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000			<i>Bolivares.</i> Venezuela.
12,330,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Chili.
89,126,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,213,000	90,918,000	<i>Milreis</i> Brazil.
8,846,000	10,787,000	9,846,000	8,640,000	8,598,000	<i>Pesos Fuertes</i> Uruguay.*
36,461,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,996,000	77,115,000	<i>Pesos Nacionales</i> Argentine Republic.
1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000		<i>Pesos</i> Paraguay.
6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	<i>Haikwan Taels</i> † China.
2,726,000	2,864,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	<i>Yen</i> ‡ Japan.

\* equivalents, see pages 50 and 51.  
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.

‡ For rates of Conversion, see note, page 136.

No. 12.—TOTAL AMOUNT of IMPORT DUTIES collected  
(In ENGLISH)

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire - - -	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,320,000	10,004,000	10,900,000	10,193,000
Norway - - - -	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000
Sweden - - - -	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000
Denmark - - - -	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000
German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ) (Years ended 31st of March.) }	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,630,000
Holland - - - -	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000
Belgium - - - -	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000
France - - - -	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000
Switzerland - - -	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000
Portugal - - - -	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000
Spain - - - -	3,965,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,516,000
Italy - - - -	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire - -	3,143,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,823,000	3,100,000	2,999,000
Roumania - - - -	530,000	696,000	698,000	533,000	667,000	848,000
Greece - - - -	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000
Turkey - - - -	—	1,362,000	—	—	—	1,414,000
Egypt - - - -	467,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000	818,000
United States (Years ended 30th June) }	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37,115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) -	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000
Venezuela - - - -	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	923,000
Chili - - - -	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000
Brazil - - - -	No information.					
Uruguay* - - - -	1,148,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000
Argentine Republic -	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000	7,043,000
Paraguay - - - -	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000
China† - - - -	1,337,000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000
Japan† - - - -	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000
United Kingdom - - - -	19,580,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000

\* Including Export duties.

† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, see note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.  
CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	£ 13,016,000	Russian Empire.
1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	Norway.
2,067,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	Sweden.
1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	Denmark.
13,518,000	15,627,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	{ German Empire ( <i>Zollverein</i> ). (Years ended 31st of March.)
426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	Holland.
1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305,000	Belgium.
15,252,000	14,224,000	14,468,000	15,744,000	17,230,000	France.
1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	Switzerland
3,183,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	Portugal.
3,193,000	3,396,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	Spain.
7,541,000	9,906,000	9,396,000	8,483,000	8,881,000	Italy.
3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	Roumania.
1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	Greece.
1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000		Turkey.
536,000	900,000	1,263,000	1,542,000	1,372,000	Egypt.
45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,189,000	1,131,000	1,338,000			Venezuela.
2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000	Chili.
9,173,000	9,285,000	10,342,000	10,932,000	9,367,000	Brasil.
1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	Uruguay.*
7,290,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	15,423,000	Argentine Republic.
243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000		Paraguay.
1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	China.†
409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	411,000	Japan.‡
19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	United Kingdom.

† For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of  
(In the original

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia :—								
European Frontier } Imports	Special	Gold Roubles		9,140,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000
From Fin-land. }	"	"	"	—	—	36,000	—	17,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	625,000	628,000	505,000	893,000	1,335,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,861,000	6,795,000	7,155,000
European Frontier } Exports	Special	"		76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000
Asiatic Frontier }	"	"	"	3,798,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000
Total Russia	"	"	"	80,418,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000
Norway	{ Imports	General	Kroner	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000
	{ Exports	"	"	962,000	181,000	803,000	398,000	866,000
Sweden	{ Imports	General	Kronor	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,383,000
	{ Exports	"	"	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000
Denmark	{ Imports	General	Kroner	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000
	{ Exports	"	"	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (Zollverein)	{ Imports	General	Marks	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	56,700,000
	{ " Special	"	"	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000
	{ Exports	General	"	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000	65,900,000
	{ " Special	"	"	53,600,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000
Holland	{ Imports	General	Gulden	12,690,000	31,183,000	15,878,000	18,800,000	29,342,000
	{ " Special	"	"	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000
	{ Exports	General	"	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000
	{ " Special	"	"	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000
Belgium	{ Imports	General	Francs	198,973,000	200,423,000	100,700,000	128,561,000	166,939,000
	{ " Special	"	"	46,979,000	89,777,000	45,622,000	18,292,000	24,303,000
	{ Exports	General	"	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,796,000	114,574,000	146,221,000
	{ " Special	"	"	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000	3,585,000
France	{ Imports	General	Francs	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	556,470,000
	{ " Special	"	"	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,900	479,489,000	445,006,000
	{ Exports	General	"	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,389,000	422,168,000
	{ " Special	"	"	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS  
\* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
4,736,000	29,519,000	9,342,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	<i>Gold</i> Russia :— <i>Roubles Special Imports</i> { European Frontier.
4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	" " " { From Finland.
1,524,000	2,115,000	1,315,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	" " " Total Russia
18,688,000	34,482,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	177,000	" <i>Special Exports</i> { European Frontier
3,098,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	" " " { Asiatic Frontier.
21,786,000	39,083,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	" " " Total Russia
4,236,000	391,000	240,000	337,000	449,000	536,900	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Norway.
749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	469,000	479,000	" " Exports
6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,325,000	1,287,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Sweden.
110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	" " Exports
12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	<i>Kroner General Imports</i> { Denmark.
9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	" " Exports
67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	<i>Marks General Imports</i> {
64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	" <i>Special</i> " { German Empire
57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	" <i>General Exports</i> { (Zollverein).
54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	—	<i>Gulden General Imports</i> {
3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Holland.
119,000	17,373,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	—	" <i>General Exports</i> }
119,000	17,373,000	15,180,000	5,832,000	3,068,000	4,223,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
113,758,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	" <i>Special</i> " { Belgium.
109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	31,986,000	" <i>Special</i> " }
335,195,000	300,020,000	545,066,000	320,109,000	632,085,000	563,409,000	<i>Francs General Imports</i> {
271,218,000	285,763,000	446,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	" <i>Special</i> " { France.
460,463,000	344,969,000	327,556,000	422,737,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	" <i>General Exports</i> }
396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	314,215,000	" <i>Special</i> " }

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.  
which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Switzerland. land. §	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Francs</i>		No returns.		28,776,000	64,365,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				28,776,000	36,437,000 §
		Exports <i>General</i> "				32,123,000	53,856,000
		" <i>Special</i> "				32,123,000	20,801,000
Portugal	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Milreis</i>	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000
		Exports " "	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000
Spain	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesetas</i>	40,917,000	40,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,539,000
		Exports " "	7,103,000	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,639,000
Italy* -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Lire</i>	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	53,880,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000	47,870,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	4,049,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,870,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire. †	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Gulden</i>	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000
		Exports " "	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000
Egypt -	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>L. Egyptian</i>	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000
		Exports " "	880,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000
United States (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000	38,594,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	36,535,000	18,392,000	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000	72,463,000
		" <i>Special</i> "	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000
Mexico (30th June).	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Dollars</i>	—	—	—	—	—
		Exports " "	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,906,000
Chili -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	37,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> " "	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000
		Exports <i>General</i> "	3,287,000	—	—	—	—
		" <i>Special</i> "	3,287,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000
Uruguay	{	Imports <i>Special</i> <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	2,022,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000
		Exports " "	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000
Argentine Republic	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Pes. Nacionales</i>	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000
		Exports " "	2,299,000	4,004,000	4,510,000	8,448,000	8,358,000
Japan ‡ -	{	Imports <i>General</i> <i>Yen</i>	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,172,000
		Exports " "	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	9,636,000

Notes.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

‡ For rates of conversion, see note, page 136.

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS.  
EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
Foreign Currency)—continued.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—
63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	<i>France</i> General Imports } " Special " } Switzerland. §
42,276,000 §	43,293,000 §	80,168,000	75,800,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	" General Exports } " Special " } Switzerland. §
45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	" General Exports } " Special " } Portugal.
21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	20,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	" Special " } " " Exports } Portugal.
5,032,000	6,685,000	10,463,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000 ¶	<i>Milreis</i> Special Imports } " " Exports } Portugal.
5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,331,000 ¶	" " Exports } " " Exports } Spain.
20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	<i>Pesetas</i> General Imports } " " Exports } Spain.
4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Italy.*
86,266,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	51,287,000	43,972,000	<i>Lire</i> General Imports } " Special " } Italy.*
84,806,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	" Special " } " General Exports } Italy.*
108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	" General Exports } " Special " } Italy.*
107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	" Special " } " Special Imports } Austro-Hun- " " Exports } garian " " Exports } Empire. †
10,852,000	27,149,000	26,153,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	<i>Gulden</i> Special Imports } " " Exports } Austro-Hun- " " Exports } garian " " Exports } Empire. †
4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,933,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Egypt.
3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	<i>L. Egyptian</i> Special Imports } " " Exports } Egypt.
1,898,000	2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Egypt.
60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,665,000	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports } " Special " } United " General Exports } States. " Special " } (30th " Special " } June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Dollars</i> General Imports } " " Exports } Mexico " " Exports } (30th " " Exports } June.)
33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Mexico " " Exports } (30th " " Exports } June.)
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> General Imports } " Special " } Chili.
87,000	199,000	449,000	193,000	117,000	178,000	" Special " } " General Exports } Chili.
—	—	—	—	—	—	" General Exports } " Special " } Chili.
8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,235,000	" Special " } " Special " } Chili.
3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	<i>Pes. Fuertes</i> Special Imports } " " Exports } Uruguay.
7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Uruguay.
9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	<i>Pes. Nacionales</i> General Imports } " " Exports } Argentine " " Exports } Republic.
9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,234,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Argentine " " Exports } Republic.
8,971,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,584,000	<i>Yen</i> General Imports } " " Exports } Japan. ‡
11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	" " Exports } " " Exports } Japan. ‡

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For table of English equivalents, see pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.



IMPORTS. }  
EXPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of  
(In English)

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	{ Imports	Special	1,547,000	1,088,000	928,000	1,076,000	1,133,000
	{ Exports	"	12,733,000	3,476,000	845,000	1,354,000	2,640,000
Norway -	{ Imports	General	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000
	{ Exports	"	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000	48,000
Sweden -	{ Imports	General	364,000	323,000	310,000	180,000	299,000
	{ Exports	"	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000
Denmark -	{ Imports	General	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000	223,000
	{ Exports	"	889,000	361,000	178,000	500,000	111,000
German Empire	{ Imports	General	3,898,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,833,000
(Zollverein).	{ Exports	Special	1,780,000	1,380,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,230,000
	{ Exports	General	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,298,000
	{ Exports	Special	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000
Holland -	{ Imports	General	1,057,000	2,899,000	1,383,000	1,567,000	2,445,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,062,000	2,564,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,445,000
	{ Exports	General	395,000	132,000	259,000	140,000	164,000
	{ Exports	Special	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000	162,000
Belgium -	{ Imports	General	7,968,000	8,017,000	4,022,000	5,140,000	6,679,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,746,000	732,000	972,000
	{ Exports	General	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,545,000
	{ Exports	Special	864,000	1,393,000	1,229,000	175,000	143,000
France -	{ Imports	General	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000
	{ Exports	Special	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000
	{ Exports	General	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,463,000	6,616,000	16,887,000
	{ Exports	Special	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000
Switzerland§	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	1,151,000	2,675,000
	{ Exports	Special	1,363,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,467,000
	{ Exports	General	—	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000
	{ Exports	Special	336,000	306,000	161,000	1,286,000	832,000
Portugal -	{ Imports	Special	777,000	894,000	623,000	940,000	2,061,000
	{ Exports	"	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000
Spain -	{ Imports	General	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000
	{ Exports	"	284,000	290,000	95,000	391,000	106,000
Italy* -	{ Imports	General	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,108,000
	{ Exports	Special	4,736,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000
	{ Exports	General	2,154,000	468,000	1,190,000	7,558,000	1,915,000
	{ Exports	Special	182,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,916,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	{ Imports	Special	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,066,000	1,024,000	882,000
	{ Exports	"	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000
Egypt -	{ Imports	General	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000	1,915,000
	{ Exports	"	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000	3,096,000
United States (30th June).	{ Imports	General	3,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000
	{ Exports	Special	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000	3,761,000
	{ Exports	General	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,966,000	8,798,000	15,096,000
	{ Exports	Special	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,517,000
Mexico (30th June).	{ Imports	General	—	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	"	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,330,000
Chili -	{ Imports	General	7,700	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	600	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000
	{ Exports	General	820,000	—	—	—	—
	{ Exports	Special	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000
Uruguay -	{ Imports	Special	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000
	{ Exports	"	589,000	1,503,000	1,696,000	1,358,000	1,402,000
Argentine Republic	{ Imports	General	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000
	{ Exports	"	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000
Japan† -	{ Imports	General	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000
	{ Exports	"	827,000	575,000	912,000	746,000	1,564,000
United Kingdom	{ Imports	General	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,584,000
	{ Exports	"	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, see note, page 136.

# BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.  
(Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
992,000	5,053,000	1,708,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	Special	Imports	Russian
3,440,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	781,000	"	Exports	Empire.
235,000	23,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	39,000	General	Imports	Norway.
42,000	20,000	23,000	187	26,000	27,000	"	Exports	
373,000	131,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	General	Imports	Sweden.
6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	"	Exports	
667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	General	Imports	Denmark.
500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	139,000	—	"	Exports	
3,350,000	10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	General	Imports	German Empire (Zollverein).
3,205,000	7,320,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	Special	"	
2,835,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,760,000†	General	Exports	
2,745,000	7,335,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,760,000	Special	"	
323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	—	General	Imports	Holland.
323,000	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	Special	"	
10,000	1,480,000	4,167,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	—	General	Exports	
10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000	Special	"	
4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,402,000	7,433,000	5,461,000	General	Imports	Belgium.
239,000	618,000	1,440,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	Special	"	
4,364,000	1,785,000	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,663,000	5,184,000	General	Exports	
63,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	Special	"	
13,406,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	13,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	General	Imports	France.
10,949,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	Special	"	
18,420,000	13,786,000	13,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,862,000	General	Exports	
15,968,000	12,056,000	9,284,000	14,562,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	Special	"	
2,551,000	1,762,000	3,206,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	General	Imports	Switzerland.
1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,034,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	Special	"	
1,852,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,463,000	1,430,000	General	Exports	
818,000	848,000	1,100,000	1,061,000	1,463,000	1,427,000	Special	"	
1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000†	Special	Imports	Portugal.
1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,736,000	2,099,000†	"	Exports	
800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	General	Imports	Spain.
184,000	170,000	530,000	213,000	836,000	1,737,000	"	Exports	
3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	General	Imports	Italy.*
3,392,000	2,681,000	1,986,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	Special	"	
4,343,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	General	Exports	
4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	Special	"	
904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	Special	Imports	Austro- Hungarian Empire.
411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,405,000	"	Exports	
3,193,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	3,985,000	General	Imports	Egypt.
1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	2,133,000	"	Exports	
12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,584,000	14,511,000	General	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
9,767,000	9,603,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	Special	"	
7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,864,000	22,899,000	17,293,000	General	Exports	
4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,465,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	Special	"	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	"	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	General	Imports	Chili.
18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000	Special	"	
1,871,000	1,828,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000	General	Exports	
742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	Special	"	
1,435,000	1,536,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	"	Imports	Uruguay.
1,960,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	General	Imports	
1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,087,000	341,000	306,000	"	Exports	Argentine Republic.
1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,423,000	General	Imports	
1,747,000	1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,455,000	"	Exports	Japan.†
17,775,000	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	General	Imports	
17,131,000	22,530,000	25,122,000	26,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	"	Exports	United Kingdom.

SPECIAL EXPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

§ See note (§) on page 55.

‡ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

## BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing Gold and Silver), IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE GERMAN EMPIRE AND FRANCE IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	GERMAN EMPIRE.										FRANCE.									
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.				
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
1875	Marks. 21,000,000	Marks. 26,300,000	Marks. 13,400,000	Marks. 30,250,000	Marks. 35,000,000	Marks. 44,880,000	Marks. 38,880,000	Marks. 48,583,000	Marks. 267,711,000	Marks. 608,014,000	Francs. 174,706,000	Francs. 110,468,000	Francs. 137,603,000	Francs. 81,440,000	1875	Francs. 174,706,000	Francs. 110,468,000	Francs. 137,603,000	Francs. 81,440,000	1875
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	85,200,000	23,010,000	57,400,000	44,880,000	22,400,000	35,354,000	273,037,000	598,307,000	109,171,000	124,340,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876	109,171,000	124,340,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876
1877	93,800,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	20,800,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	109,400,000	534,097,000	112,507,000	95,105,000	98,961,000	42,106,000	1877	112,507,000	95,105,000	98,961,000	42,106,000	1877
1878	179,000,000	61,100,000	165,000,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,000	1,400,000	27,924,000	109,400,000	364,376,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	80,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	187,600,000	194,000,000	112,537,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879	112,537,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879
1880	29,851,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,316,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	440,540,000	113,602,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880	440,540,000	113,602,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880
1881	14,661,000	27,952,000	14,078,000	13,203,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,615,000	17,503,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	70,022,000	1881	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	70,022,000	1881
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,318,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	382,487,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882
1883	22,000,000	12,883,000	20,851,000	6,312,000	49,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	153,449,000	615,700,000	158,605,000	158,915,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883	158,605,000	158,915,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,817,000	13,424,000	5,701,000	37,830,000	33,405,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,449,000	112,450,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	40,314,000	1884	112,450,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	40,314,000	1884
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	49,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,703,000	282,583,000	235,775,000	239,347,000	201,122,000	137,736,000	1885	239,347,000	235,775,000	201,122,000	137,736,000	1885
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	29,222,000	42,706,000	23,205,000	42,013,000	302,604,000	360,905,000	184,683,000	239,803,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886	184,683,000	239,803,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,592,000	55,483,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,081,000	192,858,000	212,735,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887	178,003,000	287,349,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887
1888	105,490,000	12,094,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,531,000	48,446,000	100,288,000	48,455,000	120,949,000	167,479,000	164,093,000	182,317,000	192,413,000	105,922,000	1888	164,093,000	182,317,000	192,413,000	105,922,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	60,163,000	5,825,000	80,213,000	38,026,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	157,184,000	171,325,000	110,616,000	163,364,000	126,400,000	102,688,000	1889	163,364,000	164,189,000	126,400,000	102,688,000	1889
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,832,000	8,935,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,651,000	39,764,000	181,672,000	188,276,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	250,900,000	105,705,000	1890	264,794,000	157,620,000	250,900,000	105,705,000	1890
1891	233,801,000	12,576,000	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,536,000	42,080,000	121,556,000	42,000,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	176,324,000	340,551,000	235,372,000	145,584,000	1891	340,551,000	179,011,000	235,372,000	145,584,000	1891
1892	178,546,000	10,577,000	178,467,000	10,616,000	149,827,000	45,517,000	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	194,592,000	120,028,000	153,222,000	111,108,000	102,084,000	1892	153,222,000	110,835,000	111,108,000	102,084,000	1892

\* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

† In excess of General Trade. Sic in orig.

## BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF BULLION AND SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES IN EACH OF THE UNDERMENTIONED YEARS.

Years.	ITALY.*										UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)										Years.
	Imports.					Exports.					Imports.					Exports.					
	General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			General.		Special.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.		
1875	Not separately distinguished.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
1876																					
1877																					
1878																					
1879																					
1880																					
1881																					
1882																					
1883																					
1884																					
1885																					
1886																					
1887																					
1888																					
1889																					
1890																					
1891																					
1892																					

\* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

**BULLION AND SPECIE.**  
**No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE OF BULLION AND SPECIE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing**  
**PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**

PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.										
United Kingdom	Imports	Dollars. 13,331,000	Dollars. 2,069,000	Dollars. 3,124,000	Dollars. 6,654,000	Dollars. 8,017,000	Dollars. 8,794,000	Dollars. 4,318,000	Dollars. 490,000	Dollars. 1,794,000	Dollars. 2,392,000	Dollars. 13,068,000
	Domestic Exports	34,083,000	9,963,000	34,280,000	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,555,000	60,980,000	80,021,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,046,000	3,606,000	3,606,000	1,369,000	1,177,000	1,100,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,576,000	2,353,000	6,063,000
France	Imports	1,516,000	104,000	3,972,000	3,114,000	4,574,000	12,503,000	9,798,000	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000
	Domestic Exports	3,288,000	1,321,000	5,903,000	1,808,000	12,050,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,556,000	14,773,000	13,871,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	112,000	60,000	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000
Germany	Imports	4,894,000	2,571,000	3,119,000	7,948,000	5,066,000	12,922,000	18,401,000	1,273,000	2,508,000	3,605,000	4,012,000
	Domestic Exports	214,000	126,000	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,098,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,399,000	16,530,000	19,283,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	518,000	242,000	2,130,000	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000
British North American Possessions	Imports	2,930,000	4,280,000	2,606,000	1,126,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000
	Domestic Exports	1,952,000	1,643,000	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128,000
Mexico	Imports	6,633,000	9,783,000	13,016,000	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,856,000	14,033,000	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000
	Domestic Exports	9,000	5,000	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,000	92,000	331,000	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	184,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	3,124,000	3,845,000	5,285,000	4,908,000	333,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000
	Domestic Exports	42,000	76,000	156,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	34,000	116,000	632,000	311,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	812,000	2,544,000	6,223,000	5,514,000	9,138,000	2,157,000	4,689,000	3,354,000	3,063,000	1,292,000	6,637,000
China and Japan*	Imports	749,000	1,255,000	600,000	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	500,000	146,000	33,000	19,000	361,000
	Domestic Exports	2,761,000	4,665,000	5,395,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,395,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,145,000	3,019,000	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,373,000	9,063,000	4,870,000	8,444,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	872,000	428,000	451,000	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000
	Domestic Exports	398,000	693,000	1,202,000	892,000	895,000	1,806,000	1,347,000	2,947,000	1,318,000	1,789,000	1,770,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	73,000	101,000	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,370,000	248,000	253,000	488,000	371,000	4,000
All Other Countries	Imports	8,424,000	4,215,000	5,123,000	2,475,000	7,619,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,369,000	5,489,000	8,346,000	10,684,000
	Domestic Exports	734,000	3,105,000	1,754,000	2,375,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,465,000	2,792,000	3,080,000	3,365,000	2,070,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	220,000	165,000	452,000	546,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,671,000	1,168,000	477,000	720,000	767,000

\* Including Hong Kong.

Note.—DOMESTIC EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

NOTE.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1882, 6,492 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; in 1884, 1,092,341 dol.; in 1885, 132,629 dol.; in 1886, 94,160 dol.; in 1887, 79,566 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 90,991 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in 1891, 34,448 dol.; and in 1892, 30,325 dol.

## RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.)	1881	124,633	21.1	261,015	51.6
	1882	147,769	26.1	350,631	56.7
	1883	150,859	26.8	384,885	60.1
	1884	159,212	29.7	347,877	59.0
	1885	117,460	27.0	334,552	62.1
	1886	120,863	28.3	274,702	51.3
	1887	90,633	22.7	373,287	59.0
	1888	78,186	20.2	502,312	63.3
	1889	82,048	19.2	432,581	56.5
	1890	81,764	20.1	369,610	55.8
	1891	77,736	20.9	423,637	58.7
	1892	84,283	21.1	206,461	42.2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.)	1881	278,458	53.8	219,457	42.3
	1882	288,265	50.9	232,232	37.6
	1883	297,132	52.9	222,717	34.8
	1884	272,172	50.7	212,478	36.0
	1885	253,907	53.6	172,580	32.1
	1886	226,640	53.2	180,937	37.0
	1887	242,060	60.7	213,086	34.3
	1888	258,858	61.9	246,940	31.1
	1889	265,645	61.6	288,132	37.6
	1890	245,487	60.4	273,358	38.6
	1891	214,089	57.6	245,414	31.4
	1892	236,478	59.2	234,783	43.0
*ANIMALS, LIVING:— (Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Suckling Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.)	1881	1,021	.2	12,706	2.5
	1882	917	.2	19,110	3.1
	1883	1,242	.2	16,482	2.6
	1884	1,058	.2	14,234	2.4
	1885	1,488	.3	14,843	2.7
	1886	1,321	.3	11,767	2.4
	1887	1,185	.3	12,500	2.0
	1888	1,539	.4	13,438	1.7
	1889	1,407	.3	13,269	1.7
	1890	1,689	.4	11,161	1.6
	1891	1,607	.4	16,720	2.3
	1892	1,764	.4	15,897	3.2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.)	1881	113,901	21.9	13,245	2.6
	1882	129,841	23.0	15,823	2.6
	1883	112,999	20.1	16,411	2.5
	1884	104,404	19.4	15,310	2.6
	1885	83,073	19.1	16,871	3.1
	1886	77,887	18.2	21,077	4.3
	1887	65,149	16.3	23,479	3.8
	1888	67,550	17.5	31,274	3.9
	1889	81,981	19.0	32,020	4.2
	1890	77,710	19.1	27,968	4.0
	1891	78,098	21.0	32,166	4.5
	1892	77,019	19.3	32,269	6.6
TOTAL	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	495,338	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	369,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584†	—	721,813§	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—

\* Includes also "dead game."

† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—continued.

## GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES of FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—</b>	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
(Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Poultry; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.)	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
<b>*RAW MATERIALS:—</b>	1881	1,150	33·8	653	21·3
(Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.)	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,781	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·0	635	21·5
<b>†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b>	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
(Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.)	1882	869	27·9	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	985	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	964	21·7	2,040	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	63·0
<b>TOTAL</b>	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,898	—	2,956	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—

\* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.

† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

## No. 17—continued.

## FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine, Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.)	1881	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> (Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Bags; Builders' Materials, &c.)	1881	2,437,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,370,000	49·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,000	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	40·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
<b>*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> (Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing; Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.)	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,600,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,690,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,400	52·6
	1889	618,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,990,000	53·3
	1891	693,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
<b>TOTAL</b>	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,085,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,800	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—

\* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.



## No. 17—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
	1885	208,968	29·1	79,242	11·8
	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> (Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.)	1888	237,095	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,163	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	298,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,984	12·3
	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> (Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.)	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,439	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
<b>† MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> (Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leatherwares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.)	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,043	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	466,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
<b>TOTAL</b>	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,897	31·2	462,668	74·9
	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,123	—
	1888*	821,393	—	675,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	696,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	849,968	—	637,649	—

\* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, specie only being included in subsequent years.  
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

## No. 17—continued.

## ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD:—</b> (Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.)	1881	205,139	19.9	356,730	37.5
	1882	205,197	19.5	389,513	40.1
	1883	237,752	20.6	442,941	42.0
	1884	262,322	20.9	387,838	39.0
	1885	409,976	27.9	311,341	33.9
	1886	394,244	25.9	361,381	36.2
	1887	420,083	25.0	415,830	40.3
	1888	274,480	22.7	292,318	30.8
	1889	364,116	26.0	278,915	28.9
	1890	318,921	24.2	255,229	29.1
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	297,662	25.4	234,545	29.7
<b>MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:—</b> (Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms; Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.)	1881	311,084	30.8	163,858	17.2
	1882	327,556	31.1	159,094	16.4
	1883	351,576	28.8	185,179	17.5
	1884	360,746	28.7	170,331	17.7
	1885	394,460	29.8	166,669	18.2
	1886	411,253	27.8	171,649	17.2
	1887	474,027	28.2	159,532	15.5
	1888	398,850	32.9	175,979	18.5
	1889	456,774	32.6	180,224	18.7
	1890	463,624	35.6	171,411	19.6
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	408,452	34.8	181,073	18.9
<b>MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP:—</b> (Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.)	1881	181,837	17.6	300,439	31.6
	1882	172,062	16.3	287,965	29.6
	1883	197,383	17.1	236,617	28.0
	1884	213,954	17.1	229,579	29.2
	1885	212,630	14.5	291,084	31.7
	1886	232,743	15.7	323,788	32.4
	1887	247,803	14.8	310,105	30.1
	1888	193,932	15.6	348,067	36.7
	1889	220,137	15.7	336,005	36.9
	1890	210,533	18.0	311,321	35.5
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	196,965	16.8	361,437	37.7
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> (Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, &c.)	1881	333,759	32.3	130,718	13.7
	1882	349,530	33.1	135,288	13.9
	1883	385,286	33.5	131,649	12.5
	1884	418,440	33.3	139,738	14.1
	1885	452,465	30.8	148,880	16.2
	1886	452,665	30.6	141,962	14.2
	1887	537,579	32.0	146,017	14.1
	1888	348,096	28.8	133,473	14.0
	1889	360,973	25.7	149,965	15.5
	1890	318,618	24.2	137,800	15.8
	1891		No Information.		
	1892	276,313	23.0	131,132	13.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	1881	1,031,819	—	951,745	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	946,337	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	938,187	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1881 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1881-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuation fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

## No. 17—continued.

## AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):—</b> (Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	28·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	100,000	19·5	153,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
<b>RAW MATERIALS:—</b> (Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	168,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,800	23·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	183,900	24·7
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—</b> (Includes Yarns and Tissues; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stone-ware, Earthenware, &c.)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	53·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,900	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,300	51·1
<b>TOTAL</b>	1880	613,500	—	676,000	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	567,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	559,200	—	608,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—

## No. 17—continued.

## UNITED KINGDOM.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW MATERIALS, MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, &c., in the year 1892 (including BULLION and SPECIE).

	Imports. (General.)		Exports. (General.)		Exports. (Special.)	
	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.
LIVE ANIMALS, FOOD AND } DRINK, AND NARCOTICS - }	191,713	42·0	23,560	7·3	10,444	4·1
RAW MATERIALS:						
(a.) Textile - - -	81,198	17·8	26,604	8·3	1,783	·7
(b.) Metal - - -	21,557	4·7	4,096	1·3	333	·1
(c.) Other kinds - -	72,799	16·0	35,638	11·1	19,111	7·5
RAW MATERIALS - TOTAL	175,554	38·5	66,348	20·7	21,227	8·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
(a.) Textile - - -	26,025	5·7	110,930	34·6	108,238	42·3
(b.) Metal - - -	4,848	1·1	38,861	12·1	38,189	14·9
(c.) Other kinds - -	25,654	5·6	52,111	16·3	48,979	19·1
MANUFACTURED } ARTICLES - }	56,527	12·4	201,832	63·0	195,406	76·3
COIN AND BULLION:						
(a.) Gold - - -	21,583	4·7	14,832	4·6	14,832	5·8
(b.) Silver - - -	10,746	2·4	14,079	4·4	14,079	5·5
COIN AND BULLION - TOTAL	32,329	7·1	28,911	9·0	28,911	11·3
TOTAL - - -	466,123	—	320,551	—	255,988	—

**VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES,  
Year from 1883 to**

(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.*	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
<b>IMPORTS:—</b>	1883	214,399	50·6
	1884	224,796	53·7
	1885	194,266	53·5
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:—</b>	1886	199,176	51·4
(Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.)	1887	213,973	50·9
	1888	220,796	50·5
	1889	230,140	52·1
	1890	251,945	51·9
	1891	284,716	53·7
	1892	303,159	56·6
<b>ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:—</b>	1883	149,106	21·3
(Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Rags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk unmanufactured; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool unmanufactured, Wood unmanufactured, &c.)	1884	138,497	20·7
	1885	119,609	20·6
	1886	143,148	23·3
	1887	166,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	189,846	22·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
<b>ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:—</b>	1883	88,613	12·6
(Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.)	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	84,932	11·7
	1889	83,980	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
<b>MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:—</b>	1883	162,409	23·2
(Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.)	1884	134,240	20·1
	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	133,470	18·4
	1892	132,179	18·0
<b>ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &amp;c.:—</b>	1883	86,245	12·3
(Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.)	1884	86,151	13·2
	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
	1887	86,849	15·0
	1888	96,980	13·3
	1889	97,888	13·0
	1890	113,529	14·4
	1891	118,512	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
<b>TOTAL—IMPORTS*</b>	1883	700,830	—
	1884	667,575	—
	1885	579,880	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,967	—
	1889	746,132	—
	1890	789,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—

\* General Imports, except in the Years 1883, 1884, and 1885

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1892 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
619,270	77.0	1883	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
536,316	74.0	1884	
530,173	73.0	1885	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
484,985	72.8	1886	
523,074	74.4	1887	(Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.)
500,840	73.2	1888	
532,141	72.9	1889	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
629,786	74.5	1890	
642,751	73.7	1891	(Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.)
798,528	78.7	1892	
10,447	1.3	1883	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
15,022	2.1	1884	
15,798	2.2	1885	(Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.)
13,654	2.0	1886	
11,759	1.7	1887	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
17,994	2.6	1888	
19,948	2.7	1889	(Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.)
22,352	2.6	1890	
22,055	2.5	1891	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
20,603	2.0	1892	
28,636	3.5	1883	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
26,223	3.6	1884	
22,015	3.0	1885	(Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel and Manufactures; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.)
20,982	3.2	1886	
21,126	3.0	1887	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
23,991	3.5	1888	
26,997	3.7	1889	
29,473	3.6	1890	
28,716	3.3	1891	
27,957	2.8	1892	
6,276	.8	1893	
5,614	.8	1894	
5,955	.8	1895	
5,189	.8	1896	
5,156	.7	1897	
5,519	.8	1898	
7,106	1.0	1899	
7,496	.9	1890	
6,209	.7	1891	
5,404	.5	1892	
5,367	.7	1893	
5,417	.7	1894	
5,555	.8	1895	
4,713	.7	1896	
5,173	.7	1897	
5,218	.8	1898	
5,415	.7	1899	
5,056	.6	1890	
3,612	.4	1891	
3,839	.4	1892	
131,228	16.7	1893	
136,373	18.8	1894	
147,187	20.2	1895	
136,542	20.6	1896	
136,735	19.5	1897	
130,300	19.1	1898	
138,676	19.0	1899	
151,131	19.9	1890	
168,927	19.4	1891	
158,511	15.6	1892	
804,224	—	1893	
734,965	—	1894	
726,683	—	1895	
685,965	—	1896	
705,023	—	1897	
685,962	—	1898	
730,283	—	1899	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

# RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## No. 18.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery - <i>Roubles</i>	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,423,000	1,514,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c. - "	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,500,000	2,877,000
Cement and Earths - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,908,995 1,684,000	6,840,000 1,906,000	7,104,000 2,925,000	5,881,000 2,001,000	5,560,000 1,474,000
Chemicals and Drugs - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	4,013,733 25,907,000	4,385,000 15,322,000	4,936,000 15,734,000	4,824,000 13,694,000	4,830,000 12,821,000
Coal and Coke* - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	105,874,000 15,478,000	188,310,000 18,137,000	116,760,000 15,953,000	111,502,000 15,451,000	113,467,000 13,453,000
Coffee - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	508,877 7,620,000	387,000 6,541,000	506,000 8,619,000	470,000 7,429,000	456,000 6,031,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	6,710,200 72,417,000	8,090,000 93,964,000	6,277,000 78,176,000	6,378,000 65,967,000	7,248,000 71,986,000
" Yarn - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	335,148 15,224,000	226,000 10,458,000	167,000 8,542,000	172,000 7,775,000	168,000 7,690,000
" Manufactures - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,446,000 1,896,211	3,890,000 1,857,000	3,395,000 1,590,000	2,977,000 1,376,000	2,318,000 1,566,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	20,914,000 244,584†	19,729,000 4,253,000	16,849,000 5,878,000	11,933,000 4,967,000	14,451,000 4,889,000
Fish: Salted or Dried - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,073,000 12,017,000	6,875,000 11,840,000	8,644,000 11,015,000	5,999,000 10,106,000	6,921,000 9,041,000
Fruit and Vegetables - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,328,000 5,404,000	3,049,000 8,048,000	2,757,000 7,639,000	2,717,000 4,074,000	2,387,000 3,878,000
Glass and Glasswares - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	45,934 5,762,000	43,000 5,624,000	45,000 6,306,000	42,000 4,955,000	32,000 3,651,000
Indigo - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	13,363,352 9,057,000	14,461,000 9,626,000	17,330,000 11,243,000	13,509,000 8,729,000	14,510,000 8,212,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	6,708,893 13,223,000	6,472,000 14,063,000	4,871,000 10,368,000	3,873,000 8,616,000	4,025,000 8,799,000
" Rods, Sheet, &c. - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	55,114 156,000	39,000 109,000	11,000 30,000	37,000 47,000	23,000 59,000
" Rails - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	281,055 1,166,000	231,000 957,000	339,000 1,450,000	268,000 1,120,000	507,000 2,319,000
" Steel, other than Rails { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	958,382 2,327,000	1,123,000 2,391,000	1,107,000 2,840,000	668,000 1,733,000	812,000 1,833,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	3,950,000 29,887,000	2,918,000 22,437,000	3,623,000 20,409,000	4,154,000 14,708,000	3,937,000 16,285,000
Linen, Manufactures of - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	1,561,000 15,505,000	1,795,000 19,169,000	1,745,000 17,821,000	1,301,000 12,235,000	1,140,000 10,598,000
Metal Wares - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	906,324 3,217,000	925,000 3,962,000	1,314,000 4,334,000	1,956,000 6,690,000	2,535,000 8,619,000
Plants and Seeds - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	804,517 2,940,000	785,000 2,989,000	791,000 3,180,000	669,000 2,458,000	378,000 1,434,000
Rice - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	10,290,747 6,675,000	9,470,000 5,852,000	5,330,000 3,244,000	2,648,000 1,120,000	1,407,000 631,000
Salt, Table - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	25,396 10,543,000	27,000 10,671,000	27,000 9,981,000	28,000 7,089,000	27,000 6,940,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Twisted - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,208,000 838,030	2,216,000 907,000	2,246,000 989,000	1,965,000 769,000	1,599,000 924,000
" Manufactures of - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	48,091,000 95,196	52,447,000 86,000	56,898,000 80,000	29,244,000 76,000	35,693,000 76,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks - - - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	5,234,000 5,153,000	4,402,000 3,676,000	4,257,000 3,786,000	3,930,000 2,336,000	3,603,000 2,135,000
Watches, Clocks, &c. - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,386,000 826,991	2,308,000 828,000	3,160,000 889,000	3,166,000 530,000	2,041,000 431,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	11,140,000 572,847	14,519,000 612,000	15,728,000 608,000	6,902,000 437,000	5,279,000 464,000
" in the bottle, sparkling and other - { <i>Bottles</i> <i>Roubles</i>	2,460,000 807,916	2,448,000 610,000	2,469,000 503,000	2,187,000 628,000	1,473,000 550,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	28,717,000 8,984,000	22,431,000 6,520,000	18,607,000 5,467,000	21,449,000 4,623,000	18,555,000 3,882,000
" Manufactures of - - - { <i>Poods</i> <i>Roubles</i>	518,363,000 51,836,000	513,709,000 51,371,000	486,251,000 48,625,000	381,403,000 38,140,000	373,013,000 37,391,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - - - { <i>Credit Roubles</i> <i>Roubles</i>					

\* Including Lignite and Peat.

† Barrels in this year.

‡ Including Nuts.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,742,000	2,644,000	2,938,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	2,872,000	<i>Roubles</i> Agricultural Machinery.
2,059,000	2,148,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	2,035,000	" Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	7,079,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Cement and Earths.
1,599,000	1,273,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,268,000	2,075,000	
4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	4,573,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Chemicals and Drugs.
12,133,000	11,695,000	12,556,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	12,826,000	
95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	108,122,000	106,081,000	101,382,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Coal and Coke.*
11,314,000	12,960,000	15,132,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	12,119,000	
317,000	386,000	355,000	389,000	345,000	336,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Coffee.
4,079,000	5,169,000	4,809,000	5,573,000	5,230,000	5,859,000	
10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,993,000	7,131,000	9,466,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Cotton, Raw.
98,436,000	63,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	85,154,000	
219,000	263,000	271,000	223,000	148,000	114,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Yarn.
9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,808,000	3,886,000	
1,843,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	936,000†	" Manufactures.
1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	2,600,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof.‡
13,258,000	16,000,000	19,486,000	13,030,000	13,776,000	23,305,000	
5,146,000	4,617,000	5,969,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	6,644,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,875,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,622,000	6,439,000	9,047,000	
6,244,000	5,894,000	6,784,000	5,941,000	5,441,000	5,245,000	" Fruit and Vegetables.‡
1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,580,000	1,524,000	902,000	
3,516,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000	3,614,000	" Hides and Skins.
35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	45,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Indigo.
3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,813,000	4,417,000	
8,785,000	4,541,000	6,563,000	7,569,000	4,586,000	4,701,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Iron, Pig.
5,543,000	2,409,000	3,933,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	3,275,000	
2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	1,351,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Rods, Sheet, &c.
5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	2,394,000	
6,000	9,000	14,000	41,000	27,000	12,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Rails.
10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	30,000	
586,000	562,000	880,000	847,000	665,000	824,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } " Steel, other than Rails.
1,895,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	3,074,000	
1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	1,590,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge.
2,421,000	2,658,000	3,097,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	4,539,000	
2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	931,000†	" Linen, Manufactures of
11,878,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,467,000	13,908,000	13,143,000	" Metal Wares.
880,000	870,000	940,000	972,000	908,000	820,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Oils, Vegetable, not Refined (including Glycerine).
9,498,000	8,997,000	8,059,000	7,460,000	7,253,000	6,879,000	
1,915,000	1,092,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	2,582,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Plants and Seeds.
4,867,000	4,905,000	4,630,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	5,775,000	
79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	167,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Rice.
223,000	312,000	390,000	396,000	427,000	464,000	
567,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	722,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Salt, Table.
293,000	228,000	421,000	299,000	222,000	188,000	
29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	47,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Silk, Raw, Thrown, and twisted.
7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,907,000	10,062,000	
1,380,000	1,362,000	1,539,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	1,050,000†	" Manufactures of.
607,000	685,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	799,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Tea.
15,153,000	14,407,000	14,320,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	16,554,000	
70,000	54,000	62,000	50,000	52,000	48,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks.
2,931,000	2,004,000	2,585,000	2,127,000	1,913,000	1,602,000	
1,891,000	2,427,000	3,467,000	3,949,000	2,797,000	2,353,000	" Watches, Clocks, &c.
1,060,000	578,000	619,000	569,000	545,000††	385,000††	
379,000	364,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	412,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	4,593,000	
444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	464,000	615,000	<i>Bottles Roubles</i> } " in the bottle, sparkling and other.
1,586,000	1,432,000	1,570,000	1,959,000	1,521,000	1,849,000	
504,000	786,000	702,000	557,000	454,000	464,000	<i>Poods Roubles</i> } Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
23,051,000	24,571,000	20,955,000	20,686,000	15,995,000	14,733,000	
2,690,000	2,308,000	3,277,000	3,325,000	3,361,000	2,599,000†	" Manufactures of.
341,030,000	330,370,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	347,037,000	{ <i>Credit Roubles &amp;</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
34,108,000	33,037,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	34,704,000	

†† Including Furs, prepared, in these years.

§ Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.

† Exclusive of Haberdashery, Hosiery, &amp;c. in this year.



No 18—continued.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:						
Horses - - - {	No.	39,295	45,000	40,000	33,500	25,500
	Roubles	2,735,000	3,606,000	3,412,000	2,744,000	2,735,000
Other* - - - {	No.	1,013,434	2,970,000	2,733,000	2,863,000	3,016,000
	Roubles	14,853,000	12,290,000	10,337,000	11,763,900	8,523,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	"	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000	5,985,000
Bristles - - - {	Poods	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000	139,000
	Roubles	5,379,000	5,126,000	5,066,000	5,520,000	6,016,000
Butter - - - {	Poods	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000	267,000
	Roubles	3,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000	2,301,000
Caviare - - - {	Poods	296,018	251,000	304,000	135,000	168,000
	Roubles	3,592,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,494,000	1,760,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	Chetverts Roubles	34,447,587 381,048,000	39,740,000 349,848,000	36,775,000 310,381,000	36,489,000 280,050,000	39,117,000 316,907,000
Corn, Wheat - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	12,822,957 166,404,000	14,066,000 170,194,000	11,371,000 129,352,000	15,406,000 144,671,000	8,666,000 90,715,000
" Rye - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	5,646,723 51,329,000	7,683,000 67,864,000	7,662,000 66,238,000	8,340,000 58,817,000	7,225,000 47,550,000
" Barley - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	3,399,007 25,502,000	4,983,000 33,590,000	4,241,000 28,980,000	3,844,000 24,907,000	4,126,000 25,963,000
" Oats - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	9,393,453 47,075,000	10,029,000 52,110,000	10,147,000 52,773,000	8,285,000 29,633,000	5,775,000 26,437,000
" Maize - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	1,646,764 14,366,000	1,106,000 8,728,000	1,714,000 14,433,000	903,000 6,123,000	1,970,000 12,644,000
" Peas - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	462,653 3,965,000	383,000 3,781,000	324,000 3,079,000	296,000 2,652,000	179,000 1,634,000
" Groats - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	313,100 4,109,000	248,000 2,900,000	270,000 3,440,000	100,000 1,165,000	57,000 767,000
" Flour - - - {	Chetverts Roubles	280,047 5,082,000	238,000 4,174,000	274,000 6,337,000	500,000 8,143,000	364,000 5,996,000
Eggs - - - {	Poods Roubles	96,293 1,246,000	127,047 1,804,000	237,971 3,050,000	233,927 3,405,000	331,237 5,331,000
Flax - - - {	Poods Roubles	12,133,001 65,485,000	10,942,000 58,735,000	11,111,000 58,716,000	9,346,000 47,155,000	7,080,000 38,484,000
" Tow - - - {	Poods Roubles	1,506,340 5,453,000	1,487,000 5,402,000	1,668,000 6,075,000	1,911,000 5,821,000	1,467,000 4,448,000
Fur Skins§ - - - {	Poods Roubles	79,100 4,147,000	82,000 5,226,000	242,000 3,785,000	123,000 1,847,000	307,000 4,908,000
Hemp - - - {	Poods Roubles	3,756,556 16,954,000	3,745,000 17,671,000	2,851,000 13,752,000	3,058,000 12,925,000	2,343,000 11,410,000
Leather, Untanned	Poods Roubles	422,447 4,132,000	433,000 4,951,000	328,000 4,024,000	327,000 3,817,000	393,000 4,337,000
Metals, Unwrought	Poods Roubles	461,680 3,160,000	187,710 1,025,000	195,031 1,218,000	194,000 2,138,000	204,000 1,889,000
Oil:						
Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	Poods Roubles	— —	2,090,000 4,121,000	2,411,000 5,073,000	3,749,000 5,401,000	3,953,000 5,473,000
Seeds, Oleaginous:						
Linseed - - - {	Poods Roubles	2,980,075‡ 37,347,000	2,251,000‡ 29,821,000	1,670,000‡ 21,452,000	6,061,000 8,608,000	10,209,000 14,545,000
Hemp Seed - - - {	Poods Roubles	153,000‡ 1,592,000	42,000‡ 514,000	78,000‡ 945,000	1,110,000 1,564,000	796,000 988,000
Other† - - - {	Poods Roubles	610,732‡ 5,719,000	459,000‡ 4,595,000	343,000‡ 3,502,000	3,124,000 2,588,000	4,179,000 2,279,000
Sugar, Moist or Refined.	Poods Roubles	94,825 684,000	8,000 67,000	34,000 229,000	2,900,000 13,905,000	3,223,000 10,027,000
Tallow - - - {	Poods Roubles	380,301 2,184,000	231,000 1,409,000	204,000 1,219,000	185,000 873,000	274,000 1,103,000
Wood, of all Sorts - - - {	Poods Roubles	35,044,000 1,208,984	37,341,000 1,880,000	35,153,000 1,674,000	23,349,000 1,433,000	23,747,000 2,296,000
Wool, Raw - - - {	Poods Roubles	12,323,000 —	17,646,000 —	15,685,000 —	12,003,000 —	20,954,000 —
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	Credit Roubles £	590,723,000 59,072,000	607,788,000 60,779,000	550,505,000 55,050,000	497,946,000 49,795,000	430,515,000 43,651,000

\* Including Domestic Fow and Game.

‡ Entered in Chetverts.

No. 18—continued.

# RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,600 2,570,000 4,383,000 9,399,000 8,776,000 150,000 7,218,000 307,000 3,128,000 188,000 2,044,000 48,567,000 807,680,000	41,072 4,573,000 5,390,000 8,135,000 7,813,000 163,000 9,223,000 383,000 4,139,000 230,000 2,403,000 — 487,038,000	36,788 4,354,000 5,813,000 8,388,000 5,773,000 168,000 10,991,000 425,000 4,840,000 242,000 2,879,000 — 352,030,000	43,099 4,149,000 5,871,000 6,411,000 5,744,000 155,000 9,073,000 293,000 3,085,000 199,000 2,495,000 — 308,622,000	54,974 5,206,000 6,498,850 10,306,000 5,444,000 161,000 7,816,000 418,000 4,148,000 238,000 2,319,000 — 323,082,000	56,045 5,102,000 6,445,683 9,773,000 1,654,000 121,000 6,487,000 309,000 3,189,000 153,000 1,753,000 — 436,025,000	<p>No. } Animals : Roubles } Horses.</p> <p>No. } Roubles } Other.*</p> <p>" } { Brandy and " } { Corn Spirit.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Bristles.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Butter.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Caviare.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } Corn, Flour, and " } { Meal, Total.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } Corn, Wheat.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Rye.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Barley.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Oats.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Maize.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Peas.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Groats.</p> <p>Chetverts } Roubles } " Flour.</p> <p>1,000 } Roubles } Eggs.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Flax.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } " Tow.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Fur Skins.‡</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Hemp.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Leather, " } { Untanned.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Metals, Un- " } { wrought.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Oil: " } { Illuminating, " } { Petroleum, &amp;c.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Seeds, Oleaginous: " } { Linseed.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Hemp Seed.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Other.†</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Sugar, Moist, or " } { Refined.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Tallow.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Wood, of all Sorts.</p> <p>Poods } Roubles } Wool, Raw.</p>
13,062,000 140,041,000 8,617,000 54,363,000 5,854,000 34,668,000 10,169,000 40,686,000 2,976,000 19,339,000 419,000 3,907,000 134,000 1,684,000 374,000 5,735,000 505,489 7,914,000 8,550,000 47,595,000 1,841,000 5,442,000 209,000 3,175,000 3,837,000 19,413,000 534,000 5,458,000 201,000 2,000,000 3,964,000 4,353,000 19,720,000 26,871,000 1,090,000 1,184,000 6,531,000 6,617,000 3,582,000 13,898,000 218,000 907,000 27,296,000 1,790,000 15,526,000	21,174,000 220,409,000 11,796,000 67,093,000 7,590,000 47,321,000 14,648,000 55,025,000 1,689,000 11,227,000 644,000 6,371,000 222,000 2,579,000 400,000 5,967,000 678,217 11,589,000 11,268,000 60,749,000 1,845,000 5,773,000 238,000 3,760,000 3,296,000 16,832,000 378,000 4,396,000 71,000 1,574,000 7,700,000 7,794,000 21,475,000 27,477,000 1,935,000 2,203,000 4,757,000 6,367,000 4,229,000 16,396,000 187,000 928,000 38,204,000 1,192,000 12,538,000	18,007,000 182,485,000 9,059,000 53,496,000 6,241,000 35,894,000 11,569,000 44,771,000 2,059,000 15,123,000 441,000 4,017,000 132,000 1,701,000 307,000 5,642,000 605,244 9,899,000 11,210,000 87,901,000 1,225,000 4,279,000 399,000 5,831,000 4,044,000 20,565,000 316,000 4,085,000 103,000 2,041,000 6,260,000 6,333,000 20,858,000 28,662,000 1,739,000 1,952,000 4,434,000 6,026,000 3,571,000 13,745,000 228,000 1,069,000 54,863,000 2,168,000 23,618,000	16,807,000 163,514,000 8,220,000 49,336,000 5,543,000 33,569,000 8,186,000 34,080,000 1,436,000 10,451,000 375,000 3,578,000 155,000 1,860,000 243,000 4,234,000 750,549 12,281,000 12,093,000 56,963,000 1,145,000 3,086,000 399,000 4,906,000 3,282,000 16,222,000 443,000 5,239,000 133,000 2,231,000 3,876,000 4,129,000 20,578,000 25,792,000 906,000 929,000 7,061,000 10,818,000 1,741,000 6,727,000 233,000 1,061,000 53,024,000 1,651,000 14,357,000	16,206,000 171,230,000 7,290,000 56,835,000 4,338,000 30,220,000 7,517,000 31,204,000 3,092,000 14,545,000 665,000 6,038,000 105,000 1,488,000 254,000 4,025,000 829,085 12,696,000 11,309,000 48,381,000 1,339,000 3,894,000 445,000 5,912,000 3,396,000 16,396,000 762,000 7,597,000 85,000 1,986,000 4,108,000 4,056,000 14,953,000 19,684,000 1,115,000 1,249,000 5,904,000 7,815,000 5,744,000 23,293,000 201,000 501,000 43,306,000 1,816,000 13,820,000	7,564,000 69,934,000 7,290,000 6,583,000 4,157,000 26,455,000 3,331,000 14,853,000 1,476,000 10,930,000 244,000 2,508,000 9,000 125,000 111,000 2,243,000 731,150 12,068,000 12,018,000 51,723,000 1,319,000 3,997,000 346,000 4,428,000 2,900,000 13,637,000 663,000 6,583,000 114,000 2,383,000 4,321,000 4,534,000 8,671,000 11,763,000 559,000 627,000 2,598,000 2,784,000 5,772,000 23,293,000 140,000 700,000 43,655,000 1,242,000 10,890,000	<p>{ Credit Roubles } TOTAL VALUE " } OF PRINCIPAL " } AND OTHER " } ARTICLES.</p>
568,620,000 56,862,000	728,018,000 72,801,000	687,085,000 68,708,000	610,450,000 61,045,000	627,300,000 62,730,000	399,639,000 39,964,000	

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &amp;c.

‡ Includes also Sheep Skins.

## No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:						
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	282	295	214	157	193	250
<i>Kroner</i>	116,000	128,000	96,000	71,000	78,000	100,000
Bacon, Hams, &c. - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,806,000	4,854,000	3,938,000	3,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,470,000	3,099,000	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,938,000
Butter - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,319,000	3,189,000	3,467,000	3,789,000	3,375,000	3,239,000
<i>Kroner</i>	5,590,000	5,102,000	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	305,000	282,000	294,000	283,000	218,000	225,000
<i>Kroner</i>	344,000	305,000	323,000	283,000	218,000	248,000
Coal - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	6,547,000	7,051,000	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000
<i>Kroner</i>	7,201,000	7,150,000	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,006,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,998,000	7,994,000	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,914,000	5,225,000
<i>Kroner</i>	8,294,000	7,195,000	6,746,000	6,486,000	8,285,000	7,504,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,434,000	2,330,000	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,555,000	2,237,000	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,599,000	1,592,000	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000
<i>Kroner</i>	4,769,000	4,746,000	5,376,000	4,380,000	4,155,000	4,067,000
Corn, Total of - - { <i>Kroner</i>	33,138,000	34,679,000	31,669,000	31,296,000	26,450,000	24,499,000
" Wheat - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	116,000	82,000	111,000	99,000	73,000	79,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,001,000	1,255,000	1,283,000	1,078,000	825,000	829,000
" Rye - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	1,882,000	2,020,000	1,985,000	2,422,000	1,966,000	2,099,000
<i>Kroner</i>	18,312,000	18,762,000	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000	13,146,000
" Barley - - { <i>Hectol</i>	667,000	708,000	662,000	693,000	819,000	618,000
<i>Kroner</i>	5,617,000	5,667,000	5,217,000	4,895,000	5,193,000	3,561,000
" Wheat Meal - { <i>Hectol</i>	142,000	176,000	214,000	216,000	252,000	245,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,554,000	3,033,000	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,284,000
" Rye Meal - - { <i>Hectol</i>	258,000	225,000	273,000	246,000	251,000	342,000
<i>Kroner</i>	3,591,000	4,255,000	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,376,000	2,723,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,194,000	3,470,000	4,463,000	3,589,000	2,332,000	3,923,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,934,000	1,784,000	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,362,000	1,868,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared* - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,483,000	2,206,000	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000
<i>Kroner</i>	3,750,000	4,339,000	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought - { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	29,368	33,234	33,608	33,077	32,273	34,263
<i>Kroner</i>	3,709,000	3,940,000	3,738,000	3,651,000	3,263,000	3,289,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c. - { <i>1,000 Kilog.</i>	10,435	8,894	10,879	11,205	12,898	8,890
<i>Kroner</i>	4,175,000	4,043,000	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,214,000	3,714,000
Locomotives and other Machinery - - - { <i>"</i>	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000
Salt - - - { <i>Hectol</i>	1,329,000	1,042,000	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,472,000	1,654,000	1,778,000	1,231,000	1,592,000	1,693,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c. - { <i>Liter</i>	823,000	880,000	915,000	854,000	727,000	702,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,239,000	1,390,000	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,820,000	6,338,000	6,078,000	5,283,000	7,121,000	6,244,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,561,000	2,657,000	2,233,000	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,745,000
" Refined - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,402,000	4,043,000	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000
<i>Kroner</i>	2,510,000	2,461,000	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,714,000	1,761,000	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,858,000	2,025,000	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000
Wine - - - { <i>Liter</i>	1,736,000	1,633,000	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000	1,421,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,994,000	1,775,000	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,623,000	1,548,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	415,000	433,000	455,000	470,000	514,000	578,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,107,000	1,149,000	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	207,000	232,000	248,000	316,000	381,000	313,000
<i>Kroner</i>	1,139,000	1,206,000	1,223,000	1,412,000	1,623,000	1,411,000
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,362,000	1,380,000	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,238,000	1,193,000
<i>Kroner</i>	12,909,000	10,871,000	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kroner</i>	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,805,000	135,189,000	133,691,000
<i>2</i>	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000

\* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

## No. 18—continued.

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
153 61,000	353 141,000	649 260,000	328 131,000	291 146,000	No. Kroner	Animals: Horses.
5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Bacon, Hams, &c.
4,155,000	4,933,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000		
3,014,000	2,802,000	2,840,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Butter.
3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000		
247,000	323,000	398,000	442,000	450,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Cheese.
272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	540,000		
8,967,000	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	Hectol Kroner	} Coal.
8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000		
7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Coffee.
10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000		
2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Cotton, Raw.
2,099,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000		
1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	Kilog. Kroner	} " Manufactures.
4,397,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000		
30,761,000	33,336,000	33,184,000	46,310,000	36,891,000	Kroner	Corn, Total of.
82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	Hectol Kroner	} " Wheat.
884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000		
2,689,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	Hectol Kroner	} " Rye.
16,814,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	16,043,000		
884,000	981,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	Hectol Kroner	} " Barley.
5,397,000	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000		
284,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	488,000	Hectol Kroner	} " Wheat Meal.
3,671,000	3,666,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000		
590,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	Hectol Kroner	} " Rye Meal.
2,846,000	3,153,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000		
3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,732,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000		
2,330,000	3,459,000	3,669,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.*
4,043,000	4,978,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000		
46,689	59,174	46,974	61,851	49,182	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	} Iron, Wrought and Unwrought.†
4,629,000	6,000,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,135,000		
13,026	13,889	16,236	18,187	24,038	1,000 Kilog. Kroner	} Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.
4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,467,000		
2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	"	{ Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	Hectol Kroner	} Salt.
2,045,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000		
1,004,000	612,000	761,000	880,000	1,016,000	Liter Kroner	} Spirits: Brandy, &c.
1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000		
7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,780,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Sugar, Raw.
2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,283,000	3,773,000		
5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	Kilog. Kroner	} " Refined.
1,962,000	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000		
1,542,000	1,344,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Tobacco, Leaf.
1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,983,000	1,904,000		
1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	Liter Kroner	} Wine.
1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000		
870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	Kilog. Kroner	} Wool, Raw.
2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000		
428,000	488,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	Kilog. Kroner	} " Yarn.
1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,780,000		
1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	Kilog. Kroner	} " Manufactures.
8,759,000	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000		
153,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,021,000	199,987,000	Kroner } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.	
8,800,000	10,646,000	11,592,000	12,790,000	11,110,000		

## NORWAY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
<b>Animals:</b>						
Horses - - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	136 70,000	92 51,000	202 90,900	333 133,200	347 139,000	508 209,000
Beer - - { <i>Liter</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,705,325 801,500	1,979,035 910,400	1,515,511 636,500	1,120,782 381,000	1,215,195 385,000	1,146,354 321,000
<b>Fish, Fresh &amp; Preserved:</b>						
Fresh - - { <i>Kroner</i>	855,500	1,068,000	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,061,000
Cod, Dried or Split - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	55,028,000 24,380,100	42,360,000 21,529,000	51,541,000 19,809,000	54,202,000 16,070,000	57,361,000 16,175,000	59,085,000 19,812,000
Herrings, Salted - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	719,086 12,150,900	663,982 11,567,000	740,807 10,555,700	687,532 8,128,000	811,156 9,626,000	1,126,002 9,777,000
Other Salted Fish - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	113,755 812,800	60,158 67,000	92,962 608,700	87,609 574,500	129,002 855,000	116,247 766,000
Anchovies - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	10,859 523,100	9,141 306,000	9,313 251,400	11,124 313,600	11,066 288,000	16,268 346,000
Lobsters - - { <i>1,000</i> <i>Kroner</i>	1,324 529,800	1,089 490,000	940 441,000	835 401,000	1,151 519,000	888 444,000
Fish Roes - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	6,778,000 1,229,000	4,276,000 1,568,000	4,815,000 1,625,000	7,670,000 1,246,000	7,104,000 1,066,000	7,220,000 1,264,000
Grain, Oats - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	79,265 443,900	127,104 699,000	102,323 562,800	157,698 867,300	110,574 498,000	94,543 362,000
Ice - - - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	225,172 2,850,100	216,749 975,000	489,970 3,527,800	227,856 797,400	254,479 687,000	266,277 905,000
<b>Iron Manufactures:</b>						
Nails - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,530,000 886,000	3,933,000 1,180,000	5,370,000 2,235,000	5,598,000 2,631,000	6,923,000 2,602,000	8,149,000 3,034,000
Lucifer Matches - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	2,700,310 1,350,200	2,549,520 1,276,000	3,177,120 1,583,600	3,755,000 1,802,400	4,095,000 1,720,000	4,396,000 1,671,000
Skins, Calf - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	413,000 1,033,200	425,000 1,147,000	440,000 1,142,700	404,000 1,235,500	408,000 1,146,000	514,000 1,131,000
" Seal - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	390,400 620,700	542,400 746,000	492,800 492,800	241,400 289,700	350,000 380,000	373,300 467,000
Sulphur - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kroner</i>	61,097,000 916,400	50,417,000 891,000	68,303,000 1,161,200	50,605,000 708,500	51,349,000 770,000	54,512,000 777,000
Train Oil - - { <i>Hectol</i> <i>Kroner</i>	100,775 5,382,500	82,654 4,430,000	125,262 5,706,300	146,770 5,228,400	168,566 5,141,000	159,656 4,616,000
Wood, Total of - - { <i>Kroner</i>	39,776,000	37,061,000	33,767,000	31,836,000	29,275,000	27,747,000
Over 19 Decimètres:—						
" Rough or Planed - { <i>Reg. Tons</i> <i>Kroner</i>	234,044 16 918,000	247,067 16,504,000	238,954 14,337,000	245,936 14,387,000	249,630 14,365,000	220,804 12,366,000
" Hewn, in Boards, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Laths, &c. { <i>Kroner</i>	268,484 13,467,000	244,180 11,142,000	238,920 10,684,000	236,011 9,987,000	197,711 8,259,000	202,374 8,457,000
" Spars, Stakes, Pit { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Props, &c. { <i>Kroner</i>	185,791 3,783,000	202,555 3,722,000	212,009 3,546,000	161,468 2,486,000	151,087 2,261,000	150,324 2,119,000
" Beams and other { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Hewn Wood { <i>Kroner</i>	66,485 2,782,000	66,185 1,511,000	69,356 1,567,000	59,441 1,304,000	48,515 1,021,000	53,723 1,067,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—						
" Staves, Pit Props, { <i>Reg. Tons</i> Split Wood, and { <i>Kroner</i> Firewood - - {	164,006 3,726,000	184,600 4,092,000	174,902 3,650,000	157,531 3,072,000	177,608 3,379,000	210,923 3,719,000
<b>TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { <i>Kroner</i> AND OTHER ARTICLES - { £</b>	122,935,000 6,531,000	116,139,000 6,452,000	112,199,000 6,233,000	101,938,000 5,663,000	102,844,000 5,714,000	106,628,000 5,924,000

NORWAY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,943 583,000	3,508 877,000	2,227 557,000	1,661 415,000	1,559 390,000	<i>No. Kroner</i> } Animals : Horses.
1,340,006 348,000	1,299,504 312,000	1,222,000 269,000	804,000 188,000	497,000 119,000	<i>Liter Kroner</i> } Beer.
2,735,000	2,058,000	1,993,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Fish, Fresh & Preserved : Fresh.
68,252,000 22,134,000	65,826,000 22,713,000	74,143,000 24,488,000	50,470,000 24,474,000	69,510,000 23,005,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Cod, Dried or Split.
838,328 11,218,000	1,054,695 10,865,000	829,145 10,314,000	788,809 9,783,000	1,106,072 9,767,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Herrings, Salted.
129,558 1,009,000	124,380 1,291,000	150,917 1,593,000	136,049 1,733,000	134,894 1,585,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Other Salted Fish.
12,069 392,000	19,809 532,000	16,091 321,000	11,854 238,000	16,141 403,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Anchovies.
935 561,000	760 450,000	690 429,000	567 380,000	588 370,000	<i>1,000 Kroner</i> } Lobsters.
6,243,000 988,000	6,206,000 802,000	10,625,000 1,053,000	5,094,000 777,000	7,868,000 1,265,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Fish Roes.
77,102 315,000	18,030 95,000	47,356 227,000	187,807 992,000	15,202 84,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Grain, Oats.
243,692 585,000	201,636 875,000	317,795 1,271,000	279,796 728,000	296,271 593,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Ice.
8,246,000 2,798,000	8,578,000 2,956,000	9,788,000 3,333,000	10,019,000 3,457,000	8,916,000 2,745,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner.</i> } Iron Manufactures : Nails.
4,614,000 1,753,000	4,263,000 1,620,000	5,071,000 2,028,000	4,700,000 1,974,000	4,627,000 1,758,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Lucifer Matches.
623,000 1,434,000	553,000 1,300,000	555,000 1,304,000	472,000 1,157,000	527,000 1,186,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Skins, Calf.
503,400 705,000	404,600 506,000	404,800 441,000	465,900 569,000	481,000 433,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } „ Seal
58,963,000 943,000	63,217,000 948,000	51,831,000 850,000	45,689,000 685,000	47,748,000 621,000	<i>Kilog. Kroner</i> } Sulphur.
201,583 5,610,000	207,498 5,727,000	236,701 6,612,000	181,691 5,954,000	227,800 6,257,000	<i>Hectol Kroner</i> } Train Oil.
83,128,000	37,194,000	30,983,000	30,428,000	27,845,000	<i>Kroner</i> } Wood, Total of.
239,993 13,799,000	256,471 16,517,000	227,733 13,356,000	251,651 13,891,000	212,988 11,512,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Over 19 Decimètres :— „ Rough or Planed.
219,443 9,788,000	208,024 10,465,000	182,464 8,326,000	194,295 8,082,000	178,221 7,323,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.
171,226 2,629,000	180,553 3,097,000	184,552 2,820,000	193,866 2,713,000	220,098 3,243,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.
43,446 1,007,000	28,963 778,000	32,454 856,000	33,782 813,000	40,792 952,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } „ Beams and other Hewn Wood.
234,463 4,809,000	204,273 6,337,000	278,091 5,625,000	259,242 4,893,000	274,489 4,813,000	<i>Reg. Tons Kroner</i> } Under 19 Decimètres :— „ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood.
122,358,000 6,798,000	132,669,000 7,370,000	131,096,000 7,288,000	130,382,000 7,243,000	126,424,000 7,024,000	<i>Kroner</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

## No. 18—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal, Coke, &c. - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	1,230,321 15,903,000	1,249,264 16,240,000	1,377,725 16,276,000	1,491,574 16,917,000	1,456,570 15,830,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	13,532,924 10,014,000	14,197,414 11,926,000	14,139,082 13,291,000	15,453,503 14,526,000	16,189,492 13,618,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	10,430,320 12,203,000	12,720,388 12,721,000	9,959,531 10,453,000	11,340,061 11,340,000	10,569,408 10,572,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	1,977,545 3,232,000	2,409,788 4,901,000	2,019,895 2,676,000	1,735,500 1,849,000	1,578,931 1,747,000
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	934,913 7,100,000	1,135,682 8,464,000	1,167,112 8,866,000	1,095,706 8,297,000	1,026,212 7,375,000
Grain: Rye - - - { <i>Cub. Metres</i> { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	184,828 16,616,000	235,316 20,708,000	212,222 17,402,000	— 189,351,357 20,829,000	— 130,999,292 12,117,000
„ Wheat - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 10,934,000	— —	47,345,540 6,471,000	47,455,063 6,644,000	32,632,142 3,830,000
„ Wheatmeal - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	22,549,420 6,539,000	33,880,121 8,470,000	39,150,388 8,613,000	39,335,924 8,265,000	38,552,222 7,710,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 3,519,000	— 4,273,000	42,064,972 3,590,000	42,564,885 5,366,000	43,436,549 3,946,000
„ Manufactures of - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 5,679,000	— 9,206,000	— 8,637,000	— 9,041,000	— 8,806,000
Machinery (including Locomotives) - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 7,922,000	— 9,891,000	— 9,892,000	— 9,920,000	— 8,364,000
Oil, Mineral - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	17,961,982 3,403,000	19,091,473 3,786,000	23,616,647 4,871,000	24,097,531 4,835,000	27,900,921 5,217,000
„ All other - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	4,501,084 2,829,000	5,170,246 3,604,000	5,153,464 4,250,000	5,300,753 4,431,000	5,090,658 3,954,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 3,046,000	— 3,764,000	— 3,794,000	— 3,803,000	— 3,781,000
Pork - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	4,920,839 5,511,000	9,724,737 8,655,000	5,922,438 5,093,000	10,182,299 6,618,000	9,536,802 6,199,000
Silk Manufactures - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	65,989 3,120,000	58,778 3,055,000	72,507 3,721,000	89,327 4,367,000	86,983 4,123,000
Skins, Dressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	2,259,611 6,871,000	2,210,215 7,034,000	2,185,154 6,541,000	2,707,628 7,779,000	1,668,872 5,547,000
„ Undressed - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	2,721,717 4,083,000	2,526,255 3,789,000	2,152,981 3,229,000	2,421,422 3,632,000	2,296,966 2,412,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask - { <i>Liters</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	815,987 816,000	888,414 977,000	917,051 1,049,000	931,480 1,025,000	848,730 934,000
„ Cognac - - - { <i>Liters</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	1,377,180 2,109,000	1,248,532 2,034,000	1,230,643 2,001,000	1,161,568 1,958,000	1,032,673 1,746,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	24,645,736 11,954,000	26,924,497 12,521,000	25,114,513 9,902,000	25,528,128 8,036,000	26,217,677 8,256,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	11,106,083 6,664,000	13,728,067 7,824,000	16,521,875 6,113,000	12,706,364 4,701,000	13,489,075 4,991,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	3,266,830 4,966,000	3,525,178 5,353,000	3,480,642 8,702,000	3,445,253 8,613,000	3,358,489 8,396,000
Wearing Apparel - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 4,068,000	— 4,522,000	— 4,968,000	— 5,206,000	— 5,001,000
Wine, in Casks* - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Liters</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	3,019,618 673,826 3,259,000	359,343 1,447,722 1,165,000	113,845 2,196,709 2,021,000	44,330 2,228,393 2,295,000	14,794 1,878,655 1,901,000
„ in Bottles, &c. - - { <i>Liters</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	574,600 1,769,000	542,313 1,394,000	627,990 1,792,000	606,066 1,217,000	501,784 1,007,000
Wood Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	1,681,000 1,567,946	1,713,000 1,840,733	1,637,000 2,111,675	1,918,000 2,073,506	1,567,000 1,837,883
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	4,705,000 801,834	5,524,000 918,461	6,339,000 1,004,000	5,711,000 1,312,430	5,301,000 1,293,769
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	3,084,006 2,088,075	3,423,000 2,383,616	3,661,000 2,306,615	4,762,000 2,277,500	4,619,000 2,101,631
„ Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> { <i>Kronor</i>	— 20,277,000	— 23,196,000	— 22,400,000	— 22,065,000	— 20,390,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> { £	293,267,000 16,293,000	323,029,000 18,224,000	320,242,000 17,791,000	336,766,000 18,709,000	295,978,000 16,443,000

\* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kil-gramme and partly by the liter.

## No. 18—continued.

## SWEDEN.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,480,433 18,114,000	1,682,940 20,733,000	1,955,971 27,904,000	1,972,411 32,129,000	2,092,082 30,958,000	2,078,711 25,816,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coal, Coke, &c.
11,542,052 18,698,000	12,312,007 19,945,000	17,336,015 29,991,000	14,856,946 20,503,000	16,056,323 26,172,000	15,844,788 23,035,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Coffee.
10,866,030 11,409,000	12,154,631 13,006,000	12,237,787 14,337,000	12,912,418 15,237,000	14,916,271 13,429,000	13,333,745 10,296,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,431,079 1,713,000	1,706,680 2,412,000	1,903,996 3,472,000	1,897,183 3,475,000	1,809,460 3,078,000	1,837,781 3,032,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn.
1,086,118 8,435,000	1,148,726 8,965,000	1,387,815 11,060,000	1,439,144 11,387,000	1,312,564 10,176,000	1,270,548 9,796,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Manufactures.
154,124,861 12,944,000	130,408,642 12,715,000	132,054,136 12,545,000	117,537,277 12,153,000	87,631,791 13,013,000	75,814,891 9,932,000	<i>Cub. Metres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Grain: Rye.
37,645,653 4,394,000	48,367,617 7,013,000	54,241,921 6,959,000	57,284,137 7,562,000	74,177,278 12,128,000	118,187,313 16,487,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheat.
34,774,554 6,781,000	21,008,173 4,769,000	20,466,181 4,082,000	15,406,137 3,074,000	15,569,220 3,612,000	21,822,478 4,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Wheatmeal.
36,268,660 2,450,000	45,731,508 5,640,000	33,692,110 4,061,000	38,353,512 4,122,000	36,037,861 4,190,000	40,166,529 4,020,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought.
8,696,000 7,288,000	9,607,000 9,364,000	9,172,000 12,362,000	8,614,000 14,707,000	9,871,000 14,190,000	11,730,000 10,905,000	" <i>Kronor</i> } Manufactures of Machinery (including Locomotives).
27,641,071 3,842,000	26,015,407 4,119,000	45,296,805 8,079,000	38,226,536 6,867,000	41,836,745 6,177,000	42,240,736 5,826,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Oil, Mineral.
5,450,944 3,242,000	5,992,920 3,476,000	7,728,216 4,078,000	7,649,898 4,736,000	8,184,768 5,019,000	8,087,424 4,799,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " All other.
3,940,000 8,032,025	4,627,000 5,447,631	5,004,000 4,796,345	5,278,000 8,210,833	6,150,000 6,338,138	6,496,000 7,520,709	<i>Kronor</i> <i>Kilog.</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
5,060,000 94,245	4,885,000 93,975	3,120,000 110,589	5,008,000 110,467	3,805,000 108,657	6,296,000 100,395	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Pork.
4,387,000 2,232,752	4,472,000 2,320,863	5,306,000 2,563,291	5,369,000 2,622,133	4,636,000 2,606,733	3,548,000 2,463,594	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Silk Manufactures.
6,905,000 2,123,542	7,442,000 3,155,394	8,397,000 3,060,387	7,175,000 3,788,067	6,874,000 3,821,447	6,332,000 2,753,104	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Skins, Dressed.
2,230,000 817,583	3,313,000 913,090	3,213,000 708,157	3,788,000 823,443	3,248,000 806,108	2,065,000 768,445	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Undressed.
899,000 820,711	872,000 994,089	673,000 778,123	782,000 889,000	806,000 1,032,174	768,000 1,211,122	<i>Liters.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
1,385,000 28,882,066	1,575,000 29,142,612	1,212,000 29,078,800	1,350,000 29,907,961	1,614,000 23,642,334	2,119,000 24,448,445	<i>Liters.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Cognac "
9,067,000 11,198,832	9,762,000 9,270,894	10,323,000 11,408,103	9,740,000 11,504,642	6,739,000 8,068,664	6,968,000 6,703,449	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Sugar, Raw.
4,144,000 3,361,080	3,708,000 3,497,356	4,791,000 3,441,581	4,257,000 3,444,641	2,824,000 3,415,965	2,480,000 3,339,709	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Refined.
8,403,000 4,725,000	8,743,000 5,171,000	8,004,000 6,779,000	8,612,000 7,020,000	7,174,000 6,631,000	7,013,000 4,890,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
22,011 1,903,206	10,056 1,969,486	10,415 2,155,316	14,642 2,233,098	8,743 3,278,687	142,630 4,770,771	" <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wearing Apparel.
1,936,000 480,206	1,984,000 488,604	2,170,000 617,768	2,255,003 628,049	3,202,000 1,067,821	4,985,000 925,124	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wine in Casks.*
964,000 1,526,000	981,000 3,366,000	1,238,000 3,869,000	1,259,000 4,791,000	2,137,000 4,725,000	1,856,000 4,386,000	<i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " in Bottles, &c.
1,965,210 6,202,000	2,108,834 6,654,000	2,608,092 8,221,000	2,375,131 7,402,000	2,103,339 6,326,000	2,270,387 3,630,000	" <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wood Manufactures.
1,210,313 4,267,000	1,504,644 5,075,000	1,793,737 6,412,000	1,549,253 5,525,000	1,410,606 4,818,000	1,429,588 4,961,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } Wool, Raw.
1,890,213 18,730,000	2,231,734 21,610,000	2,684,745 26,046,000	2,582,799 25,087,000	2,461,929 23,936,000	2,288,068 22,154,000	<i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i> } " Yarn
290,712,000 16,151,000	322,530,000 17,918,000	372,364,000 20,687,000	376,065,000 20,893,000	368,473,000 20,470,000	359,029,000 19,946,000	<i>Kronor</i> & } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.



**SWEDEN.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Cattle - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,462 4,908,000	46,192 7,833,000	39,076 7,423,000	23,584 6,155,000	25,000 4,468,000
Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,875 920,000	3,943 739,000	2,161 541,000	1,746 531,000	1,780 543,000
„ Swine - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	26,212 1,573,000	28,684 1,685,000	50,167 3,009,000	32,225 963,000	31,960 969,000
Butter† - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	5,322,601 11,645,000	8,163,344 16,327,000	9,562,470 17,212,000	11,432,856 20,813,000	12,065,673 20,511,000
Cotton Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	338,799 2,546,000	364,879 2,371,000	387,669 2,501,000	323,855 2,046,000	325,327 2,050,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c. - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,962,000 3,173,112	2,901,000 4,051,466	1,321,000 3,968,291	3,541,000 4,124,090	4,923,000 2,634,785
Glass and Glass Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	897,000 897,000	1,123,000 1,123,000	1,095,000 1,095,000	1,244,000 1,244,000	965,000 965,000
Grain: Barley - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	59,320 4,746,000	41,543 3,563,000	33,744 2,531,000	— 15,047,689	— 35,473,206
„ Oats - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	515,503 25,775,000	555,979 26,531,000	361,085 17,693,000	— 233,323,817	— 245,100,334
„ Wheat Meal - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	4,451,811 1,355,000	6,868,548 1,717,000	7,253,232 1,596,000	6,860,850 1,715,000	6,145,594 1,536,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	20,196,595 202,000	32,320,112 323,000	39,602,040 396,000	25,816,914 235,000	19,288,017 183,000
Pig Iron - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	55,731,782 3,901,000	52,313,319 3,602,000	54,425,572 3,810,000	47,526,836 3,208,000	53,138,996 3,468,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.† { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	207,983,145 32,265,000	194,870,338 30,463,000	197,103,992 31,716,000	184,156,758 27,912,000	173,380,375 24,747,000
Blooms‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,759,897 1,164,000	5,908,552 650,000	8,687,701 965,000	12,006,322 1,289,000	14,688,678 1,468,000
Plates‡ - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,276,357 631,000	2,430,345 607,000	2,415,655 644,000	3,350,473 1,340,000	3,169,526 1,293,000
Iron and Steel Wares - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,323,000 3,519,000	2,472,000 4,496,000	2,663,124 2,319,000	2,969,116 2,106,000	3,253,295 2,222,000
Iron and Steel Wire - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,950,158 1,475,000	5,805,996 2,653,000	2,572,829 1,286,000	614,102 307,000	1,279,533 179,000
Lucifer Matches - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	10,595,940 7,759,897	11,953,827 8,368,000	12,401,406 8,631,000	13,960,434 9,702,000	14,997,670 10,468,000
Machinery - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,583,000 6,029,311	2,606,000 6,508,628	2,414,000 6,604,798	2,040,000 7,837,188	2,745,000 8,597,172
Paper - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	8,231,000 9,240,153	8,522,000 10,156,869	8,832,000 10,666,106	9,647,000 15,822,013	10,667,000 25,630,431
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,312,000 2,312,000	2,539,000 2,539,000	1,173,000 1,173,000	1,582,000 1,582,000	3,845,000 3,845,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other - { <i>Liters</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,256,015 599,000	459,031 357,000	310,889 254,000	9,157,074 4,642,000	23,751,293 2,151,000
Steel - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	9,783,801 2,250,000	10,897,388 2,504,000	9,819,882 4,910,000	— —	— —
Wood, Total of - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	104,072,000 3,348,003	99,680,000 3,454,903	99,188,000 3,194,416	92,769,000 3,383,310	74,912,000 3,222,997
„ Deals and Planks - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	87,785,000 444,029	79,428,000 421,565	73,152,000 367,179	75,627,000 349,083	59,837,000 250,416
„ Beams and Rafters - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	7,524,000 178,090	7,202,000 209,122	5,972,000 209,783	5,716,000 156,650	3,023,000 160,964
„ Masts and Spars - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	3,965,000 360,335	6,120,000 423,633	4,699,000 371,392	4,923,000 398,078	4,521,000 453,200
„ Pitprops - { <i>Cub. Mètres</i> <i>Kronor</i>	2,242,000 29,863,630	3,105,000 40,185,043	2,693,000 30,277,434	3,073,000 918,000	3,289,000 765,000
„ Staves - { <i>No.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	947,900 22,469,458	1,510,000 25,940,068	963,000 18,945,880	— 28,054,846	— 25,279,888
Zinc Blende - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Kronor</i>	1,123,000 1,123,000	1,297,000 1,297,000	947,000 947,000	2,675,742 2,675,742	1,264,000 1,264,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	253,718,000 14,095,000	256,361,000 14,242,000	238,589,000 13,255,000	246,151,000 13,675,000	228,188,000 12,677,000

\* And 630 Kilogs.

† Including Margarine.

‡ Steel included after the year 1931.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
23,844 5,793,000	35,869 7,610,000	37,413 7,555,000	36,379 7,745,000	30,441 5,106,000	19,275 3,337,000	No. Kronor	Animals: Cattle.
2,389 722,000	3,577 1,081,000	3,317 996,000	3,868 1,162,000	4,564 1,370,000	2,866 861,000	No. Kronor	" Horses
37,142 1,115,000	171* 6,000	237,121   166,000	170,189   119,000	341,109   239,000	396,555   278,000	No. Kronor	" Swine.
13,700,929 24,240,000	14,939,491 27,391,000	14,706,256 27,206,000	15,043,715 27,931,000	16,681,025 32,505,000	17,152,325 35,479,000	Kilog. Kronor	Butter.†
364,135 2,277,000	672,731 3,517,000	532,047 3,437,000	563,484 3,432,000	589,653 3,826,000	792,681 5,051,000	Kilog. Kronor	Cotton Manufactures.
7,623,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	25,479,000	"	Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,006,309 1,308,000	4,041,074 1,639,000	4,906,768 1,598,000	5,287,162 1,653,000	6,084,378 2,055,000	5,940,314 2,535,000	Kilog. Kronor	Glass and Glass Wares.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cub. Mètres Kronor	Grain: Barley.
37,289,390 3,076,000	25,117,514 2,343,000	4,016,244 462,000	4,043,823 543,000	6,548,577 835,000	4,469,670 527,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Oats.
247,606,704 12,318,000	165,419,586 14,474,000	114,363,243 9,721,000	68,135,547 7,522,000	175,916,619 19,791,000	106,985,756 10,752,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Wheat Meal.
5,359,994 1,046,000	2,035,295 463,000	2,058,611 515,000	2,532,910 614,000	1,543,354 424,000	1,477,401 300,000	Kilog. Kronor	" Iron and Steel:
41,985,615 420,000	117,340,803 1,173,000	118,572,708 1,186,000	187,782,232 1,877,000	174,148,155 1,741,000	320,071,420 8,201,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron Ore.
49,284,547 2,661,000	49,099,367 2,602,000	79,377,711 4,532,000	60,125,030 4,101,000	63,095,734 3,786,000	57,501,781 3,347,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pig Iron.
202,340,625 26,985,000	192,961,309 23,633,000	210,542,779 29,367,000	194,031,694 28,761,000	183,094,829 25,693,000	186,632,732 25,418,000	Kilog. Kronor	Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
15,206,750 1,387,000	20,984,737 1,695,000	24,122,024 2,742,000	20,958,570 1,446,000	15,545,955 1,466,000	13,855,581 1,292,000	Kilog. Kronor	Blooms.‡
3,640,284 684,000	5,785,869 1,094,000	5,768,690 1,006,000	7,015,203 1,210,000	3,736,938 682,000	3,290,626 592,000	Kilog. Kronor	Plates.‡
3,802,903 3,156,000	3,987,423 3,395,000	4,279,362 4,237,000	4,691,051 4,407,000	4,946,044 4,319,000	4,438,826 3,473,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wares.
873,423 437,000	1,369,338 685,000	1,268,046 543,000	725,152 308,000	657,187 293,000	855,183 428,000	Kilog. Kronor	Iron and Steel Wire.
12,509,943 8,820,000	13,231,261 9,262,000	11,385,090 6,831,000	13,117,966 7,871,000	13,460,966 9,423,000	15,398,006 10,779,000	Kilog. Kronor	Lucifer Matches.
2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,900	3,209,000	"	Machinery.
9,900,062 11,866,000	11,268,306 14,027,000	11,302,736 15,000,000	18,507,974 20,319,000	19,360,817 22,913,000	21,093,692 27,462,000	Kilog. Kronor	Paper.
28,571,692 2,557,000	38,472,794 7,935,000	52,197,311 7,308,000	64,395,555 8,049,000	86,346,032 8,941,000	90,153,834 9,421,000	Kilog. Kronor	Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
38,445,125 3,947,000	24,692,167 2,676,000	18,559,241 1,952,000	31,904,753 3,271,000	15,196,799 2,501,000	1,562,732 147,000	Liters Kronor	Spirits: Brandy, and other.
§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	§ §	Kilog. Kronor	Steel.
82,671,000	109,698,000	116,744,000	108,574,000	111,376,000	109,295,000	"	Wood, Total of.
3,453,703 69,598,000	3,979,935 88,874,000	4,031,778 95,188,000	4,067,634 88,247,000	4,372,215 91,790,000	3,936,473 87,069,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Deals and Planks.
258,842 3,613,000	293,796 3,671,000	359,127 5,807,000	261,709 4,615,000	284,314 5,366,000	322,477 5,677,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Beams and Rafters.
190,658 2,761,000	239,192 7,243,000	166,023 5,212,000	192,891 6,261,000	164,017 3,985,000	214,800 6,133,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Masts and Spars.
441,858 3,535,000	456,485 4,346,000	606,957 4,977,000	609,743 4,561,000	661,286 5,466,000	733,150 6,041,000	Cub. Mètres Kronor	" Pitprops.
—	—	55,135† 1,411,000	55,265† 1,438,000	49,643† 1,271,000	37,779† 582,000	No. Kronor	" Staves.
26,423,220 1,321,000	25,322,429 1,260,000	24,018,471 1,201,000	31,903,025 1,595,000	31,167,829 1,553,000	29,482,292 1,474,000	Kilog. Kronor	Zinc Blende.
246,568,000 13,698,000	281,624,000 15,646,000	301,591,000 16,755,000	304,309,000 16,909,000	322,977,000 17,943,000	323,352,000 18,242,000	Kronor	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL & AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel.

|| Kilogs.

† Cubic mètres

## No. 18—continued.

## DENMARK.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses -	No.	4,108	3,718	3,009	3,125	6,250	
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,115,000	908,000	937,000	1,875,000	
" Cattle -	No.	20,285	18,448	12,755	15,146	19,505	
	Kroner	3,805,000	2,484,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,506,000	
" Sheep, Goats, and Swine	No.	66,211	45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313	
	Kroner	1,986,000	1,057,000	1,120,000	1,178,000	364,000	
Butter -	Pund	8,267,622	9,270,822	3,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,182	
	Kroner	7,565,000	7,509,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000	
Coal -	Tönder	7,599,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,800,820	
	Kroner	14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,035,000	18,482,000	
Coffee: Raw -	Pund	14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,806,028	
	Kroner	6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000	
" Roasted -	Pund	238,433	293,787	223,238	262,897	190,715	
	Kroner	57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000	61,000	
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures -	Pund	15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,553	16,373,031	
	Kroner	15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000	16,329,000	
Fish: Fresh -	Pund	3,254,757	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597	
	Kroner	978,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,000	
" Preserved and Salted	Pund	19,583,338	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,839	
	Kroner	2,631,000	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,422,000	
Glasswares -	Pund	5,791,532	5,900,622	4,990,876	5,602,072	5,323,486	
	Kroner	3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000	2,342,000	
Grain: Wheat -	Pund	134,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,489,560	105,186,800	
	Kroner	9,666,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,857,000	
" Rye -	Pund	100,942,820	110,251,255	113,522,565	197,679,040	266,264,390	
	Kroner	5,865,000	6,064,000	6,213,000	8,105,000	10,986,000	
" Oats -	Pund	60,760,540	36,773,100	36,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940	
	Kroner	4,006,000	2,151,000	1,050,000	2,289,000	5,108,000	
" Barley -	Pund	44,174,485	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,494,415	37,189,995	
	Kroner	2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000	
" Maize -	Pund	88,754,800	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400	46,490,400	
	Kroner	4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000	
Hides and Skins: Raw -	Pund	4,184,788	4,718,731	4,788,633	4,804,293	5,319,983	
	Kroner	2,004,000	2,772,000	2,508,000	2,806,000	2,412,000	
" " Prepared and Manufactured	Pund	1,169,742	1,209,516	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,270,531	
	Kroner	4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000	
Iron and Steel Wares -	Pund	128,373,000	100,379,218	96,044,379	111,133,565	124,568,949	
	Kroner	19,575,000	15,942,000	15,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000	
Lard and Fat -	Pund	7,068,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635	
	Kroner	2,545,000	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000	
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c. -	Pund	4,897,728	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674	8,151,823	
	Kroner	1,572,000	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,814,000	
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel -	Pund	4,586,855	4,360,557	3,606,816	3,770,879	4,073,470	
	Kroner	4,597,000	4,780,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000	
Oil: Petroleum and other -	Pund	41,562,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,006,173	50,282,338	
	Kroner	4,123,000	3,693,000	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,708,000	
Oilcake -	Pund	70,361,495	67,232,069	60,045,419	107,844,072	143,136,141	
	Kroner	4,194,000	3,610,000	2,823,000	4,982,000	7,472,000	
Seeds: Oleaginous -	Pund	164,792	133,065*	25,474,670	30,059,010	31,528,800	
	Kroner	2,546,000	2,524,000	2,348,000	2,623,000	2,815,000	
" Other -	Pund	61,151	60,592*	11,066,564	16,611,563	17,968,096	
	Kroner	5,441,000	5,624,000	4,726,000	7,352,000	7,168,000	
Silk Manufactures -	Pund	288,344	281,492	235,489	276,186	268,413	
	Kroner	4,447,000	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,886,000	3,965,000	
Spirits and Liqueurs -	Potter	3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,961	
	Kroner	2,474,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000	
Stone, Rough and Hewn -	Pund	255,635,042	306,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888	194,979,888	
	Kroner	8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,899,000	
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	Pund	48,845,187	36,827,611	43,220,462	38,925,477	30,737,965	
	Kroner	7,329,000	5,843,000	6,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	Pund	7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,600	
	Kroner	4,276,000	4,796,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000	
Wood and Manufactures thereof -	Pund	18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,358,000	
	Kroner	2,348,541	2,233,790	2,209,831	2,674,420	2,794,647	
Wool, Raw -	Pund	1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,467,000	
	Kroner	5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,663	6,043,865	6,163,384	
" Manufactures -	Pund	19,585,000	18,153,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000	
	Kroner						
TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES -	Kroner	274,164,000	240,224,000	211,614,000	250,608,000	274,364,000	
	£	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,787,000	13,928,000	15,242,000	

\* Tönder in these years.

## No. 18—continued.

## DENMARK.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
5,883	6,483	9,435	7,119	No.	Animals: Horses.
1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	2,132,000	Kroner	
19,548	23,109	21,474	15,704	No.	" Cattle.
2,625,000	3,122,000	2,965,000	1,813,000	Kroner	
27,664	24,580	25,145	19,245	No.	" Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
333,000	290,000	336,000	241,000	Kroner	
13,867,658	18,031,430	22,070,507	22,376,032	Pund	Butter.
10,078,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,138,000	Kroner	
9,399,655	9,004,290	9,639,655	9,644,443	Tönder	Coal.
23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	Kroner	
16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	19,503,814	Pund	Coffee, Raw.
12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	Kroner	
261,919	142,669	228,052	291,512	Pund	" Roasted.
60,000	33,000	50,000	61,000	Kroner	
15,509,990	15,900,529	17,268,476	18,882,375	Pund	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
11,882,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	Kroner	
15,614,500	12,060,970	9,500,164	14,672,087	Pund	Fish: Fresh.
4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	Kroner	
24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	26,647,305	Pund	" Preserved and Salted.
2,051,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	Kroner	
5,706,457	5,671,222	6,031,393	6,734,394	Pund	Glasswares.
2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	1,077,000	Kroner	
135,454,730	82,158,398	155,843,823	94,905,515	Pund	Grain: Wheat.
8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,043,000	Kroner	
201,028,330	153,826,049	189,815,240	56,650,520	Pund	" Rye.
9,640,000	7,909,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	Kroner	
89,238,800	45,513,032	50,603,280	47,604,760	Pund	" Oats.
4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,800,000	Kroner	
31,737,860	30,097,280	28,827,810	17,764,070	Pund	" Barley.
1,306,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	862,000	Kroner	
104,305,800	263,621,502	81,693,600	304,585,400	Pund	" Maize.
4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	Kroner	
4,980,177	5,650,430	5,120,162	4,498,732	Pund	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	Kroner	
1,343,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	1,583,223	Pund	" " Prepared and Manufactured.
4,648,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	Kroner	
138,131,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	142,221,068	Pund	Iron and Steel Wares.
19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	Kroner	
15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	16,565,198	Pund	Lard and Fat.
4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	Kroner	
9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,609	14,840,498	Pund	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	Kroner	
5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,215,038	Pund	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	Kroner	
58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,464	Pund	Oil: Petroleum and other.
5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	5,882,000	Kroner	
141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	145,545,876	Pund	Oilcake.
7,803,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	Kroner	
31,495,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	33,978,380	Pund	Seeds: Oleaginous.
3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	3,123,000	Kroner	
14,758,305	15,185,972	12,650,719	14,311,490	Pund	" Other.
6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	5,245,000	Kroner	
294,553	318,755	318,787	298,067	Pund	Silk Manufactures.
4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	Kroner	
2,767,226	2,687,023	3,014,694	2,644,946	Potter	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,062,000	2,152,000	2,395,000	2,235,000	Kroner	
198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176	Pund	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	8,827,000	Kroner	
42,044,481	37,683,551	45,027,571	65,279,322	Pund	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	Kroner	
9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,020	7,367,064	Pund	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	4,224,000	Kroner	
17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	18,560,000	"	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,295	3,268,917	Pund	
3,677,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,585,000	Kroner	Wool, Raw.
5,967,312	5,911,214	6,235,527	6,879,934	Pund	
19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,229,000	Kroner	" Manufactures.
304,328,000	337,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner	
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	£	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

### QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

\* Tönder in this year.

**DENMARK.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
15,974	16,217	14,920	11,578	<i>No.</i>	} Animals: Horses.
9,925,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	7,015,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
124,640	139,522	119,047	108,988	<i>No.</i>	} " Cattle.
21,371,000	24,986,000	21,580,000	19,291,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
94,583	72,171	44,010	9,998	<i>No.</i>	} " Sheep and Goats.
2,365,000	1,504,000	1,056,000	220,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
25,084	111,028	200,068	185,844	<i>No.</i>	} " Swine.
1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	13,993,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
68,818,549	89,242,745	91,465,262	90,645,336	<i>Pund</i>	} Butter.
63,313,000	77,611,000	85,511,000	86,981,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
143,387	177,963	54,738	90,523	<i>Pund</i>	} " Margarine.
57,000	87,000	30,000	45,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
907,739	859,702	1,007,782	852,601	<i>Tönder</i>	} Coal.
2,360,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	2,004,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
6,381,363	4,294,027	4,197,826	6,118,320	<i>Pund</i>	} Coffee, Raw.
4,946,000	3,543,000	3,353,000	4,405,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
285,450	161,118	254,644	279,222	<i>Pund</i>	} " Roasted.
65,000	37,000	56,000	61,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
5,338,864	6,685,953	7,169,903	7,939,294	<i>Score</i>	} Eggs.
5,439,000	6,753,000	7,199,000	8,148,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
32,478,066	28,961,461	32,378,705	32,406,932	<i>Pund</i>	} Fish, Fresh.
5,749,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	3,193,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
8,573,311	8,493,485	9,567,366	10,861,039	<i>Pund</i>	} " Preserved and Salted.
723,000	1,111,000	1,348,000	984,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
78,442,775	73,866,190	82,417,870	63,583,390	<i>Pund</i>	} Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,903,000	4,659,000	5,069,000	3,315,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
35,593,680	60,892,085	50,195,405	78,764,175	<i>Pund</i>	} " " Wheat.
2,206,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	5,317,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
41,789,287	35,495,861	34,565,100	29,622,510	<i>Pund</i>	} " " Wheat Flour.
3,655,000	3,196,000	3,698,000	2,614,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
5,772,211	7,761,415	5,832,327	6,381,910	<i>Pund</i>	} Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	4,927,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
183,500	150,018	126,239	145,356	<i>Pund</i>	} " " Prepared and Manufactured.
865,000	712,000	816,000	870,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
15,046,419	18,085,583	28,004,654	19,258,140	<i>Pund</i>	} Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,653,000	3,643,000	4,044,000	3,088,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	4,648,717	<i>Pund</i>	} Lard and Fat.
2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	1,395,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	87,139,666	<i>Pund</i>	} Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c
29,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	36,168,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
5,781,825	7,723,832	15,860,161	17,301,196	<i>Pund</i>	} Oil, Petroleum and other.
680,030	901,000	1,824,000	1,372,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,367	24,847,665	<i>Pund</i>	} Rice Flour.
1,490,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	1,926,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
884,182	866,172	568,440	139,427	<i>Pund</i>	} Seeds, Oleaginous.
91,000	76,000	63,000	12,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,582,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	2,872,757	<i>Pund</i>	} " Other.
1,880,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	1,612,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
2,077,780	1,991,602	2,621,002	2,262,611	<i>Potter</i>	} Spirits, Brandy and other.
945,000	910,000	1,315,000	1,150,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	197,650,587	<i>Pund</i>	} Stone and Manufactures thereof.
2,078,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	2,731,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	"	} Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	2,494,877	<i>Pund</i>	
1,650,000	1,808,000	1,648,000	1,493,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} Wool, Raw.
717,480	729,273	750,566	776,198	<i>Pund</i>	
2,958,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	3,337,000	<i>Kroner</i>	} " Manufactures.
209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	232,319,000	<i>Kroner</i>	
11,620,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,015,000	<i>£</i>	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. 64,080 Marks 58,482,000	64,080 58,482,000	76,636 61,509,000	74,460 63,269,000	69,763 59,906,000	72,749 69,111,000	73,519 72,049,000
" Other - { No. 1,603,632 Marks 143,274,000	1,603,632 143,274,000	1,386,098 161,385,000	1,062,752 109,213,000	778,095 82,907,000	914,814 94,338,000	642,533 81,035,000
Coal - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 20,906,000 24,042,000	20,906,000 24,042,000	21,811,816 22,902,000	22,967,770 24,116,000	23,759,051 27,065,000	25,002,505 28,163,000	26,747,593 29,422,000
Coffee - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,071,250 115,693,000	1,071,250 115,693,000	1,141,735 137,008,000	1,111,083 122,219,000	1,181,340 112,228,000	1,236,305 138,460,000	1,018,534 168,025,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap {100 Kilogs. Marks 105,800 14,387,000	105,800 14,387,000	116,616 15,164,000	138,188 15,892,000	131,684 12,510,000	119,129 10,126,000	124,274 10,936,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste. {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,558,500 179,238,000	1,558,500 179,238,000	1,890,930 208,002,000	1,775,863 202,448,000	1,751,853 186,408,000	1,817,138 175,346,000	2,242,640 224,577,000
" Yarn - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 181,000 51,845,000	181,000 51,845,000	219,000 57,214,000	221,400 57,898,000	208,108 50,389,000	221,864 52,162,000	209,693 51,301,000
" Manufactures {100 Kilogs. Marks 15,200 21,335,000	15,200 21,335,000	16,720 21,466,000	16,615 22,769,000	15,564 21,998,000	14,938 19,345,000	13,596 15,288,000
Flax - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 742,000 51,184,000	742,000 51,184,000	675,608 46,941,000	651,854 44,326,000	571,675 40,017,000	420,930 32,535,000	522,531 36,563,000
Grain and Flour - {100 Kilogs. Marks 23,833,500 388,569,000	23,833,500 388,569,000	24,908,360 391,072,000	30,294,633 419,077,000	24,836,869 310,960,000	17,024,525 206,839,000	23,379,361 267,425,000
Grease - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 259,000 29,515,000	259,000 29,515,000	310,340 29,482,000	238,315 20,257,000	356,527 25,312,000	410,821 27,707,000	396,451 26,941,000
Guano* - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,063,000 23,389,000	1,063,000 23,389,000	729,847 14,597,000	682,706 13,654,000	644,083 9,017,000	665,969 8,658,000	740,485 9,826,000
Herrings - - { Barrels 875,000 Marks 29,317,000	875,000 29,317,000	867,351 32,092,000	960,046 29,761,000	1,023,675 29,932,000	1,029,341 30,162,000	1,096,631 26,492,000
Hides, Raw - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 505,700 86,983,000	505,700 86,983,000	641,200 99,546,000	677,256 106,022,000	711,838 98,512,000	688,598 91,397,000	679,089 84,937,000
Indigo - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 15,619 21,086,000	15,619 21,086,000	17,180 22,384,000	19,337 24,171,000	19,686 25,592,000	14,919 17,903,000	15,521 17,619,000
Iron, Pig - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 2,830,000 16,981,000	2,830,000 16,981,000	2,748,207 14,840,000	2,645,011 12,696,000	2,159,736 9,179,000	1,648,648 6,595,000	1,571,016 6,598,000
Linseed - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 764,500 14,530,000	764,500 14,530,000	751,779 14,284,000	809,925 11,993,000	577,309 10,969,000	662,476 12,421,000	731,846 13,559,000
Machinery - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 318,500 22,174,000	318,500 22,174,000	345,024 22,676,000	393,892 24,519,000	371,474 23,107,000	309,343 18,446,000	350,445 21,830,000
Metal Wares - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 438,500 24,538,000	438,500 24,538,000	458,450 24,082,000	511,105 24,713,000	480,557 23,360,000	444,967 21,783,000	567,302 23,502,000
Nitre - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 1,302,463 34,491,000	1,302,463 34,491,000	1,705,297 8,473,000	2,035,346 41,342,000	1,580,528 31,887,000	1,825,347 33,193,000	2,009,056 37,485,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks). {100 Kilogs. Marks 359,550 20,136,000	359,550 20,136,000	477,424 22,916,000	582,800 17,226,000	383,131 17,241,000	397,431 15,897,000	414,931 16,597,000
" Petroleum - {100 Kilogs. Marks 3,425,000 49,664,000	3,425,000 49,664,000	3,703,049 55,546,000	4,625,447 69,382,000	4,821,894 69,918,000	4,383,949 56,991,000	5,063,994 61,128,000
Silk, Raw - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 36,500 126,292,000	36,500 126,292,000	34,230 131,531,000	37,750 139,225,000	40,110 110,965,000	48,109 150,491,000	46,611 145,108,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined. {100 Kilogs. Marks 44,905 2,553,000	44,905 2,553,000	39,106 2,026,000	33,876 1,383,000	37,105 1,449,000	32,931 1,138,000	44,106 1,603,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured. {100 Kilogs. Marks 298,000 62,202,000	298,000 62,202,000	312,841 53,425,000	353,818 59,841,000	392,283 66,796,000	403,904 64,038,000	431,645 75,722,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles. {100 Kilogs. Marks 548,500 38,090,000	548,500 38,090,000	561,507 39,501,000	584,289 43,811,000	574,164 37,056,000	558,556 33,593,000	578,679 32,090,000
Wool, Raw - - - {100 Kilogs. Marks 885,000 203,565,000	885,000 203,565,000	909,693 200,133,000	1,056,862 221,899,000	987,901 167,943,000	1,066,834 217,371,000	1,108,466 216,151,000
Woollen Yarn - {100 Kilogs. Marks 161,000 83,584,000	161,000 83,584,000	167,000 80,479,000	193,880 93,313,000	193,178 95,806,000	202,578 110,471,000	181,880 94,374,000
" Cloth, &c. {100 Kilogs. Marks 14,800 14,342,000	14,800 14,342,000	12,918 12,439,000	12,722 11,882,000	13,610 11,674,000	13,548 11,535,000	12,639 10,778,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { Marks £ 3,129,500,000 156,476,000	3,129,500,000 156,476,000	3,263,700,000 163,185,000	3,260,800,000 163,040,000	2,944,400,000 147,220,000	2,888,300,000 144,415,000	3,124,700,000 156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

\* Excluding Nitrates.

GERMAN EMPIRE.  
(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,066	84,329	83,506	90,129	82,055	No. } Animals: Horses. Marks }
74,877,000	78,616,000	72,005,000	73,525,000	62,779,000	
498,332	616,525	1,037,982	1,220,825	1,279,716	No. } " Other. Marks }
71,108,000	91,622,000	140,924,000	153,949,000	182,667,000	
32,524,089	45,565,588	41,645,380	50,328,261	44,360,831	100 Kilogs. } Coal. Marks }
37,077,000	63,676,000	63,532,000	76,878,000	59,480,000	
1,146,581	1,132,285	1,181,263	1,256,112	1,220,519	100 Kilogs. } Coffee. Marks }
171,987,000	199,282,000	219,715,000	219,820,000	196,471,000	
80,821	296,429	314,317	341,819	321,984	100 Kilogs. } Copper, Raw, and Scrap. Marks }
11,719,000	29,050,000	37,089,000	37,600,000	31,848,000	
2,096,885	2,609,126	2,681,432	2,775,861	2,615,217	100 Kilogs. } Cotton, Raw, and Marks } Waste.
213,802,000	279,998,000	290,122,000	234,006,000	195,763,000	
217,676	219,265	188,080	158,705	157,897	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn. Marks }
55,028,000	58,132,000	52,281,000	42,256,000	41,506,000	
13,769	15,146	15,492	15,910	14,857	100 Kilogs. } " Manufactures. Marks }
12,349,000	12,967,000	11,970,000	11,648,000	9,247,000	
630,914	689,233	606,911	579,360	568,821	100 Kilogs. } Flax. Marks }
41,009,000	38,300,000	37,623,000	34,762,000	31,191,000	
20,237,739	31,494,464	34,398,179	36,340,411	38,130,736	100 Kilogs. } Grain and Flour. Marks }
232,713,000	402,008,000	441,600,000	568,520,000	536,685,000	
316,414	675,413	912,469	877,841	960,461	100 Kilogs. } Grease. Marks }
20,865,000	47,589,000	56,059,000	57,641,000	77,121,000	
616,103	577,534	479,956	624,200	583,460	100 Kilogs. } Gumbo.* Marks }
8,009,000	8,086,000	6,719,000	9,370,000	9,419,000	
994,336	1,217,380	1,266,620	1,116,518	1,189,575	Barrels } Herrings. Marks }
24,561,000	31,963,000	34,511,000	32,972,000	27,965,000	
800,932	867,614	858,394	940,970	932,840	100 Kilogs. } Hides, Raw. Marks }
84,077,000	89,466,000	94,325,000	96,890,000	92,691,000	
15,780	19,350	20,076	19,658	17,455	100 Kilogs. } Indigo. Marks }
17,358,000	20,518,000	19,072,000	12,668,000	18,743,000	
2,169,578	3,377,313	3,883,275	2,446,523	2,098,064	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig. Marks }
8,895,000	19,062,000	22,363,000	13,054,000	10,077,000	
886,651	1,039,794	1,158,967	1,509,141	1,274,405	100 Kilogs. } Linseed. Marks }
16,625,000	19,676,000	23,381,000	32,271,000	27,969,000	
426,967	457,898	568,134	427,090	376,719	100 Kilogs. } Machinery. Marks }
26,486,000	32,045,000	41,862,000	31,101,000	26,415,000	
515,132	703,444	893,861	819,317	649,674	100 Kilogs. } Metal Wares. Marks }
26,019,000	31,969,000	39,597,000	32,588,000	27,370,000	
2,729,904	3,331,166	3,442,992	3,960,661	3,808,229	100 Kilogs. } Nitre. Marks }
54,991,000	63,359,000	55,109,000	69,412,000	64,871,000	
440,701	439,781	357,181	373,847	373,526	100 Kilogs. } Oil, Linseed (in Marks } Casks).
16,747,000	16,710,000	13,930,090	14,580,000	11,318,000	
5,641,716	6,266,683	6,468,037	6,755,284	7,434,326	100 Kilogs. } " Petroleum Marks }
84,626,000	81,337,000	73,089,000	65,391,000	60,738,000	
51,044	52,312	48,318	45,852	48,016	100 Kilogs. } Silk, Raw. Marks }
144,417,000	171,290,000	153,240,000	129,123,000	125,178,000	
53,407	36,677	59,596	52,381	52,436	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Raw and Marks } Refined.
1,895,000	1,430,000	2,133,000	1,837,000	1,830,000	
437,698	461,053	468,466	508,492	520,195	100 Kilogs. } Tobacco, Leaf and Marks } Manufactured.
70,426,000	82,466,000	89,227,000	86,838,000	74,571,000	
673,786	745,526	737,132	728,746	849,590	100 Kilogs. } Wine, in Casks and Marks } Bottles.
36,484,000	48,214,000	43,589,000	46,882,000	47,954,000	
1,315,366	1,398,722	1,286,139	1,444,160	1,590,513	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw. Marks }
247,287,000	279,744,000	244,366,000	245,507,000	251,516,000	
189,813	215,979	184,095	178,236	202,516	100 Kilogs. } Woollen Yarn. Marks }
92,833,000	112,629,000	92,823,000	85,357,000	94,077,000	
12,038	14,292	15,646	16,235	15,655	100 Kilogs. } " Cloth, &c. Marks }
10,221,000	12,496,000	13,109,000	12,651,000	11,337,000	
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	Marks & } TOTAL VALUE OF } PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER ARTICLES.
164,535,000	200,755,000	206,105,000	208,495,000	201,805,000	

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "Zollauschüsse."



## No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein.)—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	No. 18,225 Marks 20,959,000	19,197 23,036,000	19,034 21,889,000	15,770 18,130,000	14,030 16,135,000	11,428 13,142,000	
" Other	No. 2,012,369 Marks 127,088,000	2,127,185 137,190,000	2,122,992 129,945,000	1,815,477 100,796,000	1,716,511 83,646,000	1,716,511 75,801,000	
Beer	100 Kilogs. 1,285,500 Marks 20,568,000	1,332,086 22,645,000	1,433,267 21,499,000	1,606,594 24,099,000	1,298,401 19,476,000	1,314,762 19,721,000	
Butter*	100 Kilogs. 116,500 Marks 20,402,000	125,845 20,764,000	135,923 19,029,000	140,735 21,110,000	123,092 18,464,000	146,675 22,001,000	
Coal	100 Kilogs. 76,316,000 Marks 57,237,000	87,050,003 60,935,000	88,169,348 61,718,000	89,556,290 60,601,000	86,552,401 79,623,000	87,813,773 79,011,000	
Cotton, Raw	100 Kilogs. 175,000 Marks 21,440,000	206,087 24,724,000	181,153 22,468,000	191,490 16,490,000	213,767 17,311,000	253,224 21,879,000	
" Yarn	100 Kilogs. 107,000 Marks 32,284,000	82,000 25,600,000	72,000 22,588,000	72,113 18,490,000	73,243 18,219,000	66,901 17,665,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 149,500 Marks 73,138,000	146,661 73,160,000	161,171 80,352,000	145,313 79,573,000	161,152 98,742,000	190,895 118,746,000	
Flax	100 Kilogs. 694,000 Marks 37,009,000	422,150 29,973,000	381,548 27,090,000	341,570 23,910,000	237,514 18,526,000	315,284 22,070,000	
Glass and Glass Wares	100 Kilogs. 694,000 Marks 38,184,000	792,694 38,059,000	840,515 35,411,000	817,567 32,327,000	842,090 33,704,000	842,462 37,503,000	
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	100 Kilogs. 6,077,000 Marks 98,163,000	7,735,516 108,929,000	4,293,247 63,867,000	3,760,583 63,810,000	4,597,507 61,310,000	3,893,129 60,332,000	
Hemp	100 Kilogs. 240,500 Marks 13,236,000	218,638 13,118,000	199,541 12,172,000	223,770 13,874,000	160,868 10,236,000	205,751 15,945,000	
Hops	100 Kilogs. 121,000 Marks 73,765,000	75,027 33,762,000	115,135 35,692,000	126,727 24,712,000	176,225 31,721,000	136,971 31,663,000	
Instruments, Musical	100 Kilogs. 101,000 Marks 33,288,000	105,724 36,007,000	108,612 36,195,000	103,470 33,996,000	101,321 33,271,000	105,232 35,542,000	
Iron, Pig	100 Kilogs. 1,809,500 Marks 14,020,000	2,584,611 17,317,000	2,300,077 12,190,000	2,135,338 9,396,000	2,506,814 10,779,000	2,122,334 10,190,000	
" Wares, Coarse†	100 Kilogs. 1,414,500 Marks 109,650,000	1,570,122 112,529,000	1,638,908 113,139,000	1,742,953 83,789,000	1,719,908 75,520,000	1,812,683 86,715,000	
" Railroad Bars†	100 Kilogs. 1,860,500 Marks 24,187,000	1,761,775 19,379,000	1,444,635 16,974,000	1,647,992 18,128,000	1,632,215 15,180,000	1,742,260 16,029,000	
Lead, Pig	100 Kilogs. 419,000 Marks 11,817,000	495,739 12,393,000	493,125 10,602,000	411,227 8,841,000	387,714 9,993,000	391,078 9,581,000	
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	100 Kilogs. 76,500 Marks 41,538,000	74,427 43,812,000	71,893 41,782,000	69,034 40,728,000	71,619 41,813,000	76,153 42,107,000	
" Wares, except Gloves	100 Kilogs. 62,650 Marks 81,661,000	64,247 105,232,000	66,293 108,287,000	61,968 98,911,000	67,723 110,652,000	70,246 116,304,000	
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	100 Kilogs. 848,000 Marks 62,404,000	924,049 65,606,000	843,070 58,568,000	723,710 49,871,000	723,317 48,141,000	798,637 52,768,000	
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	100 Kilogs. 227,000 Marks 14,864,000	161,368 11,693,000	162,086 10,708,000	188,487 10,335,000	219,122 10,855,000	252,046 11,911,000	
Paper	100 Kilogs. 555,000 Marks 38,218,000	591,271 42,425,000	677,836 44,148,000	613,627 51,348,000	639,319 50,706,000	735,596 60,976,000	
Silk Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 62,500 Marks 169,963,000	49,152 160,332,000	54,161 170,944,000	49,269 148,666,000	60,430 179,175,000	66,765 195,861,000	
Skins, Dressed	100 Kilogs. 16,807 Marks 42,868,000	16,825 41,221,000	17,784 40,469,000	16,567 29,982,000	19,306 36,050,000	14,869 25,922,000	
Spirits of all kinds	100 Kilogs. 917,108 Marks 47,992,000	660,376 31,500,000	751,338 32,567,000	897,275 28,631,000	765,895 23,449,000	582,375 18,975,000	
Sugar, Total	100 Kilogs. 3,489,000 Marks 166,946,000	3,126,302 208,713,000	6,386,289 184,858,000	5,295,470 156,965,000	5,633,964 141,280,000	6,194,631 180,927,000	
" Raw†	100 Kilogs. 2,898,000 Marks 122,283,000	4,367,895 169,256,000	5,246,610 139,036,000	4,442,046 124,377,000	4,521,917 103,597,000	4,660,992 123,120,000	
" Refined	100 Kilogs. 591,000 Marks 34,663,000	758,407 39,467,000	1,139,670 45,222,000	853,424 32,588,000	1,162,047 37,641,000	1,533,629 52,807,000	
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	100 Kilogs. 52,500 Marks 7,598,000	36,574 5,951,000	68,245 8,978,000	73,918 9,321,000	42,990 5,797,000	23,179 4,666,000	
Wool, Raw	100 Kilogs. 134,500 Marks 40,098,000	127,216 45,798,000	119,140 39,316,000	100,952 27,257,000	136,325 40,401,000	99,851 30,394,000	
Woollen Yarn	100 Kilogs. 50,000 Marks 34,027,000	48,000 30,693,000	52,000 32,130,000	56,794 36,238,000	64,070 44,789,000	60,392 39,990,000	
" Manufactures	100 Kilogs. 192,500 Marks 177,579,000	198,822 180,146,000	214,100 185,102,000	206,805 158,363,000	233,893 172,339,000	235,070 180,027,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	Marks £ 3,190,500,000 159,525,000	3,272,200,000 163,610,000	3,204,900,000 160,245,000	2,860,300,000 143,015,000	2,985,900,000 149,280,000	3,135,300,000 156,765,000	

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

\* Including Margarine.

† Includes Steel.

## No. 18—continued.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

(Zollverein).—See NOTE.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	8,895	No. } Animals: Horses.
12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,459,000	Marks } " Other.
1,768,827	647,908	425,962	270,868	346,568	No. } " Other.
81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,535,000	14,423,000	100 Kilogs. } Beer.
1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	718,462	Marks } Butter.*
18,667,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	100 Kilogs. } Coal.
136,512	66,980	70,362	76,494	75,141	Marks } Cotton, Raw.
20,477,000	12,047,000	12,065,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	100 Kilogs. } " Yarn.
94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	Marks } " Manufactures.
93,657,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,945,000	99,897,000	100 Kilogs. } Flax.
284,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	Marks } Glass and Glass Wares.
23,701,000	20,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	100 Kilogs. } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	Marks } Hemp.
17,442,000	19,228,000	19,595,000	22,160,000	20,839,000	100 Kilogs. } Hops.
230,262	263,174	282,934	277,883	330,880	Marks } Instruments, Musical.
186,543,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,392,000	100 Kilogs. } Iron, Pig.
406,388	301,750	262,475	287,325	259,505	Marks } " Wares, Coarse.†
27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	14,267,000	100 Kilogs. } " Railroad Bars.†
977,023	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	Marks } Lead, Pig.
40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	100 Kilogs. } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
4,658,603	3,553,199	2,868,617	2,431,730	2,055,994	Marks } " Wares, except Gloves.
61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	100 Kilogs. } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
283,299	311,928	255,127	300,788	245,907	Marks } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
16,325,000	19,330,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	11,641,000	100 Kilogs. } Paper.
111,218	129,904	119,435	98,561	91,345	Marks } Silk Manufactures.
33,365,000	23,022,000	46,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	100 Kilogs. } Skins, Dressed.
114,447	122,650	125,680	125,912	112,456	Marks } Spirits of all kinds.
37,403,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,768,000	35,533,000	100 Kilogs. } Sugar, Total.
1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,548	1,133,911	Marks } " Raw.†
6,636,000	9,886,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	100 Kilogs. } " Refined.
2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	Marks } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	100 Kilogs. } Wool, Raw.
1,140,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,458	1,137,122	Marks } Woollen Yarn.
10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	10,234,000	Marks } " Manufactures.
346,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	256,473	100 Kilogs. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	5,450,000	Marks }
72,676	78,817	76,363	78,708	76,242	Marks }
38,802,000	43,503,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	Marks }
70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	Marks }
113,265,000	92,008,000	85,822,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	Marks }
816,017	823,615	881,011	910,978	914,880	Marks }
56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	Marks }
265,935	257,630	241,257	293,595	289,302	Marks }
13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	11,386,000	Marks }
728,139	721,691	701,438	784,125	839,470	Marks }
57,398,000	53,558,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	Marks }
66,271	61,486	58,258	40,382	49,235	Marks }
163,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	Marks }
15,714	16,768	17,118	19,784	15,246	Marks }
27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	Marks }
359,560	324,580	387,865	240,039	168,654	Marks }
12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	Marks }
5,818,934	5,291,481	7,964,851	7,840,818	6,076,110	Marks }
468,937,000	462,842,000	416,707,000	287,520,000	479,807,000	Marks }
3,575,577	3,468,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	100 Kilogs. }
100,116,000	96,000,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	Marks }
1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,898	2,486,617	2,316,891	100 Kilogs. }
58,821,000	60,782,000	59,764,000	83,256,000	70,451,000	Marks }
27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	31,963	100 Kilogs. }
4,300,000	5,263,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	5,217,000	Marks }
128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	100 Kilogs. }
37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	Marks }
68,813	65,678	60,329	60,451	69,595	100 Kilogs. }
42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	Marks }
233,064	205,897	225,657	224,084	239,226	100 Kilogs. }
180,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	Marks }
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	Marks }
160,296,000	153,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	Marks }

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "Zollauschlüsse."

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

HOLLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - - - - <i>Tonnes</i>	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,584,000	3,650,000
<i>Gulden</i>	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000	36,468,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,489,000	84,144,000	94,327,000
<i>Gulden</i>	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,086,000	37,023,000	41,504,000
Copper Ore - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,768,000
<i>Gulden</i>	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,964,000	14,943,000
Copper, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000
<i>Gulden</i>	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000
Cotton, Unwrought - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,468,000	38,342,000
<i>Gulden</i>	24,023,000	28,005,000	25,809,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000
"    Yarn - - - - - <i>"</i>	23,939,000	31,330,000	31,606,000	28,956,000	29,182,000	27,915,000
"    Manufactures - - <i>"</i>	9,747,000	8,997,000	8,340,000	8,115,000	7,916,000	8,428,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark - <i>"</i>	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,460,000	100,380,000	101,682,000	110,332,000
Dye Stuffs - - - - - <i>"</i>	14,362,000	12,063,000	11,940,000	10,762,000	12,221,000	12,303,000
Flour and Meal - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,856,000	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,049,000
<i>Gulden</i>	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	23,497,000	32,115,000
Grain: Wheat - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	5,822,000	7,294,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000	7,530,000
<i>Gulden</i>	58,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000
"    Barley - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	1,948,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000	2,803,000
<i>Gulden</i>	10,365,000	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000
"    Rye - - - - - <i>Hectol.</i>	3,892,000	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000	5,983,000
<i>Gulden</i>	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,561,000	39,988,000
Guano* - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	22,832,000	9,880,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,466,000	19,521,000
<i>Gulden</i>	3,653,000	1,501,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000	3,123,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,806,000	1,258,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,230,000
<i>Gulden</i>	9,139,000	8,806,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	8,679,000	8,613,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - <i>"</i>	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000	10,572,000
Indigo - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,452,000
<i>Gulden</i>	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000
Iron, Pig - - - - - <i>"</i>	32,576,000	28,838,000	21,653,000	18,382,000	13,275,000	17,606,000
"    in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c. - <i>"</i>	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000	31,648,000
"    Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c. - <i>"</i>	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,889,000	26,054,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds. - <i>"</i>	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,904,000	6,829,000
Margarine, Oleo - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Gulden</i>	18,097,000	14,456,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000	13,341,000
Oil, Palm - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	8,046,000	7,243,000	6,803,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000
"    Mineral: Petroleum, and other - <i>Kilog.</i>	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	81,626,000	90,127,000
<i>Gulden</i>	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c. - <i>Kilog.</i>	20,080,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000
<i>Gulden</i>	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000
Rice - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,035,000	118,255,000	118,462,000
<i>Gulden</i>	20,574,000	28,566,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,541,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined - - <i>Kilog.</i>	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000	43,104,000
<i>Gulden</i>	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000	12,931,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c. - <i>Gulden</i>	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,289,000	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000
Spelter or Zinc - - - - <i>"</i>	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,987,000	10,657,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof - <i>"</i>	89,678,000	36,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000
Sugar, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000	100,003,000
<i>Gulden</i>	33,397,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000	35,001,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats. - <i>Kilog.</i>	43,153,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000
<i>Gulden</i>	21,576,000	28,863,000	28,006,000	27,352,000	28,655,000	36,302,000
Tea - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,440,000
<i>Gulden</i>	5,532,000	6,950,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000
Timber, Rough and Sawed - <i>"</i>	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000
Tin, Unwrought - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,268,000	8,522,000	9,942,000
<i>Gulden</i>	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,268,000	8,522,000	9,942,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000	15,405,000
<i>Gulden</i>	6,736,000	7,877,000	10,586,000	6,639,000	6,703,000	7,703,000
Wine - - - - - <i>Litre</i>	13,406,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,636,000	11,580,000
<i>Gulden</i>	5,865,000	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,391,000	4,263,000	4,632,000
Wool, Raw - - - - - <i>Kilog.</i>	11,912,000	16,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,605,000	20,892,000
<i>Gulden</i>	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,555,000	19,091,000	22,589,000	21,846,000
"    Yarn - - - - - <i>"</i>	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,333,000	10,961,000
"    Manufactures - - <i>"</i>	9,143,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,384,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES - <i>Gulden</i>	979,483,000	1,041,823,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000
AND OTHER ARTICLES - <i>£</i>	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,443,000	94,427,000

\* Excluding Nitrates.

§ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &amp;c.

**HOLLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,058,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	<i>Tonnen</i> } Coal.
40,537,000	40,588,000	38,883,000	45,110,000	42,730,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
72,399,000	83,182,000	72,681,000	78,066,000	72,123,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper Ore.
14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Raw.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Unwrought.
20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	" } Yarn.
8,478,000	8,597,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	" } Manufactures.
194,794,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	" } Drugs: Peruvian, &c.
12,382,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	" } Dye Stuffs.
107,537,000	101,587,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flour and Meal
32,879,000	30,416,000	39,079,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
6,792,000	6,944,000	543,129,000†	743,893,000†	680,384,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
67,924,000	69,445,000	70,007,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
3,381,000	5,282,000	252,318,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Barley.
18,014,000	17,503,000	18,585,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	466,820,000†	192,560,000†	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Rye.
56,688,000	46,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
20,068,000	14,161,000	14,432,000	16,511,000	21,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano.*
3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	3,514,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	1,443,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	<i>Gulden</i> } factured.
12,817,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,940,000	15,201,000	" } Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,646,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	" } Iron, Pig.
32,378,000	34,866,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	" } " in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	" } " Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	" } Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
\$	\$	\$	{ 24,009,000	48,735,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Margarine, Oleo.
16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	{ 10,804,000	12,931,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
8,125,000	6,506,000	7,596,000	{ 13,846,000	15,838,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Oil, Palm.
99,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,086,000‡	8,750,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Mineral: Petroleum, and other.
35,111,000	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Rice.
41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,638,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
32,444,000	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
9,733,000	17,901,000	13,968,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,238,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	" }
56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,301,000	37,369,000	" } Spelter or Zinc.
98,916,000	90,516,000	111,082,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Steel and Manufactures thereof.
34,621,000	31,081,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
34,200,000	41,593,000	46,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
2,424,000	2,365,060	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.
6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,892,000	6,657,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
19,469,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tea.
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,044,000	12,692,000	" } Timber, Rough and Sawed.
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,044,000	12,692,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tin, Unwrought.
15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,486,000	12,310,000	<i>Gulden</i> }
7,760,000	7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,658,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tobacco, Leaf.
11,469,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	<i>Litre</i> }
4,599,000	4,536,000	4,385,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wine.
19,508,000	20,619,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,730,000	<i>Kilog.</i> }
21,026,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	<i>Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
11,482,000	12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	" }
6,122,000	5,907,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	" } Yarn.
1,261,761,000	1,211,572,000	1,201,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,268,886,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
105,147,000	103,464,000	107,044,000	111,280,000	105,574,000	<i>£</i> }

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, and 1892.

‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.

|| Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

# HOLLAND. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	-	No. 11,539 Gulden 2,242,000	10,570 1,992,000	11,322 2,128,000	9,519 1,833,000	10,467 2,022,000	8,470 1,634,000	
" Other	-	No. 583,471 Gulden 14,725,000	440,775 11,870,000	496,030 11,344,000	491,218 11,683,000	588,500 13,586,000	633,615 13,260,000	
Bran	-	Kilog. 17,364,000 Gulden 5,209,000	14,047,000 4,214,000	24,019,000 7,206,000	23,791,000 6,637,000	29,062,000 8,716,000	29,332,000 8,800,000	
Butter	-	Kilog. 48,341,000 Gulden 38,673,000	37,732,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,506,000 50,805,000	70,945,000 56,756,000	77,975,000 62,380,000	
" Margarine, and other artificial Butter	-	Kilog. 48,341,000 Gulden 38,673,000	37,732,000 30,185,000	57,427,000 45,941,000	63,506,000 50,805,000	70,945,000 56,756,000	77,975,000 62,380,000	
Candles	-	Kilog. 7,938,000 Gulden 25,997,000	6,377,000 23,583,000	9,800,000 29,395,000	7,410,000 34,432,000	9,014,000 29,909,000	8,119,000 30,535,000	
" "	-	Kilog. 9,099,000 Gulden 64,405,000	8,254,000 66,717,000	10,284,000 66,296,000	12,051,000 70,612,000	10,463,000 74,032,000	10,687,000 57,574,000	
" "	-	Kilog. 28,338,000 Gulden 5,271,000	29,355,000 3,388,000	29,170,000 4,308,000	31,069,000 6,550,000	32,570,000 4,763,000	25,332,000 6,594,000	
Copper, Unwrought	-	Kilog. 5,271,000 Gulden 5,271,000	3,388,000 3,388,000	4,308,000 4,308,000	6,550,000 6,550,000	4,763,000 4,763,000	6,594,000 6,594,000	
Cotton, Raw	-	Kilog. 31,830,000 Gulden 19,098,000	28,898,000 17,339,000	29,667,000 17,800,000	22,652,000 15,601,000	13,313,000 10,968,000	26,308,000 15,785,000	
" Yarn	-	" 14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,445,000	
" Manufactures	-	" 15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,330,000	25,247,000	
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	-	Kilog. 1,454,000 Gulden 58,163,000	728,000 29,118,000	1,921,000 76,825,000	2,391,000 95,654,000	2,736,000 109,048,000	2,293,000 91,708,000	
" All Other	-	" 6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000	
Dyes	-	" 13,780,000	8,160,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,917,000	10,634,000	
Fish, Fresh and Preserved	-	Kilog. 49,944,000 Gulden 7,812,000	43,389,000 8,184,000	54,932,000 10,012,000	67,131,000 22,995,000	73,428,000 11,872,000	72,234,000 13,433,000	
Flax	-	Kilog. 15,916,000 Gulden 11,432,000	14,330,000 10,064,000	13,455,000 9,463,000	16,505,000 11,757,000	20,903,000 15,277,000	22,991,000 16,769,000	
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	-	Kilog. 271,418,000 Gulden 36,164,000	306,503,000 40,613,000	361,076,000 47,991,000	264,456,000 56,223,000	335,630,000 46,225,000	343,221,000 47,519,000	
" " Eye and Brye Flour	-	Kilog. 131,873,000 Gulden 13,098,000	176,551,000 18,099,000	183,129,000 10,292,000	158,848,000 17,480,000	194,970,000 21,071,000	238,628,000 27,144,000	
" Oats	-	Kilog. 100,714,000 Gulden 8,060,000	102,744,000 8,220,000	109,158,000 8,733,000	84,854,000 6,789,000	68,391,000 3,471,000	138,641,000 11,091,000	
Hair, all sorts, unmanu- factured	-	Kilog. 1,136,000 Gulden 7,954,000	753,000 5,272,000	530,000 3,710,000	963,000 6,744,000	1,430,000 10,010,000	1,370,000 9,588,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	-	" 10,023,000	10,463,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000	10,827,000	
Iron Pig	-	" 31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000	
" in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	-	" 32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000	
" Wares, including Nails and Wire	-	" 31,453,000	20,608,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,203,000	25,422,000	
" Steel and Manufactures	-	Kilog. 43,635,000 Gulden 26,671,000	21,500,000 12,643,000	27,107,000 19,159,000	42,521,000 25,450,000	48,016,000 32,456,000	59,131,000 39,940,000	
Margarine, Oleo	-	Kilog. 11,201,000 Gulden 4,902,000	14,480,000 6,273,000	17,868,000 8,112,000	19,397,000 8,704,000	23,608,000 10,483,000	27,397,000 11,662,000	
Paper and Manufactures	-	Kilog. 41,467,000 Gulden 12,440,000	40,715,000 12,214,000	36,939,000 11,082,000	41,719,000 12,516,000	40,665,000 12,200,000	38,453,000 11,536,000	
Rice and Rice Flour	-	Kilog. 30,154,000 Gulden 9,046,000	27,735,000 8,321,000	29,149,000 8,745,000	22,957,000 6,887,000	27,901,000 8,349,000	32,135,000 9,610,000	
Saltpetre, Unrefined	-	Litre 25,403,000 Gulden 5,099,000	26,629,000 5,326,000	27,341,000 5,468,000	23,263,000 4,653,000	23,368,000 4,674,000	24,907,000 4,981,000	
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.	-	Kilog. 62,835,000 Gulden 24,873,000	72,126,000 28,621,000	92,101,000 36,577,000	80,805,000 32,291,000	75,372,000 30,110,000	88,764,000 35,107,000	
Sugar, Refined*	-	Kilog. 9,040,000 Gulden 4,520,000	8,033,000 4,017,000	7,585,000 3,792,000	7,608,000 3,819,000	9,306,000 4,653,000	11,016,000 5,508,000	
Tallow, Lard, and other Fatst	-	Kilog. 6,204,000 Gulden 6,204,000	7,432,000 7,432,000	8,213,000 8,213,000	8,885,000 8,885,000	8,523,000 8,523,000	8,985,000 8,985,000	
Tin, Unwrought	-	Kilog. 30, 54,000 Gulden 9,448,000	32,314,000 11,039,000	53,977,000 17,119,000	64,711,000 20,040,000	70,019,000 21,741,000	68,928,000 21,907,000	
Vegetables, Fresh and Pre- served	-	Kilog. 8,492,000 Gulden 9,448,000	12,485,000 11,039,000	17,203,000 17,119,000	14,222,000 20,040,000	19,019,000 21,741,000	15,361,000 21,907,000	
Wool, Raw	-	" 8,492,000	12,485,000	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000	
" Yarn	-	" 9,175,000	14,719,000	20,495,000	16,822,000	22,401,000	17,906,000	
" Manufactures	-	" 8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,740,000	7,595,000	7,123,000	
" "	-	" 5,601,000	5,218,000	4,913,000	5,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	Gulden 747,356,000 £ 62,282,000	681,365,000 56,947,000	834,170,000 69,847,000	839,274,000 74,100,000	847,300,000 73,942,000	891,499,000 82,625,000	

\* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under  
† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891

**PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).**

The head of Domestic Produce in Holland.  
\* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarita, Olcoz previous to 1901.

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals : Horses	{ No. Francs	10,610 7,893,000	11,172 8,488,000	12,174 9,368,000	14,306 11,047,000	15,547 11,995,000	16,921 12,824,000
Other	{ No. Francs	503,991 53,390,000	548,635 64,297,000	456,086 53,752,000	402,791 53,963,000	463,140 59,393,000	350,306 46,193,000
" "	{ Tonnes Francs	1,044,000 15,138,000	1,263,000 18,313,000	1,224,000 16,214,000	1,238,000 15,538,000	1,003,000 12,834,000	1,017,000 12,506,000
Coffee	{ Kilog. Francs	28,206,000 38,315,000	28,507,000 37,666,000	20,164,000 28,048,000	26,216,000 31,166,000	26,874,000 33,619,000	18,563,000 39,038,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	5,699,000 12,539,000	6,246,000 13,741,000	7,074,000 15,562,000	7,639,000 16,805,000	5,707,000 12,554,000	5,755,000 12,660,000
Cotton, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	25,227,000 39,050,000	23,837,000 38,066,000	24,752,000 35,214,000	17,304,000 21,687,000	20,971,000 23,491,000	22,817,000 26,505,000
" Yarn	{ Kilog. Francs	746,000 3,145,000	781,000 3,201,000	857,000 3,562,000	1,073,000 3,902,000	1,198,000 3,460,000	1,139,000 3,398,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. Francs	1,086,000 13,832,000	2,137,000 15,119,000	2,214,000 13,967,000	2,467,000 14,081,000	2,548,000 14,659,000	2,983,000 17,293,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	{ Kilog. Francs	23,765,000 13,936,000	28,420,000 13,536,000	31,353,000 13,695,000	36,651,000 15,577,000	34,821,000 13,718,000	40,500,000 14,637,000
Flax, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	36,587,000 56,709,000	35,981,000 56,770,000	39,385,000 60,969,000	34,361,000 34,361,000	36,941,000 36,941,000	50,100,000 50,100,000
Grain, of all kinds	{ Kilog. Francs	1,315,004,000 346,467,000	1,282,835,000 275,436,000	1,300,890,000 291,107,000	1,170,584,000 221,078,000	1,095,877,000 206,098,000	1,298,352,000 223,406,000
Hemp	{ Kilog. Francs	7,688,000 7,688,000	8,575,000 8,575,000	6,834,000 6,150,000	7,064,000 5,631,000	6,926,000 5,541,000	8,391,000 7,113,000
Hides, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	34,004,000 57,806,000	40,587,000 73,057,000	37,029,000 66,052,000	42,064,000 75,715,000	40,886,000 69,597,000	40,058,000 64,094,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	{ Kilog. Francs	1,302,183,000 26,995,000	1,800,329,000 31,560,000	1,027,623,000 25,668,000	1,511,216,000 22,782,000	1,367,478,000 21,403,000	1,611,114,000 26,272,000
Iron and Steel Manufac- tures	{ Kilog. Francs	9,982,000 4,973,000	7,126,000 3,373,000	4,545,000 2,067,000	4,226,000 1,757,000	4,452,000 1,694,009	5,398,000 2,150,000
Manure : Guano and other	{ Kilog. Francs	70,476,000 19,895,000	36,663,000 8,245,000	62,105,000 15,790,000	40,661,000 9,195,000	50,649,000 20,887,004	90,488,000 19,794,000
Meat	{ Kilog. Francs	10,982,000 16,473,000	14,447,000 21,671,000	9,112,000 17,934,000	11,840,000 22,406,000	14,005,000 25,209,000	14,333,000 25,799,000
Minerals, Raw*	"	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	41,577,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	{ Kilog. Francs	182,638,000 38,682,000	191,185,000 40,712,000	219,077,000 45,595,000	202,031,000 42,932,000	266,762,000 52,815,000	241,412,000 51,558,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	{ Kilog. Francs	139,303,000 44,577,000	180,470,000 57,750,000	158,886,000 47,666,000	162,315,000 48,695,000	145,691,000 40,794,000	141,363,000 39,390,000
Silk, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	223,131 15,619,000	130,952 9,107,000	207,604 14,532,000	149,743 10,462,000	205,193 14,363,000	159,732 10,384,000
" Manufactures	{ Kilog. Francs	185,721 12,072,000	164,331 10,692,000	151,927 9,875,000	142,985 9,294,000	136,439 8,504,000	152,638 2,669,000
Tallow	{ Kilog. Francs	24,607,000 27,907,000	26,327,000 27,907,000	24,916,000 24,916,000	32,543,000 26,035,000	31,248,000 22,186,000	53,184,000 23,511,000
Tow	{ Kilog. Francs	9,114,000 11,848,000	10,251,000 13,326,000	11,993,000 15,501,000	18,086,000 23,511,000	16,823,000 21,870,000	15,189,000 19,746,000
Wine	{ Hectolitres Francs	206,907 22,424,000	181,409 20,046,000	203,059 22,283,000	198,230 21,782,000	182,663 20,190,000	191,737 21,396,000
Wood for Building	{ Cub. Mètres Francs	538,072 52,882,000	507,064 48,290,000	491,332 45,307,000	511,012 47,237,000	472,534 43,196,000	555,930 51,544,000
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. Francs	57,005,000 114,010,000	48,358,000 96,716,000	36,417,000 72,835,000	43,802,000 76,654,000	39,199,000 66,597,000	44,377,000 77,660,000
" Manufactures	"	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs £	1,607,564,000 64,302,000	1,552,131,000 62,085,000	1,425,745,000 57,030,000	1,347,048,000 53,882,000	1,335,040,000 53,402,000	1,431,933,000 57,277,000

\* Except Iron and Coal.

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,468 14,615,000	20,826 16,685,000	19,129 14,546,900	18,464 12,686,000	17,812 12,241,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } Animals: Horses.
367,545 51,834,000	353,280 37,963,000	362,604 38,991,000	309,637 38,521,000	258,790 24,396,000	<i>No. Francs</i> } " Other.
1,035,000 13,608,000	1,006,000 14,487,000	1,721,000 30,127,000	1,625,000 28,120,000	1,492,000 23,125,000	<i>Tonnes Francs</i> } Coal.
25,543,000 44,449,000	22,978,000 47,565,000	21,937,000 52,534,000	24,919,000 54,995,000	24,233,000 56,819,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Coffee.
4,202,000 9,244,000	6,705,000 11,309,000	6,516,000 11,077,000	7,138,000 9,669,000	7,460,000 9,101,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Copper and Nickel, Raw.
21,288,000 24,634,000	14,469,000 18,092,000	32,300,000 39,893,000	34,269,000 37,308,000	20,506,000 22,369,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,048,000 3,134,000	1,256,000 4,074,000	1,424,000 4,620,000	1,563,000 4,706,000	1,247,000 3,768,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Yarn.
2,900,000 17,037,000	2,747,000 16,077,000	3,049,000 17,857,000	3,069,000 18,006,000	— 21,081,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
41,272,000 13,703,000	39,284,000 16,519,000	46,008,000 14,934,000	62,914,000 17,840,000	45,023,000 15,509,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
53,984,000 53,984,000	64,996,000 45,497,000	63,987,000 44,777,000	64,796,000 32,398,000	73,575,000 36,787,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Flax, Raw.
1,515,840,000 263,315,000	1,433,882,000 250,863,000	1,632,738,000 302,698,000	2,029,541,000 419,732,000	1,536,713,000 254,055,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Grain, of all kinds.
9,763,000 8,104,000	8,063,000 7,741,000	9,706,000 9,317,000	10,300,000 9,888,000	11,236,000 6,742,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hemp.
42,232,000 52,791,000	41,364,000 53,773,000	45,962,000 57,452,000	51,133,000 57,269,000	46,198,000 50,815,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Hides, Raw.
1,983,319,000 34,341,000	2,068,567,000 36,796,000	1,908,697,000 36,911,000	1,739,757,000 27,343,000	1,853,663,000 25,809,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron).
5,892,000 2,793,000	7,318,000 4,410,000	8,264,000 3,943,000	6,885,000 3,206,000	7,135,000 3,770,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Iron and Steel Manufactures.
81,892,000 18,283,000	113,057,000 25,235,000	124,730,000 26,764,000	117,933,000 24,165,000	137,348,000 25,390,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Manure: Guano and other.
10,595,000 19,072,000	19,264,000 20,105,000	27,645,000 23,138,000	25,407,000 32,015,000	27,239,000 34,394,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Meat.
45,716,000	46,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	" } Minerals, Raw.*
286,093,000 66,373,000	288,468,000 61,696,000	269,139,000 59,595,000	292,657,000 66,057,000	313,555,000 67,879,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Resins and Bitumens, (including Petroleum).
183,885,000 46,471,000	201,683,000 56,471,000	173,081,000 51,526,000	212,728,000 63,517,000	156,472,000 42,233,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Seeds, Oleaginous.
122,952 7,992,000	177,570 11,542,000	208,280 13,558,000	240,142 15,609,000	316,138 20,549,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Silk, Raw.
155,145 12,877,000	182,881 15,179,000	179,103 14,866,000	176,321 14,635,000	— 16,095,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } " Manufactures.
31,173,000 23,692,000	36,563,000 26,325,000	39,894,000 27,926,000	40,158,000 31,408,000	41,785,000 32,786,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tallow.
12,276,000 15,059,000	11,028,000 14,337,000	12,204,000 15,866,000	11,659,000 10,493,000	11,018,000 7,162,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Tow.
202,091 22,710,000	203,738 22,898,000	214,582 24,406,000	250,079 25,327,000	237,755 27,072,000	<i>Hectolitres Francs</i> } Wine.
640,527 61,337,000	574,212 56,809,000	645,151 62,273,000	646,191 60,887,000	672,374 58,764,000	<i>Cub. Metres Francs</i> } Wood for Building.
38,084,000 66,646,000	44,164,000 88,328,000	35,023,000 70,946,000	42,163,000 73,785,000	32,706,000 57,341,000	<i>Kilog. Francs</i> } Wool, Raw.
19,820,000	19,536,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	" } " Manufactures.
1,534,367,000 61,375,000	1,536,378,000 62,255,000	1,672,115,000 66,935,000	1,799,815,000 71,993,000	1,536,454,000 61,488,000	<i>Francs</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Except Iron and Coal.



### QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	- { No. Francs	12,526 8,470,000	12,053 8,122,000	13,706 9,209,000	15,088 10,196,000	20,060 13,574,000	22,881 15,190,000
Arms	- - - Francs	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,638,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted*	- { Kilog. Francs	3,872,000 12,002,000	4,176,000 13,192,000	4,360,000 12,232,000	4,574,000 12,578,000	3,954,000 10,874,000	3,793,000 9,875,000
Candles	- - - { Kilog. Francs	5,574,000 13,934,000	5,773,000 14,432,000	6,808,000 17,020,000	5,316,000 10,632,000	6,028,000 12,065,000	5,800,000 3,200,000
Coal	- - - { Tonnes Francs	4,292,000 62,234,000	4,441,000 64,399,000	4,619,000 61,204,000	4,338,000 54,446,000	4,273,000 54,692,000	4,591,000 56,471,000
Coke	- - - { Tonnes Francs	1,095,000 22,330,000	997,000 20,030,000	854,000 15,377,000	840,000 14,853,000	908,000 15,435,000	927,000 14,825,000
Cotton Manufactures	- { Kilog. Francs	5,117,000 22,597,000	4,889,000 20,854,000	5,196,000 20,944,000	4,537,000 16,428,000	5,362,000 16,531,000	6,237,000 26,569,000
Flax, Raw	- - - { Kilog. Francs	31,671,000 69,677,000	28,747,000 63,243,000	34,764,000 76,481,000	40,074,000 86,104,000	46,978,000 94,370,000	41,171,000 87,659,000
Glass and Glass Wares	"	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,406,000	48,992,000	49,940,000	54,467,000
Grain, of all kinds	- { Kilog. Francs	522,668,000 134,015,000	468,482,000 97,675,000	507,352,000 99,351,000	377,106,000 67,905,000	304,276,000 54,514,000	361,105,000 59,483,000
Hides, Raw	- - - { Kilog. Francs	23,817,000 40,489,000	23,957,000 43,122,000	28,449,000 51,209,000	31,593,000 56,868,000	32,913,000 55,952,000	27,278,000 43,644,000
Iron, Sheet	- - - { Kilog. Francs	42,067,000 7,572,000	48,150,000 8,667,000	38,516,000 6,548,000	32,061,000 5,130,000	42,310,000 6,346,000	49,795,000 7,469,000
" Rails	- - - { Kilog. Francs	21,345,000 2,988,000	9,455,000 1,324,000	19,742,000 2,369,000	10,185,000 1,120,000	12,208,000 1,343,000	20,351,000 3,229,000
" Wrought, other	- { Kilog. Francs	205,156,000 35,473,000	218,457,000 37,599,000	224,854,000 29,321,000	229,791,000 27,638,000	229,082,000 25,291,000	236,565,000 28,376,000
Linon and Hemp Yarn	- { Kilog. Francs	14,299,000 52,583,000	16,193,000 59,420,000	18,432,000 72,222,000	19,730,000 84,825,000	17,492,000 75,164,000	20,388,000 73,846,000
" " Manufactures of	"	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000	19,512,000
Machinery	- - - "	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	- { Kilog. Francs	19,630,000 20,808,000	19,933,000 21,041,000	21,698,000 23,265,000	19,462,000 21,911,000	20,932,000 23,614,000	21,282,000 24,574,000
Resins and Bitumens	- { Kilog. Francs	80,594,000 15,809,000	82,591,000 17,685,000	107,924,000 21,697,000	98,518,000 20,071,000	95,958,000 18,523,000	87,131,000 16,915,000
Stone, Rough and hewn	- "	62,602,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,604,000	63,016,000
Sugar, Raw	- - - { Kilog. Francs	62,940,000 33,993,000	96,644,000 45,909,000	58,518,000 20,481,000	62,210,000 21,773,000	87,999,000 25,520,000	94,838,000 27,503,000
" Refined	- - - { Kilog. Francs	14,049,000 10,256,000	9,654,000 6,758,000	9,285,000 5,386,000	8,759,000 4,292,000	10,391,000 5,300,000	16,732,000 8,031,000
Tallow	- - - { Kilog. Francs	26,728,000 26,728,000	27,421,000 29,066,000	31,252,000 31,252,000	34,625,000 27,700,000	31,543,000 22,395,000	31,758,000 22,518,000
Woollen Yarn	- { Kilog. Francs	6,864,000 41,061,000	8,968,000 55,210,000	8,911,000 53,227,000	9,379,000 46,763,000	11,225,000 56,041,000	11,581,000 51,006,000
" Manufactures	- { Kilog. Francs	2,366,000 30,380,000	1,982,000 25,168,000	2,219,000 26,469,000	2,550,000 28,535,000	2,091,000 22,537,000	2,162,000 23,450,000
Zinc, Unwrought	- { Kilog. Francs	49,138,000 31,039,000	55,255,000 35,916,000	63,110,000 41,022,000	61,536,000 27,691,000	62,156,000 28,803,000	63,127,000 30,702,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES		Francs 1,325,918,000 £ 53,037,000	1,343,126,000 53,725,000	1,337,479,000 53,400,000	1,200,003,000 48,000,000	1,181,974,000 47,200,000	1,240,625,000 49,025,000

**BELGIUM.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	No. } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	15,241,000	13,478,000	24,032,000	21,718,000	France } Arms.
12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,408,000	France } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
3,025,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	Kilog. } Candles.
9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	France } Coal.
5,821,000	4,821,000	5,834,000	5,128,000	5,478,000	Kilog. } Coke.
11,642,000	9,612,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	France } Cotton Manufactures.
4,467,000	4,587,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,801,000	Tonnes } Flax, Raw.
58,885,000	66,334,000	85,832,000	89,632,000	75,987,000	France } Glass and Glass Wares.
1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	Tonnes } Grain, of all kinds
19,094,000	21,613,000	27,844,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	France } Hides, Raw.
5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	—	Kilog. } Iron, Sheet.
19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	24,406,000	France } " Rails.
37,473,000	43,796,000	39,493,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	Kilog. } " Wrought, other.
52,412,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	53,240,000	France } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
45,512,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	" { "factures of t Manu.
406,000,000	431,890,000	503,051,000	697,072,000	612,723,000	" { Machinery.
68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,680,000	Kilog. } Paper, including Paper
38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,996,000	France } Hangings.
48,038,000	47,243,000	41,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	Kilog. } Resins and Bitumens.
44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,544,000	France } Stone, Rough and hewn.
7,166,000	9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
10,444,000	14,612,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	15,600,000	France } " Refined.
1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	Kilog. } Tallow.
254,438,000	262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	France } Woollen Yarn.
30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	France } Zinc, Unwrought.
75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
17,021,000	13,969,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	15,994,000	France } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,210,000	
23,031,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	
26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	
86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	
18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	
59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	
63,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	109,634,000	101,088,000	
23,888,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	
19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	
9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,846,000	14,375,000	
30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	35,047,000	
28,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	25,514,000	
11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	
55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,369,000	
2,331,000	2,449,000	2,667,000	2,523,000	—	
25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	
62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	
23,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,944,000	
1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,510,033,000	1,369,440,000	
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	

\* Excluding Margarine, the particulars of which were first distinguished in 1891. The exports of Margarine in 1891 and 1892 were as follows:—  
 1891                      Kilo.                      3,270,000  
                                  Francs                      3,270,000  
 † Including Jute Manufactures.

**FRANCE.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	20,406 28,834,000	18,185 26,700,000	14,704 20,167,000	12,021 16,347,000	11,691 16,301,000	10,212 14,307,000
" Other - { <i>No.</i> <i>Francs</i>	2,522,527 178,436,000	2,647,439 186,835,000	2,363,255 151,189,000	2,236,466 132,630,000	1,951,079 114,555,000	1,605,094 77,481,000
Cheese and Butter - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	23,397,000 44,826,000	23,348,000 45,908,000	22,286,000 42,888,000	23,301,000 41,487,000	23,882,000 40,781,000	22,714,000 36,849,000
Coal and Coke - - { <i>Tonnes</i> <i>Francs</i>	9,935,000 189,055,000	10,558,000 167,422,000	10,613,000 187,795,000	9,943,000 146,000,000	9,325,000 124,642,000	9,540,000 126,156,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	63,238,000 85,544,000	68,252,000 91,870,000	67,914,000 82,855,000	68,369,000 79,991,000	68,233,000 103,187,000	63,845,000 132,156,000
Copper, Unwrought and wrought - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	26,118,000 43,148,000	31,423,000 49,162,000	23,873,000 33,039,000	24,131,000 30,102,000	23,226,000 26,408,000	28,705,000 33,486,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	141,002,000 211,820,000	144,286,000 205,006,000	123,122,000 170,661,000	131,778,000 178,626,000	136,691,000 161,296,000	151,873,000 203,350,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>"</i>	37,330,000	40,033,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i>	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000
Flax - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	83,903,000 69,674,000	68,210,000 54,397,000	78,939,000 63,841,000	72,708,000 67,843,000	56,465,000 53,626,000	60,018,000 51,616,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	187,093,000 68,208,000	169,028,000 80,280,000	150,494,000 80,790,000	182,685,000 137,340,000	187,607,000 128,039,000	194,468,000 73,946,000
" and Seeds, Oleaginous { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	483,040,000 149,107,000	533,961,000 166,920,000	513,056,000 166,430,000	569,412,000 181,843,000	574,430,000 164,927,000	477,373,000 133,814,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat‡ { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,294,658,000 372,226,000	1,011,767,000 252,132,000	1,054,922,000 236,724,000	645,784,000 123,668,000	709,749,000 153,377,000	896,714,000 179,997,000
" Flour‡ { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	32,606,000 13,148,000	43,089,000 14,629,000	50,343,000 15,810,000	29,835,000 8,092,000	25,264,000 8,047,000	19,073,000 5,053,000
Guanos and other Manures - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	69,459,000 11,435,000	63,977,000 8,731,000	127,881,000 29,074,000	74,080,000 11,195,000	101,949,000 15,563,000	116,809,000 17,500,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	69,413,000 171,014,000	74,812,000 192,083,000	71,552,000 175,479,000	78,820,000 187,727,000	79,090,000 174,757,000	77,249,000 152,777,000
Indigo - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	1,495,000 26,536,000	1,363,000 23,844,000	1,674,000 24,266,000	1,803,000 27,947,000	1,225,000 18,380,000	1,351,000 18,918,000
Machinery - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	76,907,000 87,584,000	73,416,000 93,013,000	50,189,000 60,160,000	36,985,000 43,727,000	32,963,000 39,905,000	35,784,000 43,464,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	18,905,000 34,950,000	17,490,000 31,038,000	15,158,000 24,705,000	20,630,000 34,089,000	23,109,000 44,571,000	23,159,000 38,802,000
Oil, Vegetable - - - { <i>"</i>	47,773,000	72,620,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,066,000	44,230,000
" Petroleum - - - { <i>"</i>	20,405,000	20,706,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000	20,923,000
Silk: - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	11,505,000 318,238,000	11,785,000 306,221,000	11,199,000 268,585,000	9,565,000 211,386,000	12,963,000 292,538,000	12,014,000 274,733,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i>	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000
Sugar, Foreign* - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	146,413,000 82,767,000	129,339,000 58,024,000	146,607,000 64,354,000	167,353,000 <sup>†</sup> 64,612,000	61,823,000 20,206,000	38,722,000 12,736,000
" French Colonial‡ { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	92,106,000 53,264,000	76,186,000 38,093,000	73,930,000 27,354,000	109,689,000 44,972,000	93,014,000 32,345,000	119,236,000 38,156,000
Tallow and Lard - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	29,457,000 33,876,000	42,727,000 51,273,000	24,884,000 24,420,000	44,979,000 36,323,000	41,580,000 30,931,000	46,440,000 39,755,000
Timber, Common - - { <i>"</i>	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	168,858,000	143,176,000	158,265,000
Wine‡ - - - { <i>Hectol.</i> <i>Francs</i>	7,537,000 314,884,000	8,991,000 376,623,000	8,130,000 344,336,000	8,184,000 388,625,000	11,042,000 517,746,000	12,282,000 443,680,000
Wool Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i> <i>Francs</i>	140,983,000 303,126,000	157,112,000 330,087,000	165,956,000 382,105,000	167,356,000 276,442,000	193,274,000 386,851,000	177,464,000 336,056,000
" Manufactures - - { <i>"</i>	84,290,000	91,858,000	89,790,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,821,800,000 182,572,000	4,804,300,000 182,172,000	4,343,500,000 173,740,000	4,088,400,000 168,536,000	4,208,100,000 168,324,000	4,026,000,000 161,040,000

\* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de Liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,  
and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	14,343	<i>No.</i> } Animals Horses.
18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,465,189	<i>France</i> }
78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.
20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,000	17,297,000	<i>France</i> }
53,531,000	34,838,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	30,219,000	<i>Tonnes</i> } Coal and Coke.
9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	10,337,000	<i>France</i> }
143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee.
68,000,000	65,249,000	67,512,000	70,147,000	71,858,000	<i>France</i> }
131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Copper, Unwrought
47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	27,595,000	<i>France</i> } and wrought.
87,322,000	20,322,000	42,890,000	43,470,000	33,984,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	178,344,000	202,090,000	<i>France</i> }
157,856,000	202,893,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	207,022,000	" " Yarn
25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	" " Manufactures.
41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Flax.
82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	86,157,000	<i>France</i> }
68,961,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,403,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Fresh and
193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	158,776,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
63,899,000	63,988,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	48,331,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
588,092,000	521,166,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	537,071,000	<i>France</i> } ginous.
146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour:
1,135,712,000	1,141,759,000	1,053,201,000	1,960,183,000	1,884,237,000	<i>France</i> } Wheat.
231,886,000	230,351,000	227,223,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Flour.
27,768,000	30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	42,557,000	<i>France</i> }
8,376,000	9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,928,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Guano and other
122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	157,855,000	<i>France</i> } Manures.
18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,311,000	10,410,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
70,365,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	67,904,000	<i>France</i> }
135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	146,611,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Indigo.
1,552,000	1,183,000	1,434,000	949,000	1,234,000	<i>France</i> }
18,627,000	12,793,000	18,037,000	11,386,000	18,504,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery.
37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	47,415,000	<i>France</i> }
37,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	53,144,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	32,042,000	<i>France</i> } Preserved.
34,628,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,066,000	" Oil, Vegetable.
44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	" " Petroleum.
24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk.
10,050,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	13,896,000	<i>France</i> }
192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	257,675,000	" " Manufactures.
50,453,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,203,000	62,212,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Foreign.*
83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	<i>France</i> }
31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	23,003,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " French Colonial.†
123,955,000	110,409,000	104,668,000	96,994,000	101,017,000	<i>France</i> }
46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	37,376,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Tallow and Lard.
45,310,000	32,831,000	58,805,000	50,682,000	40,416,000	<i>France</i> }
39,636,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	32,435,000	" Timber, Common.
165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.‡
12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	9,400,000	<i>France</i> }
437,900,000	383,742,000	346,946,000	401,119,000	305,627,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
175,519,000	194,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	209,023,000	<i>France</i> }
341,252,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	332,671,000	" " Manufactures.
65,176,000	67,823,000	68,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,434,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	<i>£</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
164,250,000	172,688,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	ARTICLES.

\* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoisees."

† Raw Sugar.

‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses - { No. 13,183 16,312 18,033 25,502 28,337 34,518 Frances 13,434,000 16,678,000 17,402,000 22,087,000 24,477,000 34,605,000						
" Other - { No. 184,733 197,874 225,307 182,065 153,365 194,000 Frances 37,441,000 33,600,000 31,880,000 26,352,000 23,642,000 32,475,000						
Apparel - - - " 78,868,000 64,803,000 74,877,000 70,129,000 78,458,000 90,247,000						
Brandy and other Spirits* { Litres 26,843,000 29,706,000 29,433,000 29,534,000 30,606,000 28,595,000 Frances 68,265,000 73,278,000 72,881,000 75,719,000 74,398,000 68,732,000						
Cheese and Buttermilk - { Kilog. 42,827,000 37,861,000 38,887,000 36,572,000 33,825,000 34,074,000 Frances 120,879,000 106,948,000 109,296,000 99,906,000 88,905,000 84,708,000						
Chemical Products - " 65,800,000 65,255,000 62,684,000 52,437,000 48,417,000 48,055,000						
Cotton, Raw - { Kilog. 29,604,000 28,530,000 26,870,000 23,726,000 25,552,000 33,897,000 Frances 44,406,000 39,371,000 38,466,000 32,504,000 30,663,000 44,745,000						
" Manufactures - " 97,800,000 90,345,000 91,045,000 102,189,000 107,184,000 117,753,000						
Earthen and Glass Wares - " 39,143,000 40,443,000 36,603,000 35,003,000 36,502,000 38,115,000						
Eggs - - - { Kilog. 19,611,000 21,339,000 20,873,000 21,466,000 21,444,000 22,935,000 Frances 28,436,000 30,941,000 30,266,000 28,979,000 26,804,000 27,594,000						
Fruit - - - { Kilog. 62,723,000 48,596,000 60,984,000 64,942,000 63,967,000 56,289,000 Frances 43,616,000 34,197,000 42,675,000 46,236,000 43,009,000 38,857,000						
Grain and Flour - { Kilog. 276,141,000 304,655,000 243,553,000 189,590,000 167,950,000 108,462,000 Frances 56,880,000 57,621,000 44,247,000 34,617,000 29,948,000 18,949,000						
Haberdashery, Small Fancy } Wares and Toys - - - " 129,800,000 131,431,000 118,467,000 117,940,000 124,905,000 128,044,000						
Hides, Raw - - - { Kilog. 29,805,000 28,046,000 26,031,000 25,395,000 24,700,000 26,896,000 Frances 79,020,000 77,751,000 68,000,000 64,470,000 59,665,000 57,339,000						
" Tanned or Curried - { Kilog. 9,898,000 9,784,000 9,784,000 9,974,000 9,875,000 9,882,000 Frances 105,539,000 105,993,000 109,777,000 104,333,000 96,615,000 93,696,000						
Jewellery - - - " 66,302,000 80,240,000 73,251,000 42,907,000 48,581,000 64,201,000						
Leather Wares - - - " 156,588,000 141,915,000 131,185,000 134,400,000 133,069,000 126,083,000						
Metal Wares and Tools - " 66,682,000 83,796,000 62,458,000 59,911,000 61,710,000 72,838,000						
Paper, and Manufactures of - " 52,297,000 52,669,000 47,219,000 44,791,000 45,013,000 44,961,000						
Silk, Raw and Waste - { Kilog. 6,346,000 5,077,000 5,716,000 4,441,000 5,537,000 5,267,000 Frances 205,249,000 147,026,000 155,230,000 121,083,000 147,371,000 141,356,000						
" and Waste Silk, Manu- } factures of - - - " 289,548,000 301,242,000 236,822,000 221,930,000 242,027,000 209,807,000						
Sugar, Raw - - - { Kilog. 39,746,000 46,931,000 20,801,000 3,093,000 21,667,000 5,082,000 Frances 25,487,000 28,159,000 9,804,000 1,454,000 6,891,000 1,670,000						
" Refined - - - { Kilog. 118,180,000 122,684,000 113,675,000 71,166,000 117,226,000 153,923,000 Frances 83,419,000 80,799,000 59,048,000 33,411,000 46,748,000 57,198,000						
Wine§ - - - { Hectol. 2,618,000 2,538,000 2,472,000 2,603,000 2,602,000 2,402,000 Frances 246,671,000 236,501,000 237,325,000 255,907,000 259,627,000 233,787,000						
Wood, Common - - - " 27,245,000 27,984,000 29,303,000 26,090,000 22,519,000 25,288,000						
Wool, Raw¶ - - - { Kilog. 29,555,000 31,448,000 32,917,000 36,981,000 48,825,000 44,429,000 Frances 95,760,000 95,139,000 95,999,000 90,833,000 132,019,000 120,011,000						
" Yarn - - - " 39,849,000 34,602,000 32,337,000 35,605,000 43,896,000 39,622,000						
" Manufactures - - - " 401,900,000 370,106,000 334,294,000 330,094,000 375,583,000 350,447,000						
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Frances 3,574,400,000 3,461,900,000 3,332,500,000 3,088,100,000 3,248,800,000 3,246,500,000 £ 142,976,000 131,876,000 129,300,000 123,524,000 129,952,000 129,860,000						

\* Including Liqueurs.

¶ Including Combed and Waxed Wool.

§ Including "Vins de liqueur."

FRANCE.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
37,933	35,962	28,418	24,103	21,702	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses.
37,201,000	34,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	20,266,000	<i>France</i> }
240,012	333,131	175,386	127,640	230,662	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	43,514,000	<i>France</i> }
87,032,000	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	" Apparel.
28,350,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	28,392,000	<i>Litres</i> } Brandy and other Spirit.*
64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	75,119,000	66,160,000	<i>France</i> }
36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	30,235,000	36,043,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cheese and Butter.†
91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	88,343,000	<i>France</i> }
45,025,000	40,524,000	40,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	" Chemical Products.
26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	23,493,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
34,343,000	28,341,000	31,649,000	25,439,000	23,963,000	<i>France</i> }
106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	" " Manufactures.
39,174,000	43,693,000	55,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	" Earthen and Glass Wares.
19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	18,395,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Eggs.
23,739,000	26,739,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	21,706,000	<i>France</i> }
62,734,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,037,000	74,505,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit.
37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	31,027,000	<i>France</i> }
72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	315,901,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain and Flour.
14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	60,456,000	<i>France</i> }
123,808,000	145,305,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	" { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys.‡
32,696,000	31,348,000	29,452,000	23,078,000	30,424,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw.
62,781,000	64,189,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	69,279,000	<i>France</i> }
10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,383,000	10,307,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Tanned or Curried.
92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	114,160,000	<i>France</i> }
53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	" Jewellery.
135,509,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	" Leather Wares.
71,011,000	84,863,000	89,010,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	" Metal Wares and Tools.
43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	" Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,889,000	5,596,000	4,885,000	5,000,000	6,131,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Silk, Raw and Waste.
116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	106,793,000	132,106,000	<i>France</i> }
223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	" { " and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
46,053,000	135,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	98,362,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw.
17,040,000	53,210,000	61,404,000	59,036,000	36,294,000	<i>France</i> }
115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	127,659,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Refined.
43,481,000	63,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	54,706,000	<i>France</i> }
2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	1,846,000	<i>Hectol.</i> } Wine.§
242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	213,572,000	<i>France</i> }
32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	41,033,000	" Wood, Common.
47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	48,858,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.¶
131,284,000	168,840,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	119,492,000	<i>France</i> }
37,160,000	55,587,000	34,094,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	" " Yarn.
323,876,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,533,000	" " Manufactures.
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,530,700,000	3,460,700,000	<i>France</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
129,868,000	148,160,000	160,136,000	142,788,000	153,423,000	<i>£</i> } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Excluding Margarine.

‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols and Umbrellas.

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No. 18—continued.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - - -	No. 6,345	3,756,000	6,428	5,979	6,913
" Other - - - - -	France 216,357	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,185,000	4,452,000
Chemical Products - - - - -	No. 29,100,000	43,908,000	252,021	204,087	29,406,000
Coal and Coke† - - - - -	" 15,098,000	17,470,000	45,639,000	19,534,000	18,624,000
Coffee, Raw - - - - -	Quintaux 7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,125,609	8,272,018
" Yarn - - - - -	France 16,466,000	16,687,000	18,140,000	19,382,000	19,382,000
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	Quintaux 89,410	97,596	78,467	76,050	76,050
" Yarn - - - - -	France 11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,599,000	15,599,000
" Manufactures‡ - - - - -	Quintaux 228,458	195,930	270,490	223,425	223,425
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes - - - - -	France 34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,397,000	32,397,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof § - - - - -	Quintaux 14,767	16,064	15,013	13,805	13,805
Flour of all kinds - - - - -	France 6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,062,000	6,062,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved - - - - -	Quintaux 34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572	37,572
Grain: Barley - - - - -	France 26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000	25,060,000
" Maize - - - - -	" 6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000	7,359,000
" Oats - - - - -	" 11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,089,000	11,089,000
" Wheat - - - - -	Quintaux 302,392	306,306	298,413	280,046	280,046
Iron and Steel, Pig - - - - -	France 9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000	8,891,000
" Wrought - - - - -	" 10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000	13,992,000
" Manufactures - - - - -	Quintaux 141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935	138,935
Leather - - - - -	France 3,042,000	2,980,000	3,284,000	3,182,000	3,182,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - -	Quintaux 250,028	279,046	275,599	277,282	277,282
Malt - - - - -	France 4,375,000	4,741,000	4,410,000	4,644,000	4,644,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined - - - - -	Quintaux 335,462	359,794	400,303	512,508	512,508
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - -	France 5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000	8,328,000
" Manufactures   - - - - -	Quintaux 2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767	3,001,767
" Waste - - - - -	France 50,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000	66,789,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy - - - - -	Quintaux 349,128	318,128	370,134	410,725	410,725
" Pounded - - - - -	France 2,795,000	2,986,000	2,961,000	3,383,000	3,383,000
" Refined - - - - -	Quintaux 610,204	530,879	711,564	707,840	707,840
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - - -	France 11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000	15,976,000
Wine: In Casks - - - - -	Quintaux 123,484	123,963	159,604	151,347	151,347
" In Bottles - - - - -	France 9,104,000	9,768,000	11,721,000	12,135,000	12,135,000
Wood, for Building - - - - -	Quintaux 18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144	21,144
Wool: Raw and Combed - - - - -	France 11,754,000	12,016,000	12,567,000	11,410,000	11,410,000
" Yarn - - - - -	Quintaux 7,348	7,254	7,858	7,863	7,863
" Manufactures - - - - -	France 11,813,000	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000	8,135,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	France 7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000	11,629,000
	Quintaux 129,161	165,550	183,897	184,363	184,363
	France 4,133,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000	5,577,000
	Quintaux 270,027	319,509	327,821	302,092	302,092
	France 5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,043,000	8,043,000
	Quintaux 26,091	29,465	29,851	30,733	30,733
	France 103,257,000	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000	110,121,000
	Quintaux 1,533	1,588	1,683	1,807	1,807
	France 11,011,000	11,914,000	12,180,000	12,819,000	12,819,000
	Quintaux 9,781	12,908	10,510	12,896	12,896
	France 6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,576,000	8,576,000
	Quintaux 163,622	25,512	24,185	29,637	29,637
	France 969,000	967,000	1,336,000	1,336,000	1,336,000
	Quintaux 151,844	108,352	155,038	155,038	155,038
	France 9,767,000	6,074,000	7,071,000	6,667,000	6,667,000
	Quintaux 123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276	174,276
	France 8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,676,000	7,676,000
	Quintaux 10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544	12,544
	France 19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,749,000	21,749,000
	Hectols. 551,049	569,584	664,313	907,780	907,780
	France 24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,667,000	27,667,000
	Quintaux 5,502	5,528	6,064	6,802	6,802
	France 1,968,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000	1,462,000
	Quintaux 604,802	713,983	721,261	752,945	752,945
	France 3,828,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000	5,284,000
	Quintaux 30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174	39,174
	France 7,394,000	11,620,000	10,795,000	11,017,000	11,017,000
	Quintaux 5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746	6,746
	France 5,630,000	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,373,000	5,373,000
	Quintaux 31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891	34,891
	France 42,096,000	39,096,000	30,554,000	39,800,000	39,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - -	France 717,103,000	775,940,000	823,403,000	821,393,000	821,393,000
	Quintaux 28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

\* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.

† Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.

‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &amp;c.

§ Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &amp;c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—continued.

**SWITZERLAND.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	8,368	No. } Animals: Horses.
4,700,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	5,534,000	France } " Other.
213,704	316,177	245,955	202,805	No. } Chemical Products.
42,630,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	France } " Coal and Coke.†
20,577,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	Quintaux } Coffee, Raw.
9,140,139	9,936,124	10,606,249	9,853,403	France } Cotton, Raw.
23,145,000	30,461,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	Quintaux } " Yarn.
68,410	83,598	90,293	88,088	France } " Manufactures.‡
14,368,000	19,228,000	19,962,000	17,586,000	Quintaux } Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
285,586	272,743	248,619	241,589	France } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manu-
43,980,000	42,384,000	33,304,000	29,160,000	France } factures thereof.§
16,176	16,369	14,977	13,970	Quintaux } Flour of all kinds.
6,775,000	6,640,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	France } Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and
37,037	42,033	38,852	33,763	Quintaux } Preserved.
25,939,000	27,523,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	France } Grain: Barley.
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	Quintaux } " Maize.
12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,810,000	France } " Oats.
228,141*	210,367*	230,517*	239,047*	Quintaux } " Wheat.
7,600,000*	7,015,000*	8,650,000*	8,490,000*	France } Iron and Steel, Pig.
12,474,000	12,541,000	13,735,000	10,459,000	Quintaux } " " Wrought.
134,727	143,674	135,504	133,339	France } " " Manufactures.
3,166,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	Quintaux } Leather.
321,387	349,282	339,719	388,925	France } " Manufactures.
5,383,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	6,807,000	Quintaux } Machinery and Locomotives.
514,393	483,557	554,551	560,237	France } Malt.
9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	Quintaux } Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	3,080,444	France } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	Quintaux } " Manufactures.
406,738	460,968	416,543	408,253	France } " Waste.
3,550,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	Quintaux } Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
814,826	872,666	1,037,130	1,038,792	France } " Pounded.
18,846,000	21,466,000	22,733,000	21,160,000	Quintaux } " Refined.
157,897	192,682	215,031	210,666	France } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
12,064,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,339,000	Quintaux } Wine: In Casks.
22,391	24,648	24,898	25,634	France } " In Bottles.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	Quintaux } Wood, for Building.
8,073	8,718	9,066	8,785	France } Wool: Raw and Combed.
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	Quintaux } " Yarn.
11,935,000	15,086,000	16,090,000	14,565,000	France } " Manufactures.
202,308	232,337	260,578	256,130	Quintaux } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
6,272,000	7,335,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	France } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
392,676	405,893	437,564	479,563	
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	
34,809	29,254	30,626	34,119	
130,639,000	115,533,000	108,066,000	129,493,000	
2,138	1,966	2,051	2,162	
15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	
13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	
30,942	45,771	66,772	296,463	
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000		
165,130	191,517	177,359		
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	12,155,000	
167,228	208,181	200,683	165,807	
3,502,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	7,031,000	
13,028	12,793	15,820	14,359	
22,509,000	21,029,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	
898,909	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	
31,000,000	33,561,000	33,217,000	32,304,000	
7,731	8,294	9,427	7,023	
1,662,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	1,480,000	
776,323	898,521	1,004,272	933,173	
5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000	
46,772	46,498	42,628	40,277	
14,213,000	13,850,000	11,331,000	11,045,000	
6,743	6,358	6,421	7,063	
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	4,669,000	
36,423	36,966	37,959	34,021	
42,001,000	42,948,000	40,652,000	34,631,000	
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	France {
33,156,000	40,101,000	39,231,000	37,527,000	2 { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

|| Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.



SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses - - - - { <i>No.</i>	1,616	1,163	1,545	2,189
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	998,000	986,000	976,000	1,511,000
" Other - - - - { <i>No.</i>	107,411	93,756	74,536	72,237
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	21,192,000	18,352,000	14,144,000	14,115,000
Books, Printed - - - - "	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	245,122	274,319	278,860	238,300
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	39,494,000	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000
Chemical Products - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	63,961	65,283	56,533	53,785
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,402,000	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	2,883	2,817	3,333	4,312
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,127,000	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	66,929	63,812	61,913	77,719
" Manufactures: - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	22,514,000	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000
" Piece Goods and Hosiery - { <i>Quintaux</i>	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,023
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,267,000
" Ribbons, Embroidery, and { <i>Quintaux</i>	36,320	38,805	39,557	41,127
Lace. - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	90,202,000	90,896,000	88,519,000	86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	6,196	7,115	8,717	9,321
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,657,000	6,467,000	6,926,000	6,824,000
Flour of all kinds - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	10,444	50,748	32,918	49,790
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	355,000	2,658,000	1,210,000	1,967,000
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	43,245	43,179	43,316	52,971
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	6,887,000	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	19,353	23,781	18,827	21,317
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,778,000	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,708,000
Jewellery - - - - { <i>Kilogs.</i>	6,900	6,648	4,812	4,803
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,879,000	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,395,000
Leather - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	3,354	3,688	3,507	3,611
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,883,000	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,510,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	4,709	4,344	4,110	4,185
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,647,000	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	5,784	6,078	6,282	6,117
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	1,643,000	1,582,000	1,962,000	1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives - - - - "	20,408,000	17,558,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	25,947	29,529	25,196	22,379
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,192,000	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000
Milk, Condensed - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	118,304	131,066	111,312	118,971
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	13,591,000	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof - - - - "	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	24,086	22,487	28,010	23,034
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,108,000	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	17,406	21,710	20,407	21,147
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	67,805,000	78,496,000	76,701,000	75,147,000
" Waste - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	5,810	5,009	5,372	6,380
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,392,000	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	24,116	27,595	28,447	30,324
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	101,093,000	100,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000
Straw Plait† - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	3,101	3,152	2,425	2,032
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,596,000	3,713,000	2,873,000	2,461,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof - - - - "	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	2,240	1,387	1,669	1,796
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	3,377,000	3,354,000	4,404,000	5,304,000
Wood, for Building - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	1,110,219	922,247	878,856	780,096
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	5,965,000	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000
Wooden Wares - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	20,654	22,953	20,296	19,953
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,373,000	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,936,000
Wool, Raw and Combed - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	10,891	11,498	12,152	12,710
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,064,000	2,024,000	2,132,000	2,247,000
" Yarn - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	8,205	9,340	9,662	11,102
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	7,037,000	7,950,000	8,537,000	9,252,000
" Manufactures - - - - { <i>Quintaux</i>	2,521	2,356	2,925	3,673
- - - - { <i>Francs</i>	2,417,000	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - - { <i>Francs</i>	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
- - - - { <i>£</i>	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE - The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

\* Including Prepared Fords for Grafts in these years.

† Including Plait of Esparto and other fibres previous to 1887.

‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in this year.

SWITZERLAND.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066	2,045	1,966	1,774	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Horses
1,445,000	1,407,000	1,453,000	1,240,000	<i>France</i> }
73,727	69,704	58,218	64,252	<i>No.</i> } " Other.
14,863,000	11,781,000	13,367,000	14,144,000	<i>France</i> }
2,988,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	" Books, Printed.
269,998	231,426	222,072	243,284	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cheese.
39,030,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000	<i>France</i> }
67,853	75,915	82,896	90,787	<i>Quintaux</i> } Chemical Products.
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,768,000	3,194,000	<i>France</i> }
3,540	3,996	1,849	1,857	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cigars and Cigarettes.
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	1,969,000	<i>France</i> }
77,445	67,305	64,778	59,135	<i>Quintaux</i> } Cotton: Yarn.
24,663,000	22,397,000	21,338,000	18,092,000	<i>France</i> }
84,596	77,972	76,224	78,082	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	46,031,000	<i>France</i> } " Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,390	31,364	28,889	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Ribbons, Embroidery, and
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,057,000	65,542,000	<i>France</i> } " Lace.
11,590	18,380	15,415	17,557	<i>Quintaux</i> } Dyes: Coal Tar.
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	11,333,000	<i>France</i> }
62,233*	70,189*	52,759*	51,811*	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flour of all kinds.
4,644,000*	4,315,000*	4,416,000*	4,115,000*	<i>France</i> }
60,112	57,103	55,015	54,832	<i>Quintaux</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,838,000	7,705,000	7,701,000	7,403,000	<i>France</i> }
29,176	33,168	19,574	22,035	<i>Quintaux</i> } Iron, Manufactures.
4,336,000	5,238,000	4,278,000	4,903,000	<i>France</i> }
4,766	5,347	4,515	2,815†	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Jewellery.
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	2,780,000†	<i>France</i> }
4,842	5,254	3,926	3,921	<i>Quintaux</i> } Leather.
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	2,350,000	<i>France</i> }
5,136	4,190	4,069	4,826	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,429,000	4,921,000	<i>France</i> }
6,528	5,792	4,790	3,496§	<i>Quintaux</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	1,536,000§	<i>France</i> } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	" Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,858	19,885	15,856	<i>Quintaux</i> } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
3,740,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	3,941,000	<i>France</i> }
109,192	134,340	162,110	155,226	<i>Quintaux</i> } Milk, Condensed.
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	15,076,000	<i>France</i> }
3,063,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,109,000	" Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	10,343	<i>Quintaux</i> } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	1,308,000	<i>France</i> }
23,361	20,840	17,545	21,038	<i>Quintaux</i> } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	72,300,000	<i>France</i> }
5,348	7,122	7,927	6,037	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Waste.
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	2,163,000	<i>France</i> }
30,888	29,128	29,314	31,139§	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
123,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	131,685,000§	<i>France</i> }
1,755	1,756	2,150	2,364	<i>Quintaux</i> } Straw Plait.†
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,368,000	3,476,000	<i>France</i> }
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,400,000	85,612,000	" Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	3,321	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,370,000	7,904,000	<i>France</i> }
693,775	712,092	790,075	437,771	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wood, for Building.
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	2,185,000	<i>France</i> }
14,055	16,238	15,678	15,660	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wooden Wares.
1,960,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	1,745,000	<i>France</i> }
12,736	10,808	11,454	12,031	<i>Quintaux</i> } Wool, Raw and Combed.
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	2,388,000	<i>France</i> }
12,030	12,379	10,952	11,810	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Yarn.
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	8,546,000	<i>France</i> }
4,382	4,285	4,379	4,816†	<i>Quintaux</i> } " Manufactures.
6,356,000	5,660,000	6,601,000	4,372,000†	<i>France</i> }
711,154,000	724,340,000	703,857,000	698,020,000	} TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
28,440,000	29,674,000	29,154,000	27,521,000	

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery in this year; now included under Wearing Apparel.

† Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in this year.

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living:	{ No.	55,063	58,766	55,434	87,062
Cattle and Pigs -	{ Milreis	784,000	780,000	914,000	1,211,000
Horses and Mules -	{ No.	2,992	3,112	1,405	1,546
	{ Milreis	165,000	102,000	88,000	96,000
Butter (including Margarine)	{ Kilog.	1,086,000	1,120,000	1,172,000	1,296,000
	{ Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000
Coal - - -	{ Tons	404,520	428,249	394,211	432,945
	{ Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000
Cod Fish - -	{ Kilog.	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000
	{ Milreis	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000
Coffee, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000
	{ Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000
Cotton, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000
	{ Milreis	907,000	825,000	801,000	1,046,000
„ Yarn - -	{ Kilog.	306,000	344,000	331,000	323,000
	{ Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilog.	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000
	{ Milreis	2,642,000	2,606,000	2,799,000	2,934,000
Grain: Wheat - -	{ Kilog.	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000
	{ Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000
„ Maize - - -	{ Kilog.	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000
	{ Milreis	783,000	1,081,000	416,000	529,000
Hides, Raw and dried -	{ Kilog.	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,481,000
	{ Milreis	571,000	617,000	580,000	710,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	{ Kilog.	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000
	{ Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes - -	{ Kilog.	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000
	{ Milreis	480,000	619,000	508,000	569,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures - -	{ Kilog.	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000
	{ Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000
Paper, and Manufactures* - -		466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000
Rice - - -	{ Kilog.	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000
	{ Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures† - -		968,000	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined‡	{ Kilog.	19,849,000	21,297,000	22,772,000	24,217,000
	{ Milreis	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000	1,780,000
Wool, Raw - -	{ Kilog.	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000
	{ Milreis	686,000	758,000	745,000	1,347,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilog.	570,000	572,000	646,000	742,000
	{ Milreis	1,380,000	1,399,000	1,532,000	1,627,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - -	{ Milreis	31,240,500	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
	{ £	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,396,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie but inclusive

\* Including books and printed matter.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**  
 ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (excluding SPECIE (*see Note*)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752	33,325	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living:
688,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	<i>Milreis</i> } Cattle and Pigs.
2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864	3,525	<i>No.</i> } Horses and Mules.
172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Butter (including Margarine).
555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
446,408	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	<i>Tons</i> } Coal.
1,597,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cod Fish.
1,625,000	1,692,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,606,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,144,000	2,403,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Coffee, Raw.
404,000	577,000	439,000	482,000	585,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000	7,194,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cotton, Raw.
1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000	1,592,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Yarn.
235,000	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,033,000	4,016,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
3,060,000	3,129,000	3,408,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Grain: Wheat.
4,332,000	3,631,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
17,974,000	12,588,000	7,023,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Maize.
367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000	895,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
2,435,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides, Raw and dried.
700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,836,000	41,879,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Wrought and cast.
897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	989,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
4,104,000	4,719,000	7,225,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Machinery for Industrial
692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	<i>Milreis</i> } purposes.
696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000	359,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Linen and Hemp Manufac-
230,000	277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000	<i>Milreis</i> } tures.
536,000	562,000	634,000	680,000	598,000	" Paper, and Manufactures.*
14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000	15,946,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Rice.
675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	" Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
25,733,000	24,000,000	25,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Sugar, Raw or Refined.‡
1,661,000	1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000	3,095,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw.
907,000	923,000	959,000	1,222,000	862,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
815,000	816,000	943,000	963,000	791,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactures.
1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,064,000	1,631,000	<i>Milreis</i> }
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,969,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	<i>&amp;</i> } CIPAL AND OTHER
					ARTICLES.

of Bullion, of which latter the Imports are, however, but small.

\* Including books, printed matter, &c.

† Including manufactures of half-silk.

‡ Including Refined Sugar after 1886.

**PORTUGAL.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**

**QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living :					
Horses, Mules, and Asses -	{ No. 5,237* Milreis 241,000*	4,334* 196,000*	3,491 124,000	1,597 58,000	
All Other	{ No. 224,398 Milreis 2,633,000	233,853 2,162,000	181,043 1,239,000	138,141 746,000	
Boots and Shoes -	{ Pairs 449,896 Milreis 157,000	517,687 192,000	554,952 180,000	519,735 115,000	
Copper Ore -	{ Tons 136,783 Milreis 1,236,000	107,528 987,000	52,416 483,000	81,394 738,000	
Cork, in the rough and in sheets -	{ Kilog. 19,520,000 Milreis 1,958,000	21,691,000 1,978,000	21,481,000 2,097,000	21,784,000 2,072,000	
„ Manufactured as stoppers	{ Kilog. 1,329,000 Milreis 405,000	1,664,000 559,000	1,337,000 488,000	1,263,000 452,000	
Fish, fresh and preserved :					
Sardines, fresh or salted -	{ Kilog. 6,024,000 Milreis 235,000	8,588,000 285,000	3,582,000 110,000	5,979,000 187,000	
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	{ Kilog. 4,162,000 Milreis 421,000	5,007,000 435,000	4,966,000 446,000	8,455,000 786,000	
Fruit, Figs -	{ Kilog. 9,088,000 Milreis 365,000	5,394,000 217,000	6,695,000 271,000	8,353,000 360,000	
„ Oranges -	{ 1,000 100,827 Milreis 196,000	98,055 181,000	92,005 165,000	72,014 143,000	
„ Pine-apples -	{ No. — Milreis 69,000	— 84,000	190,000 91,000	156,000 74,000	
Hides and Skins, raw	{ Kilog. 387,000 Milreis 106,000	391,000 110,000	437,000 92,000	498,000 100,000	
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilog. 785,000 Milreis 104,000	752,000 95,000	387,000 54,000	323,000 46,000	
Oil, Olive -	{ Hectol. 9,884 Milreis 141,000	14,888 248,000	15,103 226,000	6,707 90,000	
Onions -	{ Kilog. 13,875,000 Milreis 157,000	13,152,000 196,000	15,348,000 187,000	14,307,000 159,000	
Potatoes -	{ Kilog. 4,760,000 Milreis 101,000	4,156,000 106,000	4,465,000 105,000	5,459,000 106,000	
Salt -	{ Tons 188,095 Milreis 279,000	116,413 175,000	80,850 121,000	117,776 175,000	
Wax -	{ Kilog. 216,000 Milreis 92,000	190,000 80,000	186,000 80,000	193,000 91,000	
Wine, total of -	Milreis 11,084,000	10,557,000	13,437,000	16,883,000	
„ Port -	{ Hectol. 351,942 Milreis 6,299,000	332,535 6,045,000	347,872 6,262,000	401,428 7,229,000	
„ Madeira -	{ Hectol. 12,861 Milreis 563,000	16,121 595,000	23,087 416,000	23,928 431,000	
„ Other -	{ Hectol. 505,300 Milreis 4,222,000	471,580 4,017,000	1,129,311 6,779,000	1,537,757 9,220,000	
Wool, Raw	{ Kilog. 800,000 Milreis 203,000	582,000 134,000	686,000 149,000	720,000 155,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Milreis 22,792,000 £ 5,128,000	21,580,000 4,865,000	22,660,000 5,098,000	26,123,000 5,878,000	

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie  
\* Exclusive of Asses in these two years

PORTUGAL.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.  
of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (excluding SPECIE (See Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,131	1,072	984	735	997	<i>No.</i> } Animals, living : <i>Milreis</i> } Horses, Mules, and Asses.
39,000	38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000	
124,813	136,054	135,946	160,563	116,251	<i>No.</i> } All Other. <i>Milreis</i> }
844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000	350,000	
217,653	205,194	189,693	109,052	76,166	<i>Pairs</i> } Boots and Shoes. <i>Milreis</i> }
89,000	83,000	77,000	48,000	43,000	
90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065	120,389	<i>Tons</i> } Copper Ore. <i>Milreis</i> }
815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	
22,931,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,033,000	22,702,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Cork, in the rough and in <i>Milreis</i> } sheet.
2,063,000	1,312,000	2,040,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	
1,413,000	2,020,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } " Manufactured as stoppers. <i>Milreis</i> }
492,000	697,000	810,000	721,000	640,000	
7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fish, fresh and preserved : <i>Milreis</i> } Sardines fresh or salted.
220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000	228,000	
10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000	11,444,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } All other (including fish in <i>Milreis</i> } oil, &c.).
992,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000	1,190,000	
13,263,000	9,701,000	9,160,000	9,567,000	6,348,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Fruit, Figs. <i>Milreis</i> }
531,000	398,000	366,000	382,000	209,000	
48,469	51,207	67,328	44,508	36,090	<i>1,000</i> } " Oranges. <i>Milreis</i> }
97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	
212,000	216,000	262,000	235,000	303,000	<i>No.</i> } " Pine-apples. <i>Milreis</i> }
101,000	104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	
598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Hides and Skins, raw. <i>Milreis</i> }
120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	
364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000	783,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of. <i>Milreis</i> }
41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	
6,863	15,707	12,666	5,891	5,443	<i>Hectol.</i> } Oil, Olive. <i>Milreis</i> }
85,000	220,000	200,000	106,000	113,000	
17,662,000	19,035,000	16,328,000	16,883,000	18,005,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Onions. <i>Milreis</i> }
212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	
6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Potatoes. <i>Milreis</i> }
168,000	205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	
193,156	172,568	190,137	110,934	145,000	<i>Tons</i> } Salt. <i>Milreis</i> }
276,000	259,000	283,000	167,000	184,000	
160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000	115,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wax. <i>Milreis</i> }
62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000	44,000	
11,359,000	12,946,000	12,223,000	10,898,000	11,122,000	<i>Milreis</i> Wine, total of
281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302	309,968	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Port. <i>Milreis</i> }
5,153,000	5,114,000	6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000	
21,118	24,110	19,083	20,395	23,836	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Madeira. <i>Milreis</i> }
432,000	797,000	641,900	683,000	790,000	
1,165,000	1,439,000	1,155,347	588,144	491,969	<i>Hectol.</i> } " Other. <i>Milreis</i> }
5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	
826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	<i>Kilog.</i> } Wool, Raw. <i>Milreis</i> }
184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,314,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	<i>Milreis</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES. <i>£</i> }
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,843,000	4,914,000	

but inclusive of Bullion, of which latter the Exports, however, are small.

SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - - { <i>No.</i>	130,404	127,383	158,451	231,970	186,346
Brandy and other { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,732,000	16,496,000	20,410,000
Spirits - - - { <i>Hectol.</i>	576,793	638,266	656,646	948,139	1,068,563
Chemical Products - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	45,875,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000
Coal and Coke - { <i>Tonneaux</i>	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000
Cocoa - - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,023,000	26,034,000
<i>Kilog.</i>	6,368,000	6,051,000	7,453,000	7,201,000	6,883,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,978,000	14,646,000	14,023,000
Cod Fish and Stock { <i>Kilog.</i>	42,756,000	42,483,000	43,590,000	48,024,000	44,337,000
Fish, Salted - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,498,000	4,051,000	5,232,000	5,305,000	4,965,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	6,357,000	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	46,585,000	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,903,000	45,842,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	78,855,000	81,446,000	76,302,000	65,883,000	59,595,000
" Yarn - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000	367,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000
" Manufactures { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,276,000	1,350,000	1,545,000	1,533,000	1,610,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	10,221,000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000
Grain: Wheat - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000	140,852,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	74,445,000	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000
Hides and Skins, Raw { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,523,000
and Prepared† - { <i>Pesetas</i>	16,966,000	18,629,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	23,062,000
Iron and Steel { <i>Kilog.</i>	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,509,000	68,092,000	73,235,000
Unwrought and { <i>Pesetas</i>	23,076,000	23,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000
Wrought and Manu- { <i>Kilog.</i>	4,696,000	4,643,000	4,163,000	3,322,000	3,321,000
factures thereof - { <i>Pesetas</i>	21,132,000	20,370,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000
Linen and Hemp: { <i>Kilog.</i>	641,000	639,000	529,000	598,000	637,000
Yarn - - { <i>Pesetas</i>	4,368,000	4,792,000	4,226,000	4,383,000	4,903,000
Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	32,490,000	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,896,000	20,992,000
Machinery, and parts of { <i>Kilog.</i>	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,967,000	57,341,000	44,966,000
Materials for Railways, { <i>Pesetas</i>	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000
Ships' Engines, &c. } <i>Kilog.</i>	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude { <i>Pesetas</i>	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000	7,247,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,088,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,926,000
Ships and Boats - { <i>Pesetas</i>	185,711	192,367	178,808	152,286	173,790
Silk, Raw and Thrown { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,968,000	5,535,000	6,768,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	216,852	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,292
" Manufactures - { <i>Kilog.</i>	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9,382,000	11,418,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined { <i>Kilog.</i>	25,551,000	31,067,000	30,734,000	30,439,000	32,626,000
<i>Pesetas</i>	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,069,000
Timber, Planks, and { <i>Kilog.</i>	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	23,992,000	43,134,000
Building Materials } <i>Pesetas</i>	2,066,000	2,138,000	2,196,000	2,416,000	2,523,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff { <i>Kilog.</i>	8,477,000	9,164,000	9,968,000	10,201,000	10,678,000
Wool, Raw, Combed { <i>Pesetas</i>	2,263,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,358,000	2,310,000
or Carded - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	29,831,000	27,825,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,666,000
Wool, Manufactures - { <i>Pesetas</i>	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,479,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- { <i>Pesetas</i>	31,030,000	33,768,004	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
CIPAL AND OTHER { <i>£</i>					
ARTICLES - - {					

SPAIN.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
223,431	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,584	No. } Animals.
17,138,000	18,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	Pesetas } Animals.
842,919	506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,882	Hectol. } Brandy and other
45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	Pesetas } Spirits.
15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,778,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	" } Chemical Products.
1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	Tonneaux } Coal and Coke.
25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,680,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	Pesetas } Coal and Coke.
6,673,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	Kilog. } Cocoa.
13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	Pesetas } Cocoa.
45,863,000	39,750,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	Kilog. } Cod Fish and Stock
29,811,000	25,046,000	27,485,000	29,884,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	Pesetas } Fish, Salted.
5,552,000	6,918,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,637,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
11,133,000	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	Pesetas } Coffee.
46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	43,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Raw.
62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	55,022,000	86,034,000	Pesetas } Cotton, Raw.
480,000	483,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
2,440,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	Pesetas } " Yarn.
1,622,000	1,041,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
11,531,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
314,091,000	243,274,900	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	Kilog. } Grain: Wheat.
62,618,000	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	Pesetas } Grain: Wheat.
7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins, Raw
19,390,000	15,845,000	19,180,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	Pesetas } Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.†
70,640,000	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	Kilog. } Iron and Steel
16,981,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	Pesetas } Unwrought and
3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,553,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	Kilog. } Wrought and Manu-
13,369,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	Pesetas } factures thereof.
651,000	695,000	697,000	749,000	837,000	550,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp :
4,428,000	4,432,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	Pesetas } Yarn.
16,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	39,611,000	30,528,000	Kilog. } Manufactures.
20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	Pesetas } Machinery, and parts of.
14,103,000	13,404,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	" } Materials for Railways,
43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	Kilog. } Ships' Engines, &c.
8,469,000	13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	Pesetas } Oil : Petroleum, Crude.
6,520,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	Kilog. } Paper of all kinds.
5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.
5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	" } Ships and Boats.
137,665	140,833	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	Kilog. } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	Pesetas } Silk, Raw and Thrown.
97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	Pesetas } " Manufactures.
52,759,000	48,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,483,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	Pesetas } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
35,360,000	29,636,000	45,917,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	" } Timber, Planks, and
30,287,000	21,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	" } Building Materials.
2,024,000	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	Kilog. } Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
8,840,000	7,663,000	7,698,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	Pesetas } Wool, Raw, Combed,
2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	Kilog. } or Carded.
24,988,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	19,547,000	Pesetas } Wool, Manufactures.
791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	911,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
37,719,700	23,530,000	34,632,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	31,021,000	2 } CIPAL AND OTHER
						ARTICLES.

† Including Leather.



## No. 18—continued.

## SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals - - { <i>No. Pesetas</i>	95,095 11,982,000	95,699 22,900,000	72,563 21,386,000	72,419 20,974,000	85,839 22,070,000
Boots and Shoes - - { <i>"</i>	10,753,000	9,914,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000
Cork - - - { <i>"</i>	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000
Cotton Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,119,000 7,088,000	1,191,000 7,730,000	992,000 5,913,000	1,149,000 6,772,000	2,193,000 12,195,000
Esparto Grass - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	41,813,000 9,228,000	37,802,000 9,483,000	35,318,000 7,191,000	40,372,000 8,143,000	32,617,000 7,977,000
Fruit: Almonds - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,086,000 4,370,000	3,341,000 4,508,000	3,277,600 3,955,000	3,703,000 4,617,000	2,773,000 3,463,000
Grapes - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	17,939,000 5,023,000	17,630,000 7,052,000	11,924,000 4,770,000	12,160,000 4,868,000	19,228,000 7,691,000
Oranges - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	116,668,000 29,167,000	98,671,000 21,708,000	101,865,000 23,070,000	71,381,000 14,276,000	81,667,000 16,353,000
Raisins - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	41,779,000 27,156,000	35,597,000 21,533,000	30,153,000 16,587,000	33,226,000 19,896,000	33,446,000 23,068,000
Spanish Nuts - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	5,321,000 3,193,000	5,211,000 2,970,000	4,979,000 2,635,000	5,963,000 3,220,000	4,009,000 2,165,000
Hides and Skins - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,806,000 5,340,000	2,305,000 5,294,000	1,703,000 4,103,000	1,363,000 4,082,000	1,619,000 5,238,000
Metals: Copper, Regulus of { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	23,694,000 21,787,000	23,976,000 19,181,000	19,340,000 13,539,000	26,924,000 17,500,000	27,063,000 16,202,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c. - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	115,368,000 48,408,000	129,042,000 54,040,000	118,457,000 32,234,000	117,804,000 36,907,000	114,982,000 39,670,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total ..	108,384,000	64,006,000	60,712,000	68,249,000	61,849,000
Copper Ore - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	571,441 40,001,000	564,565 19,760,000	617,958 18,539,000	785,892 19,647,000	671,897 18,913,000
Iron Ore - - - { <i>Tonneaux Pesetas</i>	4,025,234 60,379,000	4,225,827 38,032,000	3,967,607 35,708,000	3,796,944 32,274,000	4,187,527 35,594,000
Other ores, &c. - - { <i>"</i>	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	13,730,000 12,357,000	26,505,000 23,854,000	21,306,000 18,110,000	42,126,000 40,020,000	15,114,000 14,333,000
Paper of all kinds - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,036,000 3,360,000	2,425,000 3,975,000	2,075,000 3,430,000	1,968,000 3,547,000	2,016,000 3,913,000
Quicksilver - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	1,067,000 5,548,000	617,000 2,326,000	1,193,000 5,963,000	1,015,000 5,074,000	541,000 2,707,000
Salt - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	223,924,000 4,473,000	260,053,000 3,201,000	320,076,000 4,801,000	199,917,000 2,969,000	205,509,000 3,128,000
Silk, in Cocoons - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	55,521 2,535,000	58,767 2,550,000	44,693 2,067,000	31,671 1,478,000	28,287 1,228,000
Soap, Common - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	4,194,000 3,355,000	4,223,000 3,167,000	4,904,000 3,433,000	5,719,000 4,003,000	6,624,000 4,637,000
Wheat Flour - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	28,415,000 10,798,000	23,727,000 9,491,000	25,728,000 8,748,000	21,472,000 7,301,000	20,896,000 7,105,000
Wine, Total - - - { <i>"</i>	333,220,000	309,174,000	270,387,000	315,796,000	334,817,000
Common - - - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	723,120,000 253,092,000	725,161,000 239,303,000	615,625,000 221,625,000	689,071,000 276,628,000	667,902,000 279,161,000
Sherry & similar Wines - { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	28,285,000 56,571,000	27,234,000 54,469,000	24,415,000 36,022,000	18,761,000 28,145,000	28,720,000 43,080,000
Other full-bodied Wines { <i>Litros Pesetas</i>	15,705,000 23,587,000	13,751,000 15,402,000	11,018,000 12,340,000	10,013,000 10,013,000	12,575,000 12,578,000
Wool, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	2,677,000 5,903,000	3,831,000 8,011,000	3,637,000 6,581,000	2,720,000 4,623,000	9,205,000 16,096,000
Manufactures { <i>Kilog. Pesetas</i>	67,000 1,065,000	103,000 1,625,000	76,000 1,126,000	56,000 857,000	105,000 1,738,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>Pesetas &amp;</i>	758,273,000 30,351,000	712,219,000 28,488,000	616,817,000 24,672,000	638,220,000 27,529,000	724,711,000 28,968,000

No. 18—continued.

SPAIN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,076	63,239	95,951	74,080	58,220	23,481	No. } Animals.
12,407,000	16,816,000	21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	Pesetas } Boots and Shoes.
12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,098,000	" } Cork.
16,769,000	20,893,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	Kilog. } Cotton, Manufactures
2,452,000	3,159,000	4,208,000	4,498,000	5,343,000	7,897,000	Pesetas } Esparto Grass.
13,511,000	17,537,000	23,455,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	Kilog. } Fruit:
43,799,000	45,066,000	45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	Pesetas } Almonds.
8,922,000	9,065,000	8,209,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,098,000	Kilog. } Grapes.
4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	Pesetas } Oranges.
5,089,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	Kilog. } Raisins.
19,370,000	19,099,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,748,000	Pesetas } Spanish Nuts.
9,685,000	8,505,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	Kilog. } Hides and Skins.
85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,108,000	89,124,000	Pesetas } Metals:
15,485,000	18,893,000	19,551,000	13,265,000	10,417,000	14,200,000	Kilog. } Copper, Regulus of
40,411,000	31,049,000	28,599,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	Pesetas } Lead in plates,
22,326,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	23,457,000	14,459,000	13,641,000	Kilog. } bars, &c.
7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	Pesetas } Mineral ores, &c.:
3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	" } Total.
1,924,000	2,183,000	2,580,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,353,000	Kilog. } Copper Ore.
6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	7,579,000	Pesetas } Iron Ore.
29,890,000	29,105,000	34,512,000	38,934,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	" } Other ores, &c.
23,912,000	25,613,000	27,849,000	29,201,000	20,976,000	22,496,000	Kilog. } Oil, Olive.
63,023,000	129,595,000	137,709,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	Pesetas } Paper of all kinds.
22,068,000	41,203,000	43,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	Kilog. } Quicksilver.
86,689,000	83,898,000	91,359,000	98,983,000	78,362,000	77,032,000	Pesetas } Salt.
766,801	825,045	762,250	690,278	661,763	511,115	Tonneaux } Silk, in Cocoons.
30,672,000	33,002,000	28,963,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	Pesetas } Soap, Common.
5,215,713	4,464,334	5,051,613	5,708,511	4,343,884	4,799,648	Tonneaux } Wheat Flour.
46,941,000	44,644,000	55,593,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	Pesetas } Wine, Total.
9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	" } .. Common.
11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	Kilog. } .. Sherry and
9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	Pesetas } similar Wines.
2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,844,000	Kilog. } .. Other full-bodied
4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	7,403,000	Pesetas } Wines.
1,335,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw.
8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,206,000	Pesetas } .. Manufactures.
225,395,000	235,182,000	328,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	231,912,000	Kilog. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
3,381,000	3,523,000	4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	Pesetas } CIPAL AND OTHER
37,563	46,237	73,884	93,782	85,017	89,574	" } ARTICLES.
1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,568,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	Pesetas } .. Common.
5,816,000	7,209,000	9,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	Litros } .. Sherry and
3,780,000	4,686,000	3,938,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	Pesetas } similar Wines.
15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	1,784,000	Litros } .. Other full-bodied
5,173,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,967,000	825,000	Pesetas } Wines.
281,810,000	293,559,000	282,441,000	309,965,000	310,244,000	148,838,000	" } Wool, Raw.
797,046,000	872,480,000	940,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	Kilog. } .. Manufactures.
239,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000	275,981,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
26,318,000	25,490,000	13,356,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	Litros } CIPAL AND OTHER
34,213,000	23,069,000	23,337,000	28,642,000	29,280,000	23,088,000	Pesetas } ARTICLES.
9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	Litros } .. Common.
8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	Pesetas } .. Sherry and
8,294,000	9,253,000	8,984,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	Litros } similar Wines.
14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	Pesetas } .. Other full-bodied
107,000	149,000	256,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	Kilog. } Wines.
1,685,000	2,378,000	4,170,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,605,000	Pesetas } Wool, Raw.
717,588,000	758,854,000	894,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	" } .. Manufactures.
23,704,000	30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,390,000	30,330,000	Pesetas } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals :					
Horses - - - { <i>No.</i>	15,797	17,467	22,743	21,791	18,595
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	17,377,000	19,214,000	25,017,000	23,970,000	20,455,000
Cheese - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,580,000	12,002,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	16,968,000	16,611,000	16,153,000	19,009,000	20,404,000
Coal and Coke - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	2,180,020	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,357,000	2,927,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	61,041,000	65,831,000	67,731,000	70,978,000	67,323,000
Coffee - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	14,091,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,598,000	10,851,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	23,954,000	26,085,000	26,064,000	35,394,000	17,903,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	62,881,000	67,309,000	66,130,000	78,559,000	67,994,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	100,609,000	90,867,000	85,969,000	90,342,000	74,794,000
„ Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	9,072,000	8,995,000	7,990,000	7,682,000	6,239,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	28,170,000	26,747,000	23,373,000	21,308,000	16,450,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,335,000	3,831,000	3,527,000	3,725,000	4,059,000
Unbleached { <i>Lire.</i>	11,165,000	12,044,000	10,962,000	11,185,000	11,574,000
„ „ Bleached - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000	2,911,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	11,650,000	12,606,000	11,600,000	10,908,000	10,134,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed { <i>Kilog.</i>	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,873,000	2,771,000	2,647,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	9,846,000	10,485,000	11,452,000	10,697,000	10,017,000
„ „ Printed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,398,000	3,166,000	2,748,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	19,889,000	19,301,000	19,212,000	17,418,000	14,885,000
Fish, of all Sorts - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	39,109,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,595,000	47,926,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	28,298,000	27,793,000	26,921,000	27,797,000	31,034,000
Grain, Wheat - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	164,600	232,405	355,146	723,586	956,233
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	40,827,000	53,453,000	76,356,000	141,099,000	191,928,000
Hides, Raw and Dried - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,047,000	17,526,000	18,153,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	36,947,000	36,907,000	41,350,000	46,460,000	35,451,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	87,407,000	106,068,000	113,943,000	123,854,000	154,002,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	18,761,000	21,560,000	20,805,000	20,654,000	23,420,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	5,806,000	6,273,000	6,960,000	6,022,000	5,560,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	19,739,000	21,016,000	21,418,000	18,944,000	17,214,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and { <i>Quint.</i>	303,861	324,161	327,483	358,391	327,396
Parts thereof - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	38,842,000	39,906,000	40,106,000	43,747,000	37,235,000
Oil, Olive - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	1,930,000	11,023,000	9,345,000	18,152,000	5,306,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	2,124,000	12,126,000	10,746,000	19,967,000	5,065,000
„ Mineral, Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000	71,268,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	17,835,000	19,613,000	19,897,000	18,543,000	18,828,000
Railway Materials : { <i>Tonn.</i>	133,267	118,574	98,801	103,113	51,900
Wheels (Iron and Steel) - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	23,988,000	17,786,000	14,326,000	15,158,000	6,591,000
Rice - - - { <i>Tonn.</i>	43,825	77,086	94,494	45,637	47,362
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	13,805,000	23,126,000	26,458,000	9,793,000	10,462,000
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or { <i>Kilog.</i>	872,000	874,000	987,000	735,000	1,118,000
Twisted, Undyed - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	39,240,000	36,704,000	39,460,000	29,392,000	50,324,000
„ „ Dyed - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,596	11,469	21,844	22,061	27,648
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	456,000	631,000	—	—	1,521,000
„ Manufactures - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	290,000	307,000	316,000	355,000	397,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	20,106,000	20,755,000	20,791,000	23,298,000	26,609,000
Sugar, Raw - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	61,587,000	77,892,000	88,403,000	138,221,000	55,788,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	36,982,000	42,841,000	35,362,000	55,258,000	19,526,000
„ Refined - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	19,229,000	14,749,000	7,596,000	13,640,000	834,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	14,422,000	10,325,000	4,178,000	6,820,000	375,000
Timber for Building, Rough or { <i>Lire.</i>	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000	59,125,000
Squared - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	21,344,000	9,468,000	13,042,000	14,719,000	23,477,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { <i>Lire.</i>	25,399,000	11,009,000	17,547,000	20,356,000	31,272,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste - - - { <i>Kilog.</i>	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000	12,145,000
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	30,034,000	31,974,000	29,416,000	29,013,000	33,609,000
„ Manufactures of Pure Wool - { <i>Quint.</i>	31,642	36,398	42,467	41,628	39,042
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	37,890,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000	42,400,000
„ { mixed with "Cotton" - - - { <i>Quint.</i>	15,237	16,086	19,023	18,621	13,376
- - - { <i>Lire.</i>	12,101,000	12,038,000	12,915,000	11,618,000	8,961,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND { <i>Lire.</i>	1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,873,000	1,468,244,000
OTHER ARTICLES - - - { <i>£</i>	49,051,000	51,523,000	52,793,000	53,396,000	53,330,000

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,950	19,587	25,739	20,154	13,755	12,224	No. } Animals:
16,445,000	21,524,000	28,313,000	22,169,000	14,443,000	11,613,000	Lire. } Horses.
12,349,000	8,768,000	8,996,000	7,738,000	7,922,000	8,042,000	Kilog. } Cheese.
20,994,000	14,905,000	15,743,000	13,541,000	13,487,000	13,671,000	Lire. }
3,583,000	3,873,000	3,999,000	4,355,000	3,917,000	3,878,000	Tonn. } Coal and Coke.
82,412,000	89,077,000	107,976,000	121,936,000	101,834,000	96,000,000	Lire. }
14,265,000	14,027,000	13,528,000	13,962,000	13,817,000	13,835,000	Kilog. } Coffee.
28,530,000	29,453,000	29,764,000	32,157,000	31,779,000	32,517,000	Lire. }
76,191,000	74,978,000	89,843,000	101,736,000	92,598,000	97,477,000	Kilog. } Cotton Raw.
87,619,000	86,226,000	112,303,000	127,169,000	97,228,000	92,603,000	Lire. }
4,754,000	3,453,000	3,674,000	2,900,000	2,346,000	1,887,000	Kilog. } " Yarn.
15,048,000	9,981,000	11,063,000	8,714,000	6,899,000	5,070,000	Lire. }
4,886,000	1,674,000	2,371,000	1,216,000	1,509,000	1,094,000	Kilog. } " Tissues, Pure or
14,374,000	4,974,000	7,010,000	3,614,000	4,190,000	3,332,000	Lire. } Mixed, Un-bleached.
3,290,000	1,777,000	2,100,000	1,929,000	2,030,000	1,685,000	Kilog. } " " Bleached.
11,451,000	6,200,000	7,321,000	6,720,000	6,513,000	5,663,000	Lire. }
3,421,000	1,647,000	1,586,000	1,278,000	1,101,000	1,015,000	Kilog. } " " Coloured
13,010,000	6,535,000	6,141,000	4,971,000	4,065,000	4,301,000	Lire. } and Dyed.
3,765,000	1,766,000	2,501,000	2,531,000	2,397,000	1,928,000	Kilog. } " " Printed.
20,578,000	9,630,000	13,987,000	14,176,000	12,845,000	11,131,000	Lire. }
43,489,000	46,827,000	47,568,000	45,685,000	43,315,000	46,536,000	Kilog. } Fish, of all Sorts.
32,538,000	30,454,000	31,030,000	30,415,000	28,526,000	29,120,000	Lire. }
1,015,840	989,789	872,743	644,986	464,367	697,143	Tonn. } Grain, Wheat.
203,172,000	147,533,000	174,548,000	128,997,000	106,804,000	146,400,000	Lire. }
13,606,000	13,375,000	16,278,000	18,464,000	18,290,000	18,059,000	Kilog. } Hides, Raw and Dried.
23,057,000	21,899,000	24,994,000	29,388,000	29,503,000	28,355,000	Lire. }
219,842,000	119,741,000	109,460,000	71,817,000	59,765,000	53,324,000	Kilog. } Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
30,181,000	20,138,000	22,846,000	17,521,000	12,382,000	10,535,000	Lire. }
8,297,000	3,977,000	5,105,000	5,105,000	4,820,000	4,525,000	Kilog. } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
25,573,000	11,471,000	15,298,000	14,708,000	13,428,000	13,847,000	Lire. }
421,081	359,278	369,086	314,515	228,807	221,904	Quint. } Machinery & Locomotives,
47,747,000	39,604,000	43,559,000	39,414,000	27,844,000	26,601,000	Lire. } and Parts thereof.
4,633,000	3,142,000	5,807,000	2,518,000	2,241,000	553,000	Kilog. } Oil Olive.
4,769,000	3,300,000	6,068,000	2,644,000	2,241,000	525,000	Lire. }
75,411,000	69,861,000	71,331,000	71,178,000	72,547,000	74,487,000	Kilog. } " Mineral, Refined.
14,328,000	15,369,000	14,979,000	14,047,000	12,333,000	12,063,000	Lire. }
67,156	53,954	9,889	4,870	2,792	11,078	Tonn. } Railway Materials:
8,596,000	4,242,000	1,483,000	804,000	391,000	1,440,000	Lire. } Wheels (Iron and Steel).
41,122	10,383	19,983	11,184	15,339	615	Tonn. } Rice.
9,758,000	2,166,000	4,007,000	2,245,000	3,734,000	121,000	Lire. }
928,000	697,000	1,113,000	846,000	907,000	1,552,000	Kilog. } Silk, Thrown: Single,
39,930,000	27,888,000	50,085,000	35,596,000	33,631,000	65,197,000	Lire. } Double, or Twisted, Un-
40,208	76,475	111,123	126,814	187,972	198,339	Kilog. } " " Dyed.
2,171,000	3,200,000	6,112,000	6,721,000	9,211,000	10,314,000	Lire. }
425,000	243,220	235,554	193,520	174,664	182,556	Kilog. } " Manufactures.
28,063,000	17,059,000	17,248,000	14,071,000	11,475,000	12,251,000	Lire. }
136,867,000	41,023,000	77,782,000	89,080,000	83,037,000	82,909,000	Kilog. } Sugar, Raw.
50,641,000	14,360,000	27,224,000	31,178,000	28,233,000	29,547,000	Lire. }
2,505,000	541,000	398,000	2,183,000	1,308,000	1,147,000	Kilog. } " Refined.
1,203,000	243,000	179,000	985,000	576,000	528,000	Lire. }
82,229,000	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	Lire. } Timber for Building,
15,809,000	14,254,000	14,540,000	13,047,000	13,990,000	13,468,000	Kilog. } Rough or Squared.
18,812,000	15,394,000	19,365,000	15,715,000	14,910,000	15,084,000	Lire. } Tobacco, Leaf.
11,128,000	9,379,000	9,759,000	8,225,000	8,992,000	9,783,000	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, and Waste
27,625,000	23,906,000	29,738,000	27,149,000	25,490,000	25,030,000	Lire. }
45,619	37,360	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,518	Quint. } " Manufactures of
46,801,000						Lire. } Pure Wool.
18,122						Quint. } " { mixed with " Cotton.
11,483,000	37,529,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,796,000	Lire. }
1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	Lire. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,798,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

**ITALY.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.**  
**QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:							
Cattle	-	- { No. 109,972 Lire. 40,774,000	127,003 48,841,000	70,968 27,710,000	42,723 16,769,000	48,798 15,732,000	
Horses	-	- { No. 3,507 Lire. 2,306,000	2,739 2,191,000	2,724 2,179,000	2,561 2,031,000	2,546 2,037,000	
Swine	-	- { No. 27,348 Lire. 1,832,000	33,668 2,692,000	45,375 2,442,000	38,960 2,087,000	33,174 2,178,000	
Coral, Manufactured	-	- { Kilog. 109,318 Lire. 81,690,000	116,571 69,943,000	107,274 32,182,000	110,946 22,189,000	114,967 22,981,000	
Cotton, Raw	-	- { Kilog. 14,619,000 Lire. 23,390,000	22,260,000 30,050,000	20,319,000 26,414,000	19,150,000 22,022,000	17,378,000 19,116,000	
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:							
Unground	-	- { Kilog. 13,259,000 Lire. 3,182,000	11,416,000 3,767,000	11,258,000 3,715,000	13,400,000 4,020,000	12,585,000 3,146,000	
Ground	-	- { Kilog. 27,990,000 Lire. 6,997,000	25,689,000 9,243,000	20,848,000 7,922,000	21,902,000 7,009,000	24,443,000 6,844,000	
Eggs	-	- { Kilog. 25,490,000 Lire. 33,137,000	23,717,000 30,832,000	29,775,000 33,708,000	28,874,000 37,537,000	25,403,000 29,253,000	
Fruit:							
Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	-	- { Kilog. 119,439,000 Lire. 27,471,000	158,557,000 31,711,000	173,252,000 34,660,000	182,008,000 30,403,000	124,659,000 24,932,000	
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	-	- { Kilog. 7,524,600 Lire. 11,296,000	6,334,000 11,718,000	9,331,000 13,530,000	8,615,000 13,353,000	7,889,000 11,333,000	
Grain: Wheat	-	- { Tonn. 96,212 Lire. 23,572,000	80,207 18,448,000	37,953 8,160,000	13,015 2,863,000	7,702 1,771,000	
" Other	-	- { Tonn. 78,737 Lire. 14,334,000	85,700 15,426,000	87,219 15,023,000	72,309 12,158,000	37,907 6,432,000	
Hemp and Flax, Raw	-	- { Kilog. 27,329,000 Lire. 24,605,000	35,662,000 30,333,000	38,955,000 27,192,000	31,590,000 26,845,000	30,261,000 24,133,000	
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	-	- { Tonn. 110,618 Lire. 16,725,000	116,842 23,653,000	114,480 21,957,000	111,766 19,276,000	108,154 16,675,000	
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including live Fowls).	-	- { Kilog. 6,887,000 Lire. 11,805,000	7,777,000 13,403,000	7,653,000 12,410,000	9,747,000 16,093,000	8,657,000 13,170,000	
Oil, Olive	-	- { Kilog. 81,381,000 Lire. 97,657,000	80,626,000 100,783,000	53,877,000 72,734,000	35,935,000 46,741,000	64,801,000 77,761,000	
Rice	-	- { Kilog. 79,699,000 Lire. 29,489,000	77,243,000 27,807,000	71,492,000 25,022,000	68,495,000 23,807,000	70,134,000 24,111,000	
Silk, Cocoons	-	- { Quint. 7,903 Lire. 9,098,000	12,107 13,318,000	9,739 10,226,000	6,307 6,307,000	13,634 16,361,000	
" Raw and Thrown, Undyed	-	- { Kilog. 4,123,000 Lire. 267,982,000	4,143,000 248,562,000	4,014,000 240,840,000	4,174,000 229,724,000	4,558,000 273,496,000	
" Waste	-	- { Kilog. 2,190,000 Lire. 29,739,000	2,557,000 29,514,000	2,718,000 27,000,000	2,093,000 18,353,000	2,333,000 24,150,000	
" Manufactures	-	- { Kilog. 125,996 Lire. 13,373,000	133,598 13,425,000	184,833 17,480,000	166,848 14,775,000	172,034 15,900,000	
Skins, Raw	-	- { Quint. 27,084 Lire. 8,003,000	42,457 11,989,000	47,700 13,728,000	43,592 12,909,000	37,348 10,095,000	
Straw Plait	-	- { Quint. 10,181 Lire. 22,398,000	9,866 19,732,000	9,485 20,867,000	8,207 18,065,000	11,900 17,850,000	
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	-	- { Kilog. 273,347,000 Lire. 30,615,000	288,331,000 30,280,000	277,210,000 26,335,000	289,257,000 26,035,000	300,881,000 24,973,000	
Wine, in Casks	-	- { Hectol. 1,312,000 Lire. 43,309,000	2,611,000 78,341,000	2,362,000 77,943,000	1,464,000 55,617,000	2,331,000 83,915,000	
Zinc Ore	-	- { Kilog. 102,359,000 Lire. 6,142,000	106,378,000 6,383,000	89,563,000 5,574,000	103,472,000 6,415,000	82,134,000 5,749,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	-	- { Lire. 1,151,785,000 £ 46,071,000	1,186,465,000 47,459,000	1,071,051,000 42,842,000	950,549,000 38,022,000	1,028,252,000 41,129,000	

## ITALY.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,404 9,539,000	24,023 7,060,000	26,282 8,950,000	21,946 8,242,000	34,301 12,609,000	18,358 5,901,000	<i>No. }</i> Animals: <i>Lire. }</i> Cattle.
1,598 1,518,000	1,023 818,000	1,116 893,000	1,538 1,230,000	1,387 1,040,000	960 624,000	<i>No. }</i> Horses. <i>Lire. }</i>
23,362 1,339,000	10,779 854,000	54,830 4,797,000	127,028 11,953,000	87,184 7,356,000	48,462 4,552,000	<i>No. }</i> Swine. <i>Lire. }</i>
129,661 23,339,000	84,023 15,124,000	101,632 18,294,000	84,566 15,227,000	98,221 17,680,000	103,474 18,625,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Coral, Manufactured. <i>Lire. }</i>
13,126,000 15,093,000	13,289,000 15,292,000	15,869,000 19,821,000	13,119,000 22,649,000	18,297,000 19,212,000	18,349,000 17,432,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Cotton, Raw. <i>Lire. }</i>
18,523,000 4,076,000	14,478,000 2,896,000	14,801,000 2,860,000	18,364,000 3,673,000	14,568,000 2,914,000	20,033,000 4,007,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Dyeing and Tanning <i>Lire. }</i> Stuff: Unground.
22,009,000 5,502,000	24,862,000 5,470,000	25,321,000 5,871,000	23,882,000 5,254,000	20,543,000 4,725,000	23,128,000 5,319,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Ground. <i>Lire. }</i>
19,377,000 24,221,000	18,089,000 22,612,000	14,155,000 18,402,000	15,285,000 19,871,000	17,508,000 22,760,000	17,840,000 23,183,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Eggs. <i>Lire. }</i>
229,635,000 41,334,000	184,933,000 29,688,000	194,084,000 34,935,000	190,303,000 34,255,000	134,465,000 24,204,000	169,910,000 30,584,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Fruit: <i>Lire. }</i> Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
11,126,000 15,020,000	8,019,000 11,627,000	6,751,000 10,302,000	7,287,000 13,117,000	10,436,000 19,829,000	7,769,000 14,761,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Almonds, Clean or <i>Lire. }</i> Shelled.
4,755 1,022,000	2,635 606,000	570 137,000	418 100,000	696 188,000	500 125,000	<i>Tonn. }</i> Grain: Wheat. <i>Lire. }</i>
51,873 8,613,000	62,372 10,362,000	33,676 6,050,000	60,015 10,449,000	45,935 8,179,000	25,085 4,525,000	<i>Tonn. }</i> " Other. <i>Lire. }</i>
30,987,000 23,254,000	38,415,000 26,010,000	34,969,000 23,436,000	36,937,000 25,873,000	33,067,000 24,150,000	36,798,000 27,972,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Hemp and Flax, Raw. <i>Lire. }</i>
110,092 13,446,000	105,806 13,048,000	125,187 15,964,000	127,133 15,170,000	123,432 16,484,000	135,783 15,293,000	<i>Tonn. }</i> Marble, Alabaster, and <i>Lire. }</i> Manufactures of.
8,623,000 13,246,000	7,077,000 10,340,000	7,113,000 11,318,000	7,301,000 11,263,000	7,264,000 11,039,000	7,805,000 11,835,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Meat, Fresh and Salted, <i>Lire. }</i> (including live Fowls.)
64,073,000 80,091,000	52,395,000 62,874,000	55,268,000 66,322,000	37,832,000 45,398,000	56,838,000 62,522,000	57,408,000 60,278,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Oil, Olive. <i>Lire. }</i>
54,131,000 13,253,000	9,509,000 3,392,000	1,632,000 476,000	8,487,000 2,946,000	23,626,000 11,033,000	29,209,000 9,694,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Rice. <i>Lire. }</i>
5,274 6,329,000	11,804 12,984,000	7,053 8,464,000	3,367 4,141,000	2,650 2,915,000	2,727 3,545,000	<i>Quint. }</i> Silk, Cocoons. <i>Lire. }</i>
4,438,000 255,822,000	5,082,000 254,085,000	5,273,000 295,305,000	4,781,000 268,715,000	5,067,000 242,749,000	5,402,000 296,004,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> " Raw and Thrown, <i>Lire. }</i> Undyed.
1,685,000 20,061,000	2,032,000 23,935,000	2,900,000 27,516,000	2,532,000 27,003,000	2,278,000 20,830,000	2,274,000 24,720,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> " Waste. <i>Lire. }</i>
178,975 16,162,000	225,107 14,638,000	222,551 17,052,000	236,758 16,519,000	257,468 14,909,000	275,560 16,300,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> " Manufactures. <i>Lire. }</i>
49,985 11,951,000	51,329 11,255,000	73,763 15,460,000	70,154 14,073,000	78,846 15,571,000	66,923 12,230,000	<i>Quint. }</i> Skins, Raw. <i>Lire. }</i>
11,058 11,058,000	10,464 8,371,000	9,076 7,259,000	6,580 3,946,000	5,528 2,764,000	7,961 3,906,000	<i>Quint. }</i> Straw Plait. <i>Lire. }</i>
279,628,000 20,972,000	323,700,000 23,157,000	331,902,000 23,253,000	323,708,000 26,297,000	269,376,000 29,681,000	291,081,000 29,108,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Sulphur, Raw and Refined. <i>Lire. }</i>
3,532,000 107,463,000	1,802,000 54,061,000	1,406,000 47,905,000	904,000 34,364,000	1,159,000 37,073,000	2,417,000 55,596,000	<i>Hectol. }</i> Wine, in Casks. <i>Lire. }</i>
82,541,000 6,191,000	90,074,000 9,008,000	107,066,000 11,242,000	80,759,000 10,469,000	104,656,000 13,605,000	119,286,000 14,314,000	<i>Kilog. }</i> Zinc Ore. <i>Lire. }</i>
1,005,090,000 40,201,000	891,934,000 25,677,000	950,646,000 33,026,000	896,946,000 35,838,000	876,800,000 35,072,000	958,187,000 38,327,000	<i>Lire. &amp; }</i> TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

# AUSTRO-HUNGARY. PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses -	{ No. Gudden	10,245 3,001,000	6,603 1,873,000	6,132 2,045,000	4,395 1,419,000	4,651 1,338,000
" Other, except -	{ No. Gudden	730,577 16,113,000	932,945 20,860,000	609,326 15,016,000	468,793 14,541,000	477,452 13,296,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	29,673 10,030,000	30,442 10,192,000	30,786 9,752,000	33,412 10,297,900	33,718 10,621,000
Coal -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	21,464,000 10,899,000	23,682,000 10,318,000	24,782,000 11,775,000	25,070,000 11,918,000	26,638,677 13,192,000
Coffee -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	378,197 31,271,000	336,923 27,915,000	354,779 26,254,000	367,303 26,079,000	375,594 31,175,000
Copper, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	54,294 4,627,000	66,454 5,051,000	62,483 4,311,000	58,090 3,369,000	52,375 2,776,000
Cotton, Raw† -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	776,710 44,032,000	1,030,156 53,224,000	948,629 50,226,000	873,331 47,154,000	975,660 46,834,000
" Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	128,387 18,902,000	143,399 19,584,000	129,700 18,476,000	94,191 13,392,000	111,644 14,385,000
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	13,714 7,502,000	15,879 8,470,000	19,582 10,061,000	15,077 7,624,000	14,589 6,975,000
Dye Stuffs -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	362,605 15,185,000	366,722 12,703,000	361,936 14,041,000	342,849 12,629,000	303,469 11,069,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	429,157 14,580,000	418,076 15,355,000	487,984 17,168,000	422,740 16,725,000	462,227 18,227,000
Grain: Wheat -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	2,206,073 23,182,000	1,662,040 14,643,000	1,285,602 9,642,000	1,381,283 10,014,000	226,348 1,696,000
" Maize -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	2,467,937 15,808,000	1,726,964 9,496,000	2,084,180 11,463,000	2,032,309 16,123,000	1,052,947 5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	169,066 21,973,000	167,389 21,554,000	181,611 20,697,000	171,089 20,402,000	193,445 22,922,000
Iron, Pig -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,006,487 4,025,000	1,318,922 5,012,000	928,268 2,970,000	487,875 1,561,000	547,648 1,643,000
Leather and Leather Wares -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	87,351 22,654,000	62,934 17,852,000	89,006 16,774,000	54,328 16,551,000	51,457 16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c. -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	408,560 19,741,000	374,516 15,961,000	372,557 17,141,000	274,475 11,852,000	215,452 9,671,000
Oil, Mineral -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	1,252,599 10,430,000	1,102,590 9,725,000	1,349,602 10,697,000	1,406,018 9,450,000	1,283,465 7,390,000
" Olive and Linseed -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	134,359 5,567,000	224,313 9,089,000	163,972 6,778,000	128,352 5,177,000	122,503 4,476,000
Rice -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	464,437 7,657,000	571,230 8,912,000	542,603 8,082,000	573,334 7,794,000	585,912 8,472,000
Silk, and waste silk -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	13,439 17,850,000	14,265 18,456,000	13,884 17,737,000	12,305 14,818,000	15,141 19,565,000
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	3,454 17,100,000	3,360 15,101,000	3,313 14,706,000	2,889 12,034,000	2,716 11,980,000
Stone Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	559,391 9,679,000	536,073 9,140,000	545,234 10,812,000	490,154 8,946,000	557,635 8,878,000
Sugar* -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	14,146 256,000	13,915 223,000	10,431 173,000	11,121 205,000	9,320 161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	133,918 23,577,000	130,331 18,039,000	143,694 28,469,000	154,825 32,779,000	175,227 32,779,000
Wood Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	150,645 5,898,000	92,415 4,318,000	89,974 4,276,000	88,466 4,035,000	87,899 4,075,000
Wool, Raw -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	238,588 36,863,000	244,856 37,075,000	255,856 38,420,000	219,701 26,048,000	207,500 31,468,000
" Yarn -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	42,924 14,943,000	42,343 13,029,000	49,548 14,708,000	47,493 12,278,000	48,417 13,596,000
" Manufactures -	{ Met. Ctr. Gudden	34,726 22,350,000	30,352 19,263,000	28,100 18,017,000	22,256 13,801,000	20,623 13,548,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES -	{ Gudden £	654,174,000 54,515,000	624,390,000 52,074,000	612,023,000 51,052,000	537,948,000 46,496,000	539,223,000 44,935,000

\* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

No. 18—continued.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,466,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Animals: Horses.
550,537 10,351,000	831,373 8,592,000	331,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,665,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,563 11,183,000	<i>No. Gulden</i> } Mules. Other, except
32,136 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,453 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
87,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,532,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	36,253,000 25,656,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	36,244,692 24,238,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coal.
319,382 32,965,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,768,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	366,995 35,861,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	95,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,228,395 63,468,000	1,113,508 49,506,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Cotton, Raw.†
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	114,219 13,947,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,618,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,328 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,596 5,930,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,600 11,906,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	533,067 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,296 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,167 912,000	180,539 1,190,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	500,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,663 5,293,000	507,872 3,106,000	543,182 2,718,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Maize.
202,966 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,907,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,264 17,453,000	382,167 23,009,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Hides and Skins, Raw.
461,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	629,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,482 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Iron, Pig.
55,589 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,723 14,859,000	55,533 17,254,000	60,052 18,265,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Leather and Leather Wares.
290,078 11,178,000	262,552 14,198,000	326,263 9,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	341,238 18,739,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,396,287 6,743,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,600,346 5,141,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Oil, Mineral.
143,381 5,399,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,782 5,656,000	157,575 5,046,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,625,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	778,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Rice.
14,675 19,594,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,360,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Silk, and waste silk.
2,868 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	5,295 12,574,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
542,888 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,848 17,039,000	412,446 13,315,000	427,507 15,560,000	554,826 17,798,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 183,000	12,087 234,000	10,482 213,000	7,919 135,000	3,543 65,000	4,696 84,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Sugar.*
189,877 35,161,000	158,693 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,573,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,865 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,273 3,922,000	132,652 4,192,000	433,435 6,636,000	60,108 4,655,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	228,194 36,653,000	287,180 40,215,000	259,169 671,000	267,307 37,067,000	281,366 36,125,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,163 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,890,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,863,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,064 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	<i>Met. Ctr. Gulden</i> } " Manufactures.
668,573,000 47,381,000	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 46,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	631,770,000 51,814,000	<i>Gulden</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.



AUSTRO-HUNGARY.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses - -	{ No. 30,376 Gulden 11,948,000	29,083 11,453,000	26,093 10,235,000	32,307 8,472,000	28,805 8,546,000	
" Other, except Mules & Asses	{ No. 1,217,698 Gulden 50,835,000	1,253,755 53,125,000	903,365 32,352,000	713,765 27,098,000	938,242 38,768,000	
Clockwork and Wares - -	{ Met. Ctr. 31,582 Fancy { Gulden 44,467,000	34,512 42,068,000	38,981 47,884,000	40,186 44,563,000	50,710 44,938,000	
Coal - -	{ Met. Ctr. 34,692,000 Gulden 12,011,000	40,465,000 14,762,000	41,031,000 15,281,000	41,019,000 15,619,000	44,869,000 17,222,000	
Cotton, Raw* - -	{ Met. Ctr. 106,900 Gulden 4,898,000	85,476 3,465,000	99,847 4,329,000	155,057 7,356,000	147,088 6,064,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 51,616 Gulden 7,889,000	40,042 9,896,000	36,277 8,715,000	35,033 8,124,000	38,329 7,927,000	
Eggs - -	{ Met. Ctr. 245,407 Gulden 4,908,000	338,841 6,777,000	275,772 6,343,000	380,252 8,746,000	433,727 11,343,000	
Feathers - -	{ Met. Ctr. 29,505 Gulden 7,852,900	32,583 8,296,000	32,677 8,694,000	35,998 9,232,000	39,032 10,182,000	
Flour and Meal - -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,864,000 Gulden 82,060,000	1,902,000 31,379,000	1,552,000 21,764,000	1,513,000 24,204,000	1,467,000 24,555,000	
Glass and Glasswares	{ Met. Ctr. 368,320 Gulden 20,146,000	371,600 21,533,000	407,023 21,667,000	384,829 19,897,000	403,247 19,416,000	
Grain: Wheat - -	{ Met. Ctr. 4,334,769 Gulden 51,064,000	2,908,279 30,891,000	1,108,576 10,753,000	1,575,262 14,020,000	2,095,529 19,584,000	
" Barley - -	{ Met. Ctr. 3,922,317 Gulden 39,409,000	2,241,260 23,533,000	2,724,962 29,293,000	3,293,046 29,316,000	2,387,270 22,679,000	
Hides and Skins, Raw	{ Met. Ctr. 71,269 Gulden 12,271,000	74,007 11,267,000	77,321 11,646,000	72,462 10,839,000	68,785 10,088,000	
Hops - -	{ Met. Ctr. 87,530 Gulden 15,022,000	14,140 3,536,000	23,942 4,310,000	31,931 4,151,000	25,673 3,594,000	
Iron and Iron Wares	{ Met. Ctr. 413,128 Gulden 16,709,000	425,042 11,758,000	367,500 11,638,000	396,690 11,120,000	416,241 11,914,000	
Leather and Leather Wares - -	{ Met. Ctr. 33,530 Gulden 21,210,000	38,582 21,212,000	33,649 20,494,000	32,332 21,446,000	35,080 25,127,000	
Linen, Yarn - -	{ Met. Ctr. 102,552 Gulden 9,067,000	84,879 8,720,000	88,864 9,484,000	99,667 11,631,000	105,942 11,316,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 41,538 Gulden 9,146,000	26,876 5,661,000	24,697 5,199,000	18,284 3,788,000	20,426 3,904,000	
Malt - -	{ Met. Ctr. 775,794 Gulden 11,249,000	832,875 12,493,000	918,591 13,779,000	946,069 12,758,000	1,042,336 14,593,000	
Paper and Paper Manufactures - -	{ Met. Ctr. 316,208 Gulden 7,909,000	331,872 8,531,000	410,546 9,982,000	507,806 11,465,000	542,211 12,339,000	
Pulse - -	{ Met. Ctr. 572,100 Gulden 9,317,000	616,618 9,699,000	505,312 7,074,000	480,563 7,208,000	451,437 7,766,000	
Silk and Silk Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 9,347 Gulden 10,418,000	13,477 15,032,000	12,444 12,073,000	13,636 11,448,000	15,264 14,039,000	
Sugar and Molasses, Total.	{ Met. Ctr. 2,889,087 Gulden 65,775,000	2,606,016 70,017,000	3,241,991 61,647,000	2,443,138 60,069,000	2,130,897 48,311,000	
Sugar, Raw - -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,241,192 Gulden 28,785,000	1,321,956 30,885,000	1,825,355 29,352,000	1,263,381 22,072,000	985,847 16,517,000	
" Refined - -	{ Met. Ctr. 1,040,097 Gulden 36,370,000	1,281,969 39,114,000	1,416,058 32,288,000	1,149,798 27,827,000	1,431,463 31,709,000	
Wine, in Cask and Bottle	{ Met. Ctr. 410,427 Gulden 9,151,000	406,680 9,453,000	450,747 10,334,000	580,844 14,021,000	798,691 17,664,000	
Wood, Common - -	{ Met. Ctr. 20,091,000 Gulden 51,607,000	21,128,000 62,381,000	22,262,000 61,444,000	22,331,000 62,638,000	19,193,000 50,188,000	
Wooden Wares - -	{ Met. Ctr. 330,035 Gulden 17,560,000	288,008 17,010,000	281,100 17,374,000	279,822 17,659,000	287,711 17,122,000	
Wool, Raw - -	{ Met. Ctr. 96,997 Gulden 20,379,000	122,901 24,605,000	113,748 21,923,000	91,989 13,919,000	128,817 24,365,000	
" Yarn - -	{ Met. Ctr. 14,319 Gulden 4,961,000	12,907 4,416,000	14,532 4,746,000	14,415 4,044,000	17,437 5,707,000	
" Manufactures	{ Met. Ctr. 52,840 Gulden 30,025,000	46,680 23,235,000	50,822 26,015,000	46,761 21,846,000	53,383 27,357,000	
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	{ Gulden 781,893,000 £ 65,153,000	749,921,000 62,493,000	691,501,000 57,625,000	672,083,000 56,007,000	693,632,000 58,219,000	

\* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593 8,626,006	23,688 6,429,000	28,152 9,142,000	31,875 11,269,000	26,522 9,415,000	25,900 11,103,000	No. } Animals: Horses. Gulden }
540,312 26,131,000	593,266 19,275,000	542,567 30,525,000	366,637 35,775,000	320,832 37,125,000	644,483 31,382,000	No. } „ Other, except Gulden } Mules & Asses.
41,361 35,772,000	42,422 31,140,000	42,972 28,214,000	40,903 27,727,000	27,927 21,894,000	31,417 23,678,000	Met. Ctr. } Clockwork and Fancy Gulden } Wares.
47,219,000 18,310,000	60,806,000 23,543,000	65,012,000 28,899,000	74,032,000 32,456,000	76,868,000 34,300,000	74,903,000 39,263,000	Met. Ctr. } Coal. Gulden }
207,491 9,291,000	191,148 8,696,000	229,246 10,324,000	175,135 8,021,000	58,735 1,728,000	67,719 1,904,000	Met. Ctr. } Cotton, Raw.* Gulden }
37,609 7,849,000	33,038 7,081,000	29,835 6,309,000	29,872 6,242,000	25,354 5,551,000	27,364 6,174,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Manufactures. Gulden }
455,042 10,464,000	483,335 12,086,000	557,571 14,505,000	609,958 16,173,000	559,610 15,967,000	652,498 23,402,000	Met. Ctr. } Eggs. Gulden }
38,418 10,479,000	40,392 12,330,000	40,107 12,305,000	41,978 12,370,000	43,210 13,408,000	40,491 12,650,000	Met. Ctr. } Feathers. Gulden }
1,290,000 20,956,000	2,070,000 29,496,000	1,773,000 27,852,000	1,370,464 21,563,000	1,006,519 15,189,000	468,824 7,375,000	Met. Ctr. } Flour and Meal. Gulden }
450,409 20,441,000	425,735 17,025,000	420,618 14,776,000	390,553 15,387,000	427,375 18,968,000	440,674 18,329,000	Met. Ctr. } Glass and Glasswares. Gulden }
2,333,025 30,325,000	4,141,214 55,200,000	2,559,318 23,054,000	2,368,898 21,912,000	1,548,092 18,556,000	750,565 7,423,000	Met. Ctr. } Grain: Wheat. Gulden }
3,846,106 34,302,000	4,289,711 40,752,000	3,219,212 34,607,000	3,812,746 38,127,000	3,323,183 31,561,000	3,243,647 29,970,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Barley. Gulden }
59,966 7,973,000	72,765 7,988,000	84,523 9,035,000	102,254 11,105,000	93,902 10,947,000	100,056 13,206,000	Met. Ctr. } Hides and Skins, Raw. Gulden }
23,858 5,283,000	32,336 4,858,000	31,024 4,343,000	26,708 4,006,000	32,886 4,614,000	24,448 4,682,000	Met. Ctr. } Hops. Gulden }
550,540 14,678,000	418,187 11,489,000	458,778 13,797,000	603,595 20,559,000	454,431 17,476,000	409,988 12,462,000	Met. Ctr. } Iron and Iron Wares. Gulden }
31,522 23,909,000	34,415 25,059,000	35,727 26,585,000	34,101 25,472,000	39,825 32,736,000	34,832 30,718,000	Met. Ctr. } Leather and Leather Gulden } Wares.
102,362 10,058,000	91,545 7,990,000	85,368 7,433,000	76,702 6,489,000	80,510 7,002,000	82,988 7,119,000	Met. Ctr. } Linen, Yarn. Gulden }
24,001 4,131,000	22,818 4,501,000	23,280 4,528,000	22,754 4,157,000	22,782 6,035,000	24,300 6,677,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Manufactures. Gulden }
1,120,440 15,125,000	1,115,146 15,612,000	1,324,768 18,978,000	1,279,061 17,907,000	1,188,869 16,867,000	1,222,237 15,583,000	Met. Ctr. } Malt. Gulden }
565,501 12,681,000	640,178 14,069,000	730,922 14,545,000	738,473 14,298,000	722,203 16,004,000	811,210 17,179,000	Met. Ctr. } Paper and Paper Manu- Gulden } factures.
590,516 7,345,000	791,258 9,556,000	620,029 6,975,000	647,843 8,031,000	1,179,000 10,604,000	829,140 6,031,000	Met. Ctr. } Pulse. Gulden }
16,478 18,317,000	18,528 19,666,000	19,330 21,103,000	18,340 18,387,000	19,682 19,655,000	19,541 19,579,000	Met. Ctr. } Silk and Silk Manu- Gulden } factures.
2,229,007 44,583,000	2,360,219 50,708,000	3,125,297 64,089,000	4,091,940 65,447,000	5,032,267 83,089,000	3,953,457 74,019,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar and Molasses, Gulden } Total.
533,547 8,946,000	1,201,760 22,918,000	1,254,864 22,995,000	1,334,781 13,471,000	2,698,711 39,029,000	1,643,967 25,133,000	Met. Ctr. } Sugar, Raw. Gulden }
1,691,814 35,572,000	1,146,018 27,735,000	1,828,134 40,952,000	2,671,533 46,916,000	2,388,235 43,986,000	2,306,276 43,873,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Refined. Gulden }
704,708 14,717,000	1,027,778 21,587,000	843,734 18,482,000	687,551 15,469,000	391,264 9,317,000	254,505 6,305,000	Met. Ctr. } Wine, in Cask and Gulden } Bottle.
20,957,000 53,074,000	20,894,000 58,270,000	22,962,000 62,862,000	24,250,000 61,714,000	23,833,000 63,531,000	21,152,000 55,586,000	Met. Ctr. } Wood, Common. Gulden }
280,613 16,353,000	289,861 15,379,000	321,376 16,722,000	346,113 18,011,000	349,746 18,240,000	345,985 18,779,000	Met. Ctr. } Wooden Wares. Gulden }
63,751 14,916,000	89,893 18,740,000	127,543 29,488,000	97,786 20,046,000	70,188 11,905,000	63,193 9,145,000	Met. Ctr. } Wool, Raw. Gulden }
12,286 4,428,000	12,841 4,256,000	11,160 3,710,000	8,441 2,610,000	8,047 2,046,000	5,465 1,199,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Yarn. Gulden }
47,940 23,126,000	47,752 24,910,000	52,508 25,315,000	51,184 22,514,000	37,895 16,887,000	41,542 17,253,000	Met. Ctr. } „ Manufactures. Gulden }
672,930,000 56,077,000	728,795,000 60,753,000	766,173,000 63,848,000	771,376,000 64,281,000	786,707,000 65,559,000	722,719,000 60,227,000	Gulden } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES

## BULGARIA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof †	{ Kilogs. — Francs 110,000	—	64,000	84,000
Coffee	{ Kilogs. 883,000 Francs 1,259,000	883,000	890,000	883,000
Coal and Coke	{ Kilogs. 5,331,000 Francs 208,000	1,301,000	1,301,000	1,216,000
Cotton Yarns	{ Kilogs. 2,553,000 Francs 7,535,000	5,561,000	5,561,000	6,471,000
„ Manufactures	{ Kilogs. 1,853,000 Francs 9,553,000	196,000	196,000	215,000
Clothing	{ Kilogs. 121,000 Francs 1,537,000	2,802,000	2,802,000	3,020,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	{ Kilogs. — Francs —	8,079,000	8,079,000	8,675,000
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	{ Kilogs. 4,789,000 Francs 1,332,000	1,970,000	1,970,000	2,140,000
Iron, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. 11,903,000 Francs 3,376,000	8,853,000	8,853,000	9,578,000
Leather for Soles	{ Kilogs. 397,000 Francs 1,365,000	117,000	117,000	136,000
Oil, Olive†	{ Kilogs. 1,321,000 Francs 1,238,000	1,348,000	1,348,000	1,530,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	{ Kilogs. 7,793,000* Francs 1,649,000*	Not separately distinguished.		
Paper of all sorts	{ Kilogs. 1,557,000 Francs 1,533,000	5,845,000	5,845,000	6,353,000
Salt, Rock and Other	{ Kilogs. 30,437,000 Francs 1,168,000	1,469,000	1,469,000	1,617,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	{ Kilogs. 5,115,000 Francs 2,707,000	4,542,000	4,542,000	7,058,000
Spirit (Corn)	{ Kilogs. 1,396,000 Francs 579,000	2,692,000	2,692,000	3,330,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. 17,122,000 Francs 1,350,000	428,000	428,000	398,000
Wool, Manufactures of	{ Kilogs. 294,000 Francs 2,717,000	1,279,000	1,279,000	1,025,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs 64,742,000 £ 2,590,000	1,585,000	1,585,000	1,923,000
		1,473,000	1,473,000	1,473,000
		6,307,000*	6,307,000*	9,236,000*
		1,192,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*
		1,628,000	1,628,000	1,736,000
		1,306,000	1,306,000	1,354,000
		24,164,000	24,164,000	30,070,000
		1,068,000	1,068,000	1,396,000
		5,682,000	5,682,000	4,036,000
		3,327,000	3,327,000	3,889,000
		1,021,000	1,021,000	2,739,000
		657,000	657,000	2,067,000
		25,787,000	25,787,000	31,022,000
		2,113,000	2,113,000	1,937,000
		460,000	460,000	489,000
		3,259,000	3,259,000	3,291,000
		66,562,000	66,562,000	72,969,000
		2,654,000	2,654,000	2,915,000

\* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

## BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	{ No. 24,162 Francs 1,935,000	17,382	17,382	24,648
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	{ No. 8,872 Francs 594,000	8,704	8,704	6,239
„ Sheep	{ No. 337,305 Francs 3,078,000	752,000	752,000	494,000
Colza	{ Kilogs. 48,723,000 Francs 2,896,000	323,378	323,378	308,322
Flour of all kinds	{ Kilogs. 5,411,000 Francs 872,000	2,802,000	2,802,000	2,592,000
Grain: Barley	{ Kilogs. 8,837,000 Francs 441,000	Not separately distinguished.		
„ Maize	{ Kilogs. 48,723,000 Francs 2,896,000	4,394,000	4,394,000	3,940,000
„ Rye	{ Kilogs. 18,537,000 Francs 1,204,000	737,000	737,000	635,000
„ Wheat*	{ Kilogs. 123,505,000 Francs 16,850,000	24,246,000	24,246,000	28,736,000
Hides and Skins	{ Kilogs. 1,110,000 Francs 1,122,000	1,194,000	1,194,000	1,381,000
Wood, rough or sawn	{ Kilogs. 13,298,000 Francs 672,000	72,127,000	72,127,000	77,900,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as abas and schayak)	{ Kilogs. 324,000 Francs 1,605,000	4,631,000	4,631,000	4,871,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Francs 45,747,000 £ 1,830,000	37,411,000	37,411,000	52,677,000
		3,089,000	3,089,000	2,922,000
		261,850,000	261,850,000	375,188,000
		34,501,000	34,501,000	49,184,000
		1,276,000	1,276,000	1,294,000
		1,294,000	1,294,000	1,421,000
		9,602,000	9,602,000	10,572,000
		540,000	540,000	568,000
		291,000	291,000	353,000
		1,368,000	1,368,000	1,474,000
		64,199,000	64,199,000	80,581,000
		2,568,000	2,568,000	3,223,000

\* Includes Buckwheat.

## BULGARIA.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
149,000	334,000	233,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
2,241,000	6,630,000	3,655,000	<i>Francs</i> }
835,000	998,000	998,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coffee.
1,824,000	2,034,000	1,806,000	<i>Francs</i> }
12,934,000	13,937,000	14,971,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Coal and Coke.
402,000	418,000	456,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,290,000	2,879,000	3,434,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Cotton Yarns.
7,000,000	5,940,000	6,637,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,553,000	1,914,000	2,476,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Manufactures.
9,228,000	6,617,000	7,017,000	<i>Francs</i> }
177,000	132,000	127,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Clothing.
2,128,000	1,631,000	1,795,000	<i>Francs</i> }
{ Notseparately } { distinguished. }	637,000	648,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
6,724,000	7,158,000	7,017,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,728,000	1,629,000	1,509,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
7,625,000	7,131,000	4,451,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,402,000	3,292,000	2,428,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Iron, Manufactures of.
569,000	604,000	553,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,432,000	1,176,000	1,453,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Leather for Soles.
1,597,000	1,961,000	2,127,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,221,000	1,710,000	1,707,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Oil, Olive.‡
12,509,000*	11,912,000	11,491,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,591,000*	2,352,000	1,951,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,357,000	2,248,000	2,332,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,708,000	1,690,000	1,427,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Paper of all sorts.
23,921,000	20,853,000	20,135,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,070,000	1,070,000	1,133,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Salt, Rock and Other.
9,962,000	7,457,000	8,016,000	<i>Francs</i> }
4,746,000	3,457,000	4,007,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,895,000	4,390,000	2,298,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,290,000	2,468,000	1,619,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Spirit (Corn).
34,667,000	28,379,000	38,133,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,400,000	1,861,000	2,448,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wood, rough or sawn.
474,000	276,000	206,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,136,000	1,796,000	1,789,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of.
81,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	<i>Francs</i> }
3,391,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891.

‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

## ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

## BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,790	22,329	22,653	<i>No.</i> } Animals: Cattle.
1,110,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	<i>Francs</i> }
5,236	7,073	10,746	<i>No.</i> } " Horses, Mules, and Asses.
287,000	390,000	784,000	<i>Francs</i> }
364,919	418,584	421,374	<i>No.</i> } " Sheep.
2,702,000	3,225,000	3,134,000	<i>Francs</i> }
{ Notseparately } { distinguished. }	2,965,000	3,278,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Colza.
2,036,000	2,583,000	4,824,000	<i>Francs</i> }
370,000	628,000	916,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Flour of all kinds.
27,388,000	36,791,000	24,963,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,314,000	1,798,000	1,203,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Grain: Barley.
134,298,000	43,222,000	77,972,000	<i>Francs</i> }
8,616,000	2,796,000	5,050,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Maize.
27,980,000	81,687,000	64,447,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,559,000	4,631,000	3,064,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Rye.
503,043,000	313,513,000	345,880,000	<i>Francs</i> }
41,092,000	42,540,000	40,961,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } " Wheat.*
1,334,000	1,767,000	1,506,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,408,000	1,792,000	1,466,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Hides and Skins.
8,909,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	<i>Francs</i> }
541,000	696,000	716,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wood, rough or sawn.
369,000	469,000	354,000	<i>Francs</i> }
1,525,000	2,062,000	1,361,000	<i>Kilogs.</i> } Wool, Manufactures of (such as <i>abas</i> and <i>schayak</i> ).
71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	<i>Francs</i> }
2,812,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	<i>£</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Includes Buckwheat.

## No. 18—continued.

ROUMANIA.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,412,482 3,730,000	4,334,745 3,135,000	3,164,723 2,504,000	— —	6,063,950* 8,562,000*
Boots and Shoes - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	497,911 15,933,000	472,798 15,130,000	397,022 12,705,000	302,832 9,529,000	336,543 8,436,000
Clothing, ready made - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,141,771 10,901,000	1,113,527 10,172,000	789,627 7,466,000	— 5,145,000	126,677 3,550,000
Coal - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	131,157,352 5,902,000	143,701,854 6,467,000	139,042,280 6,257,000	154,948,195† 5,257,000†	169,693,000† 4,154,000†
Coffee, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,243,193 2,797,000	1,272,015 2,962,000	1,400,295 3,151,000	1,199,484 2,099,000	1,228,451 2,784,000
Cotton Yarn - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	4,004,404 13,186,000	3,066,104 10,198,000	3,366,514 11,165,000	3,935,328 13,260,000	3,948,008 12,738,000
„ Tissues - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	5,200,213 24,934,000	4,200,523 19,739,000	4,133,389 19,273,000	5,004,187 30,180,000	6,391,344† 50,700,000†
Hides, Prepared - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,095,903 11,871,000	1,243,290 8,703,000	1,034,178 7,239,000	978,277 5,295,000	768,846 3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,068,191 2,794,000	10,964,620 2,193,000	10,207,989 2,042,000	11,785,080 2,353,000	9,590,223 1,918,000
„ and Steel Rails - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	29,201,137 10,220,000	11,464,380 4,013,000	11,863,560 4,152,000	23,065,133 9,823,000	7,221,418 2,527,000
„ Tin plates - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,325,019 1,995,000	3,784,354 2,271,000	2,264,131 1,358,000	3,245,663 1,947,000	2,552,555 1,712,000
Sugar, Refined - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	9,809,483 8,820,000	9,531,758 8,579,000	7,843,830 7,059,000	10,040,657 9,465,000	10,409,534 10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	{ Kilog. Lei.	486,520 1,634,000	380,297 2,976,000	448,757 2,426,000	466,758 2,106,000	1,469,253 8,816,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	156,728,767 7,377,000	161,614,187 6,738,000	138,021,380 8,437,000	114,028,827 5,700,000	12,493,363 1,249,000
Woollen Cloth - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	775,812 15,516,000	710,170 14,203,000	543,583 10,872,000	1,918,903 —	2,087,022 —
„ Stuffs - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,133,161 17,712,000	957,337 15,155,000	884,295 13,876,000	— 36,466,000	— 36,464,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	359,907,000 14,396,000	294,986,000 11,799,000	268,539,000 10,742,000	296,497,000 11,860,000	314,681,000 12,587,000

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	184,623 3,692,000	371,600 7,432,000	334,431 6,689,000	219,699 4,374,000	81,771 1,635,000
Grain: Barley* - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	241,129,311 21,702,000	116,983,651 10,529,000	237,017,706 21,413,000	155,556,589 14,000,000	206,691,009 18,602,000
„ Maize - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	606,128,039 60,613,000	571,776,315 57,178,000	668,026,655 66,803,000	743,562,865 74,356,000	733,253,114 73,325,000
„ Rye - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	71,106,417 2,540,000	79,738,470 9,509,000	85,574,918 10,269,000	104,115,237 12,494,000	131,310,035 15,757,000
„ Wheat - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	401,572,807 72,281,000	265,908,338 47,864,000	383,534,477 69,034,000	305,075,547 54,914,000	502,165,261 90,390,000
Hides, Raw - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	1,284,383 2,190,000	1,492,461 2,491,000	1,423,576 2,407,000	898,915 1,564,000	541,967 813,000
Petroleum - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	17,623,562 1,777,000	22,253,003 2,331,000	20,986,247 2,312,000	15,098,741 1,647,000	16,131,921 1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	13,190,808 3,208,000	17,229,908 4,307,000	43,254,428 10,814,000	78,739,320 19,635,000	22,060,173 5,665,000
Wood, for Building - - -	{ Kilog. Lei.	111,742,803 6,902,000	109,732,306 6,198,000	112,838,691 6,457,000	75,208,462 6,114,000	33,923,353 3,392,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	{ Kilog. Lei.	3,022,621 4,334,000	2,705,831 4,039,000	2,976,945 4,465,000	— —	1,706,669† 4,273,000†
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	{ Lei. £	220,650,000 8,826,000	184,115,000 7,365,000	247,968,000 9,919,000	255,547,000 10,222,000	265,727,000 10,629,000

\* Including Malt from and after 1887.

No. 18—continued.

**ROUMANIA.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.**

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,558,357*	14,220,138*	Kilog. } Agricultural Machinery and Lei. } Implements.
10,438,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	
279,383	319,022	295,168	373,165	184,101	Kilog. } Boots and Shoes. Lei. }
7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	
120,854	110,588	92,588	—	—	Kilog. } Clothing, ready made. Lei. }
3,162,000	3,596,000	2,878,000	—	—	
203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,333,085†	Kilog. } Coal. Lei. }
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	
1,354,126	1,138,576	1,275,114	1,730,923	1,261,088	Kilog. } Coffee, Raw. Lei. }
3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	
4,176,853	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	5,014,489	Kilog. } Cotton Yarn. Lei. }
13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	
5,088,897†	7,032,074†	5,744,529†	7,631,870†	6,516,171†	Kilog. } " Tissues. Lei. }
38,788,000†	54,887,000†	47,376,000†	59,892,000†	52,056,000†	
433,228	460,353	479,285	—	535,316	Kilog. } Hides, Prepared. Lei. }
1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	
9,528,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,203	7,951,513	Kilog. } Iron, Unwrought. Lei. }
1,966,000	1,583,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	1,590,000	
9,297,803	6,722,964	12,505,582	21,211,708	13,603,170	Kilog. } " and Steel Rails. Lei. }
3,254,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	4,768,000	
2,633,286	4,314,714	3,989,985	4,627,387	5,095,782	Kilog. } " Tin plates. Lei. }
1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	
9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,332	13,120,635	11,961,065	Kilog. } Sugar, Refined. Lei. }
9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,176,000	
1,569,630	309,167	483,277	349,561	362,324	Kilog. } Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures. Lei. }
2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	
8,380,217	20,087,892	25,052,192	25,465,848	9,145,493	Kilog. } Wood, for Building. Lei. }
419,000	1,094,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	
1,980,885	2,470,696	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	Kilog. } Woollen Cloth and Stuffs. Lei. }
39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,931,000	
510,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	

\* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.

† Including Coke and Lignite in these years.

‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	16,297	11,362	1,117	Kilog. } Furs. Lei. }
54,000	171,000	326,000	224,000	22,000	
232,644,457	265,132,911	180,754,313	318,553,762	189,188,596	Kilog. } Grain : Barley.* Lei. }
16,295,000	18,559,000	12,633,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	
376,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,530	709,909,454	657,686,265	Kilog. } " Maize. Lei. }
30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	69,985,000	65,768,000	
233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,598	72,929,199	90,846,604	Kilog. } " Rye. Lei. }
23,365,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,478,000	10,502,000	
830,563,072	945,393,229	922,829,070	961,374,815	771,011,735	Kilog. } " Wheat. Lei. }
124,584,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	
771,342	484,645	511,291	542,196	622,434	Kilog. } Hides, Raw. Lei. }
1,157,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	931,000	
18,125,645	18,667,571	11,774,043	18,087,234	19,773,683	Kilog. } Petroleum. Lei. }
1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	
58,843,935	36,082,577	102,154,000	92,343,308	34,760,556	Kilog. } Seeds, Oleaginous. Lei. }
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	
36,853,325	36,811,354	43,904,638	38,528,138	27,634,594	Kilog. } Wood, for Building. Lei. }
1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778,000	2,703,000	
1,206,794	1,304,509	1,408,782	1,562,429	1,277,100	Kilog. } Wool, Raw, in the grease. Lei. }
3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	3,881,000	3,193,000	
256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,381,000	Lei. } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

EGYPT.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes - -	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,968	117,248	106,969
Butter, Fresh and Salted -	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577	61,277
Candles - - -	46,630	52,908	55,936	63,485	46,337	41,399
Canvas bags - - -	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,333	76,757	59,752
Cheese - - -	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,152	69,519
Coffee - - -	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036	239,589
Coal - - -	304,186	339,431	487,092	450,650	364,296	467,342
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,634	102,803	126,381	85,285	98,616
Cotton Yarn - - -	149,318	191,960	154,822	146,884	129,728	132,795
„ Manufactures - -	1,173,613	1,862,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314	1,414,774
Flour: Wheat and Maize -	63,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,249	102,107
Fruit, Fresh - - -	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,292	77,315
„ Dried - - -			81,319	96,741	106,750	94,559
Indigo - - -	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160	223,773
Iron, and Manufactures of* -	101,711	96,322	233,480	185,721	232,669	233,915
Machinery - - -	164,738	142,062	160,322	160,787	133,003	564,975
Oil, Petroleum - - -	112,957	90,376	144,355	157,151	138,801	161,463
„ Other (except volatile oils)	117,307	120,518	145,824	169,806	151,099	151,983
Rice - - -	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,268	177,799
Silk Manufactures - -		154,009	111,297	116,530	83,667	79,330
Sugar, refined - - -	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921	71,937
Wearing Apparel - - -	144,934	179,414	182,643	209,291	202,841	163,395
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,898	259,213	230,549
Wood, for Building† - -	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	353,765	318,964
Woollen Manufactures -	139,953	244,462	300,478	349,435	187,967	202,882
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	6,283,000	7,835,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,818,000	8,137,000
PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER ARTICLES } 2	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,624,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Rafiah" treaty with Turkey  
\* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1892 inclusive. Exclusive of Tin Plates

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

## VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans - - -	557,204	902,323	722,232	696,669	467,952	524,380
Cotton, Raw - - -	7,393,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812	7,542,567
„ Seed - - -	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,161	1,439,191	1,281,943	1,277,059
Elephants' tusks - -	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110	950
Flour of all kinds - -	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776	32,883
Grain: Wheat - - -	81,957	515,070	439,045	146,365	78,912	169,803
„ Barley - - -	11,307	24,351	60,079	10,201	177	17,508
„ Maize - - -	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,895	8,096
Gums - - -	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359	9,410
Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553	97,640
Ostrich Feathers - - -	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,333	3,070
Rice - - -	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	103,803	133,960
Sugar, Raw and Refined -	562,775	394,318	376,423	579,312	453,317	489,983
Wool, Raw - - -	45,393	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,898	68,240
TOTAL VALUE OF } L. Egyptian	10,637,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
PRINCIPAL AND } OTHER ARTICLES } E	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,532,000	11,330,000

## No. 18—continued.

EGYPT.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	88,796	Boots and Shoes.
75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,123	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
89,511	27,493	38,925	34,028	37,930	Candles.
85,084	97,501	105,619	163,646	96,989	Canvas bags.
60,814	61,286	60,477	65,406	65,714	Cheese.
296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	286,145	Coffee.
441,600	440,983	491,405	473,845	617,460	Coal.
56,749	44,734	60,504	191,843	108,742	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
184,503	131,141	189,763	211,715	147,439	Cotton Yarn.
1,275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	1,373,603	„ Manufactures.
87,820	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	Flour: Wheat, and Maize.
84,085	72,797	79,390	96,144	113,215	Fruit, Fresh.
104,083	98,685	100,290	106,130	115,896	„ Dried.
233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	Indigo.
247,662	287,203	264,746	468,882	440,483	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
281,035	103,943	187,532	167,491	271,567	Machinery.
119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	Oil, Petroleum.
148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	163,949	„ Other (except volatile oil.).
123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	Rice.
63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	106,447	Silk Manufactures.
39,929	40,282	84,680	56,393	30,620	Sugar, refined.
190,146	178,133	165,877	158,882	170,265	Wearing Apparel.
210,640	193,721	210,878	233,702	226,309	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
358,008	330,706	420,845	469,076	467,927	Wood, for Building.†
240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	269,520	Woollen Manufactures.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,001,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,594,000	9,470,000	

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.  
and Manufactures thereof, and Machinery.

† Including Firewood.

## PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

## EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	693,000	Beans.
6,823,311	8,517,716	8,272,226	8,988,826	8,878,031	Cotton, Raw.
1,309,713	1,473,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	„ Seed.
—	—	333	—	1,441	Elephants' tusks.
42,503	3,004	5,293	23,444	10,901	Flour of all kinds.
305,163	165,609	223,906	513,261	238,972	Grain: Wheat.
17,406	16,719	36,085	123,804	23,138	„ Barley.
90,665	2,609	21,457	434,146	118,957	„ Maize.
1,338	2,566	469	522	567	Gums.
75,060	86,119	95,293	85,879	88,557	Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned.
1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	2,721	Ostrich Feathers.
109,813	74,810	70,096	125,654	137,131	Rice.
541,168	496,795	338,923	572,605	704,521	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
57,783	63,214	52,314	35,740	31,147	Wool, Raw.
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL £ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	



UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living* - - Dollars	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000	7,818,000
Breadstuffs, Barley - - { Bushels† Dollars	12,183,000 10,867,000	10,051,000 7,738,000	8,506,000 5,922,000	9,987,000 6,522,000	10,197,000 7,178,000	16,356,000 6,173,000
Clocks, Watches, and Ma- terials for - - } "	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,355,000	1,881,000
Coffee - - - - { Pounds Dollars	459,923,000 46,042,000	515,879,000 42,051,000	534,788,000 49,637,000	572,600,000 46,723,000	564,708,000 42,673,000	526,169,000 51,348,000
Cotton, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	4,340,000 790,000	4,082,000 801,000	7,019,000 1,340,000	5,116,000 955,000	5,072,000 673,000	3,925,000 534,000
" Manufactures, Cloth - - } Other - - }	2,428,000 31,923,000	2,160,000 34,694,000	2,361,000 2,714,000	2,757,000 24,440,000	3,623,000 26,016,000	3,336,000 25,004,000
Earthenware and China - - }	6,980,000	8,020,000	4,955,000	4,338,000	4,948,000	5,717,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries) - - }	10,212,000	8,353,000	8,082,000	5,584,000	5,983,000	7,172,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c. - - }	4,050,000	4,927,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000	4,231,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manu- factures of - - }	23,793,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,492,000	20,963,000	21,933,000
Fruits and Nuts of all kinds - - }	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000	20,608,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed† - - }	8,031,000	7,000,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,914,000	7,396,000
Glass and Glasswares - - }	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,320,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, { Tons Raw - - } Dollars	37,000 6,110,000	29,000 4,927,000	26,000 4,228,000	32,000 4,938,000	29,000 3,817,000	33,000 4,042,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs - - }	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,669,000	24,219,000
India-rubber and Gutta- { Pounds percha, Crude - - } Dollars	22,713,000 14,265,000	21,646,000 15,511,000	24,574,000 13,736,000	24,208,000 9,095,000	29,264,000 11,888,000	28,046,000 13,737,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total - - }	67,977,000	68,495,000	40,447,000	33,610,000	37,534,000	49,003,000
Pig Iron - - - { Tons Dollars	496,045 8,214,000	453,602 7,945,000	293,172 4,933,000	151,959 2,689,000	261,674 4,037,000	419,600 6,529,000
Machinery - - - { Tons Dollars	2,028,006 295,860	2,229,000 118,063	1,232,000 7,971	962,000 4,203	1,246,000 10,507	1,924,000 17,045
Railroad Bars - - - { Tons Dollars	9,441,000	3,835,000	262,000	104,000	275,000	1,488,000
Tin Plates - - - { Pounds Dollars	440,929,328 16,599,000	484,038,658 17,639,000	507,894,756 18,183,000	507,154,935 16,606,000	572,252,609 17,655,000	572,220,367 16,911,000
Wire Rods - - - { Pounds Dollars	Not distinguished.	3,348,000	3,348,000	3,849,000	4,000,000	4,077,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw - - { Tons Dollars	84,186 4,710,000	125,318 5,994,000	96,471 5,056,000	138,240 5,711,000	118,000 4,566,000	125,000 6,348,000
Leather and Dressed Skins - - }	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000	6,450,000
" Gloves - - - }	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000	4,150,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper { Pounds Dollars	153,310,000 4,473,000	151,034,000 4,015,000	167,585,000 4,027,000	134,591,000 3,098,000	113,529,000 2,886,000	120,572,000 2,111,000
Silk, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	2,879,000 12,890,000	3,253,000 14,043,000	3,223,000 12,481,000	3,424,000 12,422,000	4,755,000 17,233,000	4,600,000 18,687,000
" Manufactures - - - }	38,985,000	36,764,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,958,000	31,348,000
Sugar - - - - { Pounds Dollars	1,900,440,609 90,440,000	2,137,819,123 91,638,000	2,756,416,905 98,263,000	2,717,984,653 72,520,000	2,689,881,765 80,774,000	3,136,443,240 78,411,000
" Molasses - - - { Gallons Dollars	37,268,830 10,941,000	33,228,276 7,680,000	34,128,840 5,601,000	31,392,893 4,199,000	39,079,308 5,596,000	38,067,700 5,555,000
Tea - - - - { Pounds Dollars	78,769,000 19,392,000	73,479,000 17,363,000	67,666,000 13,636,000	72,105,000 14,048,000	81,838,000 16,020,000	89,831,000 16,772,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs - - }	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,293,000	5,874,000	6,923,000
Tobacco, Leaf - - - { Pounds Dollars	11,890,000 6,231,000	14,893,000 8,549,000	12,955,000 5,062,000	12,924,000 6,302,000	15,696,000 7,830,000	17,519,000 8,705,000
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c. { Pounds Dollars	803,000 3,032,000	930,000 3,137,000	892,000 3,189,000	920,000 3,154,000	1,016,000 3,289,000	1,115,000 3,345,000
Wines and Spirits - - - }	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,232,000	8,805,000	9,011,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, } Scantling, and Lumber - }	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000	11,407,000
Wool, Raw - - - { Pounds Dollars	67,862,000 11,096,000	76,575,000 10,949,000	78,351,000 12,385,000	70,596,000 8,880,000	129,085,000 16,746,000	114,038,000 16,424,000
" Carpets - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	716,000 950,000	835,000 1,054,000	954,000 1,203,000	800,000 1,127,000	948,000 1,276,000	961,000 1,426,000
" Dress Goods - - - { Sq. Yds. Dollars	65,007,000 16,393,000	84,235,000 19,638,000	59,432,000 13,003,000	59,599,000 13,405,000	69,653,000 14,701,000	78,042,000 17,212,000
" Cloths - - - }	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,282,000
" Other Manufactures of, including Yarn - - }	7,038,000	10,105,000	13,026,000	11,082,000	15,633,000	15,883,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { Dollars £	724,640,000 150,967,000	723,181,000 159,553,000	667,698,000 139,104,000	577,527,000 126,318,000	653,450,000 132,382,000	692,320,000 144,253,000

\* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	4,262,000	<i>Dollars</i> Animals, Living.*
10,831,000	11,368,000	11,393,000	5,079,000	3,143,000	<i>† Bushels</i> Breadstuffs, Barley.
8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	1,592,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
2,050,000	2,083,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	1,931,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Coffee.
423,646,000	578,397,000	499,159,000	519,529,000	640,211,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cotton, Raw.
60,509,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	128,042,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Manufactures, Cloth.
5,498,000	7,973,000	8,608,000	20,909,000	28,664,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Other.
745,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	3,218,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Earthenware and China.
3,439,000	3,899,000	3,603,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	23,305,000	23,678,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,331,000	8,709,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
7,277,000	6,682,000	7,628,000	7,325,000	6,097,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Fruits and Nuts of all kinds.
4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	4,585,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Furs, Dressed and Undressed.†
23,742,000	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,298,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Glass and Glasswares.
20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	20,944,000	<i>Tons</i> { Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw.
6,736,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,829,000	10,197,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,394,000	8,759,000	<i>Pounds</i> { India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude.
48,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	50,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total.
6,937,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	7,354,000	<i>Tons</i> { Pig Iron.
23,939,000	25,128,000	21,892,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Machinery.
36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	<i>Tons</i> { Railroad Bars.
16,067,000	12,387,000	14,355,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tin Plates.
48,993,000	44,378,000	41,680,000	53,544,000	58,928,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wire Rods.
326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	83,000	<i>Tons</i> { Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	1,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Leather and Dressed Skins.
2,079,000	2,445,000	2,881,000	2,722,000	2,891,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Gloves.
137,000	24,277	250	134	299	<i>Dollars</i> { Rags, Cotton and Linen or the Manufacture of Paper.
3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	10,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Silk, Raw.
634,946,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,178,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Manufactures.
18,079,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Sugar.
270,940,000	180,209,000	139,658,000	112,983,000	97,112,000	<i>Gallons</i> { Molasses.
3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	1,762,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tea.
121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	162,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Tin: Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
10,928,000	11,518,000	13,290,000	13,337,000	11,770,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Tobacco, Leaf.
6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	6,813,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.
4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	5,830,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wines and Spirits.
113,435,000	142,739,000	140,101,000	121,058,000	117,932,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	1,798,000	<i>Pounds</i> { Wool, Raw.
5,174,000	5,330,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	7,521,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Carpets.
19,151,000	18,544,000	23,235,000	17,995,000	24,321,000	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Dress Goods.
33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,890,000	31,173,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Cloths.
2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,934,012,000	3,483,477,000	3,556,509,000	<i>Dollars</i> { Other Manufactures of, including Yarn.
64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,738,000	104,400,000	<i>Dollars</i> { TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	22,448,000	
5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	2,878,000	
84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	
13,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	
8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	
18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	
10,871,000	10,868,000	17,965,000	13,284,000	10,352,000	
1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	658,000	
8,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,387,000	2,832,000	
9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	11,895,000	
13,058,000	14,049,000	9,295,000	10,077,000	9,606,000	
113,559,000	126,489,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	
16,897,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	
893,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	623,000	
1,306,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	
85,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	88,644,000	78,573,000	
18,342,000	19,166,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	10,475,000	
11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	
16,863,000	22,892,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	5,041,000	
723,957,000	745,132,000	739,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	
150,824,000	155,286,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	

† Including Manufactures of Fur.

UNITED STATES.  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements - Dollars	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,562,000	2,367,000	2,183,000
Animals, Living* - { No. Dollars	289,034 9,704,000	464,861 10,781,000	517,237 20,249,000	428,889 14,504,000	373,653 12,460,000	306,908 10,558,000
Breadstuffs: Total value of - "	182,006,000	207,474,000	162,545,000	160,371,000	123,847,000	165,769,000
Indian Corn - { Bushels Dollars	43,185,000 28,816,000	40,587,000 27,766,000	45,248,000 27,648,000	51,834,000 28,004,000	63,666,000 31,731,000	40,307,000 19,347,000
Wheat - { Bushels Dollars	93,272,000 112,960,000	106,386,000 119,879,000	70,340,000 75,027,000	84,654,000 72,933,000	57,759,000 50,263,000	101,973,000 90,716,000
Wheat Flour - { Barrels Dollars	5,916,000 36,375,000	9,206,000 54,824,000	9,152,000 51,140,000	10,648,000 52,146,000	8,179,000 38,443,000	11,513,000 51,966,000
Rye - { Bushels Dollars	974,000 948,000	2,170,000 1,658,000	6,220,000 4,323,000	2,951,000 2,000,000	197,000 153,000	357,000 216,000
Other breadstuffs - "	2,909,000	3,367,000	4,407,000	5,288,000	5,277,000	3,540,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines - "	3,517,000	3,308,000	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,540,000
Coal - { Tons Dollars	868,000 3,692,000	1,021,000 4,241,000	1,295,000 5,032,000	1,272,000 4,576,000	1,216,000 4,189,000	1,324,000 4,526,000
Copper and Manufactures of - "	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,137,000	5,672,000	3,727,000
Cotton, Raw - { Pounds Dollars	1,739,976,000 199,813,000	2,288,075,000 247,329,000	1,862,573,000 197,015,000	1,891,629,000 201,602,000	2,058,037,000 205,046,000	2,169,457,000 206,222,000
" Manufactures - "	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000	14,929,000
Furs and Fur Skins - "	4,743,000	3,936,000	3,998,000	4,123,000	3,321,000	4,807,000
Hops - { Pounds Dollars	5,867,000 1,457,000	7,817,000 5,616,000	13,517,000 3,235,000	7,055,000 1,392,000	13,666,000 1,714,000	261,000 56,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms - "	10,312,000	10,305,000	9,741,000	8,810,000	8,685,000	8,261,000
Leather, and Manufactures of Locomotives and other Machinery - "	9,000,000 7,239,000	7,924,000 8,860,000	8,306,000 8,635,000	9,692,000 4,583,000	8,738,000 4,476,000	10,436,000 5,495,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal - { Pounds Dollars	421,269,000 6,303,900	456,986,000 6,062,000	524,847,000 7,115,000	498,664,000 6,674,000	586,947,000 7,053,000	622,296,000 7,310,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude - { Gallons Dollars	41,305,000 3,130,000	52,712,000 3,915,000	67,156,000 5,303,000	81,038,000 5,904,000	80,247,000 5,960,000	76,063,000 4,560,000
" " Refined - { Gallons Dollars	514,954,000 47,890,000	447,074,000 40,555,000	441,177,000 46,750,000	487,069,000 43,990,000	404,309,000 44,151,000	513,491,000 41,906,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams - { Pounds Dollars	468,027,000 46,675,000	340,258,000 38,156,000	389,409,000 39,885,000	400,127,000 37,084,000	419,789,000 31,640,000	419,923,000 33,515,000
Beef, Fresh - { Pounds Dollars	69,536,000 6,769,000	81,064,000 6,342,000	120,784,000 11,967,000	115,781,000 11,199,000	99,425,000 9,291,000	83,561,000 7,226,000
" Salted or Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	45,900,000 3,903,000	41,680,000 3,743,000	43,021,000 3,270,000	48,716,000 3,693,000	59,728,000 3,694,000	36,479,000 1,990,000
Butter (except Margarine). - { Pounds Dollars	14,794,000 2,864,000	12,540,000 2,291,000	20,627,000 3,751,000	21,683,000 3,644,000	18,954,000 2,958,000	12,531,000 1,984,000
Cheese - { Pounds Dollars	127,090,000 14,059,000	99,220,000 11,135,000	112,870,000 11,664,000	111,993,000 10,444,000	91,877,000 7,602,000	81,256,000 7,595,000
Lard - { Pounds Dollars	250,368,000 28,976,000	224,718,000 26,618,000	265,095,000 25,306,000	283,216,000 22,595,000	293,728,000 20,362,000	321,534,000 23,704,000
Oil, Oleomargarine - { Pounds Dollars	19,714,000 2,703,000	29,031,000 4,273,000	37,785,000 4,671,000	37,120,000 4,359,000	27,730,000 2,955,000	43,713,000 4,676,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled - { Pounds Dollars	80,447,000 7,201,000	62,116,000 6,192,000	60,540,000 4,763,000	72,073,000 5,204,000	87,263,000 5,123,000	85,593,000 5,641,000
Sewing Machines - "	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000	2,313,000
Sugar, Refined - { Pounds Dollars	13,761,000 1,336,000	26,815,000 2,464,000	75,921,000 5,402,000	252,579,000 16,072,000	164,340,000 10,973,000	190,672,000 11,438,000
Tallow - { Pounds Dollars	50,474,000 4,016,000	38,810,000 3,240,000	63,091,000 4,793,000	50,432,000 3,332,000	40,920,000 2,144,000	63,278,000 2,336,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems - { Pounds Dollars	223,666,000 19,068,000	235,628,000 19,438,000	207,158,000 17,766,000	230,484,000 22,026,000	292,774,000 27,158,000	304,920,000 25,948,000
" Manufactured - "	2,563,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,863,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood - "	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000	19,665,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - Dollars &	733,240,000 152,768,000	804,224,000 167,546,000	724,965,000 151,034,000	726,683,000 151,392,000	663,965,000 138,743,000	703,023,000 146,463,000

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## -- DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	<i>Dollars</i> Agricultural Implements.
313,000	384,000	561,000	537,000	479,000	<i>No. Dollars</i> } Animals, Living.*
12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	36,474,000	" Breadstuffs: Total value of.
127,198,000	123,876,000	134,986,000	122,122,000	299,363,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Indian Corn.
24,278,000	69,583,000	101,974,000	30,788,000	75,453,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Wheat.
13,356,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,591,000	<i>Barrels Dollars</i> } Wheat Flour.
65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Rye.
86,244,000	41,653,000	43,276,000	51,420,000	161,599,000	" } Other breadstuffs.
11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,314,000	15,197,000	<i>Bushels Dollars</i> } Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.†
54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,362,000	<i>Tons Dollars</i> } Coal.
79,000	287,000	2,257,000	535,000	12,941,000	" } Copper and Manufactures of.
51,000	159,000	1,230,000	212,000	11,432,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Cotton, Raw.
2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	9,579,000	" } Manufactures.
5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	" } Furs and Fur Skins.
1,725,000	1,785,000	1,332,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Hops.
6,295,000	6,690,000	6,356,000	8,391,000	8,649,000	" } Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
3,813,000	2,340,000	2,340,000	4,615,000	7,226,000	" } Leather, and Manufactures of.
2,264,121,000	2,364,917,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,339,000	2,935,220,000	" } Locomotives and other Machinery.
223,017,000	237,775,000	250,989,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,005,000	13,226,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } Oil, Mineral, Crude.
4,777,000	5,034,000	4,682,000	3,237,000	3,580,000	<i>Gallons Dollars</i> } " " Refined.‡
6,794,000	12,539,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	12,605,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Provisions:
1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	2,421,000	" } Bacon and Hams.
9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,880,000	12,918,000	" } Beef, Fresh.
9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	" } " Salted or Pickled.
6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	12,749,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Butter (except Margarine).
562,741,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	" } Cheese.
6,424,000	6,929,000	8,000,000	7,462,000	9,713,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Lard.
85,539,000	72,987,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,563,000	" } Oil, Oleomargarine.
5,782,000	5,063,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
491,444,000	541,524,000	566,395,000	618,806,000	611,216,000	" } Sewing Machines.
41,133,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	39,637,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Sugar, Refined.
378,440,000	400,235,000	608,491,000	599,086,000	584,776,000	" } Tallow.
32,176,000	34,662,000	47,057,000	45,651,000	47,098,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems.
93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	" } Manufactured.
8,231,000	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	" } Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	71,153,000	<i>Pounds Dollars</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	4,080,000	
10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	15,047,000	
1,885,000	2,569,000	4,187,000	2,197,000	2,446,000	
88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	82,100,000	
8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,000	7,677,000	
297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	
22,761,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	
30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	
3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	
58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	80,714,000	
4,573,000	4,755,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	4,822,000	
2,245,000	2,246,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	
34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	14,005,000	
2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	666,000	
92,483,000	77,845,000	112,745,000	111,889,000	89,780,000	
4,253,000	3,942,600	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	
262,633,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	235,432,000	
21,936,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	
3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	
23,053,000	36,902,000	28,258,000	26,263,000	25,789,000	
683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	
142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	

\* Excluding Poultry. † Winchester bushels. ‡ Excluding residuum.

§ Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bicho de Mar - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	26,180 635,000	28,239 551,000	22,204 475,000	28,547 529,000	33,156 592,000
Coal - - - - { <i>Tons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	253,089 1,220,000	241,870 4,118,000	263,378 1,463,000	391,332 1,735,000	310,988 1,790,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	178,478 917,000	211,306 2,100,000	187,105 1,784,000	131,405 1,208,000	94,382 826,000
Yarn and Manufactures:— Total	22,707,000	22,047,000	22,441,000	21,494,000	20,050,000
Yarn and Thread { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	184,989 4,505,000	228,005 5,242,000	261,458 5,584,000	387,820 7,871,000	384,581 7,969,000
Grey shirtings - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,270,875 7,014,000	4,417,335 5,962,000	4,311,551 5,723,000	6,123,685 8,108,000	5,294,664 7,011,000
Shirtings, other - { <i>Pieces</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	1,776,000 3,082,000	1,699,841 2,856,000	2,031,226 3,113,000	2,713,081 4,158,000	2,038,209 3,280,000
Manufactures, other	8,108,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000
Fish, Dried and Salted - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	82,109 490,000	110,350 745,000	83,161 560,000	91,704 665,000	54,225 313,000
Ginseng - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	4,731 763,000	3,500 739,000	3,015 603,000	3,848 733,000	2,389 583,000
Matches - - - { <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes</i> } <i>H. Taels</i>	1,904,629 853,000	1,371,698 602,000	1,196,912 717,000	2,490,633 1,027,000	1,973,731 805,000
Metals of all kinds, total	4,700,000	4,671,000	4,097,000	5,503,000	5,510,000
Copper and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. <i>H. Taels</i>	23,812 370,000	19,025 306,000	22,510 370,000	47,109 661,000	46,193 550,000
Iron and Manu- { <i>Piculs</i> factures of. <i>H. Taels</i>	746,624 1,284,000	817,521 1,484,000	843,582 1,433,000	1,202,881 1,993,000	1,083,372 1,768,000
Lead and Quick- { <i>Piculs</i> silver. <i>H. Taels</i>	254,604 1,099,000	197,824 801,000	107,838 482,000	164,726 688,000	219,182 940,000
Tin and Tin Plates { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	72,673 1,461,000	75,599 1,490,000	72,533 1,229,000	87,467 1,640,000	62,337 1,311,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	— 964,000	— 702,000	— 826,000	— 1,704,000	23,038,000 2,211,000
Opium, total of - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	65,709 26,747,000	67,405 25,346,000	67,181 26,150,000	66,645 25,439,000	67,788 24,990,000
Malwa - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	29,336 13,090,000	35,218 13,523,000	36,796 14,735,000	33,636 13,173,000	37,183 14,434,000
Patna - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,879 5,958,000	12,825 4,990,000	13,646 5,164,000	14,217 5,234,000	13,703 4,637,000
Benares - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	15,017 5,490,000	13,950 5,063,000	12,374 4,460,000	14,288 5,084,000	11,614 3,858,000
Other - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	5,977 2,199,000	5,412 1,770,000	4,365 1,782,000	4,505 1,898,000	5,288 2,009,000
Pepper, Black and { <i>Piculs</i> White. <i>H. Taels</i>	37,692 298,000	31,180 271,000	36,718 358,000	37,354 538,000	27,972 421,000
Rice - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	233,149 288,000	253,210 303,000	151,952 203,000	316,909 467,000	540,290 920,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	400,108 1,344,000	339,342 1,030,000	302,951 777,000	433,585 894,000	401,465 1,057,000
Sugar - - - { <i>Piculs</i> <i>H. Taels</i>	76,911 370,000	104,035 462,000	110,410 441,000	119,055 469,000	118,655 542,000
Timber, of all kinds -	974,000	754,000	355,000	678,000	693,000
Wool, Manufactures -	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES { <i>Haikwan</i> <i>Taels</i> <i>£*</i>	77,715,000 22,181,000	73,598,000 20,614,000	72,761,000 20,312,000	88,200,000 23,336,000	87,479,000 29,116,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE  
From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the\* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.),  
(4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (5s. 2½d.), in

+ Exclusive of the quantity of Ironware

No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,575 881,000	32,199 656,000	33,150 861,000	36,226 934,000	36,065 855,000	40,353 1,031,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Bicho de Mar. <i>H. Taels</i>
304,542 1,819,000	268,306 1,637,000	370,589 2,377,000	308,027 1,975,000	369,994 1,708,000	398,230 2,008,000	<i>Tons</i> } Coal. <i>H. Taels</i>
173,728 1,433,000	156,379 1,513,000	113,545 1,213,000	146,562 1,577,000	110,618 1,195,000	106,635 1,157,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw. <i>H. Taels</i>
57,048,000	44,483,000	36,136,000	45,080,000	53,490,000	52,707,000	" " Yarn and Manufactures, Total.
593,728 12,591,000	684,959 13,466,000	679,728 13,019,000	1,063,406 19,392,000	1,212,921 20,984,000	1,305,572 23,153,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Yarn and Thread. <i>H. Taels</i>
5,340,363 7,122,000	6,094,638 8,300,000	6,504,417 8,626,000	6,604,956 9,323,000	5,985,598 10,206,000	6,460,792 10,992,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Grey shirtings. <i>H. Taels</i>
2,423,910 4,101,000	3,241,063 5,649,000	2,301,970 4,079,000	3,112,762 5,270,000	3,049,812 6,075,000	2,672,550 5,672,000	<i>Pieces</i> } " Shirtings, other. <i>H. Taels</i>
13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	" " Manufactures, other.
234,403† 1,941,000†	309,697† 2,637,000†	279,750† 2,635,000†	300,068† 2,805,000†	294,676† 2,640,000†	292,906† 2,686,000†	<i>Piculs</i> } Fish, Dried and Salted. <i>H. Taels</i>
3,180 727,000	2,498 619,000	2,589 669,000	3,270 795,000	2,924 710,000	3,348 847,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Ginseng. <i>H. Taels</i>
2,276,863 672,000	3,195,389 1,600,000	3,378,284 1,123,000	4,146,895 1,341,000	4,894,811 1,507,000	5,227,598 1,424,000	{ <i>Gross of</i> <i>Boxes.</i> } Matches. <i>H. Taels</i>
5,777,000	6,887,000	6,748,000	6,878,000	7,363,000	7,131,000	" Metals of all kinds, total.
61,679 756,000	33,820 508,000	54,389 726,000	36,413 517,000	47,801 654,000	42,304 621,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Copper and Manufactures <i>H. Taels</i> } of.
1,023,060 1,680,000	1,293,408 2,185,000	1,148,729 2,076,000	1,124,341 2,127,000	1,803,329 3,183,000	1,359,343† 2,559,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Iron and Manufactures of. <i>H. Taels</i>
227,083 1,007,000	233,879 1,163,000	261,311 1,315,000	224,334 1,068,000	161,006 760,000	226,182 1,003,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Lead and Quicksilver. <i>H. Taels</i>
65,402 1,403,000	107,466 2,275,000	82,676 1,880,000	91,561 1,903,000	88,169 1,627,000	84,936 1,539,000	<i>Piculs</i> } " Tin and Tin Plates. <i>H. Taels</i>
12,015,000 1,365,000	16,613,000 2,219,000	20,655,000 2,875,000	30,829,000 4,993,000	40,340,000 5,207,000	40,533,000 5,050,000	<i>Gallons</i> } Oil, Kerosene. <i>H. Taels</i>
74,830 87,987,000	82,108 32,331,000	76,044 30,445,000	76,636 28,936,000	77,287 28,333,000	70,929 27,418,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Opium, total of. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Malwa. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Patna. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Benares. <i>H. Taels</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Piculs</i> } " Other. <i>H. Taels</i>
36,416 560,000	39,351 610,000	42,343 616,000	58,546 828,000	57,444 503,000	66,542 536,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Pepper, Black and White, <i>H. Taels</i>
1,944,251 2,756,000	7,132,212 9,634,000	4,270,879 6,021,000	44,000 616,000	4,684,875 6,597,000	3,948,202 5,826,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Rice. <i>H. Taels</i>
428,036 969,000	401,605 1,065,000	437,180 857,000	480,010 975,000	429,896 766,000	522,549 1,035,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Seaweed and Agar-agar. <i>H. Taels</i>
271,719 1,199,000	145,871 607,000	104,794 511,000	209,121 1,076,000	230,636 1,774,000	531,615 2,418,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Sugar. <i>H. Taels</i>
535,000	930,000	813,000	831,000	896,000	1,082,000	" Timber, of all kinds.
5,425,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,943,000	4,095,000	4,791,000	" Wool, Manufactures.
102,204,000 24,820,000	121,783,000 29,311,000	110,581,000 26,219,000	127,093,000 32,963,000	131,004,000 32,013,000	133,101,000 29,413,000	<i>Hailwan</i> <i>Taels</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL { AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.  
statistics include the Imports from Corea.in 1884 (5s. 7d.) in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 3½d.) in 1889  
1891 (4s. 11d.) and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

† Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar. Isinglass and Seaweed

## No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Cassia Lignea - { <i>Piculs</i>	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,992	51,365
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000
China ware, Earthenware, and Pottery. { <i>Piculs</i>	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,842	108,827
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes { <i>Piculs</i>	588,000	410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	41,690	22,074	53,572	61,860	47,572
Cotton, Raw - { <i>Piculs</i>	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000	523,030
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971
Fire-crackers and Fire-works { <i>Piculs</i>	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000	623,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	152,000	180,000	169,000	160,000	230,000
Fruits, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i>	34,946	64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000
Hides, of all kinds - { <i>Piculs</i>	466,000	548,000	337,000	287,000	506,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592	71,719
Mats and Matting - { <i>Piculs</i>	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000
Paper of all kinds (including Books). { <i>H. Taels</i>	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000
Provisions and Vegetables - { <i>Piculs</i>	22,827,000	23,938,000	23,188,000	20,000,000	28,534,000
Silk, and Manufactures of: - { <i>H. Taels</i>					
Total - { <i>Piculs</i>	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488
" Raw and thrown - { <i>H. Taels</i>	16,990,000	16,969,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000
" Refuse - { <i>Piculs</i>	23,657	28,467	35,001	30,907	45,541
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,367,000	1,606,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000
" Coarse and Wild - { <i>Piculs</i>	4,069	5,836	6,652	7,871	12,555
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000	1,230,000
" Cocoons - { <i>Piculs</i>	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342	5,288
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000
" Piece Goods (including Pongees) - { <i>Piculs</i>	6,508	7,731	8,807	10,279	12,496
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,734,000
" Manufactures, other { <i>Piculs</i>	2,701	3,236	2,215	632	809
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000
Straw Braid - { <i>Piculs</i>	55,498	58,627	78,168	76,494	82,413
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,069,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000
Tea, Total of - { <i>Piculs</i>	31,332,000	28,174,000	26,065,000	22,269,000	33,605,000
- { <i>H. Taels</i>					
" Black - { <i>Piculs</i>	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,584,452	1,618,404	1,654,058
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	25,878,000	26,780,000	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000
" Green - { <i>Piculs</i>	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693	192,860
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000
" Brick - { <i>Piculs</i>	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000
" Tablet - { <i>Piculs</i>	—	—	—	—	—
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	—	—	—	—	—
" Dust - { <i>Piculs</i>	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,503	8,719
" - { <i>H. Taels</i>	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared { <i>Piculs</i>	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042	20,803
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,900	230,000
Wool - { <i>Piculs</i>	22,755	33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360
- { <i>H. Taels</i>	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - { <i>Haikwan Taels</i>	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
- { <i>£*</i>	19,219,000	16,870,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the  
\* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In  
in 1886 (6s 0½ d.) in 1887 (4s. 10½ d.), in 1888 (4s. 6½ d.), in 1889

## No. 18—continued.

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

## OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
7,196	62,095	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	<i>Piculs</i> } Cassia Lignea.	
342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	403,000	589,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	263,511	269,573	<i>Piculs</i> } Chinaware, Earthenware,	
1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,064,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } and Pottery.	
1,307,030	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,423,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	" } Clothing (Chinese), Boots	
69,227	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	505,843	" } and Shoes.	
678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,969,000	3,811,000	5,069,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Cotton, Raw.	
120,382	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,967	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Fire-crackers and Fire-	
431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	" } works.	
80,914	87,324	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	" } Fruits, of all kinds.	
888,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	633,000	405,000	<i>Piculs</i> }	
896,030	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	<i>H.</i> } Hides, of all kinds.	
163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,227	223,809	" }	
1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	<i>Piculs</i> } Mats and Matting.	
370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
31,691,000	28,180,000	35,403,000	30,855,000	35,092,000	32,892,000	" } Paper of all Kinds (includ-	
						" } ing Books).	
						" } Provisions and Vegetables,	
						" } Silk, and Manufactures of:—	
						" } Total.	
66,704	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769	<i>Piculs</i> }	
19,657,000	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Raw and thrown.	
50,745	53,326	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	<i>Piculs</i> }	
3,243,000	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Refuse.	
12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	<i>Piculs</i> }	
1,064,000	1,361,000	1,962,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Coarse and Wild.	
10,980	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	6,540	<i>Piculs</i> }	
619,000	501,000	792,000	746,000	590,030	414,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Cocoons.	
14,184	16,036	14,632	11,139	13,166	15,863	<i>Piculs</i> }	
6,733,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Piece Goods (includ-	
1,221	3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	<i>Piculs</i> } ing Pongees).	
360,000	521,000	585,000	414,000	553,000	579,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
150,963	79,939	83,404	80,290	79,212	87,273	<i>Piculs</i> } " Manufactures, other	
3,788,000	1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,067,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	785,618	<i>Piculs</i> } Straw Braid.	
1,370,000	2,400,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,564,000	2,073,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
30,041,000	30,293,000	23,863,000	26,663,000	31,089,000	26,984,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Sugar, brown, white, and	
						" } candy.	
						" } Tea, Total of.	
1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,223	<i>Piculs</i> }	
24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Black.	
184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	183,440	<i>Piculs</i> }	
3,046,000	4,067,000	3,619,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Green.	
331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,961	323,112	<i>Piculs</i> }	
2,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } " Brick.	
—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,043	<i>Piculs</i> }	
—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	<i>Piculs</i> }	
29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	<i>H. Taels</i> }	
55,823	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,838	92,127	<i>Piculs</i> }	
566,000	739,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.	
56,261	81,789	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	<i>Piculs</i> }	
460,000	654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	<i>H. Taels</i> } Wool.	
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,918,000	102,584,000	<i>Haitwan Taels</i> }	
20,889,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,693,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	<i>&amp;c</i> } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL	
							AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.

1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.),  
(4s. 8½d.), in 1886 (5s. 2½d.), in 1887 (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).



**JAPAN.**  
**PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal - - - { <i>Tons</i>	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469	11,641
Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000	65,000
Cotton, Raw - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,309,796	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,931	5,570,615
Yen	467,000	243,000	561,000	602,000	618,000	712,000
" Yarn - - - { <i>Catties</i>	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,580	24,630,386	33,296,530
Yen	6,582,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000	8,235,000
" Manufactures, Total.	4,819,000	2,785,000	2,466,000	2,272,000	2,893,000	3,383,000
" " Shirtings, { <i>Yards</i>	40,600,951	23,590,303	19,364,919	29,239,149	20,000,829	24,221,596
Grey { <i>Yen</i>	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,234,000	843,000	1,170,000
" " All other { <i>Pieces</i>	—	—	—	—	—	1,059
Yards { <i>Yen</i>	24,397,287	23,472,429	23,067,984	22,930,392	20,446,183	66,140,592
Yen	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,612,000	1,443,000	1,443,000	2,213,000
Iron, Bar and Rod - { <i>Catties</i>	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228	26,535,603
Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000	447,000
" Other Manufactures { <i>Catties</i>	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611	77,542,198
Yen	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000	1,723,000
Oil, Kerosene - - { <i>Gallons</i>	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,638,020	25,100,220	21,038,865
Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,358,000	1,871,000
Sugar - - - { <i>Catties</i>	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,388	102,596,573	107,320,000	131,988,040
Yen	4,434,000	4,381,000	5,353,000	4,654,000	5,557,000	5,715,000
Woolen Manufactures: Total	2,893,000	3,179,000	3,456,000	2,895,000	3,353,000	5,143,000
" Blankets - - { <i>Catties</i>	462,430	620,141	633,003	484,337	922,364	1,489,894
Yen	210,000	279,000	230,000	208,000	305,000	382,000
" " Mousseline de { <i>Yards</i>	8,973,846	11,297,559	14,607,356	7,802,785	7,911,824	9,597,308
Laine" { <i>Yen</i>	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000	1,127,000
" Italian Cloths - { <i>Yards</i>	2,676,331	4,740,796	2,480,938	4,453,409	8,017,090	5,233,875
Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000	—	922,000
" All other - - { <i>No.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	11,548
Yards { <i>Yen</i>	532,485	513,473	1,010,944	2,637,204	—	5,251,500
Yen	288,000	287,000	886,000	950,000	2,161,000	2,512,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,598,000	51,072,000
£†	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000

**JAPAN—EXPORTS.****QUANTITIES AND VALUE OF the PRINCIPAL**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Camphor - - - { <i>Catties</i>	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,005	3,970,085	5,450,033	6,478,094
Yen	869,000	708,000	550,000	559,000	928,000	1,131,000
Coal - - - { <i>Tons</i>	135,697	124,669	184,058	191,800	215,380	145,567
Yen	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000	496,000
Copper, Raw, in Ingots - { <i>Catties</i>	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,183,267	8,836,729	9,097,832
Yen	287,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,290,000
" Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c. - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999	5,145,234
Yen	540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	985,000	752,000
Cattle Fish - - { <i>Catties</i>	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,439	7,173,711	9,400,104	9,214,651
Yen	649,000	805,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000	1,052,000
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - { <i>"</i>	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000	1,312,000
Lacquered Ware - - - { <i>"</i>	555,000	520,000	452,000	468,000	589,000	631,000
Rice - - - { <i>Piculs</i>	660,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,387,333	893,217
Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000	2,263,000
Silk, Raw - - - { <i>Catties</i>	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,457,203	2,635,294	3,103,584
Yen	16,332,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,290,000
" Cocoons - - - { <i>Catties</i>	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,484	185,544
Yen	418,000	199,000	253,000	159,000	287,000	216,000
Tea - - - { <i>Catties</i>	23,589,099	24,141,043	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160	29,940,817
Yen	6,859,000	5,976,000	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,330,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES - - { <i>Yen</i>	37,710,000	38,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000
£†	7,031,000	6,690,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,163,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1886 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.),

## JAPAN.

## PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

## ARTICLES IMPORTED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,307 30,000	4,484 40,000	11,403 110,000	14,871 143,000	12,824 105,000	Tons } Coal.
11,893,287 1,632,000	23,168,094 3,464,000	26,084,346 4,135,000	50,128,754 6,909,000	78,647,573 11,037,000	Catties } Cotton, Raw. Yen }
47,194,304 13,962,000	42,878,812 13,593,000	31,978,821 9,983,000	17,436,902 5,673,000	24,460,171 7,253,000	Catties } " Yarn. Yen }
4,700,000	4,572,000	4,132,000	3,423,000	4,668,000	" " Manufactures, Total.
41,974,029 2,353,000	36,267,992 2,011,000	30,378,133 1,717,000	30,203,894 1,637,000	32,966,223 1,727,000	Yards } " Shirtings, Yen } " Grey.
11,632,758 2,367,000	15,710,634 2,367,000	20,684,681 2,415,000	22,599,287 1,771,000	33,765,221 2,941,000	Pieces } Yards } " All other.
31,690,619 750,000	34,776,105 843,000	31,864,338 830,000	38,209,723 870,000	34,410,245 872,000	Catties } Iron, Bar and Rod. Yen }
4,420,000	79,732,683 3,469,000	90,426,633 3,945,000*	71,269,182 2,481,000*	41,951,989 2,070,000	Catties } " Other Manufactures. Yen }
28,507,767 3,519,000	36,998,843 4,557,000	42,663,680 4,950,000	40,482,160 4,536,000	32,839,275 3,323,000	Gallons } Oil, Kerosene.
151,222,373 6,935,000	126,222,345 6,292,000	173,673,167 8,489,000	167,531,523 7,811,000	196,012,203 9,604,000	Catties } Sugar. Yen }
6,574,000	6,243,000	7,392,000	5,123,000	6,828,000	" Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,085,095 514,000	1,414,589 725,000	1,128,396 572,000	500,331 262,000	981,240 520,000	Catties } " Blankets. Yen }
16,017,310 2,364,000	13,918,284 1,979,000	19,342,501 2,785,000	14,323,531 1,892,000	18,009,843 2,446,000	Yards } " "Mousseline de Yen } " Laine,"
6,782,216 1,185,000	5,943,055 1,379,000	7,265,466 1,687,000	8,108,839 1,846,000	4,826,748 1,063,000	Yards } " Italian Cloths. Yen }
8,242 4,069,509	16,524 5,570,247	43,624 5,260,663	25,543 2,502,025	32,959 5,967,294	No. } Yards } " All other.
2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	2,217,000	Yen }
65,416,000 9,812,000	66,042,000 10,113,000	81,670,000 13,271,000	62,881,000 10,480,000	71,277,000 10,662,000	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

\* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

## ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,555,469 1,018,000	4,971,849 1,391,000	4,463,881 1,932,000	4,429,051 1,629,000	3,064,005 1,275,000	Catties } Camphor Yen }
975,289 3,186,000	1,053,821 4,347,000	1,214,572 4,798,000	1,239,821 4,750,000	1,299,352 4,572,000	Tons } Coal. Yen }
7,421,238 1,527,000	8,840,561 1,292,000	19,224,103 3,050,000	16,973,236 2,828,000	1,586,198 2,500,000	Catties } Copper, Raw, in Ingots.
8,653,667 1,992,000	8,694,631 1,587,000	13,127,503 2,303,000	11,902,747 2,040,000	14,104,811 2,364,000	Catties } " Sheet, Bar, Slab, Yen } &c.
8,180,439 1,072,000	7,853,150 1,089,000	9,251,967 1,229,000	7,697,765 1,004,000	7,480,039 960,000	Catties } Cuttle Fish. Yen }
1,205,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	" } Earthenware and Porce- lain.
590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	" Lacquered Ware.
3,313,427 7,421,000	3,277,240 7,453,000	385,027 1,324,000	1,098,648 6,213,000	1,210,746 4,163,000	Piculs } Rice. Yen }
4,677,768 25,917,000	4,126,741 26,617,000	2,110,315 13,859,000	5,325,148 29,356,000	5,106,856 36,270,000	Catties } Silk, Raw. Yen }
320,347 243,000	287,906 260,000	154,728 148,000	275,077 208,000	374,485 321,000	Catties } " Cocoons. Yen }
33,168,756 6,125,000	32,336,544 6,157,000	37,250,728 6,327,000	39,923,999 7,033,000	37,518,203 7,525,000	Catties } Tea. Yen }
64,892,000 9,734,000	69,307,000 10,613,000	55,792,000 9,066,000	78,738,000 13,123,000	90,405,000 13,523,000	TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN- CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(3s. 8½d.), in 1883 (3s. 7½d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.).

1888 (3s.). in 1889 (3s. 0½d.), in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.) and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.).

## No. 19.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000
Denmark - - -	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000
Germany - - -	214,189,000	168,068,000	175,838,000	143,915,000	135,167,000
Holland - - -	9,885,000	7,489,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,935,000
Belgium - - -	12,070,000	10,063,000	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,698,000
United Kingdom - -	124,671,000	133,397,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,003,000
France - - -	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	18,961,000	11,540,000
Switzerland - - -	.	.	.	.	.
Portugal - - -	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000
Spain - - -	891,000	1,897,000	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,253,000
Italy - - -	9,347,000	11,782,000	11,754,000	6,472,000	7,730,000
Austro-Hungary - -	29,983,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,598,000
Greece - - -	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,808,000	826,000	845,000
Roumania - - -	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000
Turkey - - -	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	10,108,000
Egypt - - -	.	.	359,000	13,763,000	15,056,000
United States - - -	34,529,000	72,267,000	43,904,000	24,628,000	26,774,000
Brazil - - -	.	.	.	308,000	1,501,000
China - - -	.	.	.	.	.
Other Countries - -	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,643,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000	332,999,000
£	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000	38,290,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on pages 40-41, inasmuch as they include merchandise

\* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden - -	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000	14,509,000
Denmark - - -	3,481,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,965,000	5,343,000
Germany - - -	178,019,000	188,846,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000
Holland - - -	29,603,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000	36,254,000
Belgium - - -	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000
United Kingdom - -	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000	139,330,000
France - - -	51,251,000	39,234,000	39,203,000	33,834,000	24,500,000
Spain - - -	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,506,000	1,785,000
Italy - - -	8,804,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000
Austro-Hungary - -	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000
Greece - - -	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000
Roumania - - -	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,955,000
Turkey - - -	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000
Egypt - - -	.	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000
Other Countries - -	8,798,000	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,688,000	9,165,000
TOTAL - { Roubles	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
£	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,652,000

\* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

## No. 19.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 5,436,000	Roubles. 4,717,000	Roubles. 6,110,000	Roubles. 6,436,000	Roubles. 4,903,000	Roubles. 7,015,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,758,000	2,144,000	1,407,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	Denmark.
112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	Germany.
3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	Holland.
5,006,900	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	Belgium.
91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,656,000	94,976,000	United Kingdom.
13,203,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	France.
•	•	•	•	•	4,036,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,159,000	1,063,000	742,000	601,000	797,000	Portugal.
857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	Spain.
5,953,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	Italy.
12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	13,470,000	15,012,000	Austro-Hungary.
753,000	753,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	938,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	Roumania
5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	Turkey.
10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	Egypt.
41,894,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,389,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	United States.
3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	Brazil.
•	10,274,000	10,454,000	13,736,000	14,349,000	9,430,000	China.
13,039,000	6,737,000	6,902,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	Other Countries.
333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
33,324,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	£ }

remaining in bond, whereas the figures on pages 40-41 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

## RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles. 15,758,000	Roubles. 16,706,000	Roubles. 13,107,000	Roubles. 12,543,000	Roubles. 10,312,000	Roubles. 5,918,000	Norway and Sweden.
7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	Denmark.
151,708,000	181,551,000	190,388,000	178,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	Germany.
45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,960,000	38,482,000	13,903,000	Holland.
21,085,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,340,000	Belgium.
182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,278,000	United Kingdom.
35,930,000	52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	France.
5,308,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,430,000	2,410,000	Spain.
38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	20,313,000	17,459,000	Italy.
23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	20,023,000	20,682,000	Austro-Hungary.
9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,249,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	Greece.
3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	Roumania.
15,437,000	17,427,000	12,491,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	8,528,000	Turkey.
2,398,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	Egypt.
9,577,000	12,485,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,909,000	Other Countries.
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,255,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	390,639,000	Roubles } TOTAL.
56,552,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	£ }

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - -	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000
Sweden - - - - -	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,458,000	16,340,000	16,691,000
Denmark - - - - -	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,581,000
Germany - - - - -	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,639,000
Holland - - - - -	5,897,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,823,000	4,746,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000
United Kingdom - - - -	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000
France - - - - -	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,542,000	4,563,000	3,581,000
Portugal - - - - -	866,000	909,000	1,033,000	596,000	578,000
Spain - - - - -	813,000	660,000	518,000	403,000	393,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece - -	492,000	2,169,000	1,269,000	1,385,000	4,041,000
Brazil - - - - -	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000	160,000
United States - - - - -	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,950,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,183,000	840,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,805,000	135,169,000
	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland - - - -	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,462,000
Sweden - - - - -	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,066,000	14,235,000
Denmark - - - - -	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,426,000
Germany - - - - -	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,518,000
Holland - - - - -	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000
Belgium - - - - -	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,406,000
United Kingdom - - - -	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000
France - - - - -	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,840,000	7,512,000
Portugal - - - - -	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000	447,000
Spain - - - - -	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,140,000	8,283,000
Italy and Austria - - - -	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,190,000	2,965,000	3,963,000
United States - - - - -	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000	540,000
Australasia - - - - -	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,393,000	2,953,000
Other Countries - - - -	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000	752,000
TOTAL - - - { Kroner £	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,846,000	9,870,000	Russia and Finland.
16,982,000	19,448,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,597,000	27,253,000	Sweden.
8,825,000	8,977,000	9,312,000	9,378,000	12,058,000	11,406,000	Denmark.
34,950,000	42,561,000	48,046,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	Germany.
4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	Holland.
3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	Belgium.
35,368,000	44,224,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,070,000	United Kingdom.
3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	France.
1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	Portugal.
389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,463,000	1,307,000	Spain.
1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	{ Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	268,000	Brazil.
7,185,000	6,348,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,746,000	9,472,000	United States.
412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,180,000	2,616,000	3,018,000	Other Countries.
133,991,600	158,397,000	191,608,000	206,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	Kroner } TOTAL £ }
7,427,000	8,806,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	

## NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	Russia and Finland.
14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	Sweden.
4,664,000	6,001,000	4,780,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	Denmark.
13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,023,000	15,690,000	Germany.
5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	Holland.
5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	Belgium.
34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,020,000	43,642,000	United Kingdom.
7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	France.
643,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	Portugal.
9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,642,000	Spain.
4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	Italy and Austria.
1,106,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,667,000	1,842,000	United States.
1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	Australasia.
804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,697,000	Other Countries.
106,623,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	Kroner } TOTAL £ }
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	23,569,000	32,469,000	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,319,000
Norway - - -	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000	22,823,000
Denmark - - -	52,228,000	56,698,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,492,000
Germany - - -	83,968,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,286,000
Holland - - -	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,611,000	6,748,000	6,072,000
Belgium - - -	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000
United Kingdom - -	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000	77,281,000
France - - -	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000
Portugal - - -	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000
Spain - - -	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000
Italy - - -	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000
United States - - -	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000
West Indies - - -	1,106,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000
East Indies and other parts of } Asia - - -	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,090,000	3,142,000
Other Countries - -	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,664,000
£	16,687,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000

## SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland - -	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000	7,686,000
Norway - - -	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000
Denmark - - -	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000
Germany - - -	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000
Holland - - -	7,704,000	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000
Belgium - - -	10,639,000	8,328,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000
United Kingdom - -	127,467,000	128,574,000	112,065,000	121,796,000	110,934,000
France - - -	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000	20,857,000
Portugal - - -	1,396,000	1,290,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000
Spain - - -	3,595,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,063,000	5,856,000
Italy - - -	534,000	790,000	660,000	754,000	782,000
United States - - -	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000
Africa - - -	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,630,000
Australia - - -	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000	1,640,000
Other Countries - -	652,000	568,000	476,000	407,000	558,000
TOTAL - { Kronor	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,398,000
£	14,101,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000	12,688,000

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
27,840,000	29,328,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	Russia and Finland.
23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	Norway.
47,471,000	42,424,000	45,259,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,974,000	Denmark.
89,883,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	Germany.
5,518,000	6,948,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	Holland.
9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	Belgium.
73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,569,000	98,655,000	95,924,000	United Kingdom.
6,213,000	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	France.
1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	Portugal.
972,000	958,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	Spain.
598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	Italy.
6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	United States.
2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	983,000	233,000	1,695,000	West Indies.
2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	{ East Indies and other parts of Asia.
692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	Other Countries.
297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
16,523,000	18,089,000	20,942,000	20,935,000	20,639,000	20,017,000	£ }

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	Russia and Finland.
12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	Norway.
32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,592,000	Denmark.
24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	Germany.
8,486,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	Holland.
9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	Belgium.
110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	United Kingdom.
27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,382,000	France.
1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,256,000	961,000	Portugal.
6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,867,000	Spain.
1,115,000	523,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	Italy.
2,306,000	1,147,000	1,448,000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	United States.
1,562,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	Africa.
880,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	Australia.
825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	Other Countries.
246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,500,000	Kronor } TOTAL.
13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	£ }



No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,022,000	9,718,000
Norway - - - - -	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,708,000	6,041,000	5,575,000
Sweden - - - - -	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000
Germany - - - - -	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000
Holland - - - - -	6,804,000	6,464,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,991,000
Belgium - - - - -	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000	4,143,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	58,607,000	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000
France - - - - -	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000
Portugal (including Madeira) - - - - -	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000
Spain - - - - -	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,575,000	889,000
Italy - - - - -	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000	585,000
Iceland - - - - -	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,530,000	1,066,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles - - - - -	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	965,000	931,000
United States - - - - -	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,825,000	13,232,000
West Indies: Danish - - - - -	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000
"    Other - - - - -	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	899,000
East Indies, China, &c. - - - - -	4,719,000	4,308,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000
Other Countries - - - - -	6,739,000	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000	6,048,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,613,000
£	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia - - - - -	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000
Norway - - - - -	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,838,000
Sweden - - - - -	26,683,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000
Germany - - - - -	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,452,000
Holland - - - - -	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000	1,370,000
Belgium - - - - -	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000	2,066,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,460,000	59,343,000	69,092,000
France - - - - -	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000
Spain - - - - -	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000	316,000
Italy - - - - -	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000	66,000
Iceland - - - - -	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands - - - - -	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,068,000	915,000
United States - - - - -	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000
West Indies: Danish - - - - -	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000
Other Countries - - - - -	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Kroner	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,994,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
£	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
15,873,000	25,030,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	Russia.
5,266,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	Norway.
35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	40,112,000	Sweden.
90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	90,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	Germany.
7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,632,000	7,938,000	Holland.
5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,493,000	6,793,000	7,605,000	Belgium.
56,692,000	62,548,000	73,081,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	63,080,000	United Kingdom.
5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	France.
404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,535,000	Spain.
659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	Italy.
1,630,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,603,000	Iceland.
830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,348,000	19,434,000	23,629,000	United States.
341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	525,000	West Indies: Danish.
230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	608,000	„ Other.
2,112,000	2,068,000	2,168,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	1,239,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	Other Countries.
250,698,000	274,564,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,500,000	18,030,000	

## DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	Russia.
7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,923,000	8,318,000	9,015,000	Norway.
22,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	Sweden.
60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	53,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	Germany.
1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	Holland.
1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	Belgium.
77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	United Kingdom.
2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	France.
512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	Spain.
202,000	284,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	Italy.
2,331,000	2,537,000	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	Iceland.
961,000	1,090,000	967,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	United States.
317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	182,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,023,000	2,323,000	Other Countries.
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,833,000	249,033,000	252,819,000	Kroner } TOTAL. £
10,172,000	10,366,000	11,622,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,013,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## GERMAN EMPIRE

(Zollverein. See NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) - - - - }	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,000,000	264,184,000	335,595,000
Norway - - - - -	11,748,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000
Sweden - - - - -	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000
Denmark - - - - -	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	23,539,000
Hanse Towns. (See NOTE) -	558,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	483,443,000	536,882,000
Holland - - - - -	238,961,000	236,642,000	213,185,000	212,055,000	231,222,000
Belgium - - - - -	272,677,000	293,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,586,000
United Kingdom** - - - -	479,570,000	507,295,000	462,418,000	462,729,000	480,247,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,968,000	217,811,000	221,325,000	212,579,000
Switzerland - - - - -	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000
Portugal* - - - - -	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	3,646,000	3,430,000
Spain† - - - - -	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,666,000	20,772,000
Italy - - - - -	62,064,000	82,919,000	75,623,000	90,116,000	91,451,000
Austria-Hungary - - - -	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000	423,386,000
Greece - - - - -	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000
Servia - - - - -	2,199,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000
Roumania - - - - -	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa } (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,168,000	3,195,000
Egypt - - - - -	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000	5,873,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
East " " " Other					
German " " " Other than	7,999,000	7,870,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal‡					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao -	306,000	496,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000
Japan - - - - -	87,000	119,000	226,000	346,000	817,000
British East Indies - - - -	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000	23,051,000
Dutch East Indies - - - -					
British North America - - -	223,000	145,000	807,000	106,000	341,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, } &c.					
Cuba and Porto Rico - - - -					
Haiti and San Domingo - - -	2,159,000	3,278,000	3,689,000	2,465,000	2,883,000
British West Indies   - - -					
United States - - - - -	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000
Mexico - - - - -					
Central America: Costa Rica, } Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- } gua, and San Salvador	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000	4,977,000
Colombia - - - - -					
Venezuela - - - - -	3,969,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000	8,329,000
Ecuador - - - - -					
Bolivia - - - - -					
Peru - - - - -	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000
Chili - - - - -	19,234,000	19,144,000	11,093,000	13,348,000	21,149,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,292,000
Uruguay - - - - -					
Argentine and Patagonia¶ - -	53,294,000	46,528,000	47,816,000	47,163,000	46,285,000
Australasia - - - - -	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,183,000	10,021,000	14,667,000
Other Countries - - - - -	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,140,000	4,928,000
TOTAL - - - } Marks	3,263,700,000	3,280,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
	£ 163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of

\* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years. also is

¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

 GERMAN EMPIRE } IMPORTS.  
 (Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	582,925,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
14,838,000	20,696,000	21,932,000	19,185,000	19,552,000	Norway.
34,983,000	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	55,069,000	Sweden.
22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	Denmark.
518,127,000	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
246,570,000	284,380,000	308,554,000	270,272,000	209,511,000	Holland.
271,182,000	335,721,000	314,465,000	248,546,000	206,623,000	Belgium.
495,962,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	United Kingdom.**
213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	254,933,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
147,024,000	180,586,000	173,259,000	144,058,000	140,983,000	Switzerland.
2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	Portugal.*
24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	Spain.†
111,360,000	143,557,000	140,169,000	132,566,000	133,353,000	Italy.
446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,631,000	2,904,000	3,969,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	Greece.
126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	18,468,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,957,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	Servia.
3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	Roumania.
2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except
4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	{ Egypt).
	4,353,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	Egypt.
	16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
11,643,000	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	" " " Other.
	13,621,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	East " " Other than German.
2,103,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,089,000	11,510,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
1,023,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
3,122,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	Japan.
—	19,856,000	22,861,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	British East Indies.
438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,315,000	5,574,000	Dutch East Indies.
—	1,174,000	1,578,000	1,231,000	751,000	British North America.
	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
3,572,000	10,420,000	13,920,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	British West Indies.
	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	14,696,000	United States.
4,481,000	11,820,000	13,964,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	Mexico.
	3,165,000	3,760,000	5,589,000	5,417,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala,
4,502,000	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	{ Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,035,000	Colombia.
	2,406,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	Venezuela.
5,121,000	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,963,000	Ecuador.
27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	Bolivia.
7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	Peru.
71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	Chili.
	85,344,000	74,391,000	106,883,000	86,569,000	Brazil.
20,493,000	34,463,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	85,483,000	Uruguay.
9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
					Australasia.
					Other Countries.
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,189,900,000	4,037,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
161,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,496,000	201,895,000	£ }

Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "Zollanschluss." Heligoland "Zollanschluss."

§ Including Bechuanaland, &amp;c.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

\*\* Including Gibraltar, Malta, &amp;c. prior to 1889.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollverein. *See NOTE*)

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (in- cluding Finland) . . . . .	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000	124,652,000
Norway . . . . .	13,338,000	13,986,000	11,035,000	11,410,000	10,972,000
Sweden . . . . .	53,623,000	58,981,000	53,745,000	51,962,000	50,270,000
Denmark . . . . .	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000
Hanse Towns. ( <i>See NOTE</i> ) . . . . .	725,160,000	770,201,000	693,086,000	756,381,000	826,335,000
Holland . . . . .	256,030,000	220,521,000	224,746,000	230,385,000	231,618,000
Belgium . . . . .	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000	161,114,000
United Kingdom† . . . . .	552,347,000	514,947,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	315,411,000	282,970,000	246,490,000	240,243,000	218,733,000
Switzerland . . . . .	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000	150,480,000
Portugal* . . . . .	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000
Spain† . . . . .	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000
Italy . . . . .	84,140,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,456,000	93,967,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,084,000
Greece . . . . .	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,739,000	2,315,000	1,654,000
Bulgaria . . . . .	411,000	437,000	548,000	2,244,000	1,455,000
Servia . . . . .	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000
Roumania . . . . .	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,319,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt) . . . . .	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,853,000	9,128,000	11,966,000
Egypt . . . . .	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,700,000
West Coast of Africa: German . . . . .					
East " " Other . . . . .	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,140,000	4,165,000	3,343,000
German " " Other than } Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao . . . . .	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000
Japan . . . . .	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,684,000	4,129,000	6,398,000
British East Indies . . . . .	6,798,000	8,906,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7,230,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Aus- tralia . . . . .	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,949,000
British North America . . . . .					
British West Indies   . . . . .	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000
Cuba and Porto Rico . . . . .					
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,898,000	1,531,000
United States . . . . .	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000	211,327,000
Mexico . . . . .					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicara- gua, and San Salvador . . . . .	3,439,000	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000	4,511,000
Colombia . . . . .					
Venezuela . . . . .	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††
Ecuador . . . . .					
Peru . . . . .	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000	1,338,000
Chili . . . . .	4,930,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,391,000	6,395,000
Brazil . . . . .	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000	15,752,000
Uruguay . . . . .					
Argentine and Patagonia** . . . . .	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,230,000	20,726,000
Australasia . . . . .	5,660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000
Other Countries . . . . .	418,000	894,000	768,000	715,000	467,000
TOTAL . . . . .	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000
	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	140,280,000	156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

\* Including Azores and Madeira.

|| Including British Honduras and British Guiana.

† Including Canary Islands.

‡ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

†† Including Bolivia.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE } EXPORTS.  
(Zollverein. See NOTE)

the GERMAN EMPIRE (Zollverein), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,657,000	Norway.
53,907,000	71,192,000	91,290,000	73,431,000	67,158,000	Sweden.
62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,693,000	Denmark.
790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	Hanse Towns. (See NOTE.)
270,649,000	249,026,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	Holland.
171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	Belgium.
479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,307,000	628,980,000	United Kingdom.†
219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	Switzerland.
8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	Portugal.*
25,790,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	Spain.†
80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	89,562,000	Italy.
298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,811,000	2,018,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	Greece.
867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	Bulgaria.
789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	Servia.
27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	Roumania.
11,688,000	29,968,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	{ Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	Egypt.
	2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
6,025,000	4,362,000	4,181,000	7,868,000	5,147,000	" " " Other.
	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	East " " Other than German.
	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	6,911,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
16,087,000	24,239,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
5,243,000	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,103,000	Japan.
8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	British East Indies.
8,207,000	8,502,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	Dutch East Indies.
	4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	{ Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	British North America.
	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	British West Indies.
2,678,000	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,330,000	Haiti and San Domingo.
236,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	United States.
	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,087,000	Mexico.
6,455,000	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,007,000	5,681,000	{ Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,253,000	Colombia.
8,675,000††	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	Venezuela.
	1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	Ecuador.
2,853,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	Peru.
11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	Chili.
20,413,000	48,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	Brazil.
28,363,000	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,378,000	5,956,000	Uruguay.
	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,586,000	35,169,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
12,022,000	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	Australasia.
2,349,000	11,334,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	8,969,000	Other Countries.
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	Marks } TOTAL.
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,806,000	147,746,000	£ }

Hamburg (Freihafen Hamburg), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "Zollanschluss." Heligoland "Zollanschluss."

† Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

\*\* Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1899.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000
Norway - - -	4,074,000	4,430,000	4,576,000	4,288,000	4,972,000
Sweden - - -	4,579,000	5,959,000	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,922,000
Denmark - - -	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000	981,000
German Empire - - -	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,898,000	315,479,000
Belgium - - -	123,631,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000	157,960,000
United Kingdom - - -	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,135,000
France - - -	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000
Portugal - - -	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000
Spain - - -	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,342,000	17,826,000	15,819,000
Italy - - -	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,875,000
Austria - - -	42,000	28,000	366,000	714,000	542,000
Greece - - -	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000	195,000
Turkey - - -	7,555,000	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000	8,625,000
Roumania - - -	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,184,000	9,060,000
British India - - -	21,620,000	32,740,000	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000
United States - - -	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,686,000	55,609,000	66,973,000
British North America - - -	56,000	130,000	105,000	—	51,000
Java and Madura* - - -	53,108,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000
Japan - - -	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	365,000	4,762,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	895,000	810,000	640,000	415,000	487,000
West Coast - - -	4,591,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000
Peru and Bolivia - - -	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000
Brazil - - -	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000	12,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000
Other Countries - - -	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,438,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,663,000
£	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	80,867,000	91,891,000

\* Including other Dutch

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia - - -	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000
Norway - - -	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,152,000	3,032,000
Sweden - - -	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,634,000
Denmark - - -	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,952,000
German Empire - - -	340,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,813,000
Belgium - - -	112,884,000	114,541,000	129,775,000	127,830,000	137,586,000
United Kingdom - - -	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000
France - - -	7,437,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,976,000	10,311,000
Portugal - - -	658,000	694,000	2,706,000	1,601,000	1,766,000
Spain - - -	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000
Italy - - -	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,364,000
Austria - - -	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000
Greece - - -	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000	178,000
Turkey - - -	50,000	32,000	310,000	205,000	292,000
Roumania - - -	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000	3,044,000
United States - - -	38,819,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,399,000	45,753,000
Java and Madura* - - -	39,467,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000
Dutch Guiana - - -	1,636,000	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,828,000	2,058,000
Africa, East Coast - - -	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000	44,000
West Coast - - -	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,780,000
Cape of Good Hope - - -	—	51,000	1,000	—	1,000
Australia - - -	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000	371,000
Other Countries - - -	2,201,000	963,000	2,491,000	1,400,000	2,002,000
TOTAL - { Gulden	752,061,000	684,402,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	919,246,000
£	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,103,000

NOTE.—COLONIAL PRODUCE IS INCLUDED IN

\* Including other Dutch

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	Russia.
5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	Norway.
6,832,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	Sweden.
532,000	401,000	459,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	Denmark.
303,168,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,003,000	German Empire.
160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	Belgium.
246,312,000	341,338,000	207,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,236,000	United Kingdom.
17,145,000	17,681,000	22,463,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,831,000	France.
1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	Portugal.
20,162,000	20,750,000	19,092,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	Spain.
4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,613,000	4,656,000	Italy.
1,598,000	1,850,000	1,591,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	Austria.
272,000	161,000	5,606,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,596,000	Greece.
4,123,000	3,930,000	5,606,000	5,073,000	7,896,000	8,128,000	Turkey.
12,345,000	17,751,000	24,000,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	Roumania.
29,901,000	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,893,000	British India.
79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	95,411,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	United States.
10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	{ British North America.
114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	Java and Madura.*
3,996,000	6,107,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,553,000	Japan.
454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,925,000	7,030,000	7,340,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,132,000	" West Coast.
12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	Brazil.
2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	Dutch Guiana.
6,613,000	9,870,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	12,025,000	Other Countries.
1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
94,760,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

## HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
3,423,000	4,437,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	Russia.
3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	Norway.
2,623,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	Sweden.
5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	Denmark.
419,967,000	530,155,000	511,039,000	517,001,000	551,906,000	504,251,000	German Empire.
130,486,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,394,000	Belgium.
292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,307,000	United Kingdom.
13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,858,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	France.
1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	Portugal.
443,000	507,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	Spain.
10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	Italy.
1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	Austria.
95,000	440,000	1,290,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	Greece.
624,000	302,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	Turkey.
400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	3,000	Roumania.
40,062,000	38,377,000	22,182,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	United States.
41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,620,000	62,457,000	Java and Madura.*
3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	Dutch Guiana.
87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	" West Coast.
1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	Cape of Good Hope.
4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	Australia.
3,518,000	3,405,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	Other Countries.
901,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,037,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	Gulden } TOTAL.
82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,404,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

East Indian Possessions



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	138,677,000	138,634,000	123,873,000	93,085,000	74,225,000	95,808,000
Norway and Sweden	35,037,000	34,914,000	39,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000
Denmark - - -	768,000	683,000	636,000	2,158,000	3,452,000	2,016,000
Germany - - -	242,393,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,403,000	181,936,000	157,351,000
Holland - - -	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000
United Kingdom	193,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000
France - - -	317,592,000	307,148,000	276,858,000	238,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000
Switzerland - -	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,063,000	2,653,000	2,708,000
Portugal† - - -	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,628,000
Spain - - -	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000
Italy - - -	11,940,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000
Greece - - -	1,309,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,100,000	4,837,000
Roumania - - -	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	46,324,000
Turkey - - -	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5,465,000	1,832,000	1,957,000
Egypt - - -	16,000	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000
Barbary States*	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000	3,134,000
British East Indies	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,496,000
Australia - - -	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000
United States - -	185,343,000	169,545,000	180,673,000	120,397,000	160,393,000	164,878,000
British Possessions } in America.†	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,600,000	2,264,000
Chili and Peru - -	13,311,000	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000
Brazil - - -	18,570,000	22,295,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000
Uruguay - - -	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,233,000
Argentine Republic	45,896,000	48,436,000	61,673,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,808,000
Other Countries - -	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	10,721,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,807,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000
£	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,080,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000

\* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000	6,178,000
Norway and Sweden	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6,511,000	7,140,000
Denmark - - -	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,288,000	9,430,000
Germany - - -	226,868,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	193,790,000	209,821,000
Holland - - -	162,602,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000
United Kingdom	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,851,000	236,416,000	240,428,000
France - - -	441,368,000	415,445,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,580,000	335,258,000
Switzerland - - -	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000
Spain - - -	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000
Portugal* - - -	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,690,000	5,902,000	7,680,000	9,681,000
Italy - - -	26,537,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000
Austria - - -	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000
Greece - - -	3,573,000	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,355,000	2,932,000	4,155,000
Roumania - - -	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,554,000
Turkey - - -	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,361,000	13,653,000
Egypt - - -	698,000	2,040,000	2,436,000	3,614,000	2,513,000	6,788,000
British East Indies	2,094,000	2,553,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000
China - - -	5,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000
United States - -	44,677,000	43,542,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000
British Possessions } in America.†	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000
United States of Co- lombia.	2,168,000	12,098,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000
Chili and Peru - -	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,553,000	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000
Brazil - - -	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000
Argentine Republic	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,654,000	14,910,000	18,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,999,000	3,550,000
Other Countries - -	8,443,000	15,933,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,389,000
TOTAL { Francs	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
£	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000

\* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

(only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	Russia.
48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000	Denmark.
179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,667,000	167,823,000	Germany.
216,410,000	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	Holland.
182,557,000	198,489,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	United Kingdom.
289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	France.
1,761,000	1,953,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	Switzerland.
2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	Portugal.†
10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,973,000	13,987,000	Spain.
18,830,000	19,737,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	Italy.
3,062,000	5,985,000	7,943,000	3,323,000	5,838,000	Greece.
90,867,000	96,798,000	101,629,000	109,940,000	61,968,000	Roumania.
3,412,000	2,696,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	Turkey.
1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,687,000	7,310,000	Egypt.
3,933,000	3,940,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	Barbary States.*
53,918,000	64,566,000	76,618,000	121,631,000	66,934,000	British East Indies.
5,005,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,808,000	14,187,000	Australia.
119,917,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	United States.
714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,203,000	4,187,000	British Possessions
40,851,000	44,777,000	55,328,000	37,877,000	40,847,000	in America.†
24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	Chili and Peru.
13,248,000	13,568,000	12,200,000	13,089,000	9,000,000	Brazil.
54,796,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,552,000	Uruguay.
14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	23,548,000	22,461,000	Argentine Republic.
					Other Countries.
1,531,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,915,000	1,536,454,000	Francs }
61,375,000	2,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,468,000	£ } TOTAL.

\* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &amp;c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

## BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

(only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	Russia.
9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	Denmark.
212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	Germany.
172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	Holland.
256,102,000	299,898,000	287,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	United Kingdom.
342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	France.
22,680,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,290,000	Switzerland.
19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	Spain.
12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	Portugal.*
24,296,000	45,158,000	34,890,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	Italy.
6,816,000	6,899,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	Austria.
3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	Greece.
5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,523,000	7,588,000	Roumania.
9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	Turkey.
2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	Egypt.
4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	British East Indies.
7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	China.
52,208,000	43,299,000	50,084,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	United States.
3,547,000	4,370,000	2,838,000	3,922,000	3,300,000	British Possessions
1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	91,000	in America.†
6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	United States of Co-
13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	lombia.
21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,511,000	14,011,000	Chili and Peru.
3,482,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,723,000	5,060,000	Brazil.
17,069,000	16,044,000	27,968,000	26,269,000	25,186,000	Argentine Republic.
					Cuba and Porto Rico.
					Other Countries.
245,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	Francs }
46,748,000	58,541,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ } TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &amp;c.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - -	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000
Norway - -	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,000	20,700,000	19,300,000
Sweden - -	71,400,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,300,000
Denmark - -	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000
Germany - -	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000	334,900,000
Holland - -	42,900,000	41,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000
Belgium - -	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000
United Kingdom -	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - -	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	131,500,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea. }	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon. }	23,600,000	28,200,000	29,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000
Réunion - -	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000
Martinique - -	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000
Guadeloupe - -	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000
In India - -	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,600,000
Indo-China - -	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000
Switzerland - -	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	111,000,000	108,600,000
Portugal - -	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	71,300,000
Spain* - -	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000
Spanish Possessions in America }	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000
Italy - -	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	293,300,000
Austria - -	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	101,000,000
Greece - -	21,000,000	24,600,000	25,300,000	54,100,000	47,000,000
Roumania - -	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	26,900,000
Turkey - -	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000
Egypt - -	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000
Barbary States -	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000	17,500,000
West Coast of Africa }	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000
British Possessions in Africa. }	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000,000
India (British) -	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000
" (Dutch) - -	37,000,000	22,700,000	10,300,000	49,800,000	23,100,000
China - -	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000	118,700,000
Japan - -	44,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,900,000
Haiti and San Domingo. }	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000
United States - -	390,200,000	333,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000
Mexico - -	7,900,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras }	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000
United States of Columbia. }	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,300,000	10,800,000
Venezuela - -	14,800,000	18,000,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000
Peru - -	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000
Chili - -	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000
Brazil - -	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000
Uruguay - -	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000
Argentine Republic -	164,400,000	103,600,000	196,000,000	196,600,000	228,300,000
Australia - -	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000
Other Countries -	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000
TOTAL - { <i>Francs</i> }	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	192,372,000	182,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	169,324,000

\* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—IMPORTS.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,365,000	165,534,000	Russia.
21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	Norway.
50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	Sweden.
3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,522,000	Denmark.
321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,459,000	Germany.
34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,062,000	Holland.
413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	496,561,000	388,438,000	Belgium.
475,704,000	523,819,000	537,617,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	United Kingdom.
133,009,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	209,473,000	180,702,000	195,274,000	French Possessions:
18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	Algeria.
29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	{ Senegal and Gulf of
13,685,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	Guinea.
21,728,000	22,985,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,013,000	17,307,000	{ Saint Pierre and
21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,056,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	Miquelon.
19,021,000	14,721,000	22,685,000	21,681,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	Réunion.
2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	Martinique.
104,828,000	97,183,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	Guadeloupe.
38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	9,057,000	In India.
356,711,000	378,309,000	365,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	Indo-China.
12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	Switzerland.
307,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,577,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	Portugal.
99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	Spain.*
25,440,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	21,052,000	23,565,000	{ Spanish Possessions
35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	30,109,000	36,119,000	in America.
97,059,000	93,403,000	130,582,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	Italy.
27,866,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,800,000	40,103,000	28,933,000	Austria.
20,982,000	20,788,000	27,718,000	41,840,000	56,585,000	38,604,000	Greece.
11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	Roumania.
7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	Turkey.
182,599,000	168,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	Egypt.
25,131,000	47,927,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	Barbary States.
117,000,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	{ British Possessions
39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	in Africa.
46,892,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,039,000	38,652,000	India (British).
324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	534,470,000	" (Dutch).
5,220,000	6,943,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	China.
5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	Japan.
11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	mingo.
23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,706,000	5,598,000	United States.
16,095,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	Mexico.
68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	Central America:
23,209,000	30,568,000	40,315,000	36,670,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	{ Guatemala, Costa
181,838,000	189,351,000	218,070,000	210,444,000	198,182,000	177,175,000	Rica & Honduras.
10,306,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,665,000	58,368,000	{ United States of
21,204,000	18,885,000	44,837,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	42,946,000	Columbia.
4,028,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,000,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	Venezuela.
161,040,000	184,280,000	172,608,000	177,476,000	130,712,000	167,520,000	Peru.
						Chili.
						Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						Franks } TOTAL.
						£ }

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## FRANCE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia - - -	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000
Norway - - -	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000
Sweden - - -	6,800,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000
Denmark - - -	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000	6,800,000
Germany - - -	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000
Holland - - -	44,800,000	36,900,000	34,800,000	37,400,000	30,300,000
Belgium - - -	467,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000
United Kingdom -	961,800,000	908,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000	835,000,000
French Possessions:					
Algeria - - -	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,300,000
Réunion - - -	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,200,000
Martinique - - -	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000
Guadeloupe - - -	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000
Senegal and Gulf } of Guinea.	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000	7,900,000
Gulana - - -	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000
Indo-China - - -	5,800,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000
In Oceania - - -	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000
Switzerland - - -	240,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	209,900,000
Portugal - - -	18,400,000	19,300,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000
Spain* - - -	157,600,000	171,400,000	163,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000
Spanish Posses- } sions in America	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,800,000
Italy - - -	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000	192,500,000
Austria - - -	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000
Greece - - -	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000
Roumania - - -	8,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000
Turkey - - -	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	40,800,000	46,300,000
Egypt - - -	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000	23,900,000
Barbary States -	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000
British Possessions } in Africa.	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000	7,400,000
British India - -	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000
China - - -	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000
Japan - - -	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000
Danish West Indies -	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,500,000
Haiti and San Do- } mingo	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,800,000
United States - -	265,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	263,300,000
Mexico - - -	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,300,000
United States of } Colombia.	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,500,000
Venezuela - - -	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000
Peru - - -	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,800,000	7,300,000	6,600,000
Chili - - -	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	19,300,000	14,000,000
Brazil - - -	62,100,000	66,600,000	62,500,000	64,700,000	67,200,000
Uruguay - - -	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000
Argentine Republic -	102,600,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,600,000
Australia - - -	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000
Other Countries -	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000
TOTAL { <i>Francs</i> &	3,574,400,000 142,976,000	3,451,900,000 138,076,000	3,232,500,000 129,300,000	3,088,100,000 123,524,000	3,248,800,000 126,562,000

\* Including the Canary

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—EXPORTS.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	Franks.	
15,200,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	Russia.
4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	Norway.
8,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,206,000	7,027,000	Sweden.
9,700,000	10,661,000	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	Denmark.
316,300,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	365,367,000	Germany.
29,700,000	30,066,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	40,467,000	Holland.
480,800,000	472,483,000	570,708,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	562,157,000	Belgium.
810,400,000	863,623,000	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	United Kingdom.
153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,068,000	189,639,000	French Possessions:
4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,036,000	Algeria.
14,200,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,868,000	Réunion.
9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	Martinique.
8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,683,000	Guadeloupe.
4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	{ Senegal, and Gulf of
10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,630,000	13,477,000	13,905,000	Guinea.
4,000,000	3,963,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,531,000	6,716,000	Guiana.
216,600,000	209,078,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	Indo-China.
22,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,806,000	In Oceania.
149,300,000	172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	Switzerland.
7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	Portugal.
192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	146,822,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	Spain.*
19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	{ Spanish Possessions
10,000,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,628,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	in America.
5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,548,000	Italy.
46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	Austria.
20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	Greece.
22,400,000	20,721,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	31,361,000	Roumania.
6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	Turkey.
7,900,000	12,220,000	14,875,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,209,000	Egypt.
4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	Barbary States.
7,700,000	9,161,000	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	{ British Possessions
7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	in Africa.
6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	British India.
271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	China.
23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,338,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	Japan.
36,800,000	40,842,000	33,668,000	46,596,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	Danish West Indies.
5,000,000	3,882,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	{ Hayti and San Do-
5,500,000	5,744,000	6,802,000	7,696,000	7,730,000	6,087,000	mingo.
10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	United States.
58,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	Mexico.
19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	{ United States of
143,700,000	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	Colombia.
5,900,000	6,054,000	4,565,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,371,000	Venezuela.
21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	20,913,000	26,537,000	23,924,000	Percu.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,589,700,000	3,400,700,000	Chili.
129,860,000	129,868,000	143,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	Brazil.
						Uruguay.
						Argentine Republic.
						Australia.
						Other Countries.
						Franks } TOTAL.
						£ }

and Balearic Isles.

### TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

**TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION**

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . . . .	21,319,000	18,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany . . . . .	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000
Holland . . . . .	9,986,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium . . . . .	26,372,000	25,805,000	25,037,000	27,887,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	51,605,000	45,608,000	46,368,000	43,861,000
France . . . . .	179,196,000	183,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000
Spain . . . . .	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000
Italy . . . . .	112,006,000	118,987,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000	95,964,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia . . . . .	292,000	140,000	1,397,000	1,483,000
Egypt . . . . .	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000
British India . . . . .	1,087,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	1,680,000	5,556,000	3,069,000	4,373,000
United States . . . . .	17,843,000	21,240,000	20,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000
Australasia . . . . .	1,070,000	953,000	2,409,000	1,470,000
Other Countries . . . . .	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,960,000	2,018,000
TOTAL . . . . .	717,103,000 28,684,000	775,940,000 31,058,000	823,405,000 32,936,000	821,393,000 32,556,000

### SWITZERLAND—Exports.

**TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION**

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia . . . . .	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,902,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,068,000
Denmark . . . . .	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000
Germany . . . . .	157,820,000	159,836,000	154,868,000	164,487,000
Holland . . . . .	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000
Belgium . . . . .	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000	10,938,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	99,896,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000
France . . . . .	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal . . . . .	689,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain . . . . .	8,766,000	9,679,000	8,860,000	7,765,000
Italy . . . . .	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary . . . . .	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia . . . . .	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,887,000
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c. . . . .	2,531,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000
Egypt . . . . .	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States . . . . .	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India . . . . .	3,312,000	8,468,000	9,531,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies . . . . .	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,361,000	4,543,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c. . . . .	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,000,000	5,974,000
British North America . . . . .	1,036,000	511,000	516,000	949,000
United States . . . . .	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000	87,634,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies . . . . .	1,331,000	1,109,000	1,671,000	1,430,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,900
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay . . . . .	6,319,000	6,630,000	8,630,000	5,408,000
Australasia . . . . .	1,027,000	1,690,000	1,310,900	2,527,000
Other Countries . . . . .	8,431,000	1,782,000	2,431,700	2,608,000
TOTAL . . . . .	669,740,000 26,790,000	669,011,000 20,770,000	672,122,000 26,885,000	673,672,000 26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published; the totals do not therefore now

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.**

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
26,159,000	33,293,000	46,887,000	49,262,000	Russia.
270,002,000	296,614,000	294,603,000	228,810,000	Germany.
7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	Holland.
29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,732,000	Belgium.
50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,751,000	United Kingdom.
262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,525,000	France.
3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,139,000	Spain.
140,803,000	134,863,000	136,515,000	145,503,000	Italy.
106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,703,000	Austro-Hungary.
3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,685,000	14,844,000	13,074,000	13,591,000	Egypt.
2,989,000	3,035,000	3,803,000	4,564,000	British India.
4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,541,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,749,000	United States.
1,214,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,425,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,027,000	3,027,000	7,684,000	14,394,000	Brazil.
1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	Australasia.
2,048,000	3,918,000	4,404,000	15,671,000	Other Countries.
953,064,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	

**SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.**

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	Russia.
1,528,000	2,237,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	Norway and Sweden.
969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	Denmark.
184,608,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	Holland.
10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	Belgium.
105,950,000	106,084,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	United Kingdom.
142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	France.
1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	Portugal.
9,133,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	Spain.
53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	Italy.
38,534,000	39,567,000	38,246,000	39,073,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,884,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,609,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	Egypt.
1,322,000	1,815,000	2,061,000	1,940,000	Barbary States.
12,252,000	12,068,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	British India.
4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,606,000	8,238,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,076,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	United States.
3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	Brazil.
10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	Australasia.
3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	9,303,000	Other Countries.
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	Francs } TOTAL. £ }
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,151,000	27,521,000	

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	748,000	No Returns.*	No Returns.*	277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden - -	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany - - -	2,879,000			3,754,000	4,693,000
Holland - - -	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium - - -	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom - -	15,214,000			11,638,000	12,174,000
France - - -	4,084,000			4,485,000	5,130,000
Spain - - -	1,988,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy - - -	637,000			610,000	799,000
Austria - - -	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco - - -	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States - -	5,660,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brasil - - -	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	689,000			726,000	791,000
In Asia - -	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries - -	863,000			404,000	529,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,758,000	37,328,000
£	8,843,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

\* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia - - -	379,000	No Returns.*	No Returns.*	371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden - -	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark - - -	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany - - -	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland - - -	118,000			159,000	203,000
Belgium - - -	213,000			260,000	344,000
United Kingdom - -	12,237,000			6,380,000	6,723,000
France - - -	2,763,000			6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain - - -	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy - - -	166,000			152,000	164,000
United States - -	899,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil - - -	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,573,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa - -	592,000			584,000	540,000
In Asia - -	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries - -	177,000			221,000	222,000
TOTAL - { Milreis	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,680,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
£	5,661,000†	5,128,000	4,833,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

\* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.

† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,713,000	5,358,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	Germany.
375,000	369,000	343,000	411,000	409,000	Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,222,000	Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000	15,161,000	United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,920,000	France.
2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	3,933,000	2,511,000	Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000	Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	438,000	469,000	Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,635,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000	2,055,000	Brazil.
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000	800,000	Portuguese Possessions:
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000	18,000	In Africa.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000	1,299,000	In Asia.
					Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	

## PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000	Russia.
223,000	299,000	237,000	187,000	362,000	Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	Denmark.
1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	Holland.
496,000	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	Belgium.
6,764,000	7,528,000	8,528,000	7,963,000	7,498,000	United Kingdom.
4,318,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000	883,000	Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	Italy.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,280,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	Brazil.
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,230,000	Portuguese Possessions:
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	In Africa.
261,000	371,000	383,000	281,000	174,000	In Asia.
					Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	Milreis } TOTAL. £
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,814,000	

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## SPAIN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
Finland	—	—	—	—	—
Norway and Sweden	24,435,000	25,796,000	25,181,000	28,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,461,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,978,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,053,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	3,533,000	5,235,000	3,612,000	3,063,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,695,000
Canary Islands	24,000	53,000	103,000	497,000	909,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,836,000	17,275,000	15,416,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,083,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,468,000	8,668,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
Asia	1,399,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,896,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	9,790,000
Gibraltar	2,873,000	1,735,000	894,000	975,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico	5,358,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Colombia	—	3,000	—	337,000	191,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,630,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
British Possessions in America	4,203,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,057,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,701,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,463,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries	15,530,000	10,742,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	816,667,000 32,667,000	893,446,000 35,738,000	779,644,000 31,186,000	764,755,000 30,590,000	855,207,000 34,208,000

## SPAIN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	3,953,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,089,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,575,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	166,365,000
France	309,743,000	303,260,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	533,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,038,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria	2,083,000	6,363,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,053,000
Morocco	43,000	41,000	27,000	15,000	61,000
Gibraltar	1,943,000	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,062,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,383,000	4,921,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Venezuela	754,000	1,887,000	1,322,000	768,000	570,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,008,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,150,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,035,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,340,000	7,008,000	4,378,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	11,569,000	5,952,000	4,787,000	3,338,000	2,897,000
TOTAL - { Pesetas £	705,376,000 30,615,000	719,468,000 28,778,000	619,192,000 24,767,000	698,003,000 27,920,000	727,350,000 29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,727,000	23,644,000	19,058,000	26,365,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	Russia.
	2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000		3,823,000	" Finland.
31,856,000	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,633,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,189,000	2,529,000	2,564,000		1,886,000	Denmark.
82,002,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,061,000	26,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,091,000	194,578,000	237,621,000	194,351,000	United Kingdom.
231,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,263,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,519,000	†	†	†	Switzerland.
6,747,000	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,874,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	Portugal.
12,680,000	727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	Canary Islands.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,983,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	Roumania.
5,961,000		13,302,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,531,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,761,000		2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	5,421,000	" Asia.
4,090,000		2,375,000	6,531,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	Egypt.
6,755,000		6,373,000	7,921,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	Algeria.
7,775,000		288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	Morocco.
2,297,000		102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	61,473,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	76,096,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	Porto Rico.
123,000	589,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	Colombia.
4,260,000	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	Venezuela.
1,529,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	4,871,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	Argentine Republic.
6,468,000	7,961,000	23,192,000	24,563,000	22,407,000	23,000,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	14,317,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	Buenos Aires.
23,349,000	14,463,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	5,068,000					British Possessions in Asia.
5,610,000						Other Countries.
811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,761,000	34,021,000	£ }

† See Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	5,872,000	5,306,000	3,354,000	Denmark.
9,396,000	11,718,000	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	Holland.
12,364,000	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	Belgium.
184,661,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,963,000	174,004,000	United Kingdom.
308,919,000	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	250,283,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	43,766,000	35,672,000	33,335,000	26,073,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,386,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,488,000	9,642,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	Algeria.
217,000	356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	Morocco.
897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	Gibraltar.
21,903,000	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,908,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	Mexico.
77,000	551,000	1,649,000	2,092,000	2,065,000	1,090,000	Venezuela.
1,247,000	1,738,000	2,631,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	Colombia.
18,931,000	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,469,000	7,803,000	9,833,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,598,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	British Possessions in America.
1,817,000	2,097,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	705,000	French Possessions in America.
61,004,000	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	Cuba.
12,463,000	15,164,000	16,885,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	Porto Rico.
4,612,000	6,296,000	8,963,000	9,214,000	14,063,000	18,910,000	Philippine Islands.
3,170,000	2,332,000	4,138,000	4,255,000	4,977,000	5,493,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,246,000	759,504,000	Pesetas } TOTAL.
28,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	£ }

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country result.

No. 19—*continued.*TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
ITALY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia . . . . .	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,823,000	91,510,000	94,907,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,418,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany . . . . .	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland . . . . .	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium . . . . .	15,120,000	22,088,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	23,678,000
United Kingdom . . . .	297,137,000	287,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,058,000
France . . . . .	418,085,000	366,822,000	289,348,000	367,796,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,303,000
Austro-Hungary . . . .	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	238,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland . . . . .	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,552,000
Greece and Malta . . . .	6,830,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe* . . . .	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt . . . . .	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,188,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . .	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,072,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies . . . .	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,551,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada .	68,991,000	59,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic . . . .	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,369,000	13,000,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) . . . .	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,036,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries . . . . .	18,447,000	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL - { Lire. £	1,345,401,000 53,816,000	1,380,801,000 55,234,000	1,344,745,000 53,790,000	1,575,245,000 63,910,000	1,510,935,000 60,433,000

\* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia . . . . .	22,540,000	23,681,000	22,784,000	18,148,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany . . . . .	73,068,000	88,550,000	109,261,000	105,250,000	108,033,000
Holland . . . . .	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium . . . . .	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,430,000
United Kingdom . . . .	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France . . . . .	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary . . . .	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000
Switzerland . . . . .	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,868,000	89,692,300
Greece and Malta . . . .	12,596,000	16,969,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe* . . . .	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt . . . . .	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli . . . .	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies . . . .	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada .	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic . . . .	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,870,000	17,820,000
Uruguay . . . . .				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies) . . . .	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,993,000	8,035,000	10,705,000
Other Countries . . . . .	8,435,000	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL - { Lire. £	1,155,883,000 46,233,000	1,193,661,000 47,946,000	1,096,540,000 43,902,000	1,134,110,000 45,364,000	1,076,102,000 43,044,000

\* Includes Danubian States.

† Includes Paraguay in these years.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	124,033,000	153,687,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,371,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
165,827,000	143,416,000	156,516,000	141,031,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,285,000	27,359,000	Belgium.
306,591,000	263,973,000	314,276,000	390,061,000	202,204,000	244,759,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	204,483,000	France.
14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,996,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	4,035,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	24,304,000	50,302,000	55,164,000	36,296,000	38,773,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	68,299,000	British East Indies.
65,993,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	9,383,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,065,000	8,202,000	13,619,000	11,221,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	Lire } TOTAL.
67,609,000	40,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,232,000	48,965,000	£ }

## ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,995,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	96,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	147,845,000	Germany.
8,182,000	10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	Holland.
18,796,000	31,233,000	30,209,000	33,890,000	23,212,000	25,572,000	Belgium.
79,033,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,428,000	United Kingdom.
497,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,443,000	196,268,000	187,890,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,890,000	14,111,000	13,796,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	83,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	109,411,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,823,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,203,000	14,669,000	13,102,000	15,172,000	Greece and Malta.
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,823,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	15,888,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,076,000	4,730,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,483,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	61,030,000	75,638,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,631,000	24,802,000	25,878,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,286,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	4,638,000	8,664,000	9,004,000	6,315,000	11,458,000	{South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,292,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,757,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000	1,003,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	1,012,994,000	Lire } TOTAL.
44,493,000	39,696,000	40,228,000	33,504,000	37,580,000	40,433,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## GREECE—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - . . . . .	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000
Germany - . . . . .	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,718,000
Holland - . . . . .	81,000	80,000	2,907,000
Belgium - . . . . .	1,540,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom - . . . . .	31,414,000	28,910,000	29,610,000
France - . . . . .	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,538,000
Switzerland - . . . . .	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy - . . . . .	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary - . . . . .	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000
Roumania - . . . . .	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey - . . . . .	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000
Egypt - . . . . .	612,000	476,000	1,299,000
Tunis and Tripoli - . . . . .	.	—	109,000
United States - . . . . .	.	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000
TOTAL - . . . . . { Drachmas.	131,840,000	109,140,000	132,653,000
£	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

\* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia - . . . . .	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000
Germany - . . . . .	4,090,000	3,466,000	2,506,000
Holland - . . . . .	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium - . . . . .	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000
United Kingdom - . . . . .	41,813,000	40,814,000	32,787,000
France - . . . . .	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy - . . . . .	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary - . . . . .	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,728,000
Roumania - . . . . .	664,000	343,000	394,000
Turkey - . . . . .	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt - . . . . .	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000
United States - . . . . .	4,456,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries - . . . . .	1,751,000	128,000	168,000
TOTAL - . . . . . { Drachmas.	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
£	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## GREECE—IMPORTS.

into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,408,000	27,189,000	15,355,000	Russia.
5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	Germany.
1,961,000	354,000	492,000	Holland.
4,000,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	Belgium.
33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	France.
241,000	204,000	183,000	Switzerland.
5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	Italy.
16,891,000	13,527,000	15,820,000	Austro-Hungary.
523,000	370,000	269,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	Turkey.
789,000	345,000	299,000	Egypt.
58,000	—	250,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	United States.
365,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	Other Countries.
120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	£ }

## GREECE—EXPORTS.

from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	Russia.
2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,903,000	3,580,000	Holland.
6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	Belgium.
33,022,000	49,775,000	32,989,000	United Kingdom.
21,440,000	5,554,000	14,761,000	France.
1,518,000	1,828,000	2,667,000	Italy.
8,598,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	Austro-Hungary.
302,000	716,000	383,000	Roumania.
9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	Turkey.
2,804,000	823,000	381,000	Egypt.
5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	United States.
53,000	60,000	40,000	Other Countries.
95,792,000	107,400,000	261,000	Drachmas. } TOTAL.
3,832,000	4,300,000	290,000	£ }



No. 19—*continued.*

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland - - - -	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium - - - -	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom - - - -	11,257,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France - - - -	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland - - - -	595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy - - - -	901,000	1,871,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	10,913,000	17,066,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece - - - -	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey - - - -	4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania - - - -	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia - - - -	641,000	845,000	738,000	1,484,000
United States - - - -	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries - - - -	8,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL - - - - { Lew	44,040,000	64,235,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
£	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

## BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia - - - -	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany - - - -	1,069,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium - - - -	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom - - - -	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,892,000	10,276,000
France - - - -	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,466,000	13,663,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy - - - -	1,679,000	1,497,000	868,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece - - - -	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey - - - -	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania - - - -	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia - - - -	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States - - - -	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries - - - -	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL - - - - { Lew	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
£	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,850,000	2,568,000

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS.

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,332,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	33,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,011,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,996,000	17,929,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,400,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	Switzerland.
1,086,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	Austro-Hungary.
151,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	Turkey.
2,539,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	53,000	95,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	Other Countries.
72,569,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	Lew } TOTAL.
2,913,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£ }

## BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,046,000	13,016,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	Belgium.
12,596,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	United Kingdom.
18,390,000	19,406,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,670,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,761,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	417,000	160,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	464,000	690,000	1,499,000	Roumania.
353,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,061,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	Lew } TOTAL.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	£ }

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1886.	1885.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,981,000	9,645,000	8,776,000
Germany - - - -	43,887,000	43,394,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000
Holland - - - -	169,000	67,000	281,000	871,000	2,068,000
Belgium - - - -	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,406,000	16,616,000
United Kingdom - - - -	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France - - - -	36,491,000	23,504,000	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000
Switzerland - - - -	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000
Italy - - - -	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000
Greece - - - -	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey* - - - -	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000
Bulgaria - - - -	5,056,000	3,746,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000
Servia - - - -	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000
United States† - - - -	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries - - - -	28,000	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL - {	Lei	294,996,000	268,539,000	296,467,000	314,681,000
	£	14,396,000	11,789,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

\* Including Egypt.

## ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia - - - -	8,181,000	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden - - - -	38,000	—	106,000	644,000	157,000
Germany - - - -	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000
Holland - - - -	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,801,000	5,598,000	3,806,000
Belgium - - - -	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom - - - -	88,640,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000
France - - - -	19,083,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland - - - -	602,000	1,000	108,000	65,000	179,000
Spain - - - -	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,068,000
Italy - - - -	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000
Austro-Hungary - - - -	71,478,000	70,392,000	93,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000
Greece - - - -	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey* - - - -	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000
Bulgaria - - - -	6,935,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000
Servia - - - -	2,482,000	599,000	583,000	863,000	618,000
Other Countries - - - -	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL - {	Lei	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
	£	9,226,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000

\* Including Egypt.

**TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.**  
**ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.**

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,380,000	9,829,900	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	Russia.
83,224,000	108,246,000	100,252,000	130,608,000	113,501,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,223,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	Holland.
16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,080,000	United Kingdom.
28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,728,000	30,911,000	France.
19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	Switzerland.
3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	Italy.
50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	87,356,000	Austro-Hungary.
882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	Greece.
10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	Turkey.*
1,725,000	1,819,000	1,621,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	Bulgaria.
280,000	208,000	236,000	924,000	1,091,000	Servia.
5,000	104,000	75,000	610,000	923,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	Other Countries.
510,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	Lei } TOTAL.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,513,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

**ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.**  
from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	Russia.
551,000	103,000	30,000	96,000	816,000	Norway and Sweden
6,515,000	15,518,000	12,606,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	Germany.
8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,777,000	Holland.
51,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,968,000	Belgium.
143,835,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	United Kingdom.
18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	France.
274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	553,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	319,000	Spain.
10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	Italy.
13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,596,000	Austro-Hungary.
728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	Greece.
9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,698,000	Turkey.*
5,625,000	4,066,000	2,576,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	Bulgaria.
635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
254,789,000	274,167,000	275,968,000	274,962,000	283,384,000	Lei } TOTAL.
10,273,000	10,987,000	11,088,000	16,996,000	11,415,000	£ }

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
EGYPT—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - - -	157,527	227,410	394,663	445,369	387,170
Sweden - - - - -	†	†	48,393	49,103	40,255
Germany - - - - -	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium - - - - -	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom* - - - - -	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria - - - - -	1,197,890	938,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,886
Italy - - - - -	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,433	246,837
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	784,220
Greece - - - - -	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey - - - - -	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,305,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan - - - - -	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,337
America - - - - -	97,929	134,903	115,951	62,665	89,560
Morocco - - - - -	†	31,141	42,727	36,159	38,575
Persia - - - - -	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries - - - - -	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,969,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

Note.—The above figures include imports under the "Bastieh" treaty with  
 † Not separately distinguished. \* Includes British Possessions

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia - - - - -	409,699	696,961	1,268,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany - - - - -	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium - - - - -	†	22,094	346	18,045	50,382
United Kingdom* - - - - -	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006
France and Algeria - - - - -	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain - - - - -	†	170,103	218,883	79,737	53,931
Italy - - - - -	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary - - - - -	608,092	670,541	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece - - - - -	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey - - - - -	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan - - - - -	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,555	7,144
America - - - - -	29,836	4,100	20,105	21,356	18,068
Morocco - - - - -	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries - - - - -	215,372	69,935	75,190	38,963	103,211
TOTAL - { L. Egyptian £	12,177,000	12,548,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,961,000	10,552,000	11,599,000

† Not separately distinguished.

\* Includes British Possessions

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 307,714	L. Egyptian. 353,863	L. Egyptian. 323,683	L. Egyptian. 354,142	L. Egyptian. 347,346	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	Sweden.
43,992	50,864	64,132	180,646	179,858	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	Belgium.
2,963,667	2,648,517	3,111,696	3,586,286	3,300,638	United Kingdom.*
823,193	715,709	804,154	915,366	878,178	France and Algeria.
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,301	858,419	784,588	Austro-Hungary.
96,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	54,604	Greece.
1,488,281	1,422,960	1,633,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	598,161	621,100	693,595	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,388	40,478	Morocco.
16,981	15,712	12,080	37,737	54,899	Persia.
120,961	145,467	183,105	234,750	227,713	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,061,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftich" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.  
in the Mediterranean.

## EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian. 964,674	L. Egyptian. 847,376	L. Egyptian. 1,017,411	L. Egyptian. 1,626,040	L. Egyptian. 1,735,466	Russia.
2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	Germany.
60,157	64,869	46,335	78,526	132,095	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,765,305	7,704,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	United Kingdom.*
908,955	908,681	943,070	1,104,456	1,096,695	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	Spain.
629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	Italy.
663,752	986,689	839,925	626,187	562,515	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,593	24,718	22,719	10,581	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	399,053	439,899	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	1,746	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	218,571	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	L. Egyptian } TOTAL. £
10,562,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	

in the Mediterranean.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,900,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,060,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000
Holland	8,166,000	12,354,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,334,000
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,095,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	168,560,000	136,702,000	154,254,000
France	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,983,000	14,354,000
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,298,000	4,701,000	5,390,000
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary	2,446,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe	279,000	469,000	857,000	881,000	648,000
"    " Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
"    " Africa	409,000	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000
China	20,311,000	20,141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,506,000	964,000	1,072,000
British East Indies	18,056,000	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,899,000	17,248,000
Dutch " "	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000
" West Indies	6,644,000	3,736,000	3,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
" Guiana	3,323,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000
Philippine Islands	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000
Hawaiian Islands					9,806,000
Haiti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,360,000
Mexico	3,462,000	3,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	826,000
Guatemala					1,968,000
Honduras					731,000
Nicaragua					1,068,000
Salvador	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	1,261,000
Colombia					3,009,000
Venezuela					5,792,000
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	606,000	1,183,000
Brazil	43,902,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	43,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay	6,535,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentina	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,223,000	3,359,000
Other Countries	15,555,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	130,318,000	133,382,000

No. 10—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
UNITED STATES--IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,593,000	3,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,250,000	2,363,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,938,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,818,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,469,000	194,733,000	158,301,000	United Kingdom.
69,108,000	71,365,000	69,587,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,565,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,986,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,206,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	969,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,800,000	Greece.
1,066,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	" " Asia.
256,000	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	" " Africa.
19,077,000	16,691,000	17,028,000	16,280,000	19,322,000	20,468,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,778,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	Dutch " "
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,597,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,996,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	13,992,000	" West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	" Guiana.
40,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,892,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,948,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	338,000	82,000	40,000	64,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,946,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	10,076,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	Hayti and San Domingo
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	Mexico.
						Central America :
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	Costa Rica.
2,849,000	2,086,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,613,000	3,183,000	Guatemala.
858,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,100,000	962,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,406,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	Nicaragua.
1,069,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	Salvador.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	Venezuela.
2,963,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	Chili.
52,963,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,819,000	83,331,000	118,634,000	Brazil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,967,000	1,755,000	2,337,000	2,481,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	Argentina.
4,411,000	5,028,000	5,996,000	4,278,000	6,339,000	8,492,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,484,000	7,815,000	8,915,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,233,000	161,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	



No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES.—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia) . . . . .	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,837,000
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,331,000
Denmark . . . . .	3,857,000	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,528,000	2,915,000
Germany . . . . .	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland . . . . .	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium . . . . .	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	314,923,000
France . . . . .	47,402,000	55,965,000	40,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal . . . . .	4,523,000	5,363,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain . . . . .	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,980,000	11,987,000	13,048,000
Italy . . . . .	8,961,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,386,000	1,715,000	2,483,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China . . . . .	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,628,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan . . . . .	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000
Hong Kong . . . . .	3,311,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies . . . . .	3,065,000	2,188,000	3,711,000	4,163,000	4,350,000
Dutch " " . . . . .	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America* . . . . .	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000
" West Indies . . . . .	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
" Guiana . . . . .	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies . . . . .	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba . . . . .	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico . . . . .	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands . . . . .	331,000	316,000	267,000	520,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions . . . . .					198,000
Hawaiian Islands . . . . .	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo . . . . .	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,968,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico* . . . . .	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,090,000	7,871,000	6,856,000
Central America :					
Costa Rica . . . . .	1,587,000	1,937,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	548,000
Guatemala . . . . .					584,000
Honduras . . . . .					423,000
Nicaragua . . . . .					472,000
Salvador . . . . .					471,000
Colombia . . . . .	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela . . . . .	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000
Peru . . . . .	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000
Chili . . . . .	1,757,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil . . . . .	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,545,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay . . . . .	1,456,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentine . . . . .	2,728,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000
Australasia . . . . .	8,983,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries . . . . .	13,141,000	9,895,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000
TOTAL . . . . .	733,240,000 152,768,000	804,224,000 167,546,000	724,965,000 151,084,000	726,683,000 151,392,000	668,965,000 133,743,000

\* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,682,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,615,000	3,558,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	Norway and Sweden
3,803,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,306,000	8,359,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,635,000	104,181,000	Germany.
18,448,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,605,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	468,968,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,967,000	4,081,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,983,000	12,786,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	Spain.
12,066,000	12,728,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	3,700,000	5,863,000	China.
3,280,000	4,208,000	4,618,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	Japan.
2,880,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,855,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	British East Indies.
2,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	Dutch " "
33,405,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	" West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,896,000	" Guiana.
1,354,000	1,575,000	1,853,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,830,000	17,622,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	Porto Rico.
148,000	168,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,531,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,886,000	3,662,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,128,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,686,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,396,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	623,000	583,000	479,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	646,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,993,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	Chili.
8,073,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,908,000	14,040,000	14,240,000	Brazil.
1,363,000	1,337,000	2,097,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	Argentina.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,353,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	Australasia.
9,108,000	8,620,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,807,000	10,612,000	Other Countries.
708,023,000	693,862,000	730,285,000	845,394,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	Dollars } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	178,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	£

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1883.



No. 1c—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
No Returns.	Dollars. 2,843,000	Dollars. 3,679,000	Dollars.	Dollars.	Germany.
	78,000	161,000			Holland.
	242,000	553,000			Belgium.
	6,338,000	8,535,000			United Kingdom.
	4,967,000	6,234,000			France.
	157,000	238,000			Switzerland.
	1,981,000	2,576,000			Spain.
	270,000	161,000			Italy.
	96,000	118,000			Austria.
	23,669,000	29,080,000			United States.
	89,000	118,000			Ecuador.
	371,000	566,000			Other Countries.
	40,025,000	53,019,000			Dollars } TOTAL. £
	8,339,000	10,837,000			

## MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars. 2,177,000	Dollars. 2,062,000	Dollars. 1,694,000	Dollars. 2,786,000	Dollars. 4,344,000	Germany.
10,541,900	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,263,000	United Kingdom.
4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	France.
458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	Spain.
31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,983,000	United States.
145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	{ Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	442,000	Other Countries.
48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	Dollars } TOTAL. £
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,183,000	15,722,000	

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	7,336,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,260,000	7,117,000
Belgium . . . . .	304,000	290,000	213,000	139,000	127,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	20,528,000	15,596,000
France . . . . .	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,985,000	8,562,000	6,461,000
Spain . . . . .	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000	234,000
Italy . . . . .	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000	363,000
United States . . . . .	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,721,000
Brazil . . . . .	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000	806,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	2,033,000	2,322,000	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,333,000
Uruguay . . . . .	187,000	483,000	454,000	305,000	218,000
Paraguay . . . . .	17,000	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Ecuador . . . . .	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000	223,000
Peru . . . . .	2,905,000	2,823,000	3,532,000	2,936,000	2,442,000
India . . . . .	106,000	258,000	190,000	387,000	128,000
China . . . . .	187,000	154,000	144,000	160,000	105,000
Australia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries . . . . .	202,000	729,000	207,000	179,000	159,000
TOTAL . . . . .	39,535,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,987,000	40,097,000
	8,243,000	10,633,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000

## CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION)

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,964,000	3,222,000
Belgium . . . . .	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000	38,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,966,000	39,883,000
France . . . . .	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,000
Italy . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
Austria . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
United States . . . . .	3,163,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000
Brazil . . . . .	408,000	808,000	129,000	107,000	81,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	70,000	343,000	328,000	26,000	44,000
Uruguay . . . . .	365,900	759,000	517,000	227,000	221,000
Ecuador . . . . .	890,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000	453,900
Peru . . . . .	3,708,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000
United States of Colombia . . . . .	289,600	361,000	772,000	777,000	87,900
Central America:— Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,840,000	1,786,000	1,355,000
Other Countries . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
TOTAL . . . . .	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
	12,600,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,032,000	10,679,000

\* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,690,000	12,075,000	Germany.
168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	Belgium.
16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,624,000	United Kingdom.
5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,540,000	6,845,000	4,379,000	France.
213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	Spain.
668,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	Italy.
2,623,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,090,000	United States.
674,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	Brazil.
4,125,000	2,217,000	4,346,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	Argentine Republic.
439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	806,000	Uruguay.
—	8,000	23,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	Paraguay.
222,000	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	Ecuador.
3,612,000	2,671,000	5,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,307,000	Peru.
204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	463,000	864,000	India.
65,000	104,000	166,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	China.
—	—	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	Australia.
306,000	312,000	593,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	Other Countries.
44,170,000	43,631,000	60,713,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,660,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,263,000	£ }

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,256,000	7,554,000	Germany.
9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	Belgium.
38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	United Kingdom.
2,850,000	3,312,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	France.
196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	Italy.
30,000	80,000	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,761,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	United States.
90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	Brazil.
34,000	48,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	Argentine Republic.
331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	Uruguay.
353,000	240,000	582,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	Ecuador.
1,604,000	1,061,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	3,166,000	2,497,000	Peru.
120,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	United States of Colombia.
184,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	Central America:—
1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,736,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	{ Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	Other Countries
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL.
						£ }

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	1,405,000	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,069,000
Holland . . . . .	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium . . . . .	375,000	596,000	824,000	821,000	863,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France . . . . .	2,627,000	3,461,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain . . . . .	2,001,000	2,063,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal . . . . .	22,000	45,000	31,000	32,000	62,000
Italy . . . . .	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,402,000
United States . . . . .	1,457,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba . . . . .	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili . . . . .	462,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,305,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,900
Paraguay . . . . .	130,000	83,000	89,000	142,000	174,000
Other Countries . . . . .	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,193,000
£	3,766,000	4,323,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany . . . . .	539,000	689,000	534,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium . . . . .	2,964,000	4,871,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom . . . . .	5,487,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,985,000	4,989,000
France . . . . .	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain . . . . .	158,000	23,000	469,000	504,000	231,000
Portugal . . . . .	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy . . . . .	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States . . . . .	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba . . . . .	1,099,000	1,076,000	968,000	278,000	371,000
Chili . . . . .	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil . . . . .	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000
Argentine Republic . . . . .	984,000	2,066,000	1,839,000	1,441,000	1,157,000
Other Countries . . . . .	1,351,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
TOTAL - { <i>Pesos Fuertes</i>	22,063,600	25,322,000	24,759,000	25,353,000	23,812,000
£	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## URUGUAY—IMPORTS.

(only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	3,909,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	Germany.
64,000	23,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,636,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	Belgium.
2,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,269,000	France.
2,149,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,966,000	2,020,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	2,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,106,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	196,000	196,000	209,000	136,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	276,000	127,000	64,000	Chili.
1,828,000	2,624,000	2,506,000	2,473,000	1,635,000	1,313,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	151,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	Paraguay.
1,388,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,265,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
5,129,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,964,000	3,834,000	

## URUGUAY—EXPORTS.

(only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
322,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,068,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,234,000	4,410,000	France.
163,000	220,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	363,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,849,000	2,244,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	260,000	234,000	348,000	631,000	Cuba.
143,000	397,000	429,000	363,000	168,000	427,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,295,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	Other Countries.
18,872,000	28,008,000	25,964,000	29,086,000	26,993,000	25,962,000	Pesos Fuertes } TOTAL. £
3,890,000	5,836,000	5,407,000	6,090,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	



## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE\* only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden - - -	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany - - - - -	4,765,000	7,023,000	8,809,000	7,263,000	8,945,000
Holland - - - - -	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium - - - - -	2,963,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom - - -	19,555,000	30,606,000	30,728,000	35,378,000	33,483,000
France - - - - -	13,187,000	18,419,000	16,785,000	14,548,000	17,003,000
Portugal - - - - -	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain - - - - -	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,703,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy - - - - -	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada - - - - -	—	30,000	506,000	816,000	795,000
United States - - - -	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,307,000	2,309,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,633,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay - - - - -	1,141,000	1,515,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia - - - - -	133,000	68,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries - - -	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,960,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Nacionales	61,243,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,223,000	95,409,000
£	12,249,000	16,067,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000

\* Including Silver Bullion.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE† only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany - - - - -	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland - - - - -	69,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium - - - - -	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom - - -	7,625,000	5,866,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,073,000
France - - - - -	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal - - - - -	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	313,000
Spain - - - - -	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,842,000	1,166,000
Italy - - - - -	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,446,000	2,478,000
United States - - - -	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands - -	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil - - - - -	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay - - - - -	2,049,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,388,000	2,768,000
Chili - - - - -	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,032,000	2,404,000	2,319,000
Paraguay - - - - -	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia - - - - -	329,000	272,000	213,000	248,000	181,000
Other Countries - - -	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,082,000	3,243,000
TOTAL - { Pesos Nacionales	60,389,000	80,308,000	88,030,000	83,879,000	69,335,000
£	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000

\* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 99,723,000 respectively, being the not having been shown, the above

† Including Silver Bullion.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	242,000	174,000	3,900	15,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	13,310,000	15,478,000	13,301,000	6,307,000	10,677,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	Holland.
10,948,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,830,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	23,967,000	30,237,000	19,376,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	Spain.
7,083,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	3,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	3,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,378,000	2,807,000	3,355,000	1,407,000	2,107,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,463,000	7,206,000	5,386,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	140,000	55,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,670,000	142,241,000	67,206,000	91,481,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,446,000	13,442,000	18,286,000	

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,336,000	12,003,000	18,151,000	14,672,000	Belgium.
17,065,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	13,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	33,264,000	26,683,000	24,148,000	26,438,000	France.
15,000	198,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	Portugal.
1,821,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,743,000	3,980,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,243,000	Italy.
5,839,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,682,000	2,503,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	328,000	227,000	464,000	506,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,361,000	6,511,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	123,215,000*	100,819,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	Pesos Nacionales } TOTAL.
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	

amended figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

## No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom . . . . .	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,035,000
Hong Kong* . . . . .	29,063,000	30,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,890,000
India . . . . .	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,140,000	16,980,000
Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,236,000
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	530,000	423,000	118,000	256,000	296,000
British North America . . . . .	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000
<b>Total British Empire . . . . .</b>	<b>68,397,000</b>	<b>65,194,000</b>	<b>65,709,000</b>	<b>77,441,000</b>	<b>75,467,000</b>
United States . . . . .	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000
Continent of Europe . . . . .	2,464,000	2,386,000	1,762,000	2,530,000	2,750,000
Russian Manchuria . . . . .	152,000	155,000	248,000	195,000	202,000
Corea† . . . . .	—	12,000	31,000	35,000	30,000
Japan . . . . .	4,442,000	3,733,000	3,654,000	5,964,000	5,691,000
Macao‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands . . . . .	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000	52,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam . . . . .	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000	210,000
Siam . . . . .	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000	192,000
Java and Sumatra . . . . .	36,000	50,000	55,000	74,000	44,000
Other Countries . . . . .	—	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>79,504,000</b>	<b>74,954,000</b>	<b>74,330,000</b>	<b>89,407,000</b>	<b>89,310,000</b>
	<b>22,692,000</b>	<b>21,003,000</b>	<b>20,780,000</b>	<b>23,656,000</b>	<b>23,374,000</b>

## CHINA—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom . . . . .	22,308,000	24,870,000	19,465,000	31,992,000	19,746,000
Hong Kong* . . . . .	16,487,000	18,553,000	17,340,000	15,870,000	23,553,000
India . . . . .	477,000	556,000	636,000	599,000	532,000
Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,023,000	982,000	855,000	990,000	940,000
Australia . . . . .	2,045,000	1,613,000	1,966,000	1,880,000	2,062,000
New Zealand . . . . .	178,000	—	—	—	—
South Africa and Mauritius . . . . .	111,000	153,000	147,000	194,000	53,000
British North America . . . . .	86,000	80,000	231,000	2,000	68,000
<b>Total British Empire . . . . .</b>	<b>43,695,000</b>	<b>46,756,000</b>	<b>40,340,000</b>	<b>41,518,000</b>	<b>45,960,000</b>
United States . . . . .	8,420,000	7,353,000	8,290,000	8,298,000	9,694,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia) . . . . .	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,923,000
Russia in Europe . . . . .	946,000	1,756,000	1,261,000	947,000	1,470,000
Asia . . . . .	3,386,000	3,936,000	3,740,000	3,438,000	4,948,000
Russian Manchuria . . . . .	590,000	585,000	497,000	468,000	631,000
Corea† . . . . .	—	2,000	33,000	121,000	103,000
Japan . . . . .	1,767,000	1,611,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,332,000
Macao‡ . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands . . . . .	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000	205,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam . . . . .	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000	140,000
Siam . . . . .	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000	312,000
Java and Sumatra . . . . .	206,000	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and } . . . . .	53,000	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000
Aden . . . . .	—	—	12,000	4,000	6,000
Other Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>67,337,000</b>	<b>70,198,000</b>	<b>67,148,000</b>	<b>65,006,000</b>	<b>77,207,000</b>
	<b>19,219,000</b>	<b>19,670,000</b>	<b>19,745,000</b>	<b>17,190,000</b>	<b>19,342,000</b>

NOTE.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5s. 8½d.), in 1883 (5s. 7½d.), in 1884 (5s. 2½d.), in 1885 (5s. 2½d.), in 1886 (5s. 2½d.).

\* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to 1883.  
† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent to 1889 the statistics are for Exports to Corea only.  
‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No. 19—continued.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	
25,667,000	30,368,000	21,167,000	24,606,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Straits Settlements. Australia and New Zealand. British North America.
57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	
5,537,000	6,623,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	
1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,773,000	1,769,000	1,692,000	
970,000	152,000	310,000	238,000	110,000	320,000	
94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	985,000	665,000	
90,730,000	110,292,000	95,575,000	100,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	Total British Empire.
3,398,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	United States. Continent of Europe. Russian Manchuria. Corea.† Japan. Macao.† Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Other Countries.
2,539,000	3,243,000	2,792,000	3,155,000	5,965,000	5,519,000	
118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	
18,000	72,000	120,000	—	—	—	
5,565,000	5,775,000	6,002,000	7,289,000	5,703,000	6,702,000	
1,305,000	3,483,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	
69,000	68,000	71,000	88,080	48,000	44,000	
538,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	
152,000	51,000	50,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	
56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	
109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	123,758,000	136,611,000	137,423,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. 2
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	<b>Haikwan Tael.</b>	
16,485,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,085,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	United Kingdom. Hong Kong.* India. Straits Settlements. Australia. New Zealand. South Africa and Mauritius. British North America.
31,393,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	
798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,066,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	
1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,464,000	
2,101,000	3,111,000	1,922,000	1,268,000	1,197,000	1,026,000	
188,000	209,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	
129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	Total British Empire.
52,429,000	50,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,528,000	55,984,000	
8,916,000	8,963,000	7,064,000	8,165,000	9,064,000	10,785,000	United States. Continent of Europe (except Russia). Russia in Europe. " Asia. Russian Manchuria. Corea.† Japan. Macao.† Philippine Islands. Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam. Siam. Java and Sumatra. Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden. Other Countries.
11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	
1,314,000	1,297,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,953,000	
5,701,000	4,690,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,003,000	
633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	
182,000	245,000	200,000	—	—	—	
2,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,332,000	5,801,000	8,064,000	
1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	
286,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	235,000	161,000	
90,000	96,000	62,000	153,000	206,000	197,000	
585,000	353,000	355,000	352,000	355,000	345,000	
448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	453,000	
278,000	239,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. 2
—	—	3,000	1,000	—	—	
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,918,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	Haikwan Tael. } TOTAL. 2
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	

in 1884 (5s. 7d.), in 1885 (5s. 3½d.), in 1886 (5s. 0½d.), in 1887 (4s. 10½d.), in 1888 (4s. 8½d.), in 1889 (4s. 8½d.), (4s. 11d.), and in 1892 (4s. 4½d.).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries. The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

## No. 19—continued.

## TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—IMPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany - - - - -	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	14,313,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000
Belgium - - - - -	322,000	243,000	388,000	631,000	402,000
France - - - - -	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000
Switzerland - - - - -	232,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy - - - - -	187,000	109,000	117,000	143,000	203,000
United States and British North America -	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000
British East Indies and Siam - -	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
China and Hong Kong - - -	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,936,000
Corea - - - - -	1,059,000	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,010,000
Australia - - - - -	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000	40,000
Other Countries - - - - -	140,000	124,000	142,000	257,000	373,000
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen.	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000
£	5,836,000	5,562,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,188,000

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

## TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia - - - - -	186,000	103,000	317,000	232,000	202,000
Germany - - - - -	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000	922,000
Belgium - - - - -	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom - - - - -	4,884,000	3,335,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000
France - - - - -	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,523,000
Switzerland - - - - -	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000	238,000
Italy - - - - -	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	555,000
Austria - - - - -	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000	289,000
United States and British North America	13,294,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000
British East Indies and Siam - -	413,000	536,000	494,000	649,000	453,000
China and Hong Kong - - -	5,930,000	6,556,000	8,256,000	9,596,000	10,970,000
Corea - - - - -	2,248,000	462,000	462,000	829,000	552,000
Australia - - - - -	439,000	246,000	235,000	476,000	533,000
Other Countries - - - - -	998,000*	1,598,000*	1,772,000*	2,050,000*	2,413,000*
TOTAL - - - - - { Yen.	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,870,000	52,408,000
£	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000

NOTE.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3s. 7d.), in 1884 (3s. 7½d.), in 1885 (3s. 6d.), in 1886 (3s. 7½d.), in 1887 (3s. 7½d.).

\* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued*.TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.  
JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 332,000	Yen. 824,000	Yen. 770,000	Yen. 885,000	Yen. 835,000	Russia.
5,261,000	4,888,000	6,857,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	Germany.
28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	United Kingdom.
596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	962,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	France.
660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	Switzerland.
200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	Italy.
5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	6,019,000	United States and British North America.
7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	7,666,000	British East Indies and Siam.
10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,888,000	19,405,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	Corea.
219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	Australia.
563,000	815,000	6,513,000	2,060,000	1,473,000	Other Countries.
65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	Yen £ } TOTAL.
9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

## JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen. 289,000	Yen. 431,000	Yen. 246,000	Yen. 316,000	Yen. 586,000	Russia.
1,618,000	1,939,000	847,000	1,437,000	941,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	Belgium.
8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	France.
356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	189,000	Switzerland.
706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,234,000	Italy.
296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	Austria.
23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	39,763,000	United States and British North America.
473,000	1,362,000	612,000	989,000	1,426,000	British East Indies and Siam.
11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	18,405,000	19,647,000	China and Hong Kong.
707,000	1,083,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	Corea.
638,000	486,000	796,000	757,000	732,000	Australia.
3,344,000*	2,953,000*	2,826,000*	2,871,000*	2,776,000*	Other Countries.
65,706,000	70,061,000	56,874,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	Yen £ } TOTAL.
9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	

1896 (3s. 3d.), in 1887 (3s. 2d.), in 1888 (3s. 0d.) in 1889 (3s. 0½d.) in 1890 (3s. 3d.), in 1891 (3s. 4d.), and in 1892 (2s. 11½d.)  
coal, used by vessels.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1881.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Total.	By Land (and River).		Total.	By Land (and River).	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†	476,200,000	226,300,000	47.5	461,300,000	144,400,000	30.0
Norway . . . Kroner	164,997,000	10,972,000	6.6	120,934,000	4,844,000	4.0
Sweden* . . . Kronor	298,060,000	8,173,000	2.8	223,192,000	3,784,000	1.7
Germany (Zollverein) . Marks	4,559,900,000	3,000,300,000	65.8	4,543,300,000	2,934,000,000	64.6
Holland* . . . Tons	10,398,000	Tons 6,417,000	63.1	Tons 4,751,000	Tons 3,604,000	75.9
Belgium . . . France	2,798,831,000	1,450,107,000	52.0	2,400,624,000	1,687,578,000	68.6
France . . . France	5,998,200,000	2,060,300,000	34.4	4,794,000,000	1,607,700,000	34.0
Spain* . . . Pesetas	650,648,000	94,324,000	14.5	670,889,000	109,727,000	16.4
Italy* . . . Lire	1,481,846,000	522,960,000	36.8	1,292,139,000	678,341,000	52.9
Austro-Hungary† . . . Gulden	641,800,000	627,000,000	98.1	731,500,000	613,200,000	83.8
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1882.)	767,112,000	25,666,000	3.3	799,900,000	14,066,000	1.8
Argentine Republic { Pesos } { Nacionalis }	53,706,000	600,000‡	1.1‡	57,939,000	2,083,000‡	3.5‡
			98.9§			96.5§

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.  
‡ By Land and River.

§ ~~Estimated~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~author~~ ~~of~~ ~~this~~ ~~work~~ ~~in~~ ~~1882~~ ~~and~~ ~~1883~~ ~~and~~ ~~1884~~ ~~and~~ ~~1885~~ ~~and~~ ~~1886~~ ~~and~~ ~~1887~~ ~~and~~ ~~1888~~ ~~and~~ ~~1889~~ ~~and~~ ~~1890~~ ~~and~~ ~~1891~~ ~~and~~ ~~1892~~ ~~and~~ ~~1893~~ ~~and~~ ~~1894~~ ~~and~~ ~~1895~~ ~~and~~ ~~1896~~ ~~and~~ ~~1897~~ ~~and~~ ~~1898~~ ~~and~~ ~~1899~~ ~~and~~ ~~1900~~ ~~and~~ ~~1901~~ ~~and~~ ~~1902~~ ~~and~~ ~~1903~~ ~~and~~ ~~1904~~ ~~and~~ ~~1905~~ ~~and~~ ~~1906~~ ~~and~~ ~~1907~~ ~~and~~ ~~1908~~ ~~and~~ ~~1909~~ ~~and~~ ~~1910~~ ~~and~~ ~~1911~~ ~~and~~ ~~1912~~ ~~and~~ ~~1913~~ ~~and~~ ~~1914~~ ~~and~~ ~~1915~~ ~~and~~ ~~1916~~ ~~and~~ ~~1917~~ ~~and~~ ~~1918~~ ~~and~~ ~~1919~~ ~~and~~ ~~1920~~ ~~and~~ ~~1921~~ ~~and~~ ~~1922~~ ~~and~~ ~~1923~~ ~~and~~ ~~1924~~ ~~and~~ ~~1925~~ ~~and~~ ~~1926~~ ~~and~~ ~~1927~~ ~~and~~ ~~1928~~ ~~and~~ ~~1929~~ ~~and~~ ~~1930~~ ~~and~~ ~~1931~~ ~~and~~ ~~1932~~ ~~and~~ ~~1933~~ ~~and~~ ~~1934~~ ~~and~~ ~~1935~~ ~~and~~ ~~1936~~ 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## No. 20—continued.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*†				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	47.5	53.5	30.0	70.0	6.6	93.4	4.0	96.0	2.8	97.2	1.7	98.3
1882	51.8	48.2	30.6	69.4	7.1	92.9	4.6	95.4	3.2	96.8	1.4	98.6
1883	42.4	57.6	28.6	71.4	7.6	92.4	5.7	94.3	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1884	43.2	56.8	27.6	72.4	7.1	92.9	5.4	94.6	3.9	96.1	1.5	98.5
1885	41.5	58.5	28.7	71.3	7.5	92.5	6.1	93.9	3.6	96.4	1.2	98.8
1886	40.0	60.0	27.3	72.7	7.7	92.3	7.6	92.4	4.1	95.9	1.4	98.6
1887	37.4	62.6	25.5	74.5	7.9	92.1	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.4	98.6
1888	38.8	61.2	25.3	74.7	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	4.8	95.2	1.6	98.4
1889	38.7	61.3	27.1	72.9	7.3	92.7	8.5	91.5	4.7	95.3	1.9	98.1
1890	38.4	61.6	27.9	72.1	6.9	93.1	8.4	91.6	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
1891	37.6	62.4	30.3	69.7	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.9	3.9	96.1	1.8	98.2
1892	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	8.8	91.2	8.2	91.8	4.5	95.5	1.8	98.2
(continued.)												
Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	65.8	34.2	64.6	35.4	62.1	37.9	75.9	24.1	52.0	48.0	68.6	31.4
1882	67.4	32.6	64.2	35.8	59.5	40.5	80.8	19.2	56.3	43.7	64.7	35.3
1883	65.4	34.6	63.2	36.8	62.2	37.8	83.0	17.0	55.8	44.2	61.1	38.9
1884	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6	61.8	38.2	80.7	19.3	54.7	45.3	64.6	35.4
1885	64.6	35.4	61.5	38.5	63.1	36.9	78.9	21.1	54.5	45.5	63.2	36.8
1886	64.8	35.2	61.5	38.5	63.6	36.4	77.8	22.2	56.6	43.4	60.7	39.3
1887	64.9	35.1	60.0	40.0	61.1	38.9	78.7	21.3	57.4	42.6	55.9	44.1
1888	63.7	36.3	59.5	40.5	60.1	39.9	80.5	19.5	57.8	42.2	56.4	43.6
1889	63.1	36.9	62.0	38.0	59.0	41.0	81.3	18.7	57.3	42.7	56.0	44.0
1890	62.3	37.7	60.8	39.2	58.3	41.7	81.9	18.1	55.8	44.2	56.3	43.7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58.3	41.7	81.6	18.4	50.2	49.8	59.5	40.5
1892					58.8	41.2	80.1	19.9	53.4	46.6	57.8	42.2

\* The percentages for Russia in the years 1881 and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but † including Bullion and Specie.

§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1881 to 1883.

## No. 20—continued.

by SEA of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1881 to 1892.

Franco.				Italy.†				Spain.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34.4	65.6	34.0	66.0	36.8	63.2	52.9	47.1	14.5	85.5	16.4	83.6	1881
35.3	64.7	31.9	68.1	42.0	58.0	51.5	48.5	14.2	85.8	16.6	83.4	1882
34.1	65.9	31.9	68.1	42.5	57.5	51.2	48.8	15.4	84.6	15.7	84.3	1883
34.7	65.3	33.3	66.7	40.8	59.2	53.7	46.3	18.2	81.8	19.3	80.7	1884
32.7	67.3	32.6	67.4	38.0	62.0	58.7	41.3	16.3	83.7	17.3	82.7	1885
32.4	67.6	30.9	69.1	40.2	59.8	55.7	44.3	16.2	83.8	16.3	83.7	1886
32.1	67.9	32.9	67.1	41.1	58.9	55.5	44.5	19.0	81.0	14.0	86.0	1887
30.0	70.0	31.3	68.7	36.6	63.4	54.7	45.3	18.8	81.2	14.7	85.3	1888
31.0	69.0	32.4	67.6	35.0	65.0	53.3	46.7	20.7	79.3	14.7	85.3	1889
29.9	70.1	31.7	68.3	33.1	66.9	54.1	45.9	18.4	81.6	13.2	86.8	1890
27.6	72.4	32.2	67.8	36.9	63.1	56.0	44.0	21.1	78.9	12.6	87.4	1891
28.0	72.0	31.9	68.1	37.9	62.1	55.2	44.8	16.7	83.3	11.9	88.1	1892

(continued.)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†¶				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82.1	17.9	83.8	16.2	3.3	96.7	1.8	98.2	1.1	98.9	3.5	96.5	1881
82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	3.8	96.2	3.1	96.9	0.9	99.1	2.9	97.1	1882
81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	3.8	96.2	3.4	96.6	0.6	99.4	3.5	96.5	1883
79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8	5.1	94.9	3.1	96.9	0.6	99.4	3.1	96.9	1884
78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	5.6	94.4	2.7	97.3	1.7	98.3	3.1	96.9	1885
76.3	23.7	79.2	20.8	5.3	94.7	2.9	97.1	0.3	99.7	3.0	97.0	1886
77.0	23.0	79.7	20.3	5.5	94.5	3.0	97.0	0.5	99.5	1.5	96.5	1887
76.2	23.8	80.1	19.9	6.8	93.2	3.4	96.6	0.2	99.8	1.5	98.5	1888
78.0	22.0	81.5	18.5	6.6	93.4	3.6	96.4	0.1	99.9	2.0	98.0	1889
78.5	21.5	81.5	18.5	5.8	94.2	3.2	96.8	0.2	99.8	2.5	97.5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6.3	93.7	3.1	96.9	0.3	99.7	2.5	97.5	1891
				7.4	92.6	5.0	95.0	0.1	99.9	2.2	97.8	1892

those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.

‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

¶ These percentages are based upon the Quantities Imported and Exported.

‡ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.

\*\* By Sea and River.

## No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†	1881.	1883-87 (average).	1892.†
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -</b>	<b>Hectares 503,792,450</b>			<b>Statute Acres 1,244,367,351</b>		
Woods and Forests - . . .	157,616,608	157,616,608*	157,616,608*	425,564,842	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,666,453	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	287,999,423	287,999,423*	287,999,423*
Corn Crops :						
Wheat . . . . .	10,721,115	10,697,200	12,629,939	28,947,011	28,882,440	34,106,838
Barley . . . . .	4,612,754	4,606,500	6,163,661	12,454,436	12,442,950	16,641,585
Oats . . . . .	12,922,127	12,921,000	13,616,662	34,889,743	34,886,700	36,764,987
Rye . . . . .	23,929,445	23,980,500	23,116,710	64,600,501	64,611,810	67,815,117
Maise . . . . .	6,998,861	551,100	817,800	18,896,924	1,487,970	2,206,066
Millet . . . . .		2,436,900	2,763,738		6,579,630	7,462,063
Buckwheat . . . . .		3,664,400	2,622,914		9,393,880	7,061,806
All Other . . . . .		1,173,400	2,278,145		3,168,180	6,159,961
<b>Total under Corn Crops -</b>	<b>59,184,302</b>	<b>59,962,900</b>	<b>66,069,569</b>	<b>159,797,615</b>	<b>161,953,560</b>	<b>178,225,838</b>
Green and Other Crops :						
Potatoes . . . . .	1,375,176	1,375,500	2,806,269	3,712,975	3,713,310	7,582,326
Flax . . . . .	1,398,625	—	1,176,112	3,776,238	—	3,175,582
Hemp . . . . .	514,039	—	577,611	1,387,905	—	1,559,530
Grass under Rotation . . . .	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—	—

\* In 1881.

† The area under Corn Crops and Green and Other Crops in 1892 is inclusive of Poland.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,900
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,523,219
1882	20,015,669	—	—	23,345,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,051
1888	19,663,536	—	—	24,905,264

## No. 21.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.  
(EXCLUSIVE OF POLAND.)

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Buckwheat.
						All Other.
35,759,000	28,831,900	40,560,800	206,329,430	163,475,063	234,034,692	
27,396,400	23,567,500	38,298,000	158,077,328	135,964,475	163,279,490	
99,813,900	72,008,400	75,207,400	533,906,303	415,476,928	422,406,698	
113,065,700	83,750,000	98,400,600	652,389,089	493,237,500	567,771,462	
4,068,700	4,941,300	3,675,800	23,476,399	28,511,301	21,209,366	
9,615,600	6,029,300	9,910,400	52,020,012	34,789,051	57,183,908	
7,760,800	7,025,300	7,914,700	44,779,816	40,535,981	45,667,519	
4,434,100	3,130,300	3,972,500	25,584,767	18,061,831	22,921,325	
292,314,200	228,782,000	265,940,000	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	1,534,473,900	Total Corn Crops.
55,557,300	48,449,100	77,285,400	320,565,631	279,551,307	445,936,758	Green and Other Crops :
						Potatoes.
						Flax - {Seed.
						{Fibre.
						Hemp {Seed.
						{Fibre.
						- Clover.
						Hay.
	Poods. 482,832,711			Cwts. 155,196,229		
	Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 360,946,163		

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,396,700	9,050,800	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,838,098	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,698	1,374,906	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,464	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—continued.

## NORWAY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,069,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,300	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, } Fallow and Grass	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops :						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,326	11,203	10,478
Barley - - - -	49,900	55,897	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,351	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,350	14,637	13,373	30,267	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,463	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn - - - -	19,100	20,670	13,808	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,095	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,837

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	149,167	699,777	261,259	961,096
1875	151,903	741,596	275,019	1,018,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued*.

## NORWAY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,338	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,300	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,300	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,806,052	10,323,477	Oats.
267,000	369,369	348,740	651,750	1,015,947	1,050,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,740	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,468,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,293,095	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,965	101,768	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

## SWEDEN.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }</b>	<b>Hectares 40,584,632</b>			<b>Statute Acres 100,243,794</b>		
Woods and Forests . . .	17,779,073	18,043,387	18,177,381	43,914,310	44,567,166	44,898,131
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass }	5,011,369	4,961,281	4,961,220	12,378,061	12,303,764	12,303,613
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	64,539	70,574	70,996	159,411	174,318	175,358
Rye . . . . .	383,512	390,337	395,968	945,546	964,108	977,779
Barley . . . . .	214,471	221,624	221,198	529,743	545,929	546,359
Oats . . . . .	820,421	800,948	806,169	2,026,440	1,978,329	1,991,338
Mixed Corn . . . . .	95,969	105,336	108,307	237,063	260,130	267,518
Bears, Peas, and Vetches .	53,889	54,396	54,419	133,106	134,363	134,415
All Other . . . . .	1,103	1,360	1,375	2,724	3,359	3,396
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>1,633,224</b>	<b>1,643,963</b>	<b>1,655,325</b>	<b>4,034,063</b>	<b>4,080,586</b>	<b>4,093,063</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	155,077	155,519	155,496	383,040	384,873	386,545
Beetroot . . . . .	22,556	24,979	25,505	55,713	61,698	63,468
Turnips and other Roots . }						
Flax . . . . .	6,139	6,301	6,117	15,163	15,564	15,109
Hemp . . . . .						
Gardenland . . . . .	33,915	34,567	34,816	83,770	85,266	85,996
Bare Fallow . . . . .	409,977	410,581	415,915	1,012,643	1,014,135	1,027,310
Grass under Rotation . .	1,017,431	1,029,375	1,045,746	2,513,055	2,542,556	2,582,992
„ Meadows and Per- manent Pasture . }	1,733,060	1,675,707	1,637,302	4,280,634	4,138,996	4,044,136

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	425,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,554
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,966
1875	439,337	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,320	1,409,238	818,521	2,227,757
1885	490,238	1,525,477	840,899	2,366,296
1890	494,886	1,551,301	830,166	2,361,457
1891	481,337	1,532,690	798,016	2,359,706
1892	482,094	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1893	479,925	1,542,281	789,152	2,331,458
1894	487,439	1,573,927	820,564	2,369,491
1895	489,046	1,595,315	824,796	2,429,110

## SWEDEN.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,394,200	1,604,000	1,607,000	3,834,060	4,411,000	4,419,250	Wheat.
7,847,102	8,012,800	8,306,100	21,579,525	22,635,900	22,841,775	Rye.
5,072,400	4,901,100	5,015,300	15,569,100	13,450,525	13,792,075	Barley.
25,700,100	30,841,100	24,472,200	70,840,275	57,313,025	57,398,550	Oats.
3,235,690	2,810,400	3,303,200	8,897,900	7,728,800	9,083,800	Mixed Corn.
932,900	827,900	1,027,500	2,565,475	2,276,400	2,825,625	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
3,500	2,500	2,700	9,625	6,875	7,425	All Other.
44,846,800	58,969,700	43,734,000	123,325,950	107,221,575	120,268,500	Total Corn Crops.
12,532,500	18,571,000	20,951,900	33,914,375	51,170,950	57,562,725	Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. 224,251,500	Kilogs. 261,013,900		Cwts. 4,412,965	Cwts. 5,136,379		Potatoes.
Hectols. 4,347,475	Hectols. 4,559,166		Bushels. 11,965,566	Bushels. 12,537,706		Beetroot.
Hectols. 37,671	Hectols. 36,016		Bushels. 103,595	Bushels. 99,044		Turnips and other Roots.
Kilogs. 2,078,500	Kilogs. 2,025,800		Cwts. 40,902	Cwts. 39,955		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 5,960,200	Kilogs. 5,944,300		Cwts. 117,091	Cwts. 115,007		Fibre }
Kilogs. 2,758,934,000	Kilogs. 2,321,354,900		Cwts. 54,291,392	Cwts. 45,680,948		Clover.
						Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,961	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,596,009	354,303	124,328	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,621	1885
1,443,678	543,210	93,567	1886
1,377,685	671,114	90,548	1887
1,349,807	610,469	87,077	1888
1,338,193	621,635	85,092	1889
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891

\* Including Goats.



No. 21—continued.

## DENMARK.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönne Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Tönne Land 6,877,030</b>			<b>Statute Acres 9,332,761</b>		
Woods and Forests . . . . .	319,103	372,906	411,318	433,979	507,016	559,236
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops } Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden } Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,633,356	6,914,916	7,062,363
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	112,280	101,387	88,008	152,701	137,518	119,691
Barley . . . . .	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,844
Oats . . . . .	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,304	1,050,456
Rye . . . . .	460,049	485,342	509,255	635,068	660,065	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches . . . . .	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	43,394
Buckwheat . . . . .	39,829	35,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,655
Mixed Corn . . . . .	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	236,772	333,377
<b>Total under Corn Crops . . . . .</b>	<b>2,060,701</b>	<b>2,145,353</b>	<b>2,227,503</b>	<b>2,902,555</b>	<b>2,917,680</b>	<b>3,029,494</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,548
Beet, Turnips and other Roots . . . . .	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,663	130,439
Colza . . . . .	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, } tobacco }	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,529
Spergula . . . . .	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow . . . . .	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover . . . . .	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396,418	456,583
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture . . . . .	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,965
Garden land . . . . .	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,608	814,831	382,030	1,193,261
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,896
1876	353,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527

No. 21—continued.

## DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tons.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	1,357,288	4,791,268	5,910,302	4,491,513	4,777,694	Wheat.
5,049,286	6,047,443	5,893,323	6,491,799	19,187,287	22,990,283	22,594,627	24,668,836	Barley.
6,730,753	9,385,575	8,651,662	10,178,265	25,576,961	35,665,185	32,900,316	38,677,407	Oats.
4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	5,114,307	16,680,111	16,207,205	18,531,977	19,434,567	Rye.
279,650	214,236	203,888	227,069	1,062,670	814,097	774,060	862,962	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
242,822	181,757	206,109	140,296	923,724	690,677	790,814	533,132	Buckwheat.
1,782,685	3,061,721	3,010,582	3,362,568	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	12,777,759	Mixed Corn.
19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	26,771,594	74,995,124	91,978,289	91,224,119	101,732,067	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	4,751,677	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	18,056,373	Potatoes.
7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	22,535,126	28,662,067	83,703,626	84,784,601	85,823,479	{ Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
17,701	6,798	7,614	7,106	67,264	25,832	28,953	27,003	Colza.
143,089,500	679,980,500	606,600,500	680,631,500	8,758,726	13,381,045	11,937,031	13,393,856	Clover.
596,342,500	659,923,500	586,594,500	598,790,000	11,735,168	12,966,352	11,543,342	11,783,332	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,062	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,240	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,225,196	770,785	1888

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers) - }</b>	<b>Hectares 54,025,065</b>			<b>Statute Acres 133,441,900</b>		
Area under Cultivation -	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land - }	10,941,570*			27,033,068*		
Woods and Forests - -	13,906,398*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers) - }	2,860,149*			7,064,568*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - -	1,900,181	1,835,284	1,975,652	4,841,647	4,656,652	4,879,360
Spelt - -	368,845	327,854	359,476	906,107	809,799	887,906
Barley - -	1,664,188	1,800,695	1,690,096	4,110,544	4,463,537	4,174,537
Oats - -	3,904,020	4,154,683	3,987,719	9,642,929	10,262,067	9,849,606
Rye - -	5,820,317	5,479,677	5,678,738	14,376,183	13,534,902	14,026,470
Buckwheat - -	194,580	190,202	180,290	480,613	469,799	445,316
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c. -	866,036	898,097	863,895	2,139,109	2,218,299	2,133,821
All other - -	4,815	4,413	4,442	11,893	10,900	10,972
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>14,780,982</b>	<b>14,746,903</b>	<b>14,740,303</b>	<b>36,609,025</b>	<b>36,424,855</b>	<b>36,406,548</b>
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - -	2,905,870	2,922,766	2,929,808	7,177,469	7,219,232	7,236,626
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other - -	398,896	408,317	411,467	985,273	1,008,543	1,016,333
Turnips } - -						
Carrots } - -	455,091	453,293	461,191	1,124,050	1,119,634	1,139,142
Kohlrabi }						
Vineyards - -	120,300	119,294	118,292	297,141	294,656	292,181
Tobacco - -	19,521	18,111	14,385	48,917	44,734	35,531
Hops - -	44,505	43,640	43,434	109,927	107,791	107,282
Clover† - -	1,816,233	1,813,238	1,842,917	4,486,096	4,478,698	4,552,005
Grass Meadows - -	5,909,643	5,906,277	5,892,717	14,596,571	14,588,504	14,565,011

\* In 1883.

† Exclusive of clover for seed.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,552,515	1,009	8,791	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,936,253	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,094

[No. 21—continued.  
GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						{ Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
						Corn Crops:
2,830,921	2,333,757	3,163,885	55,708,481	45,925,004	62,241,058	Wheat.
492,970	373,082	497,818	9,700,946	7,341,721	9,795,347	Spelt.
2,283,432	2,517,374	2,420,736	44,934,680	40,538,324	47,636,626	Barley.
4,913,544	5,279,340	4,743,036	96,691,527	103,889,869	93,336,173	Oats.
5,863,078	4,782,504	6,827,712	115,475,302	94,118,760	134,359,618	Rye.
100,703	104,652	89,641	2,158,798	2,069,402	1,764,007	Buckwheat.
851,763	773,234	774,039	16,761,479	15,216,140	15,231,962	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
5,038	4,716	5,033	100,321	92,804	99,023	All other.
17,355,509	16,168,969	18,520,899	341,531,633	318,182,014	364,464,834	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
23,320,983	18,558,379	27,968,557	458,923,630	365,902,387	550,774,818	Potatoes.
10,623,31	9,488,002	9,789,515	209,051,741	186,710,325	192,643,670	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,726,896	7,332,284	7,408,146	152,054,275	144,288,874	145,683,377	„ Other.
3,542,879	3,596,916	3,644,122	69,718,797	70,782,168	71,711,115	{ Turnips.
						{ Carrots.
						{ Kohlrabi.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
2,974,593	746,432†	1,673,623	68,461,046	16,496,164†	36,819,772	Tobacco.
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
41,276	34,002	29,701	812,263	669,111	584,473	Clover.†
24,731	21,944	24,515	486,671	431,327	482,420	Hay.
6,102,546	6,008,270	5,408,239	120,089,387	118,234,170	106,426,417	
18,859,388	18,715,112	16,833,897	371,135,653	368,286,668	331,267,045	

† Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.  
of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,318,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,990,406	7,134,068	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,613	12,174,258	3,091,287	1892

## No. 21—continued

## AGRICULTURE.

## HOLLAND.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	3,153,037*	—	—	7,785,531*	—	—
Woods and Forests . . . . .	228,467	228,242	227,218	564,313	563,758	561,228
<b>Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass</b>	2,036,357	2,029,048	2,020,901	5,029,802	5,011,740	4,991,625
<b>Corn Crops :</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	55,276	54,841	53,583	210,879	209,557	144,709
Spelt . . . . .	183	206	68	452	514	168
Barley . . . . .	44,393	43,338	45,253	109,651	104,328	111,775
Oats . . . . .	114,987	115,052	153,700	283,968	284,178	377,191
Rye . . . . .	202,971	203,598	183,506	501,538	502,987	453,300
Beans and Peas . . . . .	61,326	63,796	72,486	151,399	155,106	179,940
Buckwheat . . . . .	46,425	44,853	43,571	114,639	110,767	107,621
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	555,610	553,586	556,176	1,372,356	1,367,357	1,373,755
<b>Green and other Crops :</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	148,219	145,460	140,584	366,101	359,296	309,473
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . . .	23,588	22,100	22,531	58,262	69,407	55,652
„ Other . . . . .	23,426	22,713	25,457	57,962	56,101	62,879
Other Roots . . . . .						
Flax . . . . .	17,070	16,312	14,433	42,163	40,291	35,650
Tobacco . . . . .	1,107	892	657	2,734	2,203	1,623
Hops . . . . .	80	49	58	198	121	143
Gardenland . . . . .						
Orchards . . . . .	55,716	53,890	56,643	137,619	130,638	139,906
Bare Fallow . . . . .	15,533	14,311	15,249	38,367	35,346	37,665
Grass under Rotation . . . . .	59,531	59,395	60,385	147,042	146,706	149,151
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,136,477	1,135,340	1,129,729	2,807,098	2,804,290	2,790,431

\* In 1888.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1866 . . . . .	242,523	—	—	1,251,851
1870 . . . . .	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875 . . . . .	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880 . . . . .	278,433	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1886 . . . . .	272,700	908,000	623,800	1,530,500
1887 . . . . .	274,300	907,200	618,400	1,523,900
1888 . . . . .	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889 . . . . .	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,469,100
1890 . . . . .	273,100	900,600	632,300	1,532,900
1891 . . . . .	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100

## No. 21—continued.

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## HOLLAND.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
2,281,000	1,912,000	1,235,000	6,272,750	5,258,000	3,306,250	Wheat.
8,000	9,000	2,000	23,000	24,750	5,500	Spelt.
1,708,000	1,464,000	1,575,000	4,697,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	Barley.
4,714,000	4,666,000	6,531,000	12,963,500	12,831,500	17,960,250	Oats.
3,990,000	3,916,000	2,918,000	10,972,500	10,769,000	8,024,500	Rye.
1,614,000	1,326,000	1,514,000	4,438,500	3,646,500	4,163,500	Beans and Peas.
840,000	576,000	558,000	2,310,000	1,584,000	1,534,500	Buckwheat.
15,155,000	13,869,000	14,333,000	41,676,250	38,139,750	39,415,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
23,073,000	18,941,000	16,001,000	63,450,750	52,067,750	44,002,750	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
773,444,000	733,212,000	420,910,000	15,220,273	14,408,866	8,832,907	Fibre } Flax. Seed }
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
9,324,000	7,464,000	5,985,000	183,463	146,881	117,776	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Tobacco.
189,000	150,000	101,000	519,750	412,500	277,750	Hops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,665,000	1,621,000	1,087,000	52,443	31,899	21,391	
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
183,000	53,000	62,000	2,617	1,043	1,320	

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1886 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	333,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	167,658	1880
802,700	458,200	161,200	1886
804,300	490,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
819,300	573,700	164,900	1890
810,600	547,400	187,000	1891

No. 21—continued.

## BELGIUM.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
<b>TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)</b>	<b>Hectares 2,945,715</b>			<b>Statute Acres 7,275,916</b>		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	454,596	489,423	—	1,073,462	1,206,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - }	1,830,516	3,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,309
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	287,365	283,542	275,932	690,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt - - - -	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley - - - -	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats - - - -	219,168	229,743	240,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye - - - -	292,102	288,966	277,540	721,492	713,741	686,771
Beans and Peas - -	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat - - -	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn - - -	41,410	35,437	25,726	102,235	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops -	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,464,474	2,462,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar) - -	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,569
„ Other - - -	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax - - - -	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	96,993
Hops - - - -	—	3,980	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow - - -	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation -	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - }	312,468	365,805	389,103	771,870	905,538	961,062

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856 - -	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866 - -	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,342,445
1880 - -	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,362,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken

No. 21—continued.

## BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								{ TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Beans and Peas.
								Buckwheat.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops.
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot (Sugar).
								" Other.
								Flax.
								Clover (Red).
								Hay.

\* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	455,418	—	1856.
586,097	633,301	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

by the Belgian Government since the year 1890.



## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests -	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops:								
Wheat -	7,038,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,986,628	17,396,251	17,442,495	14,214,465	17,256,971
Spelt -								
Barley -	873,400	877,527	1,223,180	916,112	2,157,542	2,167,492	3,021,205	2,262,797
Oat -	3,758,540	3,780,727	4,242,704	3,812,582	9,233,616	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078
Rye -	1,599,406	1,588,638	1,498,570	1,541,836	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,808,333
Buckwheat -	590,811	606,450	623,958	604,065	1,459,303	1,497,932	1,541,176	1,492,016
Maize -	558,351	546,597	557,617	558,900	1,379,127	1,350,095	1,377,314	1,380,463
Millet -	44,941	48,424	50,811	51,458	111,004	119,607	125,503	127,101
Mixed Corn -	299,580	296,952	270,890	275,966	739,963	753,471	689,098	681,633
Total under Corn Crops	14,764,195	14,807,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,708	36,426,466
Green and other Crops:								
Potatoes -	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	1,512,136	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,687,038	3,734,976
Beetroot, Sugar -	226,341	238,915	280,156	253,670	559,062	590,120	642,585	626,565
„ Other -	316,838	332,970	342,692	350,456	782,590	822,436	846,449	865,626
Colza -	61,001	63,675	38,155	65,028	150,895	157,277	94,243	160,619
Flax -	34,255	32,174	29,097	27,137	84,610	79,470	71,870	67,023
Hemp -	53,825	51,990	51,602	44,597	132,948	128,415	127,457	110,135
Vineyards -	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,803	1,792,816	4,536,973	4,496,864	4,357,977	4,428,255
Olive Yards -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops -	3,135	2,821	2,069	2,724	7,743	6,968	6,592	6,728
Tobacco -	16,264	15,448	15,409	15,767	40,172	38,157	38,060	38,944
Clover -	987,380	1,050,854	1,046,392	1,120,764	2,438,851	2,595,609	2,584,588	2,768,237
Bare Fallow -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,453	5,228,060	11,910,985	12,248,090	12,536,366	12,913,356

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.†	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.‡	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,566,054	315,531	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	8,405,328	14,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,503	6,038,686	12,733,189
1873	2,748,708	303,776	410,258	5,898,818	5,782,641	11,721,469
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,322	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,548,500	273,819	392,850	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,322	338,690	387,327	6,414,487	6,690,433	13,104,970
1886	2,891,919	280,338	375,301	6,453,701	6,935,667	13,377,368
1889	2,831,153	234,692	376,366	6,469,490	7,048,792	13,518,282
1890	2,862,973	230,612	371,836	6,569,325	7,053,360	13,622,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,105,801	13,663,433
1892	2,852,082	227,086	361,435	6,460,646	6,913,789	13,374,434

\* In 1832.

† In 1877.

‡ Employed on farms.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
								Wheat.
								Spelt.
								Barley.
								Oats.
								Rye.
								Buckwheat.
								Maize.
								Millet.
								Mixed Corn.
								Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
								Potatoes.
								Beetroot, Sugar.
								„ Other
								Colza.
								Seed } Flax.
								Fibre }
								Seed } Hemp.
								Fibre }
								Wine.
								Olives, Fruit.
								Hops.
								Tobacco.
								Clover.
								Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
23,184,423	7,545,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,736,366	1862
27,687,846	2,748,388	30,386,233	5,869,624	1,675,938	1866
21,607,352	4,387,863	25,995,114	5,755,056	1,794,837	1873
20,907,468	2,860,748	23,768,216	5,629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,861,748	2,664,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,881,088	1,463,348	1885
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,590	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017,238	1,505,096	1890
—	—	21,687,609	6,096,232	1,490,329	1891
—	—	21,504,966	6,337,100	1,523,560	1892

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

¶ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued.*

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price					
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).			
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Fra.	Cts.	Fra.	Cts.	s.	d.
1841	5,562,668	71,463,683	12' 67	18	84	53	93	43	2
1851	5,990,576	85,936,232	14' 33	14	46	42	12	33	8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11' 12	24	55	71	42	57	2
1863	6,881,613	90,292,224	14' 43	23	24	67	61	54	1
1863	6,912,768	116,781,794	16' 83	19	78	57	54	46	0
1864	6,839,073	111,274,018	16' 15	17	58	51	14	40	11
1865	6,904,892	93,751,609	13' 84	16	41	47	74	38	2
1866	6,915,566	85,131,455	12' 33	19	61	57	06	45	8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11' 93	26	19	76	19	60	11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16' 53	26	64	77	50	62	0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15' 34	20	33	59	14	47	4
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,306,067	11' 38	25	65	74	62	59	8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17' 33	23	15	67	35	53	11
1873	6,866,419	83,861,193	12' 04	25	62	74	53	59	7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19' 64	25	11	73	06	58	5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14' 57	19	32	56	20	45	0
1876	6,873,287	93,668,409	14' 33	20	59	59	90	47	11
1877	6,948,154	100,801,328	14' 50	23	44	68	19	54	7
1878	6,965,360	96,446,296	13' 65	21	25	61	82	49	5
1879	6,929,206	80,599,123	11' 67	22	12	64	35	51	6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14' 46	22	19	64	55	51	8
1881	6,967,964	96,316,083	12' 91	22	20	64	58	51	8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17' 68	19	29	56	12	44	11
1883	6,966,054	104,772,587	15' 25	19	00	55	28	44	3
1884	7,062,221	114,230,977	15' 93	17	76	51	66	41	4
1885	6,966,765	109,861,663	15' 70	16	41	47	74	38	3
1886	6,966,167	107,287,032	15' 42	16	54	46	12	38	6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,107	16' 14	17	71	51	52	41	2
1888	6,973,134	98,740,728	14' 15	18	70	54	66	43	9
1889	7,036,963	108,319,771	15' 39	18	00	52	62	42	1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,890	16' 55	18	96	55	16	44	1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,566	13' 40	20	54	59	75	47	10
1892	6,966,623	109,537,907	15' 68	17	84	51	90	41	6

## No. 21—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

## TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
					Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18°08	10°00	683	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	14,971	2,266,030	2,266,719
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13°40	29°00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,562
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16°60	29°00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,194
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22°59	29°00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,597
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22°45	30°00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,587	68,943,000	30°06	26°00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,763,777
1866	2,287,821	65,838,000	27°85	25°00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,139	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,118,000	16°90	27°00	170,779	33,163	203,943	2,495,894	96,275	2,591,169	2,387,217
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22°34	31°00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29°79	29°00	334,441	43,733	378,173	2,644,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,233,178	54,535,000	23°32	28°00	99,009	26,701	125,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,393
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24°42	29°00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,496
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22°61	30°00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,423,737	36,000,000	15°00	41°00	606,598	47,306	653,901	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,987,000	29°25	24°00	641,029	39,806	680,835	3,068,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,840
1875	2,306,139	78,202,000	32°64	21°00	218,180	43,649	261,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,459,043
1876	2,301,443	44,306,000	18°51	25°00	617,468	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,312,639	55,273,000	23°62	27°00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,306,359	50,637,000	21°06	29°00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	40,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,525,000	11°53	35°18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15°02	38°18	7,066,760	124,806	7,230,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,389,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17°16	40°28	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	40,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17°83	40°41	7,883,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,719,463
1883	2,175,466	46,165,000	21°21	37°01	8,820,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,239	2,541,172	†6,439,681
1884	2,195,412	35,596,000	16°21	40°00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,689,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16°58	39°87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,689
1886	1,907,550	30,396,000	16°24	40°29	10,859,233	161,062	11,010,295	2,661,674	27,579	2,709,253	†6,307,648
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13°61	35°08	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,899,070
1888	1,838,300	30,684,000	16°67	30°41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,062,929	85,969	2,117,998	†9,946,825
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12°64	31°55	10,248,573	226,489	10,474,962	2,091,096	36,717	2,117,803	†8,267,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15°00	39°06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,666,638
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17°00	30°06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,226,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16°11	28°63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,583	32,011	1,890,594	†7,509,248

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

\* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken.

† Excess of Imports.

No. 21—continued.

## ITALY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>TOTAL AREA (including lakes)</b>	<b>Hectares 28,658,800.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 70,787,236.</b>		
Woods and Forests - - -	4,156,401‡	—	—	10,266,510‡	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911‡	—	—	27,416,780‡	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	4,407,403	4,502,036	4,550,000	10,886,385	11,120,029	11,189,000
Barley - - - - -	332,151	307,806	313,000	820,415	760,381	773,000
Rye - - - - -	141,219	141,692	144,000	348,811	349,979	356,000
Oats - - - - -	453,146	448,338	450,000	1,119,271	1,107,395	1,111,000
Beans, Peas, &c. - - -	854,556	873,592	857,000	2,110,753	2,157,772	2,117,000
Maize - - - - -	1,911,821	1,906,232	1,903,000	4,722,196	4,708,383	4,700,000
Total under Corn Crops -	8,100,296	8,179,696	8,197,000	20,007,731	20,203,840	20,246,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - - -	173,907	181,137	194,000	429,550	447,408	479,000
Vineyards - - - - -	3,430,362	3,443,713	3,466,000	8,472,994	8,506,971	8,561,000
Olive Yards - - - - -	1,013,151	1,031,470	1,044,000	2,502,483	2,547,731	2,579,000
Rice - - - - -	193,093	194,689	198,000	476,940	480,882	489,000
Flax - - - - -	55,271	52,098	52,000	136,519	128,682	128,000
Hemp - - - - -	110,098	104,796	101,000	271,917	258,846	249,000
Tobacco - - - - -	1,896	2,683	3,740	4,683	6,627	9,238
Chestnuts - - - - -	409,846	412,565	412,000	1,012,317	1,019,036	1,018,000
Bare Fallow - - - - -	—	—	1,807,000	—	—	4,463,000
Grass under Rotation - - -	—	—	2,387,000	—	—	5,822,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture }	—	—	3,162,000	—	—	7,810,000

† Arable land only.

‡ Average of 1879-83.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	408,766	1,580,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	637,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,546	52,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‡	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

† Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

\* The figures given in these

‡ Including

No. 21—continued.

## ITALY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.\*

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops :
46,320,000	40,852,000	40,767,000	127,380,000	137,093,000	112,109,250	Wheat.
3,863,000	3,416,000	2,797,000	10,623,250	9,394,000	7,691,750	Barley.
1,560,000	1,614,000	1,498,000	4,290,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	Rye.
6,700,000	7,009,000	6,075,000	18,425,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	Oats.
5,397,000	5,336,000	4,441,000	14,841,750	14,674,000	12,212,750	Beans, Peas, &c.
23,418,000	25,539,000	25,419,000	72,640,500	70,232,250	69,902,250	Maize.
90,258,000	92,766,000	80,997,600	248,209,500	255,106,500	222,741,750	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops.
Quintaux. 7,513,000	Quintaux. 7,392,000	Quintaux. 7,667,000	Cwts. 14,784,511	Cwts. 14,546,400	Cwts. 15,087,561	Potatoes.
Hectol. 29,467,000	Hectol. 38,992,000	Hectol. 33,972,000	Galls. 648,064,000	Galls. 813,824,000	Galls. 747,384,000	Wine.
Hectol. 3,086,000	Hectol. 2,740,000	Hectol. 1,686,000	Galls. 67,892,000	Galls. 60,280,000	Galls. 37,092,000	Olive Oil.
Hectol. 6,303,000	Hectol. 6,938,000	Hectol. 7,260,000	Bush. 17,533,250	Bush. 19,079,500	Bush. 19,965,000	Rice
Quintaux. 209,000	Quintaux. 187,000	Quintaux. 197,000	Cwts. 411,282	Cwts. 367,989	Cwts. 387,668	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux. 792,000	Quintaux. 714,000	Quintaux. 646,000	Cwts. 1,558,543	Cwts. 1,405,060	Cwts. 1,271,236	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs. 2,294,210	Kilogs. 3,140,892	Kilogs. 4,483,658	Cwts. 45,147	Cwts. 61,810	Cwts. 88,232	Tobacco.
Quintaux. 3,027,000	Quintaux. 2,613,000	Quintaux. 3,285,000	Cwts. 5,956,704	Cwts. 5,142,011	Cwts. 6,464,411	Chestnuts.
Quintaux. 93,942,000	Quintaux. 88,705,000	Quintaux. 84,889,000	Cwts. 184,864,436	Cwts. 174,558,768	Cwts. 167,040,425	Clover, &c.
Quintaux. 74,148,000	Quintaux. 69,954,000	Quintaux. 60,623,000	Cwts. 145,912,671	Cwts. 137,659,478	Cwts. 119,297,404	Hay.
Quintaux. 81,758,000	Quintaux. 68,153,000	Quintaux. 61,773,000	Cwts. 160,888,064	Cwts. 134,115,368	Cwts. 121,560,439	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.\*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.  
statements are approximate only.  
501,729 calves under a year old.

|| Estimated figures.

No. 21—continued.  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &amp;c.)*</b>	23,176,501	23,176,501	23,176,501	69,595,967	69,595,967	69,595,957
Woods and Forests - - -	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,444,532
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat - - - -	1,147,274	1,112,024	1,125,196	2,833,767	2,746,609	2,779,234
Barley - - - -	1,115,960	1,139,514	1,111,661	2,756,396	2,814,900	2,745,819
Oats - - - -	1,873,746	1,893,654	1,873,179	4,628,163	4,677,325	4,696,738
Rye and Spelt - - -	2,005,062	1,944,220	1,972,996	4,952,553	4,802,223	4,873,275
Pulse - - - -	276,780	267,853	280,969	683,647	661,597	693,747
Buckwheat - - - -	196,320	196,116	193,104	489,860	484,404	476,967
Maize - - - -	371,922	373,600	367,370	918,647	923,792	907,464
Mixed Corn - - - -	21,418	25,661	21,890	52,992	63,383	54,068
All Other - - - -	71,587	67,317	69,215	176,820	166,273	170,961
<b>Total under Corn Crops</b>	<b>7,062,079</b>	<b>7,019,958</b>	<b>7,015,473</b>	<b>17,492,735</b>	<b>17,339,296</b>	<b>17,323,218</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes - - - -	1,078,771	1,037,557	1,099,455	2,664,564	2,596,266	2,715,654
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	244,861	251,597	255,662	604,807	621,448	631,435
Other - - - -	169,874	169,992	169,161	419,539	417,410	417,828
Vineyards - - - -	234,645	245,539	244,927	579,573	605,987	604,967
Olive Yards - - - -	46,965	47,014	47,011	116,004	116,125	116,117
Flax - - - -	90,604	87,928	85,831	223,792	217,182	213,003
Hemp - - - -	46,068	45,590	45,959	113,837	112,607	108,579
Tobacco - - - -	2,692	3,503	3,136	6,649	8,652	7,367
Hops - - - -	14,691	14,850	14,922	36,287	36,679	36,857
Clover - - - -	861,976	867,468	874,857	2,129,081	2,142,644	2,160,897
Grass under Rotation - - -	135,553	135,034	135,899	334,816	333,657	335,671
" Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - - -	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,162,060
" High grazing lands - - -	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,456,219

\* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kind.	Total.
1869 - -	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	—	—	7,425,213
1890 - -	1,463,283	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,453	8,584,977
1890 - -	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—*continued.*  
AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.). <sup>a</sup>
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
15,527,740	14,474,220	17,681,080	42,701,285	39,804,105	48,622,970	Wheat.
19,187,780	19,477,630	21,804,020	52,766,395	53,563,483	59,961,055	Barley.
36,730,610	38,569,410	39,682,790	101,009,177	106,065,878	109,127,672	Oats.
28,538,030	24,675,630	29,617,180	73,479,583	67,857,983	81,447,245	Rye and Spelt.
2,982,880	2,647,650	3,462,415	8,202,920	7,281,037	9,521,642	Pulse.
1,578,030	1,599,990	1,558,210	4,339,582	4,399,972	4,285,077	Buckwheat.
6,774,160	6,756,250	6,782,530	18,628,940	18,579,687	18,651,957	Maize.
567,240	472,670	427,574	1,559,910	1,299,842	1,175,828	Mixed Corn.
967,030	931,360	960,430	2,659,333	2,562,615	2,641,182	All Other.
112,853,500	109,605,310	121,976,229	310,347,125	301,414,602	335,434,628	Total Corn Crops.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
82,344,550	63,090,420	95,315,840	162,042,311	124,162,934	187,567,957	Potatoes.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Beetroot (Sugar).
55,228,900	53,845,100	55,157,570	108,682,585	106,959,465	108,542,218	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	" Other.
26,487,140	25,034,410	28,072,720	52,122,908	49,264,143	55,243,103	Galls.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Wine.
3,623,360	2,998,130	3,459,936	79,713,920	65,958,860	76,118,592	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Olive Oil.
91,155	116,650	127,957	179,330	229,551	251,801	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Flax Fibre.
385,480	383,983	394,476	758,570	755,624	776,272	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hemp Fibre.
293,482	201,095	235,584	518,495	395,726	463,596	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Tobacco.
42,215	47,505	57,270	83,073	93,483	112,699	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
56,335	58,767	64,914	110,859	115,645	127,741	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Clover } Hay.
27,383,030	28,718,510	27,675,835	53,885,891	56,513,925	54,462,089	Cwts.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Other }
88,951,710	88,452,170	84,168,790	173,273,186	174,061,235	165,632,155	

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &amp;c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,022,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,441,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,184,787	3,540,700	1,035,832	1890



No. 21—continued.

## HUNGARY.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>TOTAL AREA - . . .</b>	<b>Square Kilometres 322,285.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 79,617,286.</b>		
<b>Woods and Forests . . .</b>	<b>9,130,636*</b>			<b>22,552,646*</b>		
<b>Corn Crops:</b>						
Wheat . . . . .	2,978,699	3,012,315	3,064,027	7,357,387	7,440,418	7,568,147
Spelt . . . . .	3,318	3,105	3,0	8,196	7,670	7,612
Rye . . . . .	1,085,563	1,084,134	1,106,927	2,681,341	2,564,311	2,734,110
Barley . . . . .	1,007,169	1,043,143	1,043,984	2,487,707	2,576,863	2,578,640
Oats . . . . .	998,054	1,006,909	1,004,314	2,452,843	2,486,818	2,480,866
Peas, Beans, &c. . . .	45,230	46,707	46,794	111,718	115,366	115,681
Maize . . . . .	1,981,583	2,011,902	2,069,967	4,770,936	4,969,396	5,161,971
Buckwheat . . . . .	15,230	13,480	15,358	37,616	33,296	37,835
Mixed Corn . . . . .	153,314	160,966	142,329	379,921	372,886	351,553
<b>Total under Corn Crops . . .</b>	<b>8,213,629</b>	<b>8,322,561</b>	<b>8,516,662</b>	<b>20,287,664</b>	<b>20,556,726</b>	<b>21,036,153</b>
<b>Green and other Crops:</b>						
Potatoes . . . . .	433,400	431,455	457,460	1,070,720	1,065,694	1,129,926
Beetroot (Sugar) . . . .	65,592	67,868	72,519	162,012	167,634	179,122
" Other . . . . .	127,102	129,462	130,960	313,942	319,771	323,446
Tobacco . . . . .	44,134	42,897	40,475	109,011	105,966	99,973
Flax . . . . .	12,044	12,459	12,871	29,749	30,774	31,791
Hemp . . . . .	70,908	69,224	67,428	175,143	170,963	166,547
Rape . . . . .	66,043	46,607	52,528	212,526	120,059	129,744
Vineyards . . . . .	311,121	254,205	248,830	768,469	627,886	614,608
Grass Meadows . . . . .	2,620,151	2,632,276	2,581,802	6,471,773	6,501,969	6,377,031

\* According to the most recent survey.

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,468	3,228,705	279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,036,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,036

† Exclusive of Croatia

## No. 21—continued.

## HUNGARY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
52,164,900	49,064,828	50,339,140	143,453,475	134,963,277	138,157,685	Wheat.
53,006	46,100	44,432	145,766	126,775	122,188	Spelt.
17,084,532	13,165,490	16,414,540	48,632,463	36,205,098	45,139,985	Rye.
18,646,745	19,303,710	18,317,155	51,275,549	53,065,302	50,372,176	Barley
13,776,578	22,873,663	22,007,638	51,635,589	62,902,573	60,531,004	Oats.
471,032	628,265	534,217	1,226,338	1,727,729	1,606,597	Peas, Beans, &c.
31,084,565	51,422,182	41,075,545	87,132,554	141,411,000	112,967,749	Maize.
185,739	154,649	152,298	510,782	425,285	418,319	Buckwheat.
2,530,549	2,277,812	2,223,501	7,014,010	6,263,983	6,114,633	Mixed Corn.
142,217,616	158,956,899	151,058,466	391,098,526	437,139,922	415,410,761	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Potatoes.
29,755,001	30,821,645	40,101,531	81,826,253	84,759,524	110,279,210	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Other.
9,845,926	13,068,468	13,368,381	19,375,376	25,766,075	26,307,064	Tobacco.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Seed } Flax.
23,265,613	33,535,877	30,058,299	45,783,403	65,974,137	59,150,438	Fibre } Hemp.
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Rape.
434,954	665,856	535,942	895,284	1,310,309	1,054,657	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	Hay.
91,694	99,128	117,354	252,158	272,602	322,723	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
51,607	63,830	64,712	101,555	125,608	127,344	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
672,609	813,521	763,601	1,849,675	2,237,183	2,113,653	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
477,159	480,563	472,791	938,961	945,679	930,385	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
1,213,214	553,741	545,130	2,336,338	1,538,338	1,499,107	
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,636,340	1,230,626	796,500	57,999,480	27,073,772	17,524,320	
Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Met. Cntrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
66,854,846	73,438,712	66,335,432	131,560,786	144,516,894	130,538,654	

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the YEARS 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,183	4,160,127	333,253	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,132	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—continued.

## ROUMANIA.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*
<b>TOTAL AREA</b>	<b>Hectares 13,102,000.</b>			<b>Statute Acres 32,361,940.</b>		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow, and Grass }						
Corn Crops :						
Wheat	1,509,689	1,542,682	1,529,990	3,786,932	3,810,178	3,778,902
Barley	518,066	525,909	560,167	1,279,021	1,298,965	1,383,612
Oats	178,517	184,940	223,793	440,937	456,902	552,709
Rye	167,109	121,913	125,716	412,759	301,125	310,519
Buckwheat	2,731	1,747		6,746	4,315	
Maize	1,781,516	1,863,392	1,797,844	4,400,344	4,182,678	4,440,675
Millet	103,470	102,679		255,571	253,617	
Total under Corn Crops	4,961,097	4,173,162		10,524,910	10,307,710	
Green and other Crops :						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	71,071	64,721		175,545	159,961	
Potatoes	11,160	11,444		27,535	28,267	
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	1,382		—	3,414	
Hemp and Flax	73,876	81,897		182,474	201,792	
Colza	118,540	183,451	106,069	292,794	453,124	263,040
Tobacco	4,089	4,376		11,007	10,909	
Vineyards	145,706	159,589		359,894	394,185	
Clover, Lucerne, &c.	20,522	19,533		50,669	48,247	
Grass under Rotation						
„ Meadows	442,804	406,379		1,093,796	1,223,536	

\* Approximate figures.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380

No. 21—continued.

## ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
						Wheat.
						Barley.
						Oats.
						Rye.
						Buckwheat.
						Maize.
						Millet.
						Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops :
						Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
						Potatoes.
						Beetroot (Sugar).
						Hemp and Flax (Seed).
						Colza.
						Tobacco.
						Wine.
						Clover.
						Hay.
Kilogs. 23,030,311	Kilogs. 30,053,712		Cwts. 453,305	Cwts. 591,513		
Kilogs. 42,024,586	Kilogs. 44,631,969		Cwts. 826,934	Cwts. 878,293		
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. 22,757,800		Cwts. —	Cwts. 447,840		
Hectols. 427,073	Hectols. 351,533		Bush. 1,174,451	Bush. 966,716		
Hectols. 1,239,611	Hectols. 1,203,315	Hectols. 374,123	Bush. 3,406,930	Bush. 3,306,841	Bush. 1,023,653	
Kilogs. 2,566,501	Kilogs. 3,077,606		Cwts. 50,505	Cwts. 60,563		
Hectols. 3,081,132	Hectols. 3,557,490		Galls. 67,786,004	Galls. 78,264,780		
Kilogs. 36,362,193	Kilogs. 37,104,486		Cwts. 715,556	Cwts. 730,163		
Kilogs. 775,036,196	Kilogs. 792,455,443		Cwts. 15,251,605	Cwts. 15,594,391		

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,390	309,990	926,124	1890

a 79900.

Q

No. 21—*continued.*  
UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.				
	Acres.				
	1889.‡	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
TOTAL AREA - - -	3,581,585 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests - - -					
Total Acreage under all kinds of } Crops, Fallow and Grass - }					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat - - - - -	35,573,965	36,067,154	39,910,897	38,554,430	34,629,418
Barley - - - - -	3,220,778	†	†	†	3,220,371
Oats - - - - -	28,292,738	26,431,989	25,581,561	27,063,835	27,273,033
Rye - - - - -	2,171,635	†	†	†	2,038,485
Buckwheat - - - -	887,198	†	†	†	815,614
Maize - - - - -	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,653	72,036,465
Total under Corn Crops - -	140,189,760	—	—	—	140,013,366
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes - - - - -	†	†	†	†	2,605,136
Flax - - - - -	1,318,696	†	1,927,293	1,477,561	—
Hemp - - - - -	25,054	†	†	†	—
Hops - - - - -	50,212	49,862‡	†	†	—
Tobacco - - - - -	692,990†	†	†	†	702,953
Cotton - - - - -	20,100,019	19,566,271	†	†	—
Grass under Rotation - }	†	†	†	†	49,613,469
" and Meadowst - }					

\* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.

‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.

† No estimates made in these years.

## NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (c)	14,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (c)	4,336,719	6,386,094	11,363,613	17,778,907
1860 (c)	6,249,174	8,885,735	17,034,284	25,629,019
1870 (c)	7,145,370	8,936,332	14,885,276	23,890,608
1880 (c)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,462,391	35,922,511
1885	12,077,637	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,636
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,633,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,603,294	15,296,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,349,024	59,901,907
1890	14,976,017 (c)	16,019,691	36,975,048	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	53,578,283

\* Excluding Lambs.

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## No. 21—continued.

## UNITED STATES

## and ESTIMATED PRODUCE.

## AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.					DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Winchester Bushels.*					
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
2,292,066,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					TOTAL AREA.
					Woods and Forests.
					{ Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
					Corn Crops:
468,291,000\$	399,262,000	611,789,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	Wheat.
78,331,000\$	†	†	†	69,869,000	Barley.
899,130,000\$	523,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	Oats.
28,419,000\$	†	†	†	26,555,000	Rye.
12,113,000\$	†	†	†	12,132,000	Buckwheat
2,121,828,000\$	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	Maize.
3,518,112,000\$	—	—	—	2,768,039,000	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
190,000,000	†	†	†	183,034,000	Potatoes.
10,250,410\$	†	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	Seed } Flax.
Lbs. 241,389\$	†	†	†	—	Fibre }
Long Tons. 11,511\$	†	†	†	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 39,171,000\$	Lbs. 36,873,000\$	†	†	—	Hops.
Lbs. 488,256,000\$	†	†	†	Lbs. 483,024,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,434,487\$	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	†	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 344,766,321	Lbs. 305,766,271	†	†	—	Sugar from Cane.
†	†	†	†	Tons 65,766,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.

‡ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (c)
21,723,220*	30,354,313	559,331†	1850 (c)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,146†	1860 (c)
28,477,951*	26,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (c)
35,192,074*	47,681,709	1,812,306†	1880 (c)
49,822,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,836	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936 (c)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892

RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

† Including asses.

‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—continued.

## UNITED STATES.

## AGRICULTURE.

## AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY OF WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1863 to 1892, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.\*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1863	234,056,600	1869	1,590,395	225,993,593	30,143,987	195,723,006	5'18.	13'35
1869	300,146,900	1870	1,365,976	261,433,576	54,411,735	207,021,141	5'37	30'91
1870	335,384,700	1871	987,489	236,763,189	53,065,920	183,683,269	4'64	32'48
1871	280,732,400	1872	2,410,738	233,153,138	39,997,265	193,156,873	4'76	17'16
1872	240,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,333,149	52,546,731	199,292,418	4'78	20'88
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	333,371,477	92,054,779	190,896,698	4'46	33'63
1874	509,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,312,614	236,258,073	5'38	23'66
1875	292,198,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4'83	35'93
1876	238,356,500	1877	306,061	289,732,561	57,513,699	232,208,973	5'01	19'85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,360,713	365,684,369	98,419,031	273,165,828	5'71	25'55
1878	430,132,400	1879	2,063,018	432,190,418	149,506,453	273,681,965	5'58	35'41
1879	448,736,650	1880	496,106	449,242,753	180,984,478	268,308,288	5'35	40'23
1880	496,549,963	1881	211,402	498,761,370	186,475,551	312,286,019	6'07	37'39
1881	380,290,000	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,697,997	258,547,660	4'90	33'17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,067,011	505,272,461	143,795,696	356,466,765	6'53	29'45
1883	421,068,100	1884	33,474	421,118,654	171,630,392	309,482,352	5'42	36'61
1884	513,755,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	133,861,835	380,125,476	6'66	28'90
1885	357,112,000	1886	368,415	357,500,415	94,915,395	262,585,020	4'49	26'53
1886	467,318,000	1887	232,400	467,500,400	154,163,415	313,336,985	5'07	33'70
1887	456,389,000	1888	596,260	456,982,260	130,127,664	326,795,196	5'47	26'39
1888	415,963,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	89,332,463	327,181,389	5'03	21'36
1889	490,590,000	1890	162,546	490,752,546	109,811,176	381,111,370	6'09	23'54
1890	368,292,000	1891	533,327	369,845,327	108,801,985	263,043,392	4'58	26'71
1891	611,790,000	1892	2,462,365	614,252,365	237,004,641	376,737,724	5'90	37'04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	130,465,585	386,431,740	—	37'24

\* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE.  
QUANTITY OF INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in  
the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892 inclusive.  
(In Winchester bushels.\*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Percentage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1868	946,527,000	1869	90,833	908,617,333	8,288,865	828,329,148	23 79	91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,528	874,409,528	2,140,467	872,269,061	23 62	24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,244	1,094,366,244	10,676,873	1,083,689,371	27 39	98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,787,010	956,169,558	23 56	60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,164,374	1,052,616,162	25 96	67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,854	896,364,169	20 96	86
1874	850,146,500	1875	38,098	850,184,598	30,025,026	820,161,572	18 66	53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28 14	85
1876	1,363,827,000	1877	30,902	1,363,857,902	73,693,611	1,290,164,291	26 13	66
1877	1,346,558,000	1878	13,423	1,346,571,423	87,192,110	1,259,379,313	26 38	63
1878	1,368,218,750	1879	33,969	1,368,252,719	97,864,592	1,300,387,727	26 61	63
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	53,876	1,547,955,666	99,573,289	1,448,382,377	28 88	63
1880	1,717,454,545	1881	76,136	1,717,530,681	83,643,147	1,633,887,534	31 55	45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,631	1,194,985,631	44,340,883	1,150,644,748	21 79	71
1882	1,617,095,100	1883	25,989	1,617,121,089	41,695,653	1,575,425,436	29 09	57
1883	1,551,068,895	1884	4,894	1,551,073,789	46,258,606	1,504,815,183	27 11	98
1884	1,793,628,600	1885	4,807	1,793,633,407	82,876,466	1,710,756,941	30 52	95
1885	1,963,176,000	1886	16,104	1,963,192,104	64,839,617	1,898,352,487	32 04	35
1886	1,666,441,000	1887	30,536	1,666,471,536	41,369,584	1,625,101,952	27 13	48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,669	1,430,837,824	23 25	74
1888	1,967,790,000	1889	2,401	1,967,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29 48	56
1889	2,113,392,000	1890	1,632	2,113,393,632	108,418,709	2,004,974,923	32 08	89
1890	1,469,970,000	1891	2,111	1,469,972,111	32,041,229	1,437,930,882	30 27	15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30 27	72
1892	1,686,464,000	1893	1,881	1,686,465,881	47,121,894	1,639,343,987	—	99

\* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.



## No. 22.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.

RAILWAYS.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, RECEIPTS, and EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in RUSSIA  
in EUROPE.

	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st						
Verstes	21,533	22,215	23,033	24,033	24,540	25,300
Miles	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,934	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,808	36,532,331	36,646,366	36,843,000
Goods carried	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
1,000 Poods						
Tons	44,265	48,943	41,589	42,029	41,607	49,131
Receipts from Passengers - Credit Roubles	45,184,600	45,752,357	45,304,300	45,725,245	45,114,605	43,271,863
" " Goods - " "	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,080	172,113,824	190,263,619
" " Other - " "	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts - Credit Roubles	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
£	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses - Credit Roubles	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,374	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329
£	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Not Receipts - Credit Roubles	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,536,537	107,645,423
£	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,584	10,764,542
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts	67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste - Credit Roubles	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
" " " Mile - £	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
Expenses per Verste - Credit Roubles	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,773	5,371
" " " Mile - £	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run - Copecs	222	226	234	236	232	238
" " " Mile " - d.	80'4	81'8	84'7	85'4	84'0	86'2
Expenses per Train Verste " - Copecs	149	143	147	143	147	136
" " " Mile " - d.	53'9	51'8	53'2	51'8	53'2	49'2
Accidents to Passengers - Killed	64	24	25	31	18	19
Injured	123	78	85	72	98	88
" " Employés - Killed	214	211	172	164	153	185
Injured	427	456	387	342	370	409
" " Others - Killed	170	204	223	226	214	240
Injured	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total - Killed	448	439	420	421	395	444
Injured	716	717	654	583	653	697

## RAILWAYS.

## NORWAY.

## RAILWAYS

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC IN NORWAY.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928	1,404 928
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	68 42	68 42	68 42	68 42
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	116,742,000 8,496,000	117,237,000 8,513,000	117,788,000 8,544,000	118,400,000 8,578,000
	{ Companies " - { Kroner £	10,060,000 592,000	10,060,000 608,000	11,419,000 634,000	11,570,000 643,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	- { Kilom. Miles	4,333,184 2,690,286	4,411,128 2,739,310	4,614,701 2,865,729	4,870,167 3,024,374
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	408,700 253,808	424,931 263,882	458,128 284,406	461,546 286,620
" Passenger and Goods Trains	{ State Railways - { Kilom. Miles	3,758,502 2,352,788	3,781,444 2,348,277	3,997,946 2,482,724	4,186,150 2,390,605
" " Companies	- { Kilom. Miles	282,547 175,462	285,244 177,137	309,028 191,908	309,307 192,136
Passengers carried	{ State Railways - No.	3,389,064	3,735,390	4,048,752	4,381,913
	{ Companies " - "	363,378	389,698	435,807	466,485
Goods carried	{ State " - Tons*	973,441	1,057,509	1,069,722	1,076,986
	{ Companies " - "	451,973	495,910	503,016	500,446
Receipts from Passengers	{ State Railways - Kroner	3,139,334	3,382,961	3,611,215	3,644,963
	{ Companies " - "	368,785	388,417	424,401	425,778
" Goods	{ State " - "	3,404,791	3,729,465	3,701,235	3,591,498
	{ Companies " - "	1,155,644	1,246,102	1,246,439	1,133,814
" Other	{ State " - "	200,844	206,634	206,636	154,414
	{ Companies " - "	50,938	62,538	71,764	75,905
Total	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	6,634,969 378,720	7,320,050 406,669	7,519,286 417,738	7,390,875 410,604
	{ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	1,076,387 87,521	1,067,037 94,281	1,242,664 96,816	1,635,497 90,861
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways - { Kroner £	4,871,831	5,117,925	5,639,047	5,924,545
	{ Companies Railways - { Kroner £	270,657 672,239 37,347	234,329 806,773 44,821	313,314 870,467 48,359	329,141 865,279 48,071
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction	{ State Railways -	1' 66	1' 85	1' 57	1' 22
	{ Companies Railways	8' 73	8' 26	7' 86	6' 77
Gross Receipts	{ per { State Railways - { Kroner	4,526	4,848	4,980	4,895
	{ Kilom.- { Companies Railways - "	23,167	24,957	26,028	24,051
	{ per { State Railways - { £	405	445	445	438
	{ Mile - { Companies Railways - "	2,073	2,233	2,293	2,152
Gross Ex- penses	{ per { State Railways - { Kroner	3,226	3,389	3,735	3,924
	{ Kilom.- { Companies Railways - "	9,886	11,864	12,901	12,721
	{ per { State Railways - { £	289	303	334	331
	{ Mile - { Companies Railways - "	884	1,061	1,145	1,138
Receipts per Train:	{ Kilom. { State Railways - { Kroner	1' 58	1' 66	1' 63	1' 52
	{ Run { Companies Railways - "	3' 85	4' 00	3' 80	3' 5
	{ Mile { State Railways - { d.	33' 9	35' 6	35' 0	32' 6
	{ Run { Companies Railways - "	89' 7	85' 9	81' 6	76' 0
Expenses per Train:	{ Kilom. { State Railways - { Kroner	1' 12	1' 16	1' 22	1' 22
	{ Run { Companies Railways - "	1' 66	1' 90	1' 90	1' 87
	{ Mile { State Railways - { d.	24' 0	24' 9	26' 2	26' 2
	{ Run { Companies Railways - "	35' 4	40' 8	40' 8	40' 1
Accidents to Passengers	- { Killed	—	—	2	—
	{ Injured	1	—	—	—
" Employés	- { Killed	—	1	7	1
	{ Injured	4	—	4	7
" Others	- { Killed	3	1	1	5
	{ Injured	—	4	3	7
Total	- { Killed	3	2	10	6
	{ Injured	5	4	7	14

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWEDEN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		2,531	2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819
		Miles		1,572	1,623	1,623	1,703	1,751
" " Companies (open on 31st Dec.)	{	Kilom.		4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642
		Miles		3,103	3,276	3,357	3,438	3,504
Cost of Construction (up to } State the end of each Year) } Railways	{	Kronor		247,173,027	253,443,861	255,055,498	265,069,683	270,457,787
		£		13,731,835	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432
" " (up to the } Companies end of each Year) } Railways	{	Kronor		264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	284,500,000	
		£		14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	15,800,000	
" " Per kilometre } State " " mile } Railways	{	Kronor		97,858	96,993	97,610	96,670	95,941
		£		8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583
Distance travelled by Loco- motives	{	State Railways {	Kilom.	8,325,398	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107
			Miles	5,170,072	5,332,608	5,280,007	5,423,054	5,540,007
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	9,214,529	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	
			Miles	5,722,229	6,237,140	6,814,572	7,257,751	
Passenger Trains	{	State Railways {	Passenger—Kilom.	186,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,307	212,555,245	207,906,399
			Miles	115,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,996,907	129,109,874
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	136,243,344	156,964,804	176,568,679	196,394,130	
			Miles	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,640,150	121,277,658	
Goods Trains	{	State Railways {	Ton—Kilom.	321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,083	352,901,890	355,751,300
			Miles	199,541,394	220,390,291	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137
	{	Companies " {	Kilom.	240,735,068	304,861,832	329,714,744	351,270,265	
			Miles	155,065,471	189,319,196	204,752,856	218,138,834	
Passengers carried		State Railways	No.	4,079,971	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671
" " "		Companies	"	5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,655	
Goods carried		State	Tons*	2,970,777	3,284,554	3,183,089	3,277,455	3,326,657
" " "		Companies	"	5,615,917	6,607,028	7,419,636	7,946,203	

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

**SWEDEN (continued).**

### STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

\* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## DENMARK.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,*	- - - - Danske Mil	202 22	202 22	202 22	202 22
" Companies Railways†	- - - - "	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048
Total -	{ Miles	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048	224 1,048
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives -	{ State Railways* - { Danske Mil Companies Railways† { Miles	887,126 4,151,750	803,749 3,761,545	816,795 3,822,601	857,133 4,011,306
By Passenger and Goods Carriages -	{ State Railways* - { Carriage Danske Mil Companies Railways† { Carriage Danske Mil " Miles	10,454,347 48,926,344	10,442,839 48,873,487	10,686,656 50,013,550	11,261,941 52,706,694
Passengers carried -	{ State Railways* - No. Companies Railways† - "	61,870 289,552	57,777 270,396	54,697 255,962	54,968 267,344
Goods carried -	{ State Railways* - Centners Companies Railways† - "	10,454,347 48,926,344	10,442,839 48,873,487	10,686,656 50,013,550	11,261,941 52,706,694
Receipts:—					
From Passengers	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railways† - { Kronor " £	8,646,617 473,594	8,874,533 454,144	9,319,523 484,925	9,549,556 490,654
" Goods	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railways† - { Kronor " £	9,120,211 30,151,836	9,328,677 30,569,411	9,804,446 31,154,405	10,040,210 33,681,343
Other	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railways† - { Kronor " £	32,954,905 7,623,575	33,783,990 7,423,649	34,563,316 7,935,007	37,238,106 7,974,230
Total	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railways† - { Kronor " £	32,954,905 7,623,575	33,783,990 7,423,649	34,563,316 7,935,007	37,238,106 7,974,230
Expenses, Total	{ State Railways* - { Kronor Companies Railways† - { Kronor " £	14,845,009 824,728	14,798,222 812,123	15,660,657 870,036	16,116,423 895,357
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil	- - - - State Railways Kronor	658,647 36,591	676,134 37,563	728,347 40,464	756,708 42,039
" " Mile - - - - " Kronor	- - - - " Kronor	12,416,316 689,795	12,192,119 677,340	12,562,292 697,905	13,196,315 733,240
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil	- - - - " Kronor	629,301 34,961	584,606 32,478	582,806 32,378	573,176 31,943
" " Mile - - - - " Kronor	- - - - " Kronor	73,454 872	73,222 869	77,490 920	79,745 947
Accidents:—					
Total -	{ State Railways* - { Killed Companies Railways† { Killed " Injured	14 66	8 37	8 45	15 47
	{ Killed " Injured	1 —	— —	1 —	1 —

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given.

\* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
Years ended 31st of March.					
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	33,934	34,738	35,580	37,476	37,893
" Companies' Railways:—					
" worked by the State } Kilom.	419	461	986	450	455
" worked by Companies } Kilom.	4,729	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921
Total Length of Railways { Kilom.	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818	42,269
{ Miles	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,969	26,249
Cost of Construction - { Marks	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000
" { per Kilom. - Marks	495,107,000	503,771,000	512,961,000	522,906,000	533,249,000
{ " Mile - £	255.100	251.900	350.900	250.400	252.312
£	20,539	20,282	20,201	20,161	20,315
Rolling Stock:—					
Locomotives - - - No.	12,811	13,107	13,406	14,188	14,788
Passenger Carriages - - -	33,703	24,386	25,404	26,398	27,512
Goods and Mail Carriages - -	254,722	262,588	273,889	283,034	299,640
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - - - Kilom.	273,362,000	289,486,000	310,336,000	338,336,000	357,804,000
" Passenger Trains - - - "	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000
" Goods - - - "	95,894,000	103,943,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,573,000
" Mixed - - - "	33,524,000	35,390,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	315,992,000	339,384,000	376,825,000	426,056,000	464,013,000
Goods carried - - - Tons*	178,815,000	199,507,000	218,814,000	217,748,000	230,949,000
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - - - Marks	293,897,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000	367,644,000
" Goods - - - "	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,898,000	907,735,000
Other - - - "	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000	63,150,000
Total - - - { Marks	1,091,806,000	1,168,956,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000
£	54,590,000	58,448,000	63,355,000	66,150,000	67,176,000
Expenses, Total - - - { Marks	536,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000	872,127,000
£	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000	43,606,000
Net Receipts - - - { Marks	505,441,000	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000	471,404,000
£	25,272,000	26,758,000	28,284,000	25,033,000	23,570,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - -	5.17	5.40	5.60	4.86	4.40
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	4.00	4.03	4.06	3.84	3.75
" Mile " d.	77.3	77.9	78.5	74.2	72.5
Expenses " Kilom. " Marks	2.11	3.14	3.19	2.31	2.37
" Mile " d.	40.8	41.4	42.3	44.6	45.8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run Marks	1.89	1.89	1.87	1.53	1.38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run d.	36.5	36.5	36.2	29.6	26.7
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - - - { Killed	27	31	40	46	46
{ Injured	107	123	174	236	163
" Employés - - - { Killed	275	333	352	462	442
{ Injured	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,553	2,799
" Other† - - - { Killed	161	198	214	226	216
{ Injured	142	160	175	205	211
Total - - - { Killed	463	562	606	734	704
{ Injured	1,331	1,447	2,462	2,969	3,163

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 703 kilom. in 1887-8 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90, 1,061 kilom. in 1890-1, and 1,155 kilom. in 1891-2.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of suicides.

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## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY:—WURTEMBERG.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
		Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	1,270 789	1,288 800	1,317 818	1,332 827
" " " Double Line	{ Kilom. Miles	298 185	305 189	316 196	316 196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line	{ Kilom. Miles	17 11	17 11	17 11	17 11
Cost of Construction	{ State Railways { Marks £	487,643,991 23,382,200	473,093,965 23,694,698	484,561,409 24,223,070	493,855,052 24,692,753
	{ Companies { Marks £	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,114,802 105,740	2,124,845 106,242
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives	{ State Railways { Kilom. Miles	13,008,403 7,467,218	13,030,668 8,092,045	13,965,667 8,685,093	15,219,461 9,451,279
	{ Companies { Kilom. Miles	51,675 50,720	53,695 51,975	55,771 53,264	90,334 56,128
" Passenger Trains	{ State Railways { Kilom.	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376
" Goods Trains	" " " "	2,348,966	2,898,414	2,947,690	3,264,726
Passengers carried, State Railways	- - - No.	13,964,255	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078
" Companies "	- - - No.	194,744	203,908	211,118	218,600
Goods carried, State Railways	- - - Tons†	4,584,094	4,962,317	5,068,356	5,403,087
" Companies "	- - - "	85,557	89,694	97,579	100,700
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways	- - Marks	10,768,494	11,435,061	12,181,173	12,188,631
" " Goods	" - - "	20,103,800	21,906,255	21,329,127	21,691,900
" Other	" - - "	1,641,772	1,520,967	1,476,224	1,463,673
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	32,514,066 1,625,703	34,761,273 1,738,064	34,966,524 1,749,326	35,344,264 1,767,213
	{ Companies " { Marks £	240,602 12,080	248,077 12,404	259,790 12,989	266,295 13,315
Expenses, Working, State Railways	- - Marks	16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586	23,567,010
" Other	" - - "	100,219	324,326	238,051	363,816
Total	{ State Railways { Marks £	16,227,040 811,362	19,161,698 958,085	21,998,637 1,099,833	23,960,826 1,197,541
	{ Companies " { Marks £	109,922 5,406	111,813 5,591	122,239 6,112	133,075 6,664
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	- - -	3'50	3'31	2'71	2'33
" " " " " Cost of }	- - -	3'64	3'45	2'77	2'35
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	- - - State Railways Marks	20,674	21,914	21,763	21,598
" " " " " Mile	- - - "	1,664	1,764	1,732	1,739
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	- - - Marks	10,293	11,969	13,536	14,395
" " " " " Mile	- - - "	829	963	1,090	1,159
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	- - - Marks	3'54	3'48	3'27	2'98
" " " " " Mile	- - - "	68'4	67'2	63'2	57'2
Expenses " Kilom.	- - - Marks	1'76	1'90	2'04	1'97
" " " " " Mile	- - - "	34'0	36'7	39'4	38'1
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways	- { Killed Injured	3 18	7 76	5 4	3 10
" Employees - "	- { Killed Injured	8 23	10 45	22 64	14 66
" Others - "	- { Killed Injured	6 3	5 12	4 4	2 5
Total	- { Killed Injured	17 43	22 133	31 72	19 81

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

\* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.



## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BADEN.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

—			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* State	Kilom.	98 1,285	78 1,305	71 1,383	71 1,383	71 1,383
	Total	Miles	1,383	1,383	1,454	1,454	1,454
	Of which Double Lines	Miles	554	559	548	562	562
		Miles	344	335	340	342	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Distance travelled :—							
By Locomotives			Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.	Kilom.
" Passenger Trains			11,032,331	11,222,150	12,105,889	13,010,792	13,490,896
" Goods			6,523,521	6,639,206	7,188,887	7,863,024	8,196,794
" Goods			4,508,810	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768	5,284,101
Railway Servants employed			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
" Labourers			5,823	6,308	6,551	7,543	8,037
Passengers carried			17,386,105	18,736,262	20,472,728	20,711,032	20,373,883
Goods carried			7,114,049	7,594,673	7,898,769	8,406,429	8,369,704
Passengers' Luggage carried			23,058	23,879	24,938	25,379	26,870
Receipts :—							
From Passengers			Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks	Marks
" Goods			13,704,376	14,704,652	15,587,212	15,557,564	15,597,800
Other			24,578,079	25,969,258	26,991,239	27,625,763	28,173,463
Total			3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,536,866	3,294,377
Expenses, Working			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
Net Receipts			41,290,502 2,064,975	44,091,782 2,204,589	45,967,103 2,298,355	46,020,193 2,301,010	47,065,440 2,353,272
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			23,745,378 1,187,289	25,753,412 1,287,671	28,124,439 1,406,222	32,768,516 1,638,426	32,966,509 1,648,325
" " Capital			17,554,124 877,706	18,338,370 916,918	17,842,664 892,133	13,251,677 662,584	14,098,931 704,947
Gross Receipts per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile			29,853 2,404	31,872 2,566	32,210 2,598	31,051 2,548	32,370 2,606
" Expenses per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile			17,164 1,382	18,616 1,499	19,707 1,587	22,537 1,814	22,673 1,825
Net Receipts per Kilom.			Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £	Marks £
" " Mile			12,680 1,022	13,256 1,087	12,503 1,007	9,114 734	9,697 781
Receipts per Train Kilom. run			Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.
" " Mile			3' 74 72' 5	3' 91 75' 6	3' 80 73' 4	3' 54 68' 7	3' 49 67' 4
Expenses " Kilom. "			Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.	Marks d.
" " Mile			2' 15 41' 5	2' 28 44' 0	2' 32 44' 8	2' 52 48' 7	2' 44 47' 1
Accidents to Passengers			{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured
" Employees			{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured
" Others			{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured
Total			{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured	{ Killed Injured

\* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.

† Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## RAILWAYS.

## GERMANY :—BAVARIA.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in  
GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		4,379 2,687	4,281 2,659	4,352 2,703	4,199 2,607	4,031 2,503
" " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		373 231	377 234	391 243	397 271	377 245
" " " Companies, Single Line	{	Kilom. Miles		502 312	558 346	566 351	496 308	518 322
" " " " Double Line	{	Kilom. Miles		193 120	193 120	193 120	355 220	355 220
Cost of Construction	{	Marks £		977,771,959 48,888,598	964,739,653 49,236,983	1,008,370,353 50,418,517	1,035,379,085 51,763,954	1,068,363,209 53,418,160
" Companies	{	Marks £		172,566,419 8,629,821	180,861,014 9,042,551	185,791,435 9,239,573	194,581,705 9,729,085	204,507,107 10,225,345
Passengers carried	{	No.		20,471,357	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211	26,324,785
" Companies	{	"		7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,090,063	10,655,956
Goods carried	{	Tons *		10,232,266	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,109,930
" Companies	{	"		4,078,961	5,091,026	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,659,754
Receipts :—								
From Passengers	{	Marks		28,396,373	29,239,840	31,399,404	31,555,659	31,827,960
" Companies	{	"		4,287,394	4,652,061	5,306,902	5,633,335	5,877,630
" Goods	{	"		65,124,539	70,436,588	72,963,071	78,383,449	73,055,591
" Companies	{	"		13,357,960	14,140,155	14,793,142	15,643,263	15,959,224
Other	{	"		4,433,829	4,261,383	4,248,838	4,475,446	4,351,238
" Companies	{	"		1,704,585	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937
Total	{	Marks £		97,953,541 4,897,877	103,937,810 5,196,890	109,101,363 5,455,068	109,414,554 5,470,728	109,234,779 5,461,739
" Companies	{	Marks £		19,349,839 967,492	20,751,745 1,037,597	22,169,274 1,108,464	23,403,607 1,170,180	23,964,791 1,199,240
Expenses :—								
Working	{	Marks		51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091
" Companies	{	"		10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526
Other	{	"		39,764,813	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †	— †
" Companies	{	"		8,063,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†
Total	{	Marks £		91,759,606 4,587,980	95,046,657 4,732,333	101,732,747 5,086,637	68,300,455† 3,415,023†	73,158,091† 3,667,905†
" Companies	{	Marks £		18,142,817 907,141	19,540,329 977,016	20,633,594 1,031,695	13,491,179† 674,350†	14,413,209† 720,663†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction†				4.80	5.01	4.85	4.16	3.60
" " " Capital†				4.49	4.79	4.58	3.95	3.43
Gross Receipts per Kilom.†		Marks £		21,942	23,052	23,859	23,520	23,044
" " " Mile†		"		1,767	1,868	1,921	1,894	1,855
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.†		Marks £		11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468	15,108
" " " Mile†		"		936	987	1,074	1,166	1,216
Receipts per Train Kilom. run†		Marks d.		3.74	3.72	3.63	3.38	3.20
" " " Mile†		"		72.3	71.9	70.1	63.3	61.8
Expenses " Kilom. "†		Marks d.		1.96	1.96	2.03	2.08	2.10
" " " Mile "†		"		38.3	38.3	39.2	40.2	40.6
Accidents to Passengers	{	Killed Injured		1 9	11 18	2 10	3 36	2 13
" Companies	{	Killed Injured		— 1	— 1	— —	— 1	— —
" Employés	{	Killed Injured		16 198	26 202	37 199	40 245	46 230
" Companies	{	Killed Injured		1 17	6 28	5 10	8 11	7 9
" Others	{	Killed Injured		30 18	19 13	24 20	27 27	32 35
" Companies	{	Killed Injured		2 1	4 1	8 4	— 2	7 11
Total	{	Killed Injured		47 225	56 233	63 229	70 308	80 276
" Companies	{	Killed Injured		8 19	10 30	8 14	8 14	14 20

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

## RAILWAYS.

## HOLLAND.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

				1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	1,426 883	1,482 920	1,482 990	1,492 927	1,492 927
" " " Companies	-	-	{ Kilom. Miles	983 610	1,107 687	1,201 746	1,240 770	1,280 788
Cost of Construction	-	State Railways	{ Gulden £	233,345,000 19,445,000	237,363,000 19,780,000	253,435,000 21,120,000	255,906,000 21,325,000	256,033,000 21,536,000
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Gulden £	125,833,421 10,486,118	— —	— —	— —	— —
Distance travelled:—								
By Locomotives	-	State Railways	{ Kilom. Miles	11,661,713 7,241,924	9,941,547 6,173,701	10,274,116 6,580,228	10,715,462 6,654,302	10,940,637 6,794,136
" " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	9,389,348 5,830,785	13,174,580 8,181,414	13,755,519 8,542,177	14,170,359 8,799,795	14,496,560 9,003,696
" " " Passenger Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	7,168,542 4,451,665	7,193,939 4,467,436	7,363,537 4,672,756	7,689,238 4,775,017	7,977,168 4,963,821
" " " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	6,320,542 3,925,067	9,531,872 5,913,145	10,090,103 6,265,964	10,417,429 6,469,223	10,712,006 6,652,157
" " " Goods Trains	-	State	{ Kilom. Miles	2,750,328 1,707,954	2,678,739 1,663,528	2,773,600 1,722,406	2,873,406 1,794,386	2,882,360 1,789,961
" " " " Companies	-	"	{ Kilom. Miles	1,737,468 1,078,968	2,068,066 1,278,069	2,063,139 1,381,209	2,184,092 1,356,321	2,222,882 1,380,410
Passengers carried	-	State Railways	No.	8,031,223	4,999,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,205,050
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,063	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried	-	State	Tons *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,333,658	4,570,761	4,531,234
" " " Companies	-	"	"	2,714,945	2,663,740	3,119,621	3,508,023	3,763,396
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	-	State Railways	Gulden	5,861,983	5,898,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,968
" " " Companies	-	"	"	7,668,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,594	8,119,336
" " " Goods	-	State	"	5,777,633	5,914,134	6,283,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,568,962	5,274,201	5,499,406
Other	-	State	"	236,080	287,001	255,546	317,912	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	1,254,760	999,395	1,199,995	1,018,575	—
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	11,875,696 980,641	12,044,135 1,003,678	12,537,346 1,046,437	13,417,248 1,114,104	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	13,442,878 1,120,240	13,194,176 1,099,515	13,869,757 1,155,813	14,075,170 1,172,931	—
Expenses:—								
Total	-	State Railways	Gulden £	7,210,266 600,856	7,224,912 602,076	7,150,085 595,840	7,606,324 633,860	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Gulden £	7,255,696 604,641	7,193,806 599,484	7,532,282 627,890	7,718,120 643,177	—
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	-	State Railways	Gulden	8,711	8,480	8,701	9,247	—
" " " Companies	-	"	"	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	—
" " " Mile	-	State	£	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	—
" " " Expenses	-	State	Gulden	5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	6,520	5,987	6,184	5,962	—
" " " Mile	-	State	£	697	678	659	697	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	"	875	803	823	800	—
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	-	State	Gulden	1' 22	1' 22	1' 24	1' 27	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	39' 3	39' 3	39' 9	40' 9	—
" " " Kilom. run	-	Companies	Gulden	1' 42	1' 35	1' 24	1' 24	—
" " " Mile	-	Railways	d.	45' 7	43' 5	39' 9	39' 9	—
Expenses	-	State	Gulden	0' 66	0' 62	0' 62	0' 61	—
" " " Kilom. run	-	Railways	d.	21' 3	20' 0	20' 0	19' 6	—
" " " Mile	-	Companies	Gulden	0' 87	0' 79	0' 73	0' 74	—
" " " Kilom. run	-	Railways	d.	23' 0	25' 4	23' 5	23' 8	—
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	-	State Railways	Killed	—	—	—	2	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	2	1	2	4	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Killed	8	—	—	2	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Injured	14	7	11	10	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Killed	8	9	10	18	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Injured	8	4	9	11	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Killed	9	8	6	10	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Injured	6	13	12	6	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Killed	2	7	5	1	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Injured	7	9	13	10	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Killed	2	3	2	2	—
" " " " Companies	-	"	Injured	—	—	—	—	—
Total	-	State Railways	Killed	20	20	23	18	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	12	17	17	23	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Killed	15	15	22	23	—
" " " Companies	-	"	Injured	19	11	8	12	—

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,867 1,159	1,875 1,164	1,916 1,190	1,911 1,187	1,921 1,193
" " - Double Line {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,334 829	1,334 829	1,334 828	1,330 826	1,328 825
" Companies Railways * - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	1,246 774	1,261 783	1,276 792	1,276 792	1,276 792
Cost of Construction and of Extension:—						
State Railways - - - - {	<i>Francs £</i>	729,803,846 29,192,154	743,531,613 29,743,265	765,920,692 30,636,828	779,286,595 31,170,064	793,803,497 31,752,140
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. {	<i>Francs £</i>	546,418,200 21,856,728	548,427,744 21,937,110	551,136,044 22,045,442	553,940,252 22,157,610	556,732,537 22,239,301
" " { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. {	<i>Francs £</i>	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654	97,516,348 3,900,654
" " { Worked by the State. { Completed by State Aid. {	<i>Francs £</i>	6,820,961 272,839	7,287,095 291,520	7,716,624 308,065	8,058,196 321,528	8,463,552 338,543
" " worked by the Companies† {	<i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Total - { State Railways {	<i>Francs £</i>	1,280,559,364 56,222,375	1,296,813,701 55,872,548	1,422,289,708 56,891,588	1,438,761,391 57,550,456	1,456,515,934 58,260,637
" { Companies " {	<i>Francs £</i>	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000	404,300,000 16,172,000
Cost of Construction:—						
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - {	<i>Francs £</i>	431,293 27,781	435,280 28,037	437,628 28,189	443,925 28,594	448,297 28,876
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives State Railways - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	50,682,230 31,473,065	53,191,914 33,032,178	54,790,850 34,025,118	54,108,247 33,601,221	54,532,446 33,864,649
" Passenger trains " " - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	20,777,989 12,908,069	21,548,450 13,531,587	2,332,541 13,868,508	22,929,544 14,239,247	23,099,048 14,344,509
" Goods trains " " - {	<i>Kilom. Miles</i>	16,221,083 10,073,293	17,042,029 10,533,100	17,212,709 10,689,092	16,919,909 10,507,319	16,852,717 10,465,537
Passengers carried - { State Railways No. {		57,893,610 15,476,664	59,957,109 16,805,441	64,228,892 18,160,376	67,432,178 19,107,832	68,515,978 19,709,627
Goods carried - { Companies " Tonneaux {		25,740,634 14,208,546	27,236,277 15,336,772	27,440,323 16,039,830	27,103,177 16,258,562	26,646,424 15,241,469

Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring countries.  
These figures represent the capital outlay.

a 79900.

R

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## BELGIUM (continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

				1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts:—								
From Passengers	State Railways	Francs		42,366,311	41,257,764	45,060,957	46,255,398	46,468,772
	Companies	"	"	10,635,531	11,566,411	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237
„ Goods	State	"	"	86,353,665	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702
	Companies	"	"	24,900,600	25,470,251	26,166,321	26,615,092	25,468,054
Other	State	"	"	2,962,640	3,295,412	3,381,298	3,547,593	3,414,777
	Companies	"	"	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,999
Total	State Railways	{	Francs £	131,612,616	136,920,085	141,251,819	142,816,556	140,632,251
	Companies	{	Francs £	5,264,503	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,562	5,626,090
	State Railways	{	Francs £	38,037,337	40,223,562	40,966,925	40,771,032	39,632,130
	Companies	{	Francs £	1,521,463	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841	1,586,468
Expenses, Working	State Railways	{	Francs £	69,971,329	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,224,515	82,635,367
	Companies	{	Francs £	2,798,863	2,988,581	3,361,821	3,368,981	3,366,439
	State Railways	{	Francs £	18,545,368	19,858,846	21,054,885	20,826,302	20,488,896
	Companies	{	Francs £	741,828	794,354	842,186	833,052	817,153
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction				4'46	4'45	4'02	4'05	3'98
Percentage of Net Receipts on Capital				4'42	4'42	4'01	4'06	3'97
				4'82	5'24	4'92	4'93	4'76
Gross Receipts	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	41,153	42,968	43,870	44,070	43,316
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	2,651	2,750	2,826	2,839	2,790
	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	26,507	27,678	27,719	27,586	26,325
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	1,694	1,783	1,785	1,777	1,723
Gross Expenses	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	21,879	23,300	26,103	25,990	25,448
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	1,409	1,501	1,681	1,674	1,639
	State Railways	{	per Kilom. Francs £	12,826	13,665	14,346	14,091	13,322
	Companies	{	per Kilom. Francs £	826	890	918	908	890
Receipts per Train Kilom. run				3'56	3'55	3'57	3'56	3'52
„ „ Mile „ „ „				55'0	54'9	55'2	55'3	54'4
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „ „				1'89	1'94	2'12	2'11	2'07
„ „ Mile „ „ „				29'2	30'0	32'8	32'6	32'0
Accidents:—								
To Passengers	State Railways	{	Killed	7	20	6	12	6
	Companies	{	Injured	54	180	71	85	127
	State Railways	{	Killed	—	—	1	5	3
	Companies	{	Injured	6	7	9	3	7
„ Employés	State	{	Killed	58	56	62	64	46
	Companies	{	Injured	526	681	773	830	803
	State	{	Killed	16	6	10	10	16
	Companies	{	Injured	56	77	72	19	24
„ Others	State	{	Killed	53	63	50	55	56
	Companies	{	Injured	47	63	58	47	32
	State	{	Killed	18	23	17	21	16
	Companies	{	Injured	11	14	12	8	3
Total	State Railways	{	Killed	118	141	118	131	104
	Companies	{	Injured	627	924	902	962	963
	State Railways	{	Killed	34	29	28	36	23
	Companies	{	Injured	73	93	93	30	34

## RAILWAYS.

## FRANCE.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, AND TRAFFIC in FRANCE.

			1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	Kilom.		32,128	32,914	33,978	33,878	34,881
	Miles		19,951	20,440	20,866	21,038	21,661
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	Francs		13,690,151,799	14,052,627,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000	14,865,000,000
	£		547,606,072	562,105,081	569,080,000	584,080,000	594,600,000
" " per Kilom.	Francs		419,800	423,757	425,000	424,000	423,000
" " " Mile	£		27,027	27,295	27,375	27,311	27,246
Cost of Extension during the Year	Francs		412,531,404	362,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000	263,000,000
	£		16,501,256	14,469,009	6,974,919	15,000,000	10,520,000
Distance travelled:—							
By Locomotives	Kilom.		261,960,891	276,849,368	298,795,986	305,575,982	319,323,106
Passenger Trains	"		145,293,246	154,407,528	159,480,882	165,963,494	175,306,460
" Goods	"		76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786
Passengers carried	No.		224,801,189	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898	288,077,679
Goods carried	Tons*		82,355,238	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971
Receipts from Passengers	Francs		417,462,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622	468,174,536
" " Goods	"		619,238,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	683,512,606
" Other	"		43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571
Total	Francs		1,080,655,303	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767	1,183,421,712
	£		43,226,212	46,374,710	46,144,731	47,397,671	47,336,868
Expenses, Working	Francs		545,887,127	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133
" Other	"		20,937,468	23,314,984	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648
Total	Francs		566,824,595	598,761,623	605,966,413	639,009,481	662,786,781
	£		22,672,964	23,950,465	24,238,657	25,560,379	26,511,471
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction			3·75	3·99	3·85	3·74	3·50
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	Francs		33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977	33,927
" " " Mile	£		2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,185
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	Francs		17,643	18,192	18,200	18,962	19,001
" " " Mile	£		1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,224
Net Receipts per Kilom.	Francs		15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115	14,926
" " " Mile	£		1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038	961
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	Francs		4·89	4·89	4·67	4·55	4·34
" " " Mile	d.		75·6	75·6	72·2	70·3	67·1
Expenses " Kilom.	Francs		2·56	2·53	2·45	2·46	2·43
" " " Mile	d.		39·6	39·1	37·9	38·0	37·6
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	Killed		36	41	45	101	67
	Injured		159	263	224	541	333
" Employés	Killed		191	244	194	248	270
	Injured		474	584	683	776	924
" Others	Killed		182	147	164	171	212
	Injured		85	112	113	146	149
Total	Killed		379	432	408	520	549
	Injured		708	969	1,020	1,463	1,406

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines.

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Railways, Single Line - Kilom.	2,674	2,723	2,865	2,936	3,004	3,064
" " Double Line "	287	287	287	307	319	338
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - { Kilom.	2,961	3,010	3,152	3,243	3,323	3,402
" " " Miles	1,839	1,909	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119
Cost of Construction - { Francs	902,785,050	912,234,467	931,295,329	967,969,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648
" " " £	36,111,402	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746
" " per Kilom. - Francs	218,074	315,435	308,555	307,131	306,335	305,889
" " " £	20,438	20,318	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700
Distance travelled - { Locomotives Kilom.	19,451,068	20,597,806	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841
" " " Miles	15,389,098	16,195,151	17,224,637	18,082,039	20,606,624	21,223,602
Passengers carried - - - No.	25,762,322	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,357	34,841,821	37,294,040
Goods carried - - - Tons*	8,096,558	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,347	9,673,250	9,492,465
Receipts from Passengers - - Francs	30,009,386	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,988,862	37,155,295	38,563,940
" " Goods - - - "	44,489,837	46,624,373	49,177,948	51,033,370	52,080,335	52,227,567
Other - - - - - "	4,359,867	4,512,060	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,966,425	4,990,473
Total - { Francs	78,859,089	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,969
" " " £	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,930,980
Expenses, Total - { Francs	42,224,599	43,860,883	45,935,868	51,066,354	57,296,357	60,366,090
" " " £	1,688,984	1,764,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,944
Net Receipts - - - { Francs	36,634,490	38,422,594	42,675,603	41,728,835	36,895,698	35,385,879
" " " £	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,749	1,415,436
Per-centage on Capital - - -	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.1
" " Cost of Construction -	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.5
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - - Francs	26,821	27,546	28,986	29,133	28,781	28,609
" " " Mile - - - £	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843
" Expenses " Kilom. - - Francs	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036
" " " Mile - - - £	925	946	963	1,033	1,126	1,162
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - Francs	5.12	5.08	5.14	4.86	4.87	4.51
" " " Mile " - - d.	79.2	78.5	79.5	75.1	70.6	69.7
Expenses " Kilom. " - Francs	2.74	2.71	2.67	2.67	2.78	2.84
" " " Mile " - - d.	42.4	41.9	41.3	41.3	43.0	43.9
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - { Killed	8	4	7	7	100	8
" " " " " { Injured	14	6	17	22	321	22
" Employés - { Killed	21	23	18	20	33	25
" " " " " { Injured	57	172	293	330	478	465
" Others - - { Killed	24	15	10	22	17	9
" " " " " { Injured	15	22	20	31	20	14
Total - { Killed	55	42	44	49	150	42
" " " " " { Injured	86	200	336	383	819	501

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## PORTUGAL.

## RAILWAYS

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	<i>Kilom.</i> 1,524 <i>Miles</i> 947	1,524 947	1,523 946	1,529 950	1,745 1,084	1,871 1,162
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 2,581,003	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 885,620	885,620	935,139	1,046,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	<i>Milreis</i> 1,703,238	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,313,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	<i>„</i> 2,142,072	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	<i>Milreis</i> 3,845,310	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
Expenses, Total	<i>£</i> 885,195	885,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,123,189
	<i>Milreis</i> 1,576,838	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,842,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
	<i>£</i> 354,789	354,789	364,672	360,481	403,431	464,240
Net Receipts	<i>Milreis</i> 2,268,472	2,268,472	2,132,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
	<i>£</i> 510,406	510,406	491,142	587,979	616,160	667,940
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 1	1	1	—	2	2
	<i>Injured</i> 1	7	9	33	16	16
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i> —	2	4	6	4	4
	<i>Injured</i> 4	12	10	32†	206†	206†
„ Others	<i>Killed</i> 7	5	6	14	10	10
	<i>Injured</i> 1	4	8	5	4	4
Total	<i>Killed</i> 8	8	10	22	16	16
	<i>Injured</i> 6	23	27	359†	226†	226†

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Sic in original.

## RAILWAYS.

## SPAIN.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	<i>Kilom.</i> 8,684 <i>Miles</i> 5,393	8,684 5,393	8,933 5,547	9,222 5,727	9,422 5,851	9,583 5,951	9,774 6,070
Passengers carried	<i>No.</i> 18,485,370	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	<i>Tons*</i> 9,406,985	9,406,985	9,221,216	9,960,330	9,907,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	<i>Pesetas</i> 40,219,337	40,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,968	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	<i>„</i> 111,175,217	111,175,217	106,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,083	109,140,601
Other	<i>„</i> 11,462,239	11,462,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	<i>Pesetas</i> 171,846,793	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	<i>£</i> 6,873,872	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,960,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	<i>Pesetas</i> 74,866,061	74,866,061	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	<i>£</i> 2,964,644	2,964,644	2,967,193	2,880,905	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	<i>Killed</i> 59	5	13	11	15	10	10
	<i>Injured</i> 20	58	51	79	137	72	72
„ Employés	<i>Killed</i> 38	27	29	17	19	28	28
	<i>Injured</i> 184	154	164	174	190	200	200
„ Others	<i>Killed</i> 70	54	57	68	80	101	101
	<i>Injured</i> 64	48	76	56	58	69	69
Total	<i>Killed</i> 167	86	90	96	114	139	139
	<i>Injured</i> 323	280	291	309	385	341	341

\* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.



## RAILWAYS.

## ITALY.

## RAILWAYS.

### STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways - Kilom.	7,096	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
" Companies Railways - "	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
" Joint " "	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December { Kilom.	11,168	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
{ Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,963
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives - Kilom.	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416	85,716,375	86,577,633
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -	224,636,694	235,379,966	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,246
Goods Waggon —Kiloms. - -	528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183	621,665,449	623,916,643
Passengers carried - - - No.	42,651,313	45,618,604	49,333,266	50,989,457	50,355,599
Goods carried* - - - Tonst	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,630,967	16,296,311	16,463,651
Receipts from Passengers - Lire	86,238,698	95,132,681	100,530,634	99,506,926	98,517,946
" " Goods† - - "	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,646
" Other - - "	8,840,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,721	18,643,514
Total - { Lire	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,983,973	234,748,017	235,687,108
{ £	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,769	10,189,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working - Lire	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747	146,595,277	152,704,312
" Other - - "	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total - { Lire	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975	166,394,065	173,379,424
{ £	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - Lire	20,233	20,876	20,664	19,908	19,635
" " " Mile - £	1,306	1,345	1,331	1,282	1,285
" Expenses " Kilom. - Lire	13,266	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,314
" " " Mile -	854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run Lire	4'37	4'54	4'32	4'19	4'13
" " " Mile " d.	67'6	70'2	66'8	64'8	63'8
Expenses " " Kilom. " Lire	2'91	3'01	2'92	2'86	2'90
" " " Mile " d.	45'0	46'5	45'1	44'2	44'8
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - { Killed	5	5	29	18	7
{ Injured	38	62	114	128	141
" Employés - { Killed	61	63	60	50	65
{ Injured	842	1,042	957	411	402
" Owners‡ - - { Killed	25	53	28	65	70
{ Injured	47	67	73	94	106
Total - { Killed	91	121	117	131	142
{ Injured	927	1,171	1,144	633	651

\* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains.

§ Inclusive of suicides.

## RAILWAYS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Total Length of Line on 31st Dec. :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Kilom.	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,938
Hungarian " - - "	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724	10,401
Mixed " - - "	6,028	6,106	5,405	5,508	2,659
Total - - - { Kilom.	24,235	25,149	25,865	26,493	27,498
- - - { Miles	15,050	16,618	16,118	16,452	17,076
<b>Cost of Construction :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177	1,877,483,413
Hungarian " - - "	687,488,226	677,361,239	753,983,610	775,226,087	1,001,460,564
Mixed " - - "	1,410,841,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,313,036	1,356,362,367	910,812,491
Total - - - { Gulden	3,581,964,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,234	3,760,669,631	5,789,762,468
- - - { £	296,489,000	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000	315,813,539
<b>Cost of Construction, per Kilometre :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878	137,800
Hungarian " - - "	91,470	91,463	90,199	88,861	91,871
Mixed " - - "	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342
Average Cost per Kilom. - - Gulden	147,013	145,434	144,530		
" " Mile - - £	19,728	19,516	19,395		
<b>Rolling Stock, Total :</b>					
Locomotives - - - No.	4,884	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551
Passenger Carriages - - "	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425	11,253
Goods " - - "	105,403	106,377	115,345	120,793	126,965
<b>Passengers carried :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - No.	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,532,726	51,089,513	68,818,981
Hungarian " - - "	8,108,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071	33,154,003
Mixed " - - "	20,600,683	20,979,623	21,382,006	23,834,594	16,137,980
Total - - - No.	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,814,178	118,110,964
<b>Goods carried :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Tons*	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,800,571	74,328,446
Hungarian " - - "	12,870,020	13,631,635	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,601,562
Mixed " - - "	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567	10,228,888
Total - - - Tons*	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463	107,158,896
<b>Receipts from Passengers :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968	37,838,408
Hungarian " - - "	10,020,047	9,948,061	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344
Mixed " - - "	19,671,713	20,232,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,065,179
Total - - - { Gulden	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,469,931
- - - { £	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000	5,705,828
<b>Receipts from Goods :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	93,833,573	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672	142,903,113
Hungarian " - - "	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,287,484
Mixed " - - "	60,037,118	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,237,334	35,461,625
Total - - - { Gulden	187,742,097	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222
- - - { £	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019
<b>Receipts, Miscellaneous :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	2,226,481	2,345,392	2,556,720	3,565,563	3,240,980
Hungarian " - - "	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230	1,242,176
Mixed " - - "	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,383,221	1,383,065	1,020,147
Total - - - { Gulden	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,615,896	5,959,858	5,503,303
- - - { £	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000	458,000
<b>Receipts, Total :</b>					
Austrian Railways - - Gulden	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,263	183,982,501
Hungarian " - - "	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,785	58,489,338	78,036,004
Mixed " - - "	80,850,444	85,714,688	86,921,926	89,011,967	47,566,951
Total - - - { Gulden	249,881,434	269,285,059	286,030,689	302,240,498	309,605,456
- - - { £	20,825,000	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,187,000	25,800,155

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

\* Tons of 1,000 kilograms.

## RAILWAYS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY—(continued).

## RAILWAYS.

## STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
<b>Expenses, Working:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	59,100,297	63,608,990	67,994,510	72,777,533	91,389,348
Hungarian " - - - "	24,820,064	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,598	41,278,695
Mixed " - - - "	33,390,419	34,571,173	33,564,094	35,086,076	19,537,495
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	117,311,580 9,776,000	124,730,092 10,394,000	129,923,601 10,827,000	138,601,507 11,550,000	152,206,475 12,683,956
<b>Expenses, Other</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310	17,452,923
Hungarian " - - - "	789,118	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456	1,404,024
Mixed " - - - "	7,403,596	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,885,697
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	23,097,596 1,925,000	18,410,262 1,534,000	21,589,068 1,799,000	24,266,503 2,023,000	23,832,634 1,966,063
<b>Expenses, Total:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	74,005,182	73,487,526	80,879,543	87,385,143	108,842,266
Hungarian " - - - "	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,690
Mixed " - - - "	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813	24,423,183
Total - - - { <i>Gulden</i> <i>£</i>	140,408,976 11,701,000	143,140,354 11,928,000	151,512,669 12,626,000	162,868,010 13,573,000	176,038,109 14,660,334
<b>Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - -	3' 30	3' 78	4' 01	4' 10	4' 00
Hungarian " - - - -	3' 03	3' 48	3' 28	3' 41	3' 33
Mixed " - - - -	2' 84	3' 07	3' 31	3' 43	2' 54
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	—	3' 44			
<b>Gross Receipts per Kilom.:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	11,467	11,669	12,123	12,681	13,350
Hungarian " - - - "	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778	6,587
Mixed " - - - "	14,068	14,570	15,901	16,513	16,608
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i>	10,708	10,919	11,174		
" " Mile <i>£</i>	1,438	1,465	1,499		
<b>Gross Expenses per Kilom.:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969
Hungarian " - - - "	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,023
Mixed " - - - "	7,093	7,152	7,496	7,912	9,245
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. <i>Gulden</i>	6,017	5,804	5,912		
" " Mile <i>£</i>	807	779	793		
<b>Receipts per Train Kilom. run:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	2' 22	2' 22	2' 27	2' 25	2' 26
Hungarian " - - - "	2' 23	2' 22	2' 13	1' 98	1' 66
Mixed " - - - "	2' 54	2' 63	2' 65	2' 63	2' 57
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i>	2' 32	2' 32	2' 34		
" " Mile <i>d.</i>	74' 7	74' 7	75' 4		
<b>Expenses per Train Kilom. run:</b>					
Austrian Railways - - - <i>Gulden</i>	1' 33	1' 23	1' 26	1' 28	1' 38
Hungarian " - - - "	1' 26	1' 19	1' 13	1' 08	0' 99
Mixed " - - - "	1' 28	1' 26	1' 25	1' 23	1' 32
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run <i>Gulden</i>	1' 30	1' 23	1' 24		
" " Mile " <i>d.</i>	41' 9	39' 6	39' 9		
<b>Accidents to Passengers, Total</b> - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	5 16	4 53	10 63	18 188	13 131
Employés - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	108 483	156 570	115 649	154 734	136 764
Others - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	133 86	163 110	141 136	150 119	162 162
Total - - - { <i>Killed</i> <i>Injured</i>	246 585	323 733	266 848	322 1,041	333 1,057

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

## No. 22—continued.

## RAILWAYS.

## UNITED STATES.

## RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS OF LENGTH OF LINES, COST OF CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in the  
UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended 30th June.					
Length of Line - - - Miles	154,276	159,994	163,359	167,846	171,905
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - Dollars	4,402,411,000	4,496,099,000	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,963,119,000
Funded Debt - - - "	4,624,035,000	4,823,366,000	5,053,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,406,060,000
Floating " - - - "	306,263,000	337,477,000	376,281,000	345,103,000	285,455,000
Current " - - - "	238,068,000	250,511,000	269,915,000	374,051,000	417,407,000
Total Liabilities - - { "	9,607,497,000	9,931,453,000	10,298,688,000	10,649,726,000	10,971,091,000
	2,001,560,000	2,069,063,000	2,143,477,000	2,219,968,000	2,285,644,000
Cost of Construction and { Dollars	8,344,505,000	8,598,081,000	8,710,200,000	8,927,572,000	9,295,052,000
Equipment - - - { "	1,738,597,000	1,791,267,000	1,814,946,000	1,859,911,000	1,936,032,000
Cost of Construction and { Dollars	54,068	53,740	53,783	53,848	54,644
Equipment per mile - - { "	11,252	11,196	11,305	11,177	11,384
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - No.	29,398	31,041	31,812	33,562	35,281
Passenger Carriages - - "	21,425	23,895	21,664	23,083	24,881
Baggage and Mail Carriages - - "	6,827	7,053	7,253	7,398	7,900
Goods Carriages - - - "	1,006,116	1,051,169	1,061,952	1,110,296	1,168,849
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - - Miles	268,125,000	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,713,000	333,931,000
" Goods Trains - - - "	410,514,000	429,470,000	489,900,000	463,542,000	523,831,000
" Mixed " - - - "	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000	17,148,000
Passengers carried - - - No.	481,384,000	464,808,000	530,439,000	556,016,000	575,770,000
" " one mile - - - "	11,190,514,000	11,964,726,000	12,581,586,000	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000
Goods carried - - - Tons	590,857,000	619,166,000	691,344,000	704,399,000	749,332,000
" " one mile - - - "	65,423,006,000	68,677,277,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - - Dollars	251,356,000	259,439,000	272,321,000	290,800,000	298,557,000
" Goods - - - "	639,201,000	665,968,000	734,822,000	754,186,000	816,717,000
Miscellaneous - - - "	60,065,000	66,645,000	71,692,000	80,549,000	81,585,000
Total Gross Receipts - { "	950,622,000	992,046,000	1,078,833,000	1,125,535,000	1,197,857,000
	198,046,000	206,676,000	224,757,000	234,466,000	246,304,000
Total Available Revenue - { Dollars	382,263,000	406,767,000	446,713,000	451,947,000	467,246,000
	79,633,000	84,743,000	95,090,000	94,156,000	97,343,000
Amount of Interest paid - { Dollars	205,353,000	217,015,000	224,498,000	228,570,000	236,508,000
	42,782,000	45,211,000	46,770,000	47,619,000	49,271,000
" Dividends " - { Dollars	78,943,000	79,532,000	83,576,000	89,100,000	81,537,000
	16,446,000	16,569,000	17,412,000	18,562,000	16,997,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - -	4'17	4'09	4'09	4'10	4'38
Average Interest per cent. of Stock - - -	1'77	1'81	1'80	1'85	1'68
Gross Receipts per Train { Cents.	138	137	136	135	138
mile run - - - { d.	69'0	68'5	68'0	67'5	69'0
Gross Expenses per Train { Cents.	95	93	93	93	97
mile run - - - { d.	47'5	46'5	46'5	46'5	48'5
Net Receipts per Train mile { Cents.	43	44	43	42	41
run - - - { d.	21'5	22'0	21'5	21'0	20'5
Percentage of Expenses to Earnings -	68'72	67'95	63'33	68'83	70'40

NOTE.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1888, 145,387 miles; in 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles; in 1891, 164,262 miles and in 1892, 170,607 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

## RAILWAYS.

## No. 23.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES, distinguishing respectively in various Years

COUNTRIES.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Apr. 1838 1845	—	310	647	988	2,371	{ 6,369 729	11,736 430	14,026
Norway, 30th June	{ Companies State	1st Sept. 1854 3rd Oct. 1862	{ None	—	42	42	{ 42 125	42 182	42 303	2 650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	5th March 1856 1st Dec. 1856	{ None	—	—	{ 188 187	395 535	395 694	1,238 933	2,438 1,216
Denmark, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	26th June 1847 3rd Sept. 1862	—	20	20	69	109 161	166 304	269 420	208 767
Germany: Prussia, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State*	22nd Sept. 1838 27th July 1851	106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	{ 5,584 4,255	3,256 9,390
Alsace and Lorraine	{ State*	12th Sept. 1859	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	7th Dec. 1835 1st Sept. 1859	42 33	75 298	116 583	399 728	513 919	574 1,114	887 1,576	306 2,596
Saxony, 31st Dec.	{ Companies† State*	24th Apr. 1837 1st Aug. 1848	79 —	71 223	71 290	76 399	87 508	156 549	359 737	70 1,236
Wurtemberg, 31st March	{ Companies State	21st Sept. 1834 22nd Oct. 1845	—	— 112	— 181	— 202	4 340	4 613	10 743	11 930
Baden, 1st Jan.	{ Companies State	7th June 1862 12th Sept. 1840	— 12	— 171	— 181	— 224	23 329	31 568	63 653	64 754
Hesse	{ Companies State	10th May 1840 1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	47 56	140 54	329 54	417 55	524
	Total Length of Line.	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	20th Sept. 1839 5th Oct. 1863	10 None	110	193	208	312 169	382 492	479 527	567 576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	3rd Nov. 1844 5th May 1835	— 207	166 388	430 425	609 468	950 469	1,259 540	915 1,256	665 1,734
France, 31st Dec.†	{ Companies State	1st Aug. 1828 1873‡	—	1,714	3,406	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878 1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	120	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	{ 341 369
Spain	{ Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,003	3,400	3,901	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	4th Oct. 1839 1848	{ 13	265	566	1,117	2,446	{ 3,326 409	3,820 961	2,963 2,378
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	17th Nov. 1837 21st Oct. 1844	— 517	300 517	663 323	1,805 8	2,282 8	3,782 8	6,331 71	6,477 606
Hungary 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	15th Sept. 1846 2nd Apr. 1867§	— —	17 120	329 17	1,004	1,340	1,937 320	3,327 665	2,791 1,630
Roumania	{ Companies State	1st Nov. 1869	—	—	—	—	—	154	708	287
Turkey in Europe	{ Companies	13th June 1881	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	573
Egypt	{ Companies State	1855	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	727
Greece	{ Companies State	1869	None	—	—	7	181	327	736	876
United States, 30th June	{ Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	74,006	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—	—	None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru	—	—	None	—	8	47	56	247	963	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	54	120	271	452	{ 394 399	73
Brazil	{ Companies State	—	{ None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
Uruguay	{ Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	139	268
Argentine Republic	{ Companies State	30th Aug. 1867	None	—	—	—	170	637	{ 597 574	1,536
Japan, 31st Mar.	{ Companies State	28th July 1883 7th May 1874	{ None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	{ Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857†	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,963

\* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Lines purchased from Companies.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Year 1842.

far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State  
between 1840 and 1892.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		—	COUNTRIES.
Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.	Kilo- mètres.	Miles.		
erstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Companies	Russia in Europe, 31st Dec.
20,986	13,914	18,897	12,529	19,231	12,750					State	
5,127	3,389	7,640	5,065	8,007	5,309						
Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Companies	Norway, 30th June.
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	State	
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec
4,996	3,103	5,275	3,276	5,405	3,387	5,537	3,438	5,642	3,504	State	
2,631	1,672	2,613	1,633	2,613	1,633	2,742	1,703	2,819	1,761	Companies	Denmark, 31st Dec.
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	State	
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966		
1,827	1,135	1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,446	898	898	558	Companies	Germany: Prussia, 31st March.
22,736	14,119	23,298	14,468	23,977	14,890	24,940	15,493	25,265	15,660	State*	
12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Alsace and Lorraine, 31st March.
1,297	805	1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	1,403	871	State*	
695	432	751	466	759	471	851	528	873	542	Companies	Bavaria, 31st Dec.
4,951	2,888	4,958	2,893	4,745	2,945	4,796	2,978	4,908	3,048	State	
106	66	105	65	120	75	120	75	121	75	Companies††	Saxony, 31st Dec.
2,446	1,519	2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	2,678	1,663	State*	
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies	Wurttemberg 31st March.
1,568	974	1,568	974	1,593	989	1,633	1,014	1,648	1,023	State	
98	61	78	49	71	44	71	44	71	44	Companies	Baden, 1st Jan.
1,285	798	1,306	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	State	
535	332	547	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Hesse, 1st Jan.
333	207	365	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
\$9,082	24,270	40,008	24,845	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,909	42,260	26,240	{ Total Length of Line.	
1,273	791	1,273	791	1,201	746	1,214	754	1,247	774	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,324	822	1,327	824	1,409	875	1,409	875	1,376	854	State	
1,246	774	1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,201	1,988	3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	3,249	2,018	State	
32,795	20,366	33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	36,110	22,424	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
2,468	1,533	2,409	1,552	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	2,535	1,574	State	
3,010	1,869	3,142	1,951	3,243	2,014	3,323	2,064	3,412	2,119	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
1,913	1,188	816	507	816	507	816	507	816	507	Companies	
9,583	5,951	9,774	6,070	1,302	809	1,470	913	—	—	State	Portugal, 31st Dec.
7,931	4,925	8,195	5,089	8,271	5,136	—	—	—	—	Companies	
4,338	2,691	4,565	2,835	4,584	2,847	—	—	—	—	State	Italy, 31st Dec.
9,898	6,147	10,132	6,292	10,214	6,343	4,595	2,853	—	—	Companies	
4,850	3,012	4,916	3,063	5,093	3,163	7,370	4,577	—	—	State	Austria (Proper). 31st Dec.
6,042	3,752	6,445	4,002	5,544	3,443	—	—	—	—	Companies	
4,359	2,707	4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541	—	—	—	—	State	Hungary. 31st Dec.
2,473	1,536	2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	2,557	1,588	Companies	
1,949	1,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	Roumania. Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	
1,519	943	1,522	945	1,547	951	1,608	999	—	—	State	Egypt.
670	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	768**	477	Companies	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148**	92	State	Greece.
—	156,169	—	161,353	—	166,706	—	170,795	—	174,750	Companies	
6,725	4,175	7,771	4,825	9,722	6,037	10,785	6,697	11,067	6,873	—	United States, 30th June.
1,347	836	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2,900	1,801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Chili, 31st Dec.
8,830	5,546	—	—	—	—	8,077	5,016	8,673	5,386	State	
642	399	869	540	983	610	2,556	1,587	2,643	1,641	Companies	Brazil.
—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201	12,119	7,528	13,451	8,353	State	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Uruguay.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
—	284	—	407	—	788	—	896	—	1,166	Companies	Argentine Re- public.
—	302	—	507	—	851	—	511	—	551	State	
—	19,812	—	19,943	—	20,073	—	20,191	—	20,325	Companies	Japan, 31st Mar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State	

\* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

‡ From and after 1889 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

\*\* On 31st October.

## No. 24.—TELEGRAPH STATISTICS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## RUSSIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	44,004 29,234	88,690 58,801	96,635 65,396	102,941 68,250	105,527 69,964	109,490 72,572	112,030 74,276
" Wire - - - - { <i>Verstes</i> Miles	84,597 56,087	201,833 133,815	232,757 147,688	239,945 154,443	233,653 158,227	250,731 166,236	258,913 171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices - - - -	504	1,157	1,372	1,468	1,560	1,695	1,806
Railway " " - - - -	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,648	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés - - - -	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(a) Home Service - - - { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	2,035,575 146,737	5,768,255 424,030	8,361,083 555,115	8,611,395 560,130	8,893,870 634,224	8,371,187 622,972	8,022,238 512,085
(b) International Service: Forwarded - { <i>On payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	216,104 5,414	483,110 —	576,924 21,463	576,223 14,979	579,698 16,909	559,754 16,098	607,127 15,899
Received - { <i>After payment</i> <i>Franked</i>	226,371 5,104	500,126 18,685	575,438 14,151	584,312 20,765	580,362 21,899	568,815 22,663	632,169 25,531
(c) In Transit - - - -	31,016	68,349	121,063	136,556	158,969	180,202	134,386
Total - - - -	2,716,391	7,262,555	10,296,139	10,484,259	10,884,981	10,290,791	9,949,465
Receipts:							
Home Service - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	2,831,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	{ 7,184,166 1,463,113 1,007,894
International - - - - "	629,286	1,547,879					
Miscellaneous* - - - - "	42,872	78,031					
Total - - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	3,603,314 —	7,667,262 707,000	8,703,795 870,000	8,845,424 886,000	9,071,623 907,000	9,275,107 922,000	9,654,167 965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses - - - - <i>Roubles</i>	1,960,309	3,535,690	4,160,879	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other - - - - "	1,151,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,190	2,391,815	2,123,530	1,174,196
Total - - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	3,362,011 —	5,639,245 564,000	6,609,208 661,000	6,858,893 686,000	7,001,331 700,000	6,124,794 612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year - - - - { <i>Roubles</i> <i>£</i>	688,091 —	929,259 93,000	778,000 78,000	724,000 72,000	600,000 60,000	600,000 60,000	520,000 52,000

\* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## NORWAY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line open at the end of each year - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	746 465	3,463 1,548	5,701 3,540	6,488 4,029	7,517 4,668	7,505 4,661	7,585 4,710	7,633 4,740	7,683 4,833
Length of Wire at the end of each year - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	838 590	3,101 1,926	8,292 5,149	11,598 7,202	13,666 8,486	14,250 8,849	14,530 9,023	14,890 9,340	15,548 9,633
Cost of Construction - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	293,786 16,318	1,291,330 71,768	3,584,105 199,117	4,846,533 269,252	5,549,643 308,314	5,801,446 332,303	5,857,673 325,426	6,039,390 335,623	6,218,064 346,448
Number of Offices open { to the Public temporarily* - - -	22 —	49 3	77 19	96 17	112 20	126 35	128 29	135 32	137 41
Receipts - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	30,252 1,681	223,480 13,416	567,737 31,541	860,295 47,794	907,103 50,395	1,044,026 58,001	1,095,521 60,962	1,200,000 66,566	1,266,919 69,839
" per Telegram - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>d.</i>	17.6 17.6	1.38 22.4	1.22 16.3	1.20 16.0	1.16 15.5	0.76 10.1	0.75 10.0	0.75 10.0	0.76 10.1
Expenses - - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	61,124 3,396	279,090 15,837	475,337 28,408	891,786 49,544	953,136 52,952	1,114,732 61,902	1,142,280 63,480	1,215,118 67,507	1,268,178 67,121
" per Telegram - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>d.</i>	35.5 35.5	2.10 28.0	1.02 13.6	1.24 16.5	1.22 16.3	0.81 10.8	0.79 10.5	0.76 10.1	0.73 9.7
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service - - - -	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	869,579	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,546
International - - - -	3,663	167,926	167,926	245,877	316,503	503,063	523,926	549,532	568,679
In Transit - - - -	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	337	1	1	38
Total - - - -	22,937	135,296	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,372,979	1,453,933	1,593,633	1,640,544

\* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.

† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SWEDEN.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,314 1,437	3,105 3,170	6,888 4,236	8,298 5,147	8,676 5,383	8,785 5,465	8,820 5,477	8,588 5,333
Length of Wire - - - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	2,670 1,668	6,761 4,199	14,515 8,997	20,336 12,628	22,529 18,991	22,884 14,211	23,445 14,559	23,387 14,533
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	176	177	176	171
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	684	748	718	769
Receipts - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	130,467 7,348	475,513 26,417	758,540 42,141	1,227,963 68,213	1,428,448 79,358	1,444,909 80,273	1,464,491 81,360	1,455,615 80,867
“ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	2.15 28.6	2.98 39.6	1.29 17.2	1.24 16.5	0.84 11.2	0.82 10.9	0.79 10.5	0.78 10.4
Expenses - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>£</i>	114,032 6,835	409,851 22,769	670,587 37,254	1,187,119 65,951	1,304,939 72,497	1,359,161 75,509	1,341,394 74,523	1,318,914 73,273
“ per Telegram - - - { <i>Kronor</i> <i>d</i>	1.88 25.0	2.57 34.2	1.14 15.2	1.20 16.0	0.76 10.1	0.77 10.3	0.73 9.7	0.71 9.5
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	939,624	961,476	991,765	996,100
International - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	586,569	605,517	655,267	678,231
In Transit - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	182,569	190,352	202,501	190,492
Total† - - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	966,420	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,840,533	1,866,823

\* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 882 in 1892 (271 on State railways and 611 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.

† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

## DENMARK.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	264 1,217	376 1,733	476 2,194	583 2,688	596 2,748	606 2,794	612 2,821	620 2,858
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - - - { <i>Geo. Mil.</i> <i>Miles</i>	696 3,162	1,033 4,762	1,261 5,813	1,577 7,370	1,630 7,514	1,647 7,593	1,708 7,874	1,787 8,006
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	162	162	168	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	483	498	496	501	516
Receipts - - - { <i>Kroner</i> <i>£</i>	No information			743,989 41,335	720,077 40,004	722,339 40,130	817,528 45,418	823,753 45,764
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - -	218,532	385,282	442,828	579,444	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910
International - - -	186,720	266,432	332,981	520,280	540,622	552,380	595,097	605,635
In Transit - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	425,544	420,296	396,019	407,540	407,496
Total - - -	513,323	886,917	1,067,222	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502,965	1,628,577	1,636,971
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,540	36,067
Meteorological “ “ “ -	2,920	18,375	63,641	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,598	103,835

\* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, and (1892) 211.



(Exclusive of Wurtemberg and Bavaria.)

—	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line { Kilom.	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	86,218	90,660	95,338	102,118
Line { Miles	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	53,538	56,305	59,205	63,415
Length of Wire { Kilom.	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	296,466	315,702	331,575	372,176
Wire { Miles	44,964	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	185,968	196,061	207,771	231,121
Cost of Con- struction up to the end of each year { Marks	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,583,919†	15,422,582†
year { £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†	771,123†
Number of Offices open to the Public - }	1,794	2,405	4,338	5,475	11,446	14,100	15,128	15,820	16,146
Number of Employees* -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	5,551	6,103	7,112	7,976
Receipts - { Marks	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,954,030
Receipts - { £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,479,071	1,568,000	1,632,796	1,697,702
“ per Tele- gram - { Marks	1.22	.97	.90	1.12	1.19	1.29	1.33	1.25	1.18†
“ per Tele- gram - { d.	14.6	11.6	11.9	13.4	14.3	15.5	16.0	15.0	14.2†
Number of Messages: Home Service -	2,406,270	4,731,919	7,473,306	9,448,128	11,236,634	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904	18,732,436
International -	1,406,507	2,040,829	3,268,266	4,516,202	5,441,607	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,208	8,940,268
In transit -	473,000	357,223	507,852	448,206	729,751	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,180,553	1,084,770
Total -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,596	17,397,992	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660	28,757,466

\* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.

† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.

‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in this year, and in the previous years excluding those in transit.

§ Sic. in orig.

—	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-1.*	1891-2.*	1892-3.*
Length of Line { Kilom.	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,469	3,627
Line { Miles	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,252
Length of Wire { Kilom.	2,937	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,681	8,171	8,453	8,860	9,311
Wire { Miles	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502	5,783
Cost of Construc- tion { Marks	742,430	1,208,949	2,064,922	2,395,922	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,236	2,966,496†
tion { £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961	145,322
Number of Stations -	144	198	329	398	472	509	540	568	589
Number of Employees -	350	490	765	851	1,711	1,832	2,039	2,077	2,210
Gross Receipts { Marks	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	683,322	742,921	719,212	706,716	755,554
Gross Receipts { £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778
“ per Tele- gram - { Marks	Not stated		.91	1.05	1.02	0.98	0.96	0.84	0.82
“ per Tele- gram - { d.			10.9	12.6	12.2	11.8	11.5	10.0	9.8
Number of Messages: Home Service -	113,640	192,232	312,706	331,781	321,712	242,368	233,739	262,205	234,604
International† -	84,062	232,804	416,304	475,554	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161	789,853
In transit -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,595	136,113
Total -	239,526	464,096	784,965	789,378	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,892	1,092,261	1,210,570

\* Years ended 31st March.

† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

‡ Including 289,365 Marks spent on buildings.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BAVARIA.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,696	12,560
	{ Miles	1,265	1,940	4,040	5,042	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,257	7,800
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877	52,559
	{ Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,515	25,311	26,579	30,355	32,639
Cost of Construction	{ Marks	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,958,284	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,066	12,335,141
	{ £	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757
Number of Offices open	-	159	274	643	1,112	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742
Number of Employés	-	205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	{ Marks	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,069,165	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,290	1,393,403
	{ £	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,670
" per Telegram	{ Marks	1' 60	1' 21	0' 70	0' 54	0' 52	0' 52	0' 53	0' 45	0' 42
	{ d.	19' 2	14' 5	8' 4	6' 5	6' 2	6' 2	6' 4	5' 4	5' 0
Number of Messages:										
Home Service	-	95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345	1,037,604
International*	-	73,283	180,257	417,010	966,587	1,444,903	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,696,300	1,816,221
In transit	-	25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168	456,592
Total	-	193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,549,806	2,643,646	2,799,429	3,014,613	3,310,417

\* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## HOLLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	{ Kilom.	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,329	5,468
	{ Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,309	3,396
Length of Wire	{ Kilom.	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	18,967	19,467
	{ Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	11,779	12,089
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	{ Gulden	173,649	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,091,330	4,178,529
	{ £	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,956	340,944	348,211
Number of Offices open	-	6	23	64	159	191	435	452	473
Receipts	{ Gulden	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,403,708	1,368,924
	{ £	4,323	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,976	112,827
" per Telegram	{ Gulden	1' 14	1' 12	' 54	' 34	' 34	' 31	' 31	' 31
	{ d.	23' 8	22' 4	10' 8	6' 8	6' 8	6' 2	6' 2	6' 2
Expenses†	{ Gulden	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,206,341	1,467,902	1,645,430	1,787,197	1,968,779
	{ £	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,119	149,933	164,065
" per Telegram‡	{ Gulden	' 87	' 74	' 47	' 51	' 45	' 36	' 37	' 44
	{ d.	17' 4	14' 8	9' 4	10' 2	9' 0	7' 2	7' 4	8' 8
Number of Messages:									
Home Service	-	15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,281,420	2,215,506
International	{ Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	708,958	768,280	752,770
	{ Received	12,929	25,183	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	932,255	945,856
In transit	-	5,357	36,315	267,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	478,948	388,846
Total	-	44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,969	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,480,597	4,302,978

\* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.

† Including cost of construction.

‡ Excluding " "

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## BELGIUM.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850-1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	411 255	784 487	3,220 2,000	4,950 3,079	5,557 3,451	6,487 4,028	6,968 4,265	7,825 4,487	7,485 4,617
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	1,001 623	2,554 1,586	8,693 5,396	21,094 13,099	24,394 15,148	30,831 19,208	32,713 20,315	34,397 21,361	36,617 22,729
Cost of Construction - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	230,000 9,300	370,000 14,800	1,583,426 63,336	3,663,108 146,524	4,161,000 166,440	6,106,000 244,360	6,345,000 254,000	6,595,000 264,000	7,196,000 286,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	935	942	962	995
Number of Employés - -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,830	3,001	3,993	3,169
Receipts - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	88,675 3,547	265,940 10,638	865,640 34,624	2,064,175 83,367	2,516,268 100,660	3,599,627 143,965	3,796,577 151,963	3,965,008 158,600	3,966,680 158,367
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	6'32 60'7	4'33 41'6	1'28 12'3	'73 7'0	'72 7'0	'64 6'1	'65 6'2	'65 6'2	'65 6'2
Expenses - - - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	52,617 2,105	114,771 4,591	680,701 26,428	2,411,750 96,468	2,969,752 118,790	3,993,341 159,694	4,169,222 166,769	4,349,752 173,990	4,335,192 181,408
" per Telegram { <i>Francs</i> <i>d.</i>	3'97 38'1	1'87 18'0	'98 9'4	'84 8'1	'86 8'2	'77 7'4	'78 7'5	'80 7'7	'86 8'2
Number of Messages :									
Home Service - -	6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,426	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630	2,650,392
International - -	6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,940,591	1,963,673	2,067,090	2,021,330
In transit - - -	1,319	9,429	69,183	233,229	356,724	662,436	667,449	653,206	577,046
Total - - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,368

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.

\* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## FRANCE.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	22,919 14,233	40,992 25,466	66,149 41,079	96,482 59,915	96,093 60,910	115,793 71,907	116,433 73,559
Length of Wire - { <i>Kilom.</i> <i>Miles</i>	59,976 37,245	116,437 72,307	196,618 122,100	292,429 181,598	296,508 184,131	429,751 266,875	443,430 275,370
Total Gross Receipts - { <i>Francs</i> <i>£</i>	4,753,000 190,000	10,184,000 407,000	25,615,000 1,024,000	30,780,000 1,231,000	32,887,000 1,316,000	35,839,000 1,434,000	40,818,600 1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } <i>Francs</i>	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	333,000	3,597,000
Net Receipts - { " <i>£</i>	4,753,000 190,000	9,512,000 380,000	22,790,000 912,000	27,793,000 1,112,000	30,168,000 1,207,000	32,906,000 1,316,000	36,921,000 1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded :†							
Home Service - - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,854,362	26,703,627	28,903,196	28,293,205
International - - -	151,885	621,550	1,578,967	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message :†							
Home Service - <i>Francs</i>	4'15	1'03	0'85	0'85	0'64	0'71	0'67
International - "	12'10	7'14	6'31	4'04	4'29	4'28	4'27
Total - - -	5'81	1'70	1'35	0'94	0'96	0'94	0'95
* Of which Submarine Cables - { <i>Kilom.</i>	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,967	6,173	6,206

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—continued.

## SWITZERLAND.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	2,178 1,353	2,885 1,792	5,158 3,203	6,556 4,071	7,151 4,441	7,200 4,471	7,245 4,490	7,271 4,515
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	2,652 1,647	4,104 2,549	11,067 6,866	16,017 9,947	17,872 11,060	18,238 11,326	19,188 11,916	19,308 11,990
Number of Offices open - - -	97	145	546	1,108	1,347	1,384	1,411	1,439
Number of Employés - - -	187	240	892	1,583	1,890	1,948	2,911	2,04
Cost of Construction - { Francs £	471,575 18,863	815,163 32,607	1,859,312 74,332	3,421,744 136,870	6,406,326* 256,263	7,139,351* 285,574	7,892,773* 315,711	9,336,491* 369,460
Receipts - - - { Francs £	305,822 12,233	468,286 19,531	1,326,818 53,073	2,315,462 94,941	3,991,925* 159,677	4,309,938* 172,398	4,387,796* 175,512	4,628,145* 186,120
„ per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	1'84 12'9	0'76 7'3	'80 7'7	'71 6'8	'71 6'8	'70 6'7	'72 6'9
Expenses - - - { Francs £	324,520 12,981	439,857 17,594	1,208,052 48,122	1,812,906 72,518	3,417,693* 136,708	3,999,859* 159,994	4,280,661* 171,226	5,124,040* 204,962
„ per Telegram - { Francs d.	— —	1'45 13'9	0'74 7'1	'68 6'3	'65 6'2	'65 6'2	'65 6'2	'68 6'5
Number of Messages†:—								
Home Service - - -	133,986	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,912,500	1,965,882	1,974,043	1,913,133
International { Received - - Despatched - - }	25,388	68,652	{ 190,620 197,032	{ 370,640 383,247	{ 616,282 578,395	{ 628,467 591,196	{ 639,560 600,130	{ 629,027 607,065
In transit - - -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,353	505,364	510,473	467,337	490,470
Total - - -	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,612,541	3,695,988	3,660,875	3,630,604

\* Including telephones.

† Exclusive of service telegrams.

## PORTUGAL.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - { Kilom. Miles	3,506 2,177	4,360 2,713	4,871 3,025	4,979 3,092	5,138 3,191	5,402 3,355	5,608 3,483
Length of Wire - { Kilom. Miles	7,593 4,715	10,989 6,762	11,611 7,210	11,732 7,236	11,940 7,420	12,307 7,643	13,010 8,079
Number of Offices open - - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - - - { Milreis. £	207,233 46,627	247,463 55,679	313,577 70,555	210,140 47,281	227,782 51,251	188,152 42,334	174,162 39,196
Number of Messages:—							
Home Service - { Received Despatched In transit	380,451 357,779 336,919	477,991 454,897 313,110	556,402 476,553 322,124	499,021 460,341 340,970	527,545 483,243 370,109	496,337 — —	547,247 — —
International - { Received Despatched In transit	73,902 52,514 78,476	73,909 71,581 177,787	88,305 84,852 199,057	87,913 87,192 159,371	92,123 87,494 169,593	102,327 — 169,839	117,738 — 229,418
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,615,708	1,780,107	—	—

## No. 24--continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## SPAIN.

## TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length of Line	- { Kilom. Miles	713 448	7,215 4,481	11,801 7,304	16,124 10,013	17,839 11,078	18,784 11,065	21,298 13,226	23,687 14,710
Length of Wire	- { Kilom. Miles	1,426 886	14,537 9,040	26,553 16,480	40,406 25,092	43,301 26,890	47,011 29,194	51,866 32,208	54,029 33,552
Cost of Construction	- { Pesetas £	2,353,340 94,134	4,868,967 194,758	4,883,967 195,358	15,743,257 629,730	17,348,967 698,768			
Offices open	- - - No.	14	122	199	365	914	962	945	996
Receipts	- { Pesetas £	129,091 5,164	1,476,472 59,059	1,446,703 57,868	4,123,806 164,962	5,998,365 239,975	5,937,968 237,514	5,877,042 235,062	5,901,912 232,076
Expenses	- { Pesetas £	169,447 6,778	2,885,556 115,422	3,575,546 143,022	4,846,915 193,877	7,711,051 308,442	7,173,306 286,932	7,708,862 308,354	7,521,535 300,563
Number of Messages:— Home Service	- - -	2,130	269,909	775,962	1,714,012	2,457,803	2,375,797	2,621,686	2,935,370
International	- { Received Despatched In transit	160 213 117	15,789 23,740 7,908	83,967 77,013 53,626	192,972 215,945 79,500	338,400 316,876 89,691	381,336 323,550 96,170	408,546 375,922 112,669	480,182 434,626 95,899
Official	- - -	250	8,810	59,346	83,546	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total	- - -	2,870	316,163	1,040,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,540,860	3,770,402	4,064,794

## ITALY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888-9.*	1889-90.*	1890-91.*	1891-2.*
Length of Line	- - - { Kilom. Miles	17,770 11,035	21,511 13,358	26,114 16,217	30,021 18,643	35,322 21,935	36,269 22,623	37,353 23,196	38,106 23,683
Length of Wire	- - - { Kilom. Miles	51,207 31,799	75,499 46,885	85,733 53,240	106,755 66,295	128,209 79,618	134,305 83,403	139,254 86,849	145,539 90,390
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	- { Kilom. Miles	178 110	178 110	175 108	184 114	146 91	146 91	146 91	146 91
Number of Offices open to the Public:— State Telegraph Offices	- - -	640	1,125	1,565	1,996	2,477	2,602	2,748	2,816
Companies	- - -	594	825	1,013	1,388	1,806	1,851	1,910	1,980
Number of Employés (in State Offices)	-	1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,249	7,860	7,704	7,955
Receipts (State Telegraphs):— From the Home Service	- Lire	2,988,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,234,356	—	—	—
" International Service	-	1,940,574	2,202,396	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,693,202	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	-	90,546	46,927	462,846	802,684	824,670	—	—	—
Total	- { Lire £	4,988,160 199,566	7,264,512 290,163	10,503,780 420,151	12,836,428 513,457	14,742,228 589,689	15,248,221 609,689	15,480,385 619,215	15,900,257 608,010
Expenses:— Ordinary	- - - Lire	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,150	13,020,132	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	- - -	840,772	813,596	228,843	738,290	599,096	†	†	†
Total	- { Lire £	5,084,763 203,392	6,639,506 265,572	8,370,633 334,825	10,951,440 439,058	13,620,130 544,905	†	†	†
Number of Messages forwarded:— Home Service	- - -	1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977	7,456,248
International	- - -	300,242	374,223	474,260	610,639	684,050	708,122	691,559	736,416
In transit	- - -	181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	131,482	125,560	142,051	150,261
Total	- - -	2,189,010	4,990,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,410,587	8,322,925

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1850.  
† Included with Post Office Accounts. \* Years ended 30th June.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—			1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	of	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	18,428	32,833	35,057	38,740	41,759	42,250	43,807	44,787
		Hungary <i>"</i>	9,615	14,536	14,569	17,396	19,892	21,122	22,754	
		Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	61,651	63,372	66,541	
Length of Wire	of	Austria <i>Kilom.</i>	58,750	84,854	91,712	99,916	109,069	112,944	120,515	124,404
		Hungary <i>"</i>	26,315	46,170	52,227	64,276	73,360	75,602	82,515	
		Total Empire { <i>Miles</i>	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	182,419	188,546	203,030	
Number of Offices open	of	Austria	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,646	3,781	3,905	4,064
		Hungary	467	887	994	1,424	1,742	1,849	1,962	
		Total Empire	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,391	5,630	5,867	
Receipts	per	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,306,031	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178
		Hungary <i>"</i>	939,391	1,044,066	1,553,930	1,838,762				
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden &amp; d.</i>	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	—
Expenses	per	Austria <i>Gulden</i>	1,435,645	3,800,817	3,343,117	1,590,807	—	—	—	—
		Hungary <i>"</i>	348,571	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	—
		Total Empire { <i>Gulden &amp; d.</i>	1,784,216	4,242,092	3,754,277	1,590,807	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	of	Austria	3,388,249	4,547,330	6,164,630	7,199,482	8,796,199	9,061,631	9,061,297	10,835,302
		Hungary	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,211,141	4,464,277	4,396,671	5,671,570
		Total Empire	4,877,386	6,803,049	9,175,602	10,836,310	12,947,340	13,545,908	14,556,968	16,506,881

\* Included in Post Office Accounts.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## UNITED STATES.

## TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line	- <i>Miles</i>	54,109	72,833	85,645	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981	189,376
Length of Wire	- <i>"</i>	112,191	179,496	233,534	616,248	647,697	678,997	715,591	739,105
Number of Offices open	-	3,973	6,565	9,077	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,068	20,700
Receipts	- { <i>Dollars &amp;</i>	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,905	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,587,029	23,034,327	23,706,405
		1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,106,462	4,329,832	4,663,961	4,798,618	4,938,834
per Telegram	{ <i>Cents d.</i>	75.5 37.7	54.0 27.0	38.5 19.2	31.2 15.6	31.2 15.6	32.4 16.3	32.5 16.2	31.6 15.8
Expenses	- { <i>Dollars &amp;</i>	4,910,773	6,335,415	6,948,067	14,640,592	14,565,152	15,074,304	16,428,742	16,307,857
		1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,397,470
per Telegram	{ <i>Cents d.</i>	51.2 25.6	35.2 17.6	25.4 12.7	23.2 11.6	22.4 11.2	22.7 11.3	23.2 11.6	22.5 11.1
Number of Messages	-	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,578,702	59,148,343	62,387,226

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,708 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

## No. 24—continued.

## TELEGRAPHS.

## TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, 1889, and 1899 to 1892.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia	-	2,716,300	·04	4,179,300	·06	7,262,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,872,979	·7	1,453,632	·7	1,593,633	·8	1,640,544	·8
Sweden	September, 1833	590,300	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,709,000	·4	1,765,000	·4	1,850,000	·4	1,867,000	·4
Denmark	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,067,222	·6	1,464,622	·7	1,502,965	·7	1,625,577	·7	1,636,971	·7
German Empire	1833	8,207,900†	·2	13,068,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	25,847,836	·5	27,060,974	·5	29,596,603	·6	31,175,100	·6
Holland	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	2,194,900	·5	3,062,700	·7	4,118,195	·9	4,365,516	·9	4,490,897	1·0	4,302,978	·9
Belgium	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,172,810	·8	5,312,295	·9	5,413,916	·9	5,240,268	·9
France	March 1851	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,753,000	·8	31,076,000	·8	32,387,000	·8	—	—
Switzerland	December 5, 1852	1,622,235	·6	2,894,995	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,665,968	1·3	3,690,875	1·3	3,630,604	1·2
Portugal	-	—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4	—		—		—		—	
Spain	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·06	1,591,000	·09	2,354,000	·2	7,893,541†	·3	8,176,870‡	·3	8,419,887‡	·3	8,392,925‡	·3
Italy	December 1847	2,180,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·3	8,736,199	·4	9,061,631	·4	9,661,297	·4	10,535,302	·4
Austria (Proper)	December 19, 1846	3,393,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	4,811,141	·3	4,464,277	·3	4,896,871	·3	5,671,579	·3
Hungary	December 26, 1847	1,480,000	·1	2,651,861	·2	3,010,973	·3	54,108,326	·9	55,878,762	·9	59,148,343	·9	62,387,268	·9
United States	May 27, 1844	9,127,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	69,368,000	1·6	66,409,000	1·6	69,085,000	1·6	69,906,000	1·6
United Kingdom*	-	9,850,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	69,368,000	1·6	66,409,000	1·6	69,085,000	1·6	69,906,000	1·6

\* Years ended 31st of March of year following.

† Including messages in transit for Bavaria.

‡ Years ended 30th June.

## No. 25.—POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## GERMANY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF WURTEMBERG AND BAVARIA.)

—	1872.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	21,212	22,668	24,001	25,118
Letter Boxes - - "	29,150	34,035	47,602	69,005	71,845	74,802	77,671
Letters Received - - "	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,311,403,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000	1,608,322,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - { No. 1,000 Marks	15,803,000 12,570,388	13,387,000 12,534,010	8,584,000 10,367,534	9,579,000 14,642,609	9,707,000 13,681,248	9,713,000 13,943,572	9,700,000 12,811,754
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - { No. 1,000 Kilogs.	31,488,000 125,601	43,333,000 188,215	56,032,000 236,437	91,268,000 363,781	95,295,000 382,285	99,403,000 402,602	104,605,000 418,880
Postal Orders received - - { No. 1,000 Marks	12,439,000 453,852	24,794,000 1,176,028	40,685,000 2,346,725	66,022,000 4,021,638	69,062,000 4,306,581	73,758,000 4,501,253	77,952,000 4,844,726
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - { 1,000 Marks £	75,011 3,751,000	87,806 4,390,000	106,391 5,319,000	163,841 8,192,000	171,036 8,582,000	189,025 9,001,000	189,519 9,476,000

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## HOLLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters - - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,800,000	66,983,000	67,389,000	67,915,000	69,950,000
Post Cards - - - "	25,672,000	22,397,000	26,895,000	28,458,000	30,646,000	32,529,000	33,410,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - }	51,040,000	77,531,000	82,665,000	86,298,000	91,070,000	94,820,000	105,124,000
Samples and Patterns - - "	2,078,000	2,896,000	2,553,000	2,863,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000
Postal Packets - - - "	—	2,746,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,081,000	4,067,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) } Gulden	77,790,000	115,068,000	138,293,000	140,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - } Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000
Receipts - - - { Gulden £	3,993,000 333,000	5,339,000 445,000	6,249,000 521,000	6,473,000 530,000	6,774,000 565,000	7,075,000 590,000	7,184,000 599,000
Expenses - - - { Gulden £	2,908,000 242,000	4,056,000 339,000	4,636,000 386,000	4,750,000 396,000	4,955,000 413,000	5,278,000 440,000	5,685,000 474,000
Net Receipts - - { Gulden £	1,088,000 91,000	1,283,000 107,000	1,613,000 135,000	1,723,000 143,000	1,819,000 152,000	1,797,000 150,000	1,499,000 125,000

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## BELGIUM.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters* -	No. 10,894,536	No. 23,960,846	No. 45,082,531	No. 60,522,771	No. 73,419,058	No. 112,488,043	No. 113,052,456	No. 116,287,286	No. 117,187,004
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,971,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637	100,693,346
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,462	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	68,437,974	73,699,461	81,978,680	88,274,979
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346	4,508,808
Circulars† -	—	—	53,469	116,600	452,000	1,087,006	1,124,994	1,143,389	1,189,370
Post Cards† -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	34,331,674	36,965,077	37,226,241	39,260,183
Post Office Orders } -	48,128	384,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,868	2,716,167

\* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the letter of which there were 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,572 in 1891, and 4,026,890 in 1892.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.



## No. 25—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## FRANCE.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters - - -	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,552,000	No. 530,963,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,461,000	No. 720,461,000	No.
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars Post Cards, &c.	179,183,000	347,969,000	899,971,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000	
Communication between France and Foreign Countries.	Letters - 19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit.	Letters - 6,046,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	36,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000	
	Newspapers and Printed Matter - 3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	33,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000	

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## SWITZERLAND.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - - No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,213	3,255
Letters - - - " "	11,421,000	26,977,000	46,581,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	93,187,000	83,954,000*
Post Cards* - - - " "	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	19,736,000	20,479,000	18,874,000
Printed Matter† - - - " "	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	35,398,000	27,461,000
Samples and Patterns - - - " "	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,897,000	1,940,000
Postal Packets - - - " "	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	13,918,000	14,461,000
Post Office Orders† Value, Francs	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	385,388,000	407,784,000	424,528,000
Receipts - - - { Francs	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,871,000	26,232,000
	£ 208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,015,000	1,040,000
Expenses - - - { Francs	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	23,684,000	25,319,000
	£ 177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	947,000	1,013,000
Net Receipts - - - { Francs	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,887,000	913,000
	£ 31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	68,000	36,000
Receipts from the sale of { Francs	—	1,817,000	4,358,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	18,894,000	20,123,000
Stamps - - - { £	—	40,000	174,000	507,000	726,000	756,000	805,000

\* Introduced in 1870.

† Except Newspapers subscribed for.

‡ Introduced in 1861.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## ITALY.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices† - - - - No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,560	4,629
Letters - - - - - " "	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,955,680	131,436,964
Post Cards - - - - - " "	43,706,343	45,308,523	46,475,423	45,768,607	51,072,390
Newspapers, &c. - - - - - " "	153,680,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394	189,341,329
Samples - - - - - " "	1,859,878	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490
Manuscript Matter - - - - - Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616
Official Letters, Franked - - - - - No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,563	38,428,089
Postal Packets - - - - - " "	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940	6,148,743
Registered Letters, Declared Value { Lire	9,407,010	8,885,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247
	£ 376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,902,129	6,439,250
Receipts - - - - - { Lire	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000	47,709,000
	£ 1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000
Expenses - - - - - { Lire	36,970,000	39,212,000	} +		+
	£ 1,479,000	1,568,000			

\* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.

Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.

† Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which there were 1,288 in 1892.

## No. 25—continued.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## AUSTRIA.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	1,278	1,038	3,215	4,025	4,744	4,366	5,062
Letters* - - "	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,469,000	324,344,000	538,273,000	567,822,000	608,008,000
Newspapers - - "	15,806,000	—	45,866,000	75,283,000	94,200,000	95,300,000	90,000,000
Packet { Ordinary } Kilogs.	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,988,000	16,665,000	39,365,000	34,238,000	47,267,000
Post { Registered } Gulden	425,015,000	2,453,588,000	2,684,791,000	4,466,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000	4,433,678,000
Receipts - - "	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,668,000	16,608,000	31,145,000†	32,501,000†	32,994,000†
Expenses - - "	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	28,175,000†	31,751,000†

\* Including Post Cards from 1870.

† Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## HUNGARY.

—	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - No.	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,291	4,309	4,373
Letters, Newspapers, &c. }	47,299,000	57,052,000	106,783,000	134,758,000	246,445,000	237,121,000	249,426,000
Packet { Ordinary } Kilogs.	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	41,832,000	39,988,000	49,738,000
Post { Registered } Gulden	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000	2,304,458,000
Receipts - - "	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,308,000*	12,814,000*	13,724,000*
Expenses - - "	3,646,000	4,030,000	4,695,000	5,246,000	9,223,000*	9,442,000*	9,562,000*

\* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## POSTAL STATISTICS.

## UNITED STATES.

—	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	18,417	28,498	28,402	42,989	62,401	64,329	67,119
Extent of Post Routes Miles	178,672	240,594	251,232	343,888	427,990*	439,027*	447,501*
Revenue of the Department } Dollars	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,832,000	65,932,000	70,880,000
Expenditure of the Department - }	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	71,662,000	76,324,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - }	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	14,527,000	15,250,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - }	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,828,000	34,116,000	37,547,000	39,083,000
Home Mail - }	—	828,900	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	621,000	774,000
Foreign Mail - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

\* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

## No. 26.—EMIGRATION STATISTICS.

## EMIGRATION.

## NORWAY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,133	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119
Females - - -	9,800	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,567	6,930
Total - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,462	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian - - -	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Other - - -	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777
Total - - -	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826
Countries of destination:										
United States - - -	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,896	13,340	16,814
Canada - - -	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	61	79	223
Norwegian - - -	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6
Australia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries - - -	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6

## EMIGRATION.

## SWEDEN.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,969	20,715	9,908	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638
Females - - -	3,556	13,534	9,482	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935
Children (under 15) - - -	1,507	7,860	4,103	7,338	7,304	5,517	5,568	7,203
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Other - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Countries of Destination:								
Norway - - -	1,806	1,714	1,261	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615
Denmark - - -	1,826	2,657	2,579	2,900	2,173	1,864	1,515	1,622
Germany - - -	650	648	515	462	553	484	402	441
United States - - -	4,242	36,263	13,222	46,252	45,561	25,529	29,467	36,134
Other Countries - - -	818	827	886	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964
Total - - -	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,736	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776

## EMIGRATION.

## DENMARK.

## EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

—	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	3,552	2,411	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,165	6,003
Females - - -	2,103	1,929	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385
Not known - - -	3	6	13	12	14	13	26	34
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,582	10,422
Countries of Destination:								
Canada - - -	145	45	190	214	157	365	326	500
United States - - -	5,476	4,211	8,184	8,209	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763
Central and South America - - -	9	21	371	119	423	315	179	77
Australia - - -	28	66	56	48	167	87	73	62
Other Countries - - -	—	3	—	9	9	7	23	20
Total - - -	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,660	8,967	10,298	10,582	10,422

## No. 26---continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Emigrants embarked at:</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Bremen* - - -	52,328	40,294	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,873	59,897
Hamburg* - - -	35,335	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072
Stettin† - - -	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,186	1,833	1,891	2,214
Antwerp - - -	14,742	10,040	16,182	14,067	12,657	15,765	19,069	17,554
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>103,642</b>	<b>76,687</b>	<b>95,605</b>	<b>94,728</b>	<b>86,758</b>	<b>88,585</b>	<b>112,214</b>	<b>107,737</b>
<b>Countries of Destination:</b>								
Canada - - -	692	330	270	199	88	306	976	1,577
United States - -	98,628	72,408	91,869	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433	103,332
Brazil - - -	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,066	3,710	779
Other parts of America and West Indies - -	1,039	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,287	961	1,077
Australia - - -	604	534	500	559	496	474	438	376
Africa - - -	284	191	302	351	422	471	590	476
Asia - - -	78	116	227	230	262	166	97	120
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>103,642</b>	<b>76,687</b>	<b>95,605</b>	<b>94,728</b>	<b>86,758</b>	<b>88,585</b>	<b>112,214</b>	<b>107,737</b>
<b>German Emigrants embarked at:†</b>								
Havre - - -	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,516	4,068
Other French Ports - -	91	48	153	86	111	200	81	63
Rotterdam* - - -	2,401	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553
Amsterdam - - -	1,106	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918
<b>Total Emigrants of German Nationality</b>	<b>110,119</b>	<b>83,225</b>	<b>104,787</b>	<b>103,961</b>	<b>96,070</b>	<b>97,103</b>	<b>120,089</b>	<b>116,339</b>

\* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.

† Including other Prussian Ports.

‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

## EMIGRATION.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

—	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>NATIONALITY.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
German* - - -	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183
Other - - -	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,090	151,412
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>155,147</b>	<b>166,474</b>	<b>172,462</b>	<b>187,057</b>	<b>180,909</b>	<b>243,291</b>	<b>289,235</b>	<b>241,595</b>
<b>COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.</b>								
United States - - -	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449
British North America - -	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,998
Central America and Mexico -	54	44	82	53	112	75	113	63
West Indies - - -	78	97	87	107	90	108	129	78
Brazil - - -	1,560	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479
Argentine Republic - - -	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331
Peru - - -	104	59	27	39	65	19	14	10
Chili - - -	717	263	196	200	294	298	165	271
Other South American States -	206	206	228	328	417	321	285	167
Africa - - -	425	296	416	460	687	926	1,150	921
Asia - - -	92	161	362	426	384	235	215	183
Australia - - -	751	748	794	816	842	792	802	646
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>155,147</b>	<b>166,474</b>	<b>172,462</b>	<b>187,057</b>	<b>180,909</b>	<b>243,291</b>	<b>289,235</b>	<b>241,595</b>

\* Of which indirect emigration chiefly via Hull and Liverpool (1885) 4,840, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,994, (1890) 3,842, (1891) 4,786, and (1892) 5,294.

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## HOLLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,036	10,786	19,992	16,816
Females - - -	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,424	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667
Children - - -	2,466	1,240	2,384	3,996	2,241	5,511	2,610	5,135	4,842
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,534	17,136	32,109	28,327
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,638	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290
Other - - -	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,840	16,097	31,718	23,037
South " - - -	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—
Australia - - -	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391	290
Total - - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,534	17,136	32,109	28,327

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION.

## TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS AND IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,676	18,904	22,532
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	18,310	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774

\* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

## EMIGRATION.

## BELGIUM.

## EMIGRATION

## NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,886	33,626	17,838	47,465	25,659	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600

## EMIGRATION.

## FRANCE.

## EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
French - - -	No. 4,400	No. 4,612	No. 4,858	No. 4,011	No. 6,100	No. 6,083	No. 7,314	No. 11,170	No. 23,339	No. 31,354	No. 20,560	No.
Other - - -	22,493	41,431	54,867	53,146	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,953	
Total Emi- gration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

## No. 26—continued.

## MIGRATION.

## PORTUGAL.

## EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
a - . . . . .	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6	
ica . . . . .	363	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	423	
erica . . . . .	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,860	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,903	22,952	15,864	
ania . . . . .	—	—	—	966	1,581	424	426	292	5	294	
Total . . . . .	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,261	17,518	13,163	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577	

## EMIGRATION.

## SPAIN.

## EMIGRATION

	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
migrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males . . . . .	28,215	44,592	50,333	53,528	71,599	46,181	50,353	
Females . . . . .	8,983	10,782	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,458	
Children (under 16) . . . . .	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,239	
Total . . . . .	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
ationality:								
Spanish . . . . .	37,638	58,396	63,259	70,890	121,461	61,682	63,262	
Other . . . . .	2,678	3,629	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775	
Total . . . . .	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
ountries of Destination:								
North America . . . . .	538	633	708	830	1,579	1,861	1,290	
Central " . . . . .	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,296	23,178	23,912	25,800	
South " . . . . .	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,468	
Australia . . . . .	4	—	3	2	5	8	3	
Asia . . . . .	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,680	1,929	
Africa . . . . .	16,436	24,591	20,415	20,727	23,142	16,784	21,003	
Other Countries . . . . .	3,442	5,189	3,274	3,929	2,716	3,162	2,523	
Total . . . . .	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	

## EMIGRATION.

## ITALY.

## EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt . . . . .	1,194	740	867	1,486	773	754	830	894
Tunis . . . . .	818	1,567	633	902	639	532	583	618
Algeria . . . . .	3,423	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718	803
Total North Africa . . . . .	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,030	2,131	2,317
United States and Canada . . . . .	13,066	28,640	38,853	34,292	25,581	48,019	44,522	43,164
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America . . . . .	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,067	926	2,036	1,342
Brazil . . . . .	12,311	11,334	31,446	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448
Chili and Peru . . . . .	366	321	513	359	375	3,334	896	734
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay . . . . .	40,054	38,383	54,469	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542
Parts of America not distinguished . . . . .	5,080	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,063	3,577
Total America . . . . .	72,400	82,166	129,463	204,284	128,161	113,027	186,473	113,907
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia . . . . .	1,036	717	853	442	423	546	1,143	518
Total . . . . .	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	128,781	115,595	189,746	116,643
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries . . . . .	77,029	85,555	127,748	196,993	115,063	104,733	175,520	107,369

## No. 26—continued.

## EMIGRATION.

## SWITZERLAND.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	1,615	4,018	3,704	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,968	4,140
Females - - -	505	1,515	2,046	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379
Children (under 16) - - -	488	1,723	1,743†	1,484†	1,509†	1,600†	1,391†	1,377†	1,357
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,876
Nationality :									
Swiss - - -	2,608	7,255	6,923	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629
Other - - -	†	†	655	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,246
Countries of Destination :									
North America - - -	1,602	5,792	5,934	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342
Central „ - - -	38	153	7	—	2	—	—	8	16
South „ - - -	570	952	1,608	1,076	1,568	1,419	752	500	435
Australia - - -	144	53	24	29	16	23	23	47	39
Asia - - -	24	19	1	—	1	7	5	8	9
Africa - - -	183	192	9	5	5	15	15	17	10
Other Countries* - - -	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,876

\* Destination unknown.

† Number unknown.

‡ Under 15.

## EMIGRATION.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## EMIGRATION.

—	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg - - -	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,953
Bremen - - -	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121
Italian Ports - - -	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783	4,902	2,097
French „ - - -	790	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,406	1,529
Other „ - - -	89	559	1,664	1,262	5,896	6,041	4,600	11,197	17,063	19,085
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216
Countries of Destination :										
North America - - -	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	66,339
Argentine Republic - - -	1,067	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	532
Other Countries - - -	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734
Total - - -	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

## IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immi- gration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, i.e., total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immi- gration.†	Net Emi- gration.	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Im- migrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	436,785	81,896	354,899	53,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	437,257	31,799	1880
1885	535,099	245,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,343	104,227	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,183	1886
1887	605,355†	193,897	411,458	92,347	32,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,021	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	83,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,097	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,800†	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,268	113,576	644,353	623,084†	142,980	1892

\* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

## IMMIGRATION.

## UNITED STATES.

## IMMIGRATION.

## NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing

## NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Years ended June 30th.										
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary - - -	27,625	34,571	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,119	71,442	80,136
Belgium - - - - -	1,450	1,576	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,502	2,671	3,037	4,303
Denmark - - - - -	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,598
France - - - - -	4,821	3,608	3,405	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521
Germany - - - - -	194,786	170,676	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758
Holland - - - - -	5,240	4,198	2,089	2,314	4,566	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260
Italy - - - - -	31,792	16,510	13,642	21,315	47,022	51,568	25,307	52,903	76,055	62,137
Norway - - - - -	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,759	16,269	18,364	13,390	11,370	12,568	14,462
Russia and Finland - -	9,909	12,089	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,426	84,393
Sweden - - - - -	2,011	4,586	5,085	5,989	6,128	5,826	4,922	11,073	27,497	33,299
Switzerland - - - -	38,277	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,856	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247
United Kingdom - - -	13,751	9,366	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,903	6,811	7,408
Other European Countries	158,092	129,294	109,508	112,518	161,748	182,205	153,540	122,754	122,311	117,514
	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,809	2,229	4,169	6,441
Total, European - - -	521,154	452,206	351,498	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985	608,472
China - - - - -	8,031*	279	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728
British North America†	70,241	60,584	38,291	†	†	†	†	3,070	†	†
West Indies - - - -	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,470	3,906	1,767
Other Countries† - - -	2,993	3,315	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,499	6,567	7,291	9,532	10,117
Total - - - - -	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,889†	414,427†	455,802†	560,319†	623,084†

\* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.



## No. 26—continued.

## IMMIGRATION.

## ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

## IMMIGRATION

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,056	1,339	1,982	1,015	2,408	2,333	4,225	1,918	863	1,000
Belgium	583	175	973	479				762	941	20
France	4,296	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,106	27,173	17,104	2,915	2,000
Germany	1,338	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	892	1,000
Italy	37,043	31,983	63,501	45,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	2,000
Portugal	136	182	374	153			160	119	44	1,000
Spain	5,023	6,832	4,314	2,895	15,618	25,468	71,151	13,560	4,290	1,000
Switzerland	1,225	1,369	1,094	1,284				909	323	1,000
United Kingdom	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,436	5,967	1,108	272	1,000
Other Countries	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,322	1,892	3,546	1,000
Total Immigration	63,243	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,286	27,000
Emigration	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,619	61,925	72,380	20,000

\* Included under Other Countries.

## IMMIGRATION.

## URUGUAY.

## IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	12
Brazil	781	619	728	675	415	706	651	901	973	20
France	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	734	15
Germany	392	437	413	464	305	474	319	213	262	1,000
Italy	4,573	5,364	8,205	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,973	4,559	1,000
Portugal	84	144	130	202	76	155	89	86	118	2
Spain	2,410	2,819	3,068	2,581	3,333	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	1,000
Switzerland	43	89	67	51	78	55	122	45	53	2
United Kingdom	472	330	624	825	429	396	514	369	129	2,000
Other Countries	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,968	2,966	2,000
Total Immigration	11,066	11,964	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,571
Emigration	6,069	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,800	5,527

## IMMIGRATION.

## BRAZIL.

## IMMIGRATION.

NATIONALITY.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	644	274	560	2,946	2,263	466
France	218	241	602	2,944	1,300	362
Germany	1,713	717	1,903	4,813	4,316	76
Italy	11,582	17,115	56,134	31,371	116,561	30,286
Portugal	6,287	10,305	15,240	25,177	30,071	14,160
Spain	1,131	1,766	9,012	12,008	18,058	7,670
Switzerland	—	2	—	354	1,907	4
United Kingdom	63	72	—	142	1,333	61
Other Countries	610	918	1,730	28,338	13,503	96
Total Immigration	22,278	31,310	65,171	107,196	191,142	54,503

## No. 27.—FINANCE.

## REVENUE.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>Taxes and Duties:—</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>	<b>Roubles.</b>
Capitation and Land Tax -	40,671,110	40,433,417	43,921,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	43,561,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate - }	11,676,897	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000
Trading Licences - -	23,984,339	32,079,610	33,225,000	34,759,000	34,480,000	35,402,000
Customs Duties - -	107,804,296	141,655,224	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,062,000	180,552,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer) - }	257,667,207	265,115,788	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,043,000
„ Tobacco - -	24,093,078	28,130,359	28,181,000	27,775,000	28,672,000	29,480,000
„ Matches - -	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000
„ Sugar - -	23,161,725	17,072,602	17,969,000	21,629,000	20,857,000	27,703,000
„ Petroleum - -	—	6,607,779	9,296,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000
Stamps and Registration Duties - }	20,949,628	23,065,485	23,063,000	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,665,000
Succession Duties - -	12,661,341	14,028,210	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,095,000	17,461,000
Passports - -	3,566,158	3,800,588	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties - }	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,349,000	9,066,000
Fire Insurance Duties - -	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000
Other Duties - -	3,608,590	3,980,903	3,663,000	3,925,000	4,524,000	4,692,000
<b>Crown Revenue:—</b>						
Royalties on Mines - -	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	3,940,000	3,250,000
Mint - -	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000	522,000
Post Office - -	17,295,307	18,369,885	19,621,000	20,255,000	21,146,000	21,892,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,811,000	11,875,000
<b>Crown Property, &amp;c.:—</b>						
Rent from Domains - -	11,865,709	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,650,000	13,553,000
Forests - -	13,461,059	15,406,006	17,869,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000
Mines, Factories, &c. - -	9,864,320	8,839,874	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,258,000	9,660,000
State Railways - -	18,334,198	22,830,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,406,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits - }	16,637,793	8,810,834	11,425,000	16,259,000	11,296,000	22,332,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs - }	43,285,434	43,062,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments - }	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000	39,223,000
Repayment of Loans - -	22,037,307	21,141,411	19,896,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt - }	33,590,612	34,528,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000
Municipal Loan Funds - -	15,167,386	12,016,359	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000
Other Receipts - -	23,338,084	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,757,000	17,618,000	15,503,000
<b>Total - -</b>	<b>829,661,423</b>	<b>898,531,925</b>	<b>927,035,000</b>	<b>943,686,000</b>	<b>894,263,000</b>	<b>970,165,000</b>
<b>Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &amp;c. - }</b>	<b>144,814,125</b>	<b>55,371,544</b>	<b>62,899,000</b>	<b>103,687,000</b>	<b>37,201,000</b>	<b>198,679,000</b>
<b>Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets - }</b>	<b>2,672,190</b>	<b>7,534,715</b>	<b>20,743,000</b>	<b>9,081,000</b>	<b>5,874,000</b>	<b>11,406,000</b>
<b>TOTAL - { Credit Roubles £</b>	<b>977,147,738 97,715,000</b>	<b>961,438,181 96,144,000</b>	<b>1,010,682,000 101,068,000</b>	<b>1,056,454,000 106,646,000</b>	<b>937,538,000 93,734,000</b>	<b>1,180,250,000 118,025,000</b>

## No. 27—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on -	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,698,000	262,684,000	248,020,000	251,078,000
Imperial Cabinet -	2,068,000	2,148,000	2,068,000	2,208,000	2,648,000	2,965,000
Holy Synod -	10,990,000	11,017,000	11,188,000	12,098,000	11,340,000	11,466,000
Ministry of the Household -	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000
" Foreign Affairs -	4,736,000	4,708,000	4,691,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000
" War -	211,883,000	212,893,000	225,939,000	228,110,000	226,108,000	234,867,000
" Marine -	39,969,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000
" Finance -	109,466,000	107,693,000	107,862,000	109,214,000	113,427,000	120,178,000
" Domains -	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,249,000	24,532,000	24,154,000
" The Interior -	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,666,000	76,354,000	80,203,000	81,918,000
" Public Instruction -	20,090,000	21,468,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,709,000	21,746,000
" Public Works -	25,777,000	29,854,000	30,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000
" Justice -	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,890,000	23,874,000	24,506,000
Comptroller General of the Empire -	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000	4,278,000
Director of the Stud -	1,096,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,268,000
Total Ordinary -	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,348,000	910,684,000*
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways -	41,383,000	35,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,392,000	53,405,000
Ports -	3,710,000	3,316,000				
Other Extraordinary Ex- penses -	50,000,000	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,010,000	181,401,000
TOTAL - { Credit Roubles	930,943,000	927,967,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,761,000	1,125,460,000
£	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,575,000	112,549,000

\* Including an expenditure of 1,491,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts -	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,065	1,696,163,880*	1,706,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts -	852,400,045	952,764,453	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt -	317,432,700	316,125,806	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
Total Bearing { In Gold -	1,326,933,605	1,296,761,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,968
Interest { " Paper -	1,379,317,280	1,634,087,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,258
Total -	2,706,250,935	2,930,861,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,309	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued { Paper Roubles by Government - { Gold	1,046,433,349	1,049,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
" " -	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,256
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption -	245,186,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest -	452,343,930	447,963,024	496,067,761	496,037,761	461,057,791*
TOTAL - { Gold Roubles	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,732,070	3,406,393,977
£	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,316,000

\* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27—continued.  
NORWAY.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
<b>Ordinary Revenue:—</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>
Customs - - - - -	19,465,547	20,548,007	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346
Duty on Brandy - - - - -	2,594,419	2,296,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,896	3,587,623
" Malt - - - - -	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,689,587	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,250,500
Stamps, Playing Cards - - - - -	461,632	473,299	504,202	586,260	636,374	584,585
Succession Duties - - - - -	232,822	291,778	306,129	523,433	688,141	535,067
Judicial Fees - - - - -	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584	1,025,437
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	250,897	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,849	273,748
Silver Mines of Kongsberg - - - - -	1,143,913	1,076,635	868,423	903,533	855,473	816,388
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State - - - - -	2,588,498	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491
Postage - - - - -	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,683,736	2,960,081	3,036,589
Telegrams - - - - -	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062	1,232,382
Railways - - - - -	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947
Other Miscellaneous Receipts - - - - -	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,588,898	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,155,962
<b>Total Ordinary Revenue - - - - -</b>	<b>42,976,983</b>	<b>44,364,379</b>	<b>44,775,094</b>	<b>50,332,260</b>	<b>51,446,541</b>	<b>51,095,345</b>
<b>Extraordinary Revenue:—</b>						
Loans - - - - -	—	129,061	1,578,119	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL - - - { Kroner £</b>	<b>42,976,983</b> 2,337,610	<b>44,493,440</b> 2,471,858	<b>46,353,212</b> 2,575,178	<b>50,332,266</b> 2,790,237	<b>51,446,541</b> 2,858,141	<b>51,095,345</b> 2,838,630

\* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

## EXPENDITURE.

## NORWAY.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
<b>Expenditure, Ordinary:—</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>
Royal Household - - - - -	480,046	476,964	481,324	493,551	484,514	485,083
" Storting" - - - - -	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	498,791	621,205
State Council - - - - -	1,243,573	1,257,481	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,292,323
Ministry of Public Education - - - - -	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,367,729	4,373,061	4,717,873	4,915,181
" Justice - - - - -	4,131,385	4,308,125	4,231,662	4,555,291	5,012,690	4,955,512
" Interior* - - - - -	5,279,995	5,442,004	5,500,508	5,811,235	6,385,177	7,101,270
" Finance† - - - - -	9,026,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398
" Public Works - - - - -	8,194,368	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,341,632	10,044,206	10,334,767
" National Defence‡ - - - - -	9,255,990	9,838,133	9,753,205	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,468,470
" Foreign Affairs - - - - -	622,555	655,993	679,924	642,822	670,333	698,984
Miscellaneous - - - - -	126,369	97,988	125,445	228,560	108,835	140,358
<b>Total Ordinary Expenditure - - - - -</b>	<b>43,145,289</b>	<b>44,595,670</b>	<b>43,666,179</b>	<b>45,398,277</b>	<b>48,261,627</b>	<b>50,348,591</b>
<b>Expenditure, Extraordinary:—</b>						
Capital Expenditure - - - - -	940,000	628,553	37,924	138,021	732,626	883,018
<b>TOTAL - - - { Kroner £</b>	<b>44,085,289</b> 2,440,183	<b>45,224,223</b> 2,512,458	<b>43,604,103</b> 2,422,450	<b>45,537,198</b> 2,620,844	<b>48,994,153</b> 2,721,897	<b>51,231,609</b> 2,846,200

\* Including Posts and Telegraphs.

† Including interest on public debt.

‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## NORWAY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
<b>Internal Debt:—</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>	<b>Kroner.</b>
Old debt not redeemable, 3-5 per cent. - - - - -	2,685,000	215,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Bandsfjord Railway, 5 per cent. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000
<b>Total - - - { Kroner £</b>	<b>2,685,000</b> 140,000	<b>245,000</b> 14,000	<b>245,000</b> 14,000	<b>245,000</b> 14,000	<b>1,365,000</b> 76,000	<b>1,325,000</b> 74,000
<b>External Debt:—</b>						
Loan of 1878 at 4½ per cent. - - - - -	29,525,000	29,308,000	—	—	—	—
" 1880 " 4 " - - - - -	20,323,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000	19,506,000
" 1884 " 4 " - - - - -	24,859,000	24,592,000	—	—	—	—
" 1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000
" 1888 " 3 " - - - - -	—	—	64,555,000	64,436,000	64,188,000	63,938,000
" 1892 " 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Scheldt dues - - - - -	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—	—
<b>Total - - - { Kroner £</b>	<b>105,743,000</b> 5,875,000	<b>105,038,000</b> 5,835,000	<b>115,469,000</b> 6,414,000	<b>115,113,000</b> 6,396,000	<b>114,097,000</b> 6,372,000	<b>124,216,000</b> 6,901,000
<b>TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT - - - { Kroner £</b>	<b>108,428,000</b> 6,924,000	<b>105,283,000</b> 5,849,000	<b>115,714,000</b> 6,428,000	<b>115,368,000</b> 6,409,000	<b>116,062,000</b> 6,448,000	<b>125,541,000</b> 6,975,000

## REVENUE.

## SWEDEN.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax - - - - -	4,187,947	4,172,150	4,198,044	4,170,885	4,185,000	2,373,000
Property and Income Tax - - - - -	4,106,458	4,373,880	4,416,519	4,465,026	4,200,000	9,300,000
Capitation Tax - - - - -	727,718	753,179	736,116	737,842	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax - - - - -	635,812	897,976	1,846,588	2,260,496	1,800,000	2,600,000
Spirit Tax - - - - -	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	15,047,033	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps - - - - -	3,732,574	3,528,332	3,316,554	3,486,444	3,500,000	3,500,000
Customs - - - - -	42,475,952	42,675,131	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,500,000	37,000,000
Patents and Monopolies - - - - -	412,066	512,287	547,510	529,168	500,000	700,000
Post Office - - - - -	6,985,166	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,787,351	7,800,000	8,100,000
State Railways - - - - -	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,167	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs - - - - -	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,401	1,455,615	1,350,000	1,370,000
State Lands and Forests - - - - -	5,435,246	5,845,807	5,190,102	5,634,079	5,000,000	5,200,000
Fines - - - - -	262,839	265,703	265,519	266,373	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous - - - - -	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	11,057,943	4,265,000	5,360,000
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,880,983	116,707,675	91,205,000†	96,608,000†
- - - { <i>£</i>	6,462,834	6,736,533	6,548,944	6,483,760	5,067,000†	5,367,000†

\* Budget Estimates.

† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

## EXPENDITURE.

## SWEDEN.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household - - - - -	1,338,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice - - - - -	3,976,466	3,958,670	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,960,400	3,954,300
Foreign Affairs - - - - -	587,650	608,614	590,055	570,088	611,250	611,250
War - - - - -	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,853,389	22,709,064	23,108,000	26,627,000
Marine - - - - -	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,785,548	8,528,200	8,327,500
Interior - - - - -	5,988,048	6,163,912	6,240,405	6,538,798	7,085,000	6,522,000
Finance - - - - -	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	18,506,575	17,467,300	17,522,400
Public Worship, &c. - - - - -	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	15,186,516	14,320,400	14,242,500
Pensions - - - - -	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,570,220	4,597,461	4,435,550	4,536,755
Riksdag - - - - -	524,441	532,224	547,422	717,741	611,750	706,250
Public Debt, Interest, &c. - - - - -	11,729,002	11,367,381	10,011,343	10,697,096	9,813,500	10,438,000
State Railways - - - - -	15,805,548	15,415,023	15,965,586	16,372,420	—†	—†
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,444,555	3,265,905	3,018,140	3,047,823	5,817,700	1,550,000
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	107,128,444	109,086,315	111,649,939	112,959,040	97,023,000†	96,661,900†
- - - { <i>£</i>	5,951,590	6,000,351	6,202,774	6,275,502	5,300,000†	5,370,106†

\* Budget Estimates.

† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. See under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.

‡ As to apparent decrease, see above Note relative to State Railways.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## SWEDEN.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
State Railway Stock:—					
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing) - - - - -	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000	768,889
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent. - - - - -	18,487,000	—	—	—	—
1875 " 4½ " - - - - -	34,967,200	34,642,400	—	—	—
1878 " 4 " - - - - -	21,461,125	16,921,125	10,665,432	16,399,570	16,123,174
1880 " 4 " - - - - -	113,256,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200
1886 " 3½ " - - - - -	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,626,333	49,484,444	56,306,222
1887 Irredeemable 3½ " - - - - -	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,500	21,155,500
1888 " 3 " - - - - -	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 " - - - - -	—	—	35,555,556	35,281,000	35,005,111
1891 Provisional Loan 4 " - - - - -	—	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - { <i>Kronor</i>	264,893,336	259,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,965,763
- - - { <i>£</i>	14,716,226	14,384,069	14,477,367	14,737,321	15,216,937

NOTE.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## DENMARK.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 617,466	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955	Kroner. 879,022
Interest from Loans - - -	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,221,931
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts) - - -	1,777,480	2,464,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,968,059	2,530,389
Total - - -	3,162,079	3,963,195	4,095,413	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
On Land - - - -	6,719,231	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441
On House Property - -	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,606,835	2,759,079	2,831,094
Other ordinary Direct Taxes - -	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045
Total by Direct Taxation -	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,600,772	9,746,439	9,808,580
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts) :—						
Stamps - - - -	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795
Succession Duty - - -	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,408,310	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,462,467
Duty on Transmission - - -	642,092	647,386	690,960	681,041	673,016	635,235
Judicial Fees - - - -	1,857,562	1,923,788	1,899,801	1,869,715	1,885,915	1,893,811
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270
Customs - - - -	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229	23,964,439
Inland Revenue (Excise) - -	2,823,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381
Navigation Dues - - - -	801,561	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985
Other Indirect Taxes - - -	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†
Total by Indirect Taxation -	34,565,830	36,320,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,553,313	38,123,301
Miscellaneous Revenue :—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts) - - - -	-187,513‡	54,493	-63,184‡	-164,773‡	-84,753‡	-69,516‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts) -	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010
Faroe Islands - - - -	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,030	37,077
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts* - -	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,462	1,546,645	1,339,339
Receipts from Loans, &c. - - -	3,123,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,343,462	994,350
TOTAL REVENUE - { Kroner	54,145,777	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,587	55,904,033
£	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,469	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780

\* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint.

‡ Resulted in a loss.

† Including a Beer Tax.

## No. 27—continued.

## EXPENDITURE.

## DENMARK.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Civil List - - - - -	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household - - -	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	106,540	135,200
The " Rigsdag " - - -	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000
The Council - - - - -	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616
Public Debt (Interest on) - -	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,947,032	6,778,221
Pensions - - - - -	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416
Military Pensioners and Invalids -	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,210
Ministry for Foreign Affairs - -	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976	406,413
" of the Interior* - - -	4,625,966	3,916,962	4,484,466	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,122,724
" " Justice - - - - -	3,977,205	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,633
" " Public Instruction - -	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,234	5,302,962
" " War - - - - -	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,586	16,466,315
" " Marine - - - - -	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,094,530
" " Finance - - - - -	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843	3,926,110
Iceland - - - - -	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt - - - - -	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926
Public Works:— Railways and other Works - -	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723
Advances made - - - - -	1,068,699	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	346,742
TOTAL EXPENDITURE {	Kroner					
	£					
	59,680,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,069	61,974,837	63,192,067
	3,315,596	3,342,356	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,671

\* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## DENMARK.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1885-86.	1886-87.	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.
4 per cent. - - - - -	Kroner. 194,273,672	Kroner. 38,664,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,014
3½ per cent. - - - - -	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,092	158,015,885	157,806,035	157,587,183
Total - - - - -	194,907,222	196,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,562	185,525,199
Cash, &c. in Treasury -	103,223,096	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,903,449	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329
NET PUBLIC DEBT. {	Kroner						
	£						
	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421	122,862,870
	5,093,573	5,394,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634	6,825,715

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
Customs Duties - - -	Marks. 238,149,000	Marks. 349,876,000	Marks. 368,287,000	Marks. 378,470,000	Marks. 339,451,000	Marks. 341,122,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco - - -	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	11,482,000	10,773,000	10,941,000
Beet Sugar - - -	9,507,000	52,072,000	53,557,000	61,945,000	68,098,000	66,597,000
Salt - - -	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	42,866,000	41,514,000	41,939,000
Brandy† - - -	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,390,000	118,841,000	120,059,000	117,768,000
Malt - - -	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	24,772,000	23,877,000	24,694,000
Matricular Contributions from } Customs and Excise - }	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	60,000	64,000	61,000
Stamp Duties - - -	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,394,000	33,781,000	37,109,000	36,514,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs - -	31,719,000	32,964,000	24,470,000	21,833,000	21,223,000	21,290,000
State Printing - - -	1,575,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,253,000	1,392,000
Railways - - -	20,338,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	21,346,000	19,825,000	20,745,000
State Banks - - -	1,088,000	3,248,000	7,458,000	8,607,000	4,773,000	7,118,000
Disabled Fund - - -	28,421,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	25,185,000	24,672,000
Interest on Loans - - -	998,000	767,000	523,000	485,000	295,000	148,000
Extraordinary Receipts - -	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	322,335,000	154,422,000	169,475,000
Matricular Contributions from } the States - }	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,360,000	356,842,000
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	10,597,000	13,160,000	13,884,000
TOTAL REVENUE - { Marks £	995,679,000 48,784,000	1,206,401,000 60,320,000	1,253,217,000 62,661,000	1,413,896,000‡ 70,695,000	1,208,419,000 60,421,000	1,255,000,000 62,750,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

## EXPENDITURE.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.*	1893-94.*
"Reichstag" - - -	Marks. 364,000	Marks. 358,000	Marks. 451,000	Marks. 452,000	Marks. 423,000	Marks. 424,000
Imperial Chancellery - - -	133,000	141,000	185,000	145,000	150,000	154,000
Treasury - - -	291,545,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	392,645,000	360,591,000	354,477,000
Foreign Office - - -	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,892,000	13,781,000	12,934,000	14,342,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath" -	15,661,000	25,117,000	30,236,000	48,088,000	30,612,000	64,439,000
Ministry of Justice - - -	2,310,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,528,000	3,120,000	3,255,000
Audit Office - - -	558,000	559,000	667,000	618,000	626,000	630,000
Maintenance of the Army - -	550,555,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	566,514,000	579,278,000	578,377,000
Navy -	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	83,397,000	89,469,000	79,797,000
Posts and Telegraphs - - -	12,022,000	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,467,000	7,251,000	9,877,000
Railway Management - - -	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	5,002,000	14,348,000	17,387,000
Ministry for Railways - - -	271,000	278,000	283,000	303,000	308,000	337,000
State Printing - - -	-	405,000	560,000	416,000	200,000	220,000
Public Debt - - -	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	55,807,000	60,866,000	65,966,000
Pensions - - -	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	39,637,000	42,646,000	44,793,000
Disabled Fund - - -	26,424,000	26,063,000	25,681,000	25,251,000	25,165,000	24,672,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - { Marks £	1,090,221,000 51,011,000	1,110,675,000 55,534,000	1,353,621,000 67,881,000	1,245,064,000 62,253,000	1,223,727,000 61,186,000	1,259,147,000 62,987,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.



No. 27—continued.  
GERMAN EMPIRE.

PUBLIC DEBT.

YEARS.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no interest).	Total.	Arrears of interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no interest.				Marks.	£
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
" 1870	267,070,000	129,675,000	—	88,953,000	485,698,000	1,574,000	487,176,000	24,359,000
" 1871	341,320,000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,482,000	773,007,000	38,646,000
" 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,981,000	1,664,000	40,645,000	2,029,000
" 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
" 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
" 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	73,234,000	1,000	70,886,000	106,771,000	306,872,000	18,000	306,890,000	15,496,000
" 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
" 1881	267,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000	23,188,000
" 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	162,164,000	498,427,000	182,000	498,609,000	24,480,000
" 1883	348,975,000	—	—	146,505,000	495,480,000	208,000	495,688,000	24,884,000
" 1884	373,146,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,992,000	238,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
" 1885	410,054,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,240,000	250,000	586,490,000	29,323,000
" 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	398,000	621,949,000	31,092,000
" 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,737,000
" 188	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,534,000
" 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,562,000	1,010,336,000	645,000	1,010,981,000	50,540,000
" 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,908,000	1,240,908,000	832,000	1,241,740,000	62,087,000
" 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	73,180,000
" 1892	1,685,566,000	—	—	180,000,000	1,865,566,000	2,520,000	1,868,086,000	90,405,000

These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## BELGIUM.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect -	166,404,253	169,142,305	172,892,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,079,775
Post Office, Tolls, &c. -	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,960	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,119,950
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c. } Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service } Sale of Crown Lands - -	134,108,957 4,308,606 719,208	139,054,219 3,286,821 869,089	146,063,890 2,723,887 637,042	152,584,775 3,431,331 358,784	157,968,480 3,750,848 487,149	158,887,711 3,542,687 366,784	156,628,981 3,912,616 217,805
Total Ordinary - -	316,661,161	324,381,776	333,638,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	346,959,077
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	54,620,944	16,779,378	12,977,798	43,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,008	66,543,634
TOTAL - { Francs	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,606,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	413,502,711
£	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,540,108

## EXPENDITURE.

## BELGIUM.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt - - -	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,161,641
Civil List - - -	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,052	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship. } Foreign Affairs -	15,746,618 2,352,806	15,647,966 2,323,096	16,021,640 2,375,194	16,041,972 2,462,956	17,213,450 2,453,929	17,566,361 2,462,079	19,297,673 2,457,173
the Interior -	20,938,470	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,513
Public Instruction and Agriculture } Public Works, Railways, &c. }	16,148,430 83,303,448	16,142,333 84,790,354	16,514,864 88,570,314	16,489,546 93,661,978	16,620,125 104,030,449	16,761,714 104,712,120	17,131,479 102,544,505
War - - -	50,226,194	40,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,061	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240
Finance - - -	13,157,982	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,520,247	15,568,061
Remitted Taxes, &c. - -	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,965,521
Total Ordinary -	313,757,122	300,215,535	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,042,948
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	35,799,486	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073
TOTAL - { Francs	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	406,949,021
£	13,932,264	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,066,717	16,237,961
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+). } Ordinary Francs +2,904,039 Extraordinary „ +18,830,458 Ordinary and Extraordinary „ +21,734,497	+2,904,039 +18,830,458 +21,734,497	+15,169,191 -20,142,889 -4,973,698	+19,404,497 -28,331,623 -8,927,126	+16,063,816 -2,315,181 +13,748,635	+5,782,170 -45,271,480 -39,489,310	+7,990,366 -8,211,196 -220,830	+5,916,129 +1,637,561 +7,553,690

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## BELGIUM.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

—	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
Total Consolidated Debt - -	Francs. 1,915,846,574	Francs. 1,923,118,174	Francs. 1,971,988,099	Francs. 1,998,043,774	Francs. 2,052,123,024	Francs. 2,126,821,174	Francs. 2,163,187,840
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds) -	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
GROSS TOTAL - { Francs	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,840
£	77,433,963	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

## No. 27—continued.

## FRANCE.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial -	Franks. 397,331,162	Franks. 438,463,322	Franks. 442,392,755	Franks. 446,048,933	Franks. 479,620,353	Franks. 474,412,390
Local* -	371,257,573	384,365,201	386,095,844	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,334,032
Tax of 3 per cent. on	—	49,082,938	50,821,140	49,353,954	51,010,254	70,650,644
Personality† -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forests and Fisheries -	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,068,436	25,922,269	26,718,975	28,424,154
Revenue from State	13,459,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,133,531
Domains -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registration and Stamp	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,303,434	716,053,511
Duties -	365,400,688	347,069,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,540,674
Customs -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excise Duties on Alcoholic	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,239,104,096
Liquors, Salt, Sugar,	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco, Powder, &c. -	169,448,512	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028,775	202,035,511	201,839,675
Posts and Telegraphs -	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,540	268,174,867	249,059,308	217,535,201
Miscellaneous -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,420,991,207	3,449,173,698	3,566,795,775	3,596,805,489	3,678,469,229	3,739,848,710†
Extraordinary Receipts	74,157,665	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063	—
other than Loans -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts from former	3,764,956	—	—	—	—	—
years -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans -	154,975,542	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,653,889,670	3,733,939,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	—
£	148,155,587	149,337,593	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972	—

\* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.

† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890.

‡ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

## FRANCE.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Ministry of Justice -	Franks. 39,019,064	Franks. 37,851,254	Franks. 37,353,496	Franks. 37,590,032	Franks. 37,127,968	Franks. 37,295,291
Foreign Affairs -	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957
Ministry of Finance:—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Debt and Do-	1,344,990,064	1,287,093,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,396
tations -	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Expenditure -	28,297,406	24,332,981	23,404,798	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,311,826
Expense of Collection -	320,353,388†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	177,966,873
Transfers to Com-	216,476,682	221,801,415	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351	213,910,427
munes, &c. -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ministry of War -	531,594,095	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,582
Marine and	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752†	199,027,165†	201,389,215†	229,966,829†
Colonies -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public In-	178,091,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313
struction	—	—	—	—	—	—
and Fine	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Wor-	45,946,980	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,036
ship -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	215,544,207	215,911,536	204,923,470
Agriculture -	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,000,708
Commerce	22,763,439	24,464,216	237,443,916†	245,679,426†	240,993,211†	240,390,184†
and Industry	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interior -	324,038,678	332,858,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,361
Algeria -	11,654,367	—	—	—	—	—
Total Ordinary Expendi-	3,548,892,490	3,476,615,040	3,533,112,990	3,576,273,037	3,598,262,062	3,728,340,925
ture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraordinary (Public	229,133,507	975,406,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	148,389,175	—
Works, &c.) -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL { Franks	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526,168	3,744,671,837	—
£	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,531,047	146,786,873	—

\* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies.

† Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.

‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.

§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

Amount of Interest paid on the Public Debt.												Total Nominal Capital, (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
5 per cent.				4 per cent.		3 per cent		3 per cent. (Redeemable. *)		Total Amount of Interest paid. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)		
No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.			
1st April 1814 - { France £	136,861	65,307,687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,307,687	1,966,152,740	
		2,532,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,306	50,646,110	
1st April 1830 - { France £	151,427	163,762,368	454	3,128,210	48,610	31,501,924	—	—	—	199,417,208	4,426,279,611	
		6,560,495	—	135,008	—	1,200,077	—	—	—	7,766,686	177,061,184	
1st March 1848 - { France £	243,055	146,740,591	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	—	244,257,066	5,953,944,196	
		5,580,984	—	1,060,286	—	2,800,146	—	—	—	9,771,469	258,167,768	
1st January 1862 - { France £	711,751	192,318,194	3,984	2,571,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	—	298,304,527	6,516,194,663	
		7,292,723	—	94,876	—	2,146,765	—	—	—	8,072,181	250,647,782	
" 1871 - { France £	—	—	778	446,066	1,100,286	348,328,515	—	—	—	386,222,343	12,454,274,722	
		—	—	17,944	—	13,363,141	—	—	—	15,448,894	498,170,989	
" 1876 - { France £	2,790,145	345,975,800	763	446,066	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	—	—	746,238,088	19,908,166,764	
		13,836,033	—	17,944	—	14,575,701	—	—	—	23,580,322	796,566,670	
" 1879 - { France £	2,431,176	345,873,512	786	446,066	1,476,114	363,040,565	—	—	—	761,615,662	20,411,886,631	
		13,831,940	—	17,944	—	14,521,623	—	—	—	30,464,628	816,475,463	
" 1883 - { France £	2,295,530	340,846,838	962	446,066	1,502,738	363,047,086	—	—	—	793,716,937	21,492,974,786	
		13,683,833	—	17,944	—	14,521,598	—	—	—	31,748,677	849,225,143	
" 1885 - { France £	—	—	1,180	446,066	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,009,705	827,075,464	23,754,664,650		
		—	—	17,944	—	14,521,841	—	—	4,824,388	33,083,019	950,186,586	
" 1886 - { France £	—	—	1,241	446,066	1,578,758	363,038,351	638,733	119,890,660	826,354,508	23,750,618,128		
		—	—	17,944	—	14,521,534	—	—	4,795,902	33,064,184	149,224,725	
" 1887 - { France £	—	—	1,313	446,066	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,661,878,216		
		—	—	17,944	—	15,667,611	—	—	4,767,316	31,171,687	986,475,129	
" 1888 - { France £	—	—	—	—	1,944,224	455,398,760	603,687	118,463,220	849,408,339	24,918,718,456		
		—	—	—	—	17,015,960	—	—	4,738,769	33,976,333	996,745,737	
" 1889 - { France £	—	—	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251	598,649	117,765,550	857,186,104	25,178,044,662		
		—	—	—	—	17,356,690	—	—	4,710,222	34,287,624	1,007,121,782	
" 1890 - { France £	—	—	—	—	1,992,006	433,864,720	538,883	117,041,860	856,438,986	25,153,070,786		
		—	—	—	—	17,354,239	—	—	4,681,675	34,257,566	1,006,122,881	
" 1891 - { France £	—	—	—	—	1,982,501	433,865,132	506,766	116,398,310	856,723,613	25,199,223,651		
		—	—	—	—	17,364,205	—	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,006,169,146	
" 1892 - { France £	—	—	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040	496,603	121,064,470	851,914,786	25,102,287,686		
		—	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	—	4,843,379	34,196,501	1,004,690,703	
" 1893 - { France £	—	—	—	—	2,154,930	456,429,071	467,985	120,337,035	882,200,382	26,016,950,451		
		—	—	—	—	18,257,163	—	—	4,813,461	35,292,265	1,040,678,018	

\* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1879.

## No. 27—continued.

## FRANCE.

## AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860 -	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,270,000	74,043,000	64,240,000	810,590	32,424,000
1861 -	330,692,000	206,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,561,000
1862 -	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,582,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863 -	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864 -	314,688,000	194,983,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865 -	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,541,000
1866 -	210,882,000	255,354,000	6,789,000	40,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,353,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867 -	185,706,000	210,508,000	5,545,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,296	36,468,000
1868 -	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,672,000
1869 -	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,768,000
1870 -				Returns incomplete.					
1871 -	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,087,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872 -	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,513,000	1,526,512	53,060,000
1873 -	562,597,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874 -	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,599,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,966,000
1875 -	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	123,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876 -	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,863,000	229,769,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877 -	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878 -	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879 -	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,369,000
1880 -	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,581	61,183,000
1881 -	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,040,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882 -	138,202,000	340,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883 -	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	426,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884 -	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	23,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885 -	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,509,000	16,075,000	141,353,000	1,291,409	51,776,000
1886 -	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,218,000	—	404,463,000	12,197,000	114,399,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887 -	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,294,000
1888 -	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889 -	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,788,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,948,000
1890 -	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891 -	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892 -	45,444,000	389,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000

\* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

## No. 27—continued.

## REVENUE.

## ITALY.

## REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property -	174,182,460	175,840,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397
Taxes on Personal Property	218,903,193	225,843,897	230,846,236	233,873,828	233,609,037	234,880,205
Succession Duties -	36,832,467	33,489,557	36,160,318	36,448,486	37,380,447	37,509,104
Registration -	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,045,058
Stamp Duties -	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,068,682	72,677,364	73,042,753
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,621,721	18,064,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362
Customs -	244,789,488	236,581,696	275,533,372	236,506,263	224,693,808	241,042,527
Municipal Taxes, Octroi -	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,562
Tobacco -	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886	192,463,276
Salt -	59,198,778	61,794,876	62,469,941	62,944,844	62,848,375	62,641,641
Posts -	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,188,320
Telegraphs -	15,567,611	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,362,106	14,148,941	15,021,329
Railways -	62,662,180	67,649,056	69,570,071	71,982,084	70,806,187	68,312,158
Lotteries -	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691
Total -	1,590,388,948	1,579,684,417	1,603,364,917	1,596,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,683,879
Extraordinary Revenue*	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048
TOTAL - { Lire	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927
£	77,278,572	79,106,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,568,397

\* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Emfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

## EXPENDITURE.

## ITALY.

## EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ministry of Finance -	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
" " Treasury -	1,039,036,968	{ 181,612,005 828,464,514	192,200,060 854,570,454	202,022,068 828,367,063	204,725,992 897,561,206	199,853,556 872,702,563
" " Justice and Public Worship -	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467
" " Foreign Affairs -	9,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477
" " Public Education	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,464,940	42,154,266
" " Interior -	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,909,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,937,945
" " Public Works -		{ 256,254,586	200,024,064	182,771,062	159,935,588	189,489,065
" " Posts and Telegraphs -	365,722,204	53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128
" " War -	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,526,340	309,336,185	291,226,742	285,950,367
" " Marine -	123,006,073	151,626,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947
" " Agriculture and Commerce -	15,394,672	14,615,136	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,140	11,538,885
TOTAL - { Lire	2,013,843,346	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045	1,792,496,666
£	80,553,734	78,587,316	78,086,162	74,689,056	74,946,682	71,699,897

## No. 27—continued.

## PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF.

## ITALY.

## CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.	Year.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,493,000
1865	4,326,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,557	8,318,724	332,740,000
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,437,429	8,470,977	338,339,000
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,335	9,760,484	390,419,000
1879	7,992,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000
1880	8,043,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,623	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000
1882	8,869,690	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,567	352,289	11,174,278	446,963,000
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,939,000
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	300,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

## PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON.

## ITALY.

## INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.	Year.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000
1878	358,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	463,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000
1879	393,796	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20,299,000
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,519	512,939	20,518,000
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,741,000
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,756	13,595	531,163	21,246,000
1888-9	455,181	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000
1891-92	456,036	117,214	13,308	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000

\* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—continued.  
AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers -	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	742,000	742,000	748,000
Ministry of the Interior -	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,026,000	1,056,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence -	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	328,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education -	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,695,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,948,000	6,168,000	6,259,000
Ministry of Finance:—								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax -	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,318,000	36,062,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax -	30,289,000	31,087,000	31,572,000	32,153,000	32,593,000	32,056,000	32,349,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Property -	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,698,000
Trading Licences -	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,284,000	11,508,000	11,650,000
Miscellaneous -	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,062,000
Indirect Taxes:—								
Customs -	40,483,000	40,933,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	37,944,000	41,933,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties -	91,343,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,064,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	108,863,000
Salt Tax -	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,640,000	21,366,000	20,910,000	21,396,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax -	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps -	18,498,000	18,793,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,442,000
Fees -	33,062,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,833,000	35,300,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries -	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	10,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous -	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,202,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,022,000	7,486,000	6,728,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department -	423,064,000	406,696,000	441,061,000	449,530,000	461,283,000	433,249,000	446,430,000	458,956,000
Ministry of Commerce:—								
Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous -	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture -	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,155,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
Justice -	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
New loans raised, &c. -	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	657,000	12,816,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Revenue -	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Revenue -	53,173,000	22,149,000	2,623,000	22,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
TOTAL - { Gulden	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	585,954,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
£	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	48,829,000	51,013,000	51,502,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &amp;c.



No. 27—continued.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
Ordinary Expenditure :	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household } and Chancellery }	4,728,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,725,000
"Reichsrath" - -	880,000	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court - -	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers -	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,063,000
Contribution towards } Imperial Expenses }	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	104,474,000	107,397,000	110,353,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,670,000	18,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,122,000	20,296,000	21,061,000	21,912,000
" for National } Defence }	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,525,000	19,026,000	20,012,000
" of Public } Worship }	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,332,000	24,636,000	24,679,000
" „ Finance -	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	98,583,000	83,671,000	91,835,000	93,020,000
" „ Commerce	78,158,000	77,366,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	105,979,000	117,669,000	115,109,000
" „ Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,045,000	16,748,000	18,171,000
" „ Justice -	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,894,000	22,321,000
Audit Office - -	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	173,000	173,000
Pensions - -	13,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	17,878,000	18,435,000	18,695,000
Subventions and } Dotations }	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	10,287,000
Public Debt - -	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	149,055,000	154,770,000	159,222,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure {	Gulden	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,334,000
	£	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,663,000	50,965,000
Extraordinary Expenditure }		39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL {	Gulden	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,334,000
	£	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,663,000	50,965,000

\* BUDGET ESTIMATES.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

## No. 27—continued.

## HUNGARY.

## REVENUE.

## REVENUE.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
<b>Ordinary Revenue:</b>								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax - - -	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	23,773,000	35,704,000
House Tax - - -	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000
Trading Licenses -	12,171,000	12,710,000	13,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends - }	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,060,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000
Land Redemption Tax	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	†
Tax on Public Companies - }	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,286,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service - }	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,469,000	2,309,000
Excise Duties - -	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,309,000	55,448,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences - }	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000
Stamps - - -	9,333,000	9,428,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,246,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000
Tobacco - - -	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000
Lotteries - - -	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000
Salt Tax - - -	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,333,000	15,758,000
Judicial Fees - -	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment - }	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint - }	14,328,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing - }	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000
State Railways - -	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,634,000	73,799,000
Post Office - - -	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,234,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000
Telegraphs - - -	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000					
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria - }	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts -	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,669,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000
<b>Total Ordinary Revenue -</b>	<b>321,524,000</b>	<b>311,619,000</b>	<b>322,658,000</b>	<b>335,027,000</b>	<b>341,971,000</b>	<b>373,223,000</b>	<b>414,369,000</b>	<b>424,593,000</b>
“ Extraordinary Revenue - }	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,940,000	27,440,000	12,149,000
<b>TOTAL - { Gulden</b>	<b>486,902,000</b>	<b>352,915,000</b>	<b>376,780,000</b>	<b>387,960,000</b>	<b>815,528,000†</b>	<b>420,172,000</b>	<b>441,809,000</b>	<b>436,742,000</b>
<b>( £</b>	<b>40,575,000</b>	<b>29,410,000</b>	<b>31,898,000</b>	<b>52,830,000</b>	<b>67,961,000†</b>	<b>35,014,000</b>	<b>36,817,000</b>	<b>56,595,000</b>

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. See also note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.

‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—continued.

## HUNGARY.

## EXPENDITURE.

## EXPENDITURE.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Expenditure:								
Royal Household -	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,630,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag" -	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,586,000
Hungarian Share of } Joint Expenditure - }	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,420,000	23,330,000	24,189,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Share of Debt - }	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hun- } garian Special Debt }	67,229,000	66,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,663,000
Pensions -	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,569,000	6,894,000	7,117,000
Slavonia and Croatia, } Administration Ex- } penses - }	6,423,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,364,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000
Advances to Railway } Companies - }	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,638,000
Ministry of Finance -	56,303,000	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,329,000	61,443,000	69,114,000
Ministry of the In- } terior - }	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,298,000
" " Public } Work - }	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	46,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000
" " Agricul- } ture, In- } dustry, } and Com- } merce - }	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000
" " Education } & Public } Worship }	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000
" " Justice -	11,718,000	11,903,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000
" " War -	7,270,000	7,843,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000
Reduction of Land } Redemption bonds }	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,723,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,940,000	8,723,000
Interest, &c., on other } Hungarian Debts - }	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,923,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000
Miscellaneous Ex- } penditure - }	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	647,000	636,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure -	327,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure -	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	461,847,000†	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000
TOTAL Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure - ( Gulden £	487,162,000 40,597,000	348,345,000 29,029,000	368,146,000 30,679,000	362,044,000 30,170,000	813,878,000† 67,823,000†	386,902,000 32,342,000	406,296,000 53,853,000	417,634,000 34,903,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. See note on previous page re extraordinary receipts.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

## PUBLIC DEBT.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt	Gulden. 2,662,364,000	Gulden. 2,668,465,000	Gulden. 2,674,158,000	Gulden. 2,678,964,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,582,000	Gulden. 2,692,731,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,154,000	Gulden. 2,705,326,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,705,726,000
Floating Debt	-	62,385,000	62,848,000	59,460,000	76,387,000	60,401,000	76,027,000	76,457,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000
Annuities	-	12,320,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000
Payment to Bavaria	-	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000	1,760,000
Total Joint Debt	-	2,744,827,000	2,760,927,000	2,752,281,000	2,772,388,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,067,000	2,759,233,000	2,783,405,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	481,364,000	468,465,000	538,520,000	549,723,000	642,333,000	880,914,000	1,055,653,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,541,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000
Floating	-	1,482,000	1,481,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	5,658,000	2,979,000	2,354,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000
Total Austrian } Special Debt	-	482,846,000	469,946,000	538,045,000	551,219,000	643,914,000	886,572,000	1,058,632,000	1,056,703,000	1,059,013,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	-	504,963,000	575,259,000	615,768,000	684,360,000	731,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000
Annuities	-	611,183,000	594,535,000	627,768,000	653,777,000	638,082,000	632,542,000	604,535,000	717,617,000	925,041,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,904,000
Treasury Bonds	-	3,924,000	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,638,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000
Miscellaneous	-	-	-	-	4,243,000	7,668,000	16,763,000	17,771,000	18,547,000	24,064,000	23,781,000	25,123,000
Arrears Outstanding	-	98,151,000	105,795,000	245,050,000	111,935,000	111,879,000	106,761,000	106,344,000	144,804,000	125,244,000	154,180,000	154,423,000
Total Hungarian } Special Debt	-	1,273,355,000	1,306,649,000	1,510,568,000	1,461,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,359,000	1,734,185,000	1,980,115,000	2,219,787,000	2,228,745,000
TOTAL JOINT and } SPECIAL DEBTS	-	4,017,182,000	4,539,522,000	4,908,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,883,000	5,428,680,000	5,569,267,000	5,740,505,000	6,080,561,000	6,092,650,000
	-	369,504,000	379,560,000	400,551,000	396,756,000	409,552,000	404,406,000	402,391,000	465,555,000	479,216,000	501,715,000	507,721,000

\* Debts of various Ministries.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

No. 27—continued.

UNITED STATES.

Years ended June 30th.													
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - . . .	194,638,374	157,167,722	186,532,065	198,067,460	181,471,839	198,906,023	217,296,993	219,091,174	223,532,742	229,668,588	219,622,205	177,462,964	203,355,016
Inland Revenue - . . .	184,899,767	110,007,494	124,006,374	121,536,073	112,498,728	116,806,937	118,823,391	124,296,572	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,246	153,971,072	161,027,684
Sale of Public Lands - . . .	3,350,432	1,413,640	1,016,506	9,810,705	5,705,968	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,651	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876	3,182,090
Direct Tax - . . .	229,103	—	31	70,721	—	108,240	32,892	1,566	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - . . .	12,942,118	15,431,915	21,975,525	21,984,881	24,014,065	20,969,528	26,005,315	24,874,446	24,207,151	24,447,389	26,374,468	20,261,872	18,264,898
Total Ordinary - . . .	395,959,834	284,020,771	338,525,501	346,519,870	323,690,706	336,436,727	371,403,277	379,296,075	387,060,068	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,819,628
Premiums - . . .	15,395,645	3,270,280	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue - . . .	411,255,477	288,000,051	338,525,611	346,519,870	323,690,706	336,436,727	371,403,277	379,296,075	387,060,068	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,794	385,819,628
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes - . . .	85,678,000	60,000,000	69,435,000	72,608,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,376,000	79,014,000	80,653,000	83,375,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000
TOTAL RECEIPTS - . . .	696,729,973	675,971,597	646,340,714	555,397,766	593,837,006	452,754,577	525,844,177	654,292,725	632,161,808	646,274,953	765,821,305	736,401,296	732,871,214
	146,152,000	140,827,000	113,612,000	115,708,000	118,518,000	94,394,000	109,551,000	138,302,000	131,700,000	135,075,000	189,546,000	153,417,000	163,682,000

No. 27—continued.  
EXPENDITURE. UNITED STATES. EXPENDITURE.

Years ended June 30th.														
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
War Department	57,655,675	41,120,646	38,116,916	39,422,603	42,670,279	34,324,153	38,561,026	38,522,436	44,435,271	44,682,538	48,720,066	46,896,468	49,641,774	
Marine	21,782,730	21,467,636	13,536,985	17,292,602	16,021,060	13,907,888	16,141,127	16,922,438	21,378,909	20,600,206	26,113,896	29,174,139	30,136,084	
Indian Affairs	3,407,988	8,384,637	5,945,437	6,475,999	6,552,495	6,099,158	6,194,523	6,246,308	6,892,208	6,708,047	8,527,469	11,160,578	13,345,347	
Pensions	28,340,202	39,453,216	56,777,174	55,422,328	56,102,267	63,404,864	76,029,102	80,298,509	87,624,779	106,396,885	124,415,951	134,583,083	150,357,568	
Miscellaneous	53,237,403	71,070,703	64,713,530	70,920,424	87,404,228	74,166,350	86,264,826	72,953,260	80,664,004	82,809,267	110,046,167	99,841,989	103,732,799	
Total Ordinary Expenditure	164,421,507	171,523,846	106,090,062	180,547,866	206,840,679	191,902,993	220,190,603	214,868,951	240,965,131	261,637,208	317,825,549	321,645,315	366,313,562	
Fire	34,354,000	35,738,000	35,237,000	30,430,000	43,506,000	39,980,000	46,573,000	44,779,000	50,207,000	54,508,000	66,214,000	67,009,000	74,211,000	
Premiums on loans	15,966,555	—	2,798,320	—	—	—	—	8,270,842	17,292,363	20,204,324	10,401,321	—	—	
Interest on Public Debt	129,235,408	103,093,546	96,757,575	54,578,378	51,286,226	50,890,146	47,741,577	44,715,007	41,001,464	36,099,264	37,547,135	33,378,116	27,264,392	
Repayment of loans and Treasury advances	393,254,282	407,377,492	435,590,231	260,520,691	211,670,253	206,316,709	271,901,321	249,760,268	313,922,412	312,296,368	365,352,471	338,965,938	389,330,045	
GROSS EXPENDITURE	702,907,842	682,006,886	706,233,238	504,646,335	471,697,298	447,699,846	539,833,601	517,685,058	613,211,390	630,247,079	731,126,376	684,019,289	773,007,999	
	146,439,000	142,064,000	146,892,000	105,135,000	98,512,000	93,271,000	112,465,000	107,351,000	128,794,000	131,301,000	162,318,000	142,504,000	161,043,000	
BALANCE in Treasury at the end of the year	177,604,116	172,804,061	231,940,064	424,941,403	521,794,026	536,843,755	512,861,494	639,446,100	673,266,116	691,527,404	796,222,533	773,604,340	738,467,559	

No. 27.—continued.  
PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (-)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	635,000	+ 6,345,460	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,733,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	106,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,133	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,132,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,063,000
1864	1,815,734,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 606,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,969	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 844,863,469	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	- 95,110,070	- 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	- 66,438,252	- 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	513,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	- 122,685,371	- 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,824,000	- 102,643,891	- 21,394,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	- 94,327,755	- 19,652,000
1872	2,191,436,344	456,580,000	117,357,839	24,460,000	- 100,544,491	- 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	- 43,667,630	- 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	- 4,730,472	- 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	- 14,399,515	- 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	106,243,271	20,884,000	- 29,249,381	- 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	- 39,281,122	- 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	- 24,371,391	- 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	- 8,579,575	- 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	96,757,575	19,949,000	- 85,034,961	- 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,468,000	82,508,741	17,169,000	- 101,573,483	- 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,867,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	- 151,684,351	- 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	- 137,823,254	- 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	- 101,000,699	- 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,706,000	- 63,494,709	- 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	- 109,942,960	- 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	- 58,274,537	- 12,141,000
1888	1,087,980,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	- 130,407,327	- 27,168,000
1889	1,008,388,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	- 79,641,985	- 16,592,000
1890	934,280,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	- 74,058,222	- 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	- 82,317,746	- 17,140,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	- 10,386,288	- 2,164,000
1893	833,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	- 2,556,987	- 533,000

*Note.*—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding \$316,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This \$316,739,000 is included in the above totals.

\* Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—COINAGE.  
RUSSIA.

COINAGE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855 - - - -	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860 - - - -	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865 - - - -	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870 - - - -	100,638,750	24,339,006	—	124,978,446
1872 - - - -	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873 - - - -	15,231,024	5,201,006	—	20,432,033
1874 - - - -	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875 - - - -	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876 - - - -	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877 - - - -	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878 - - - -	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879 - - - -	36,125,040	8,354,966	—	44,480,026
1880 - - - -	31,300,056	7,615,268	—	38,915,324
1881 - - - -	27,144,061	3,606,024	—	30,752,075
1882 - - - -	19,835,048	1,542,536	332,200	21,709,774
1883 - - - -	30,407,056	2,377,863	523,000	33,307,918
1884 - - - -	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885 - - - -	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886 - - - -	19,126,350	1,699,989	100,000	20,916,089
1887 - - - -	25,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888 - - - -	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889 - - - -	24,430,030	1,494,754	—	—
1890 - - - -	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891 - - - -	2,735,140	3,496,528*	—	—

\* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1876 - - - -	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877 - - - -	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878 - - - -	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879 - - - -	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880 - - - -	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881 - - - -	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882 - - - -	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883 - - - -	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,536,240
1884 - - - -	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885 - - - -	8,148,900	2,428,500	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886 - - - -	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887 - - - -	118,215,400	3,001,600	1,338,300	122,555,300	6,127,965
1888 - - - -	144,288,700	4,151,900	4,593,300	153,033,500	7,651,925
1889 - - - -	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,545
1890 - - - -	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891 - - - -	59,988,300	4,786,500	1,606,300	66,381,100	3,319,170
1892 - - - -	37,943,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,529,500	2,211,475



## No. 28—continued.

## COINAGE.

## BELGIUM.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	½ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832-40	—	348,051 75	1,669,583 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841-50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,903,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851-60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,653,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,823,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,312 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,606	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,425 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1884	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00
Gold Coin.								
	10 Franc Pieces.		25 Franc Pieces.		20 Franc Pieces.		Total	
	Francs.		Francs.		Francs.		Francs.	
1848-50	1,005,150		13,640,875		—		14,646,025	
1865	—		—		20,522,060		20,522,060	
1866	—		—		10,639,260		10,639,260	
1867	—		—		26,826,140		26,826,140	
1868	—		—		27,634,980		27,634,980	
1869	—		—		24,689,480		24,689,480	
1870	—		—		63,824,080		63,824,080	
1871	—		—		45,179,440		45,179,440	
1874	—		—		60,927,000		60,927,000	
1875	—		—		82,685,000		82,685,000	
1876	—		—		41,383,640		41,383,640	
1877	—		—		118,121,400		118,121,400	
1878	—		—		51,106,000		51,106,000	
1882	—		—		10,443,200		10,443,200	

NOTE.—In the years 1854-57, 1859-64, 1877-79, 1882-5, and in 1888-92 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850-65, 1872-3, 1879-81, 1883-92.

## No. 28—continued.

## COINAGE.

## FRANCE.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Coin.			Total.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,485
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,900
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,840	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,232,594	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,321,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,483,523
1868	340,076,685	129,445,263	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	93,891	124,544,947	4,961,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,469	292,535	74,247,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,588,369	1,315,113	28,160,482	1,126,019
1873	—	150,270,160	584,212	150,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,524
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,601,815	308,799	229,464,774	9,178,671
1877	255,181,140	16,444,285	197,516	271,822,941	10,873,718
1878	185,818,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,727,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,360	200,000	5,101,360	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	488,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,768
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,900	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,981
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.

\* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

## COINAGE.

## ITALY.

## COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
		5 Franc Pieces.	20 Centimes, 50 Cent. 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.		
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	60,386,267
1863	66,025,900	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131
1866	3,926,020	2,361,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,462	19,968,706	28,019,098
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330
1870	1,065,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440
1876	2,154,560	31,961,715	—	—	34,106,275
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320
1880	2,590,640	—	—	—	2,590,640
1881	16,890,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452
1883	4,067,500	—	7,068,420	35,568	11,108,488
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112
1885	3,294,680	—	607,546	50,000	4,042,226
1886	1,180,160	—	14,307,806	100,000	11,677,966
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981
1892	674,120	—	150,736	69,701	894,577

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.

\* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,715 francs and (in 1891) 3,038,252 francs.

## No. 28—continued.

COINAGE.

UNITED STATES.

COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875 - - - -	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876 - - - -	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877 - - - -	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878 - - - -	40,796,000	28,519,000	53,000	78,368,000	16,326,000
1879 - - - -	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880 - - - -	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,775,000
1881 - - - -	96,851,000	27,940,000	423,000	125,214,000	26,067,000
1882 - - - -	65,833,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883 - - - -	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,905,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884 - - - -	23,992,000	23,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885 - - - -	27,773,000	23,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886 - - - -	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887 - - - -	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888 - - - -	31,331,000	33,023,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,606,000
1889 - - - -	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890 - - - -	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891 - - - -	29,232,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,063,000	12,064,000
1892 - - - -	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,061,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1892 inclusive	1,596,009,000	663,966,000	24,909,000	2,284,824,000	476,005,000

\* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

## No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871-2 - -	233	86,886,980	5,954,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872-3 - -	235	122,613,260	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873-4 - -	249	129,933,270	9,133,389	3,889,006	120,796	299,916	1,243	—
1874-5 - -	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875-6 - -	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876-7 - -	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	466,315	1,066,650	499,468	—
1877-8 - -	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,802	3,264,795
1878-9 - -	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,598	320,946
1879-80 - -	239	163,063,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880-1 - -	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881-2 - -	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,065,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882-3 - -	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883-4 - -	244	221,463,460	18,860,000	12,396,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884-5 - -	250	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,963,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,596
1885-6 - -	241	336,899,750	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886-7 - -	229	287,346,410	26,246,422	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,964,344	639,785
1887-8 - -	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

**BETTEROOT SUGAR.**  
**No. 29—continued.**  
**HOLLAND.**  
**BETTEROOT SUGAR.**

Season.	Number of Manu- factories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Succarine Richness 88 per cent.).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1873-4	33	25,566,000	1873	5,389,000	108,224,000	728,000	108,952,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874-5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	108,164,000	1,082,000	104,186,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875-6	31	25,288,000	1875	5,737,000	92,216,000	1,240,000	98,458,000	3,766,000	77,696,000	81,462,000
1876-7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,364,000	91,068,000	1,467,000	92,535,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877-8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,092,000	1,407,000	94,499,000	5,221,000	63,080,000	68,301,000
1878-9	31	21,480,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879-80	31	19,253,000	1879	6,541,000	103,990,000	1,544,000	105,534,000	11,927,000	69,488,000	81,416,000
1880-1	31	22,961,000	1880	5,878,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881-2	28	20,798,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,845,000	100,572,000	11,463,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882-3	30	23,603,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883-4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884-5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	133,588,000	4,022,000	137,610,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885-6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,890,000	110,996,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,895,000	90,313,000
1886-7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,398,000	75,372,000	82,770,000
1887-8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,460,000	100,008,000	5,841,000	105,849,000	7,894,000	88,763,000	96,657,000
1888-9	30	31,311,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889-90	30	32,853,000	1889	8,539,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,285,000	91,926,000
1890-1	36	35,056,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,598,000	119,630,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891-2	30	33,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,667,000	104,818,000	112,485,000
1892-3	30	31,568,000	1892	7,762,000	115,968,000	8,467,000	124,435,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000

No. 29—continued.

BELGIUM.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Years.	Number of Manu- factories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
1872 - -	174	41	68,464,000	23,721,000	23,009,000	Kilogs. 19,600,000	Kilogs. 5,372,000	Kilogs. 8,782,000	France. 2,747,000	France. 4,770,000
1873 - -	173	43	71,766,000	26,819,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	5,313,000	10,604,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874 - -	173	43	74,017,000	22,863,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875 - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - -	146	46	67,940,000	22,796,000	27,874,000	20,186,000	2,712,000	10,383,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877 - -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	19,838,000	17,675,000	5,962,000	6,245,000	2,691,000	6,768,000
1878 - -	159	40	65,072,000	23,666,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 - -	160	39	64,325,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,418,000	6,728,000
1880 - -	159	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,169,000	4,673,000
1881 - -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,262,000	5,630,000	11,473,000	2,893,000	6,018,000
1882 - -	156	39	70,335,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,040,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 - -	155	39	96,322,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,006,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	2,652,000	5,050,000
1884 - -	150	33	60,892,000	18,768,000	18,224,000	15,392,000	6,445,000	9,985,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885 - -	107	31	70,310,000	22,705,000	20,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,739,000	1,690,000	4,690,000
1886 - -	109	30	89,381,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,035,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - -	111	31	106,187,000	24,032,000	23,381,000	7,250,000	631,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,687,000
1888 - -	114	30	83,214,000	38,195,000	37,040,000	17,762,000	405,000	10,602,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - -	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,246,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 - -	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,461,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,800,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 - -	120	30	150,044,000	42,469,000	41,224,000	16,967,000	410,000	24,075,000	206,000	5,794,000
1892 - -	122	36	141,373,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,068,000	29,943,000	622,000	5,684,000

No. 29—continued.

FRANCE.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufac- tories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consump- tion.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
1876-7	483	100 Kilogr.	2,328,800	1877	100 Kilogr. 4,563,063	100 Kilogr. 2,111,125	100 Kilogr. 2,450,935	1,000 Francs 90,827	1,000 Francs 77,850
1877-8	501	—	3,874,988	1878	4,864,085	2,182,380	2,754,705	112,481	715,047
1878-9	501	—	4,804,543	1879	4,755,628	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,884
1879-80	495	—	2,682,049	1880	4,316,348	1,689,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65,266,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	83,461	65,250
1882-3	467	72,112,740	4,106,923	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	93,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,330	4,612,363	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,662	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	53,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,666	4,273,707	92,158	42,696
1886-7	391	43,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,925
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,798,110	1,467,860	4,329,290	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,135,254*	1889	6,176,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,923	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,668*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,097
1890-1	377	64,989,067	6,162,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,555	42,289
1891-2	363	56,268,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,487,810	1,768,600	4,719,210	102,486†	47,860†

\* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

## No. 29—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Im- ported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873-4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,583,900
1874-5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,900
1875-6	332	41,612,842	3,589,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,064,900
1876-7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,553,926	603,538	11,606,900
1877-8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,755	18,069,900
1878-9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,901	79,710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,900
1879-80	325	48,052,615	4,694,152	76,875,459	65,842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,900
1880-1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496,900
1881-2	343	82,719,479	5,997,223	109,351,103	57,330	1,518,066	3,144,103	44,992,900
1882-3	358	87,471,479	8,519,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398,900
1883-4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,090,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,900
1884-5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,578,402	6,737,274	128,453,900
1885-6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,900
1886-7	401	85,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,900
1887-8	391	69,639,696	9,106,984	118,587,819	72,815	1,837,711	5,147,232	105,568,900
1888-9	396	78,961,830	9,443,040	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076,900
1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,627	61,916,900
1890-1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,562,265	78,356,900
1891-2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,900
1892-3	401	98,119,397	11,751,374	145,971,162†	20,541	694,433	7,262,401	31,451,900

\* Reduced to the equivalent of raw.

† Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

		Number of Manu- factories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.*
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1889-90	315	78,098,688	9,606,990	106,249,036
	1890-91	318	85,667,077	10,058,346	113,617,714
	1891-92	315	74,007,698	8,937,429	105,889,263
Bavaria	1889-90	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,328
	1890-91	1	323,605	45,007	7,731,727
	1891-92	1	352,900	45,501	7,872,763
Saxony	1889-90	3	802,040	99,628	1,511,573
	1890-91	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,634,999
	1891-92	3	917,370	118,116	1,482,408
Wurtemberg	1889-90	5	814,290	93,856	1,820,004
	1890-91	5	1,147,462	137,088	1,981,490
	1891-92	4	938,515	121,178	1,919,602
Baden	1889-90	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	1890-91	1	433,790	49,703	2,468,700
	1891-92	1	403,055	41,248	2,444,462
Hesse	1889-90	3	808,069	100,732	907,103
	1890-91	3	1,003,300	122,393	1,148,766
	1891-92	3	1,187,105	138,790	1,220,389
Mecklenburg	1889-90	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	1890-91	7	2,906,040	354,881	2,325,577
	1891-92	8	3,072,112	359,308	2,458,304
Thuringia	1889-90	5	1,348,457	168,092	1,844,759
	1890-91	6	1,601,623	199,571	2,164,097
	1891-92	6	1,537,596	190,461	2,150,302
Brunswick	1889-90	33	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	1890-91	32	7,535,563	910,320	10,041,961
	1891-92	32	5,947,596	877,097	8,564,932
Anhalt	1889-90	30	6,795,419	859,090	8,105,063
	1890-91	30	6,621,690	841,640	8,609,889
	1891-92	30	6,466,203	814,548	8,382,372
Total German Empire	1889-90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	1890-91	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	161,869,238†
	1891-92	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†

\* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889-90, (136,538 Marks) in 1890-91, and (99,469 Marks) in 1891-92

No. 29—continued.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890.†	1891.†	1892.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	7,404	7,757	9,670	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949
Hanse Towns -	8,247	54,188	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548
Holland - -	58,011	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396
Belgium - -	1,664	2,764	3,538	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—
United Kingdom	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036
France - -	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Italy - -	2,696	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870
United States -	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,509	10,483	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110
Other Countries -	739	2,238	1,927	3,273	859	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003
Total { 1,000 Kilogs* 1,000 Marks	436,789 169,236	524,662 139,036	444,205 124,377	452,192 103,597	466,099 128,120	357,558 110,116	349,310 96,060	546,738 135,343	535,423 144,564	375,912 103,376

\* "Net" weight in each case.

† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 % polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 % and 98 % polarisation.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## BEETROOT SUGAR.

## AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quan- tities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.
1878-1879	226	Quint. Metr. 30,926,289	Gulden. 20,860,094	Quint. Metr. 2,054,928	Gulden. 18,990,724
1879-1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880-1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881-1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882-1883	232	48,863,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,563,813
1883-1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,066
1884-1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	3,413,179	35,173,673
1885-1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,846,085
1886-1887	217	42,870,873*	34,296,700	2,228,361	20,389,159
1887-1888	203	32,268,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888-1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889-1890	223	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890-1891	226	67,263,254	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

\* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.



## No. 30.—MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quarts.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectola.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,174,000	873,302	1,869	14,802	46,589	340	21,406	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	46,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	2,115,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
1888	Tons. 169,006	930,540	1,353	11,680	46,272	930	19,170	143	969	9,600	655
1889	186,719	985,904	168	16,577	59,361	980	19,932	266	239	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,184	14,966	61,243	1,457	20,676	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	937,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,080	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,260	1,203,583	1,240	19,803	54,961	3,463	24,000	53	—	7,832	35

*Note.*—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal in the years 1885 to 1887. The expression used in the original is "Guldmalin," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 160 kilograms, and in 1892, 87 kilograms.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.
1872	38,306,400 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	296,668	9,018,000 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	29,496	1,463,000 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	1,216	469,500 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	6,646	5,898,700 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	42,373	8,617	94,000 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	16,032	282,200 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	7,067	253,900 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	9,555	46,904,500 Tons. 1,000 Marks.	415,698	20,785,000
1873	33,392,300 Tons.	463,645	9,753,900 Tons.	34,927	1,051,900 Tons.	1,444	460,900 Tons.	4,532	6,177,600 Tons.	43,353	12,465	101,300 Tons.	17,739	292,100 Tons.	7,414	244,400 Tons.	10,534	54,008,400 Tons.	535,742	26,787,000
1874	35,918,600 Tons.	387,183	10,739,500 Tons.	39,232	1,019,900 Tons.	1,393	429,500 Tons.	3,519	5,137,500 Tons.	28,594	11,109	104,100 Tons.	18,275	262,500 Tons.	6,485	252,300 Tons.	9,890	53,457,000 Tons.	505,660	25,283,000
1875	37,456,400 Tons.	297,495	10,367,700 Tons.	36,585	1,170,400 Tons.	1,314	529,400 Tons.	4,420	4,780,300 Tons.	26,754	12,685	113,800 Tons.	21,042	279,100 Tons.	6,835	243,800 Tons.	9,465	54,338,900 Tons.	416,875	20,544,000
1876	39,464,400 Tons.	263,678	11,066,000 Tons.	38,448	1,170,100 Tons.	1,214	580,900 Tons.	4,670	4,712,000 Tons.	28,624	13,007	120,600 Tons.	20,387	304,500 Tons.	7,125	224,900 Tons.	8,623	56,197,000 Tons.	380,670	19,033,000
1877	37,538,600 Tons.	216,972	10,700,300 Tons.	35,921	1,170,800 Tons.	1,145	811,700 Tons.	6,452	4,980,100 Tons.	23,648	11,141	147,000 Tons.	22,725	345,500 Tons.	7,735	221,100 Tons.	7,721	55,481,400 Tons.	333,468	16,673,000
1878	39,659,800 Tons.	297,916	10,380,100 Tons.	34,459	1,202,900 Tons.	1,363	770,200 Tons.	6,448	5,402,100 Tons.	26,317	11,463	153,800 Tons.	21,063	373,500 Tons.	8,567	210,100 Tons.	6,711	58,298,700 Tons.	324,287	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700 Tons.	205,703	11,445,000 Tons.	35,327	1,288,200 Tons.	1,591	661,700 Tons.	6,113	5,850,400 Tons.	28,092	8,050	149,100 Tons.	17,948	398,500 Tons.	10,073	200,700 Tons.	6,777	61,568,200 Tons.	318,069	15,903,000
1880	46,973,600 Tons.	245,665	12,144,500 Tons.	36,710	1,372,300 Tons.	1,805	685,900 Tons.	6,783	7,283,700 Tons.	34,454	11,380	180,700 Tons.	19,128	480,900 Tons.	11,995	222,900 Tons.	7,046	63,791,400 Tons.	375,513	18,775,000
1881	48,688,200 Tons.	252,263	13,552,300 Tons.	38,123	1,311,900 Tons.	1,961	905,900 Tons.	9,373	7,600,800 Tons.	36,361	9,394	164,800 Tons.	19,240	523,700 Tons.	14,330	240,600 Tons.	8,036	71,947,700 Tons.	398,269	19,464,000
1882	53,116,600 Tons.	267,869	15,259,600 Tons.	36,156	1,352,400 Tons.	2,108	1,201,400 Tons.	11,673	8,263,200 Tons.	30,182	11,912	177,700 Tons.	20,621	566,500 Tons.	14,721	298,700 Tons.	8,667	76,872,800 Tons.	412,899	20,645,000
1883	55,945,000 Tons.	293,628	14,469,600 Tons.	39,007	1,356,400 Tons.	2,090	1,189,400 Tons.	11,653	8,766,600 Tons.	39,319	8,890	169,800 Tons.	18,091	613,200 Tons.	16,080	250,100 Tons.	7,741	82,453,900 Tons.	486,487	21,824,000
1884	57,253,900 Tons.	298,780	14,879,900 Tons.	39,378	1,344,500 Tons.	1,940	988,200 Tons.	10,445	9,006,800 Tons.	37,643	7,819	163,900 Tons.	15,740	593,300 Tons.	15,147	255,500 Tons.	8,280	84,077,200 Tons.	488,373	21,814,000
1885	58,320,400 Tons.	302,942	15,355,100 Tons.	40,378	1,377,200 Tons.	1,955	920,900 Tons.	11,130	9,187,900 Tons.	33,914	7,647	157,900 Tons.	15,068	621,400 Tons.	19,255	236,100 Tons.	7,562	86,817,900 Tons.	489,876	21,994,000
1886	58,066,600 Tons.	300,798	15,626,000 Tons.	40,223	1,441,400 Tons.	2,151	945,300 Tons.	11,375	8,486,800 Tons.	29,643	7,722	158,500 Tons.	15,919	495,700 Tons.	14,415	236,300 Tons.	8,472	85,163,900 Tons.	480,547	21,627,000
1887	60,354,000 Tons.	311,077	15,895,600 Tons.	40,201	1,405,400 Tons.	1,862	1,080,100 Tons.	12,846	9,381,100 Tons.	34,005	10,023	157,600 Tons.	15,293	507,600 Tons.	14,552	237,900 Tons.	8,318	86,873,000 Tons.	445,906	22,440,000
1888	63,886,100 Tons.	341,083	16,574,000 Tons.	40,596	1,414,800 Tons.	1,816	1,233,300 Tons.	14,914	10,664,900 Tons.	39,081	13,747	161,900 Tons.	16,034	530,900 Tons.	17,219	231,400 Tons.	8,107	95,866,200 Tons.	494,707	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200 Tons.	385,080	17,631,100 Tons.	44,246	1,541,800 Tons.	2,255	1,182,700 Tons.	15,133	11,002,200 Tons.	46,468	17,690	169,800 Tons.	17,750	573,300 Tons.	18,109	256,600 Tons.	8,196	99,414,100 Tons.	555,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800 Tons.	538,044	19,053,000 Tons.	46,769	1,537,100 Tons.	2,473	1,274,900 Tons.	16,505	11,406,100 Tons.	47,829	23,416	168,200 Tons.	18,068	596,100 Tons.	20,167	268,700 Tons.	9,345	104,322,300 Tons.	725,640	36,292,000
1891	73,715,700 Tons.	589,513	20,536,600 Tons.	54,106	1,663,900 Tons.	2,979	1,371,200 Tons.	17,893	10,637,500 Tons.	39,408	24,954	159,200 Tons.	16,656	587,600 Tons.	20,865	273,900 Tons.	9,263	108,762,000 Tons.	775,701	38,785,000
1892	71,372,200 Tons.	598,979	21,171,900 Tons.	55,506	1,663,600 Tons.	2,833	1,351,100 Tons.	17,952	11,538,100 Tons.	41,230	21,221	163,400 Tons.	14,687	567,700 Tons.	20,514	266,300 Tons.	7,794	107,884,500 Tons.	711,695	35,185,000

NOTE.— { The above returns include Luxembourg.  
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

MINING PRODUCTION. No. 30—continued. MINING PRODUCTION.  
BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
1878	Tons. 14,889,175	France. 147,821,570	Tons. 207,157	France. 1,767,740	Tons. 13,477	France. 1,547,922	Tons. —	France. —	Tons. 27,134	France. 1,464,040	Tons. 18,159	France. 986,360	Tons. 21,721	France. 623,286
1879	15,447,292	144,095,000	195,212	1,560,044	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,271,863	19,460	769,200	15,577	524,080
1880	16,898,698	169,080,000	253,469	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,089	1,546,370	15,735	893,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,878,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	654,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,022	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	601,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,463,051	1,749	316,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,024	639,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,798	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,938	15,549	552,375	2,248	35,215
1885	17,487,693	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,290	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,392	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,548	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	550,471	6,384	231,150	3,209	31,065
1887	18,378,684	147,674,000	179,436	1,096,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,880	13,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	163,013,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,570	723,000	13,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,999,990	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,900	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,986	564,000	5,031	43,000
1890	20,365,980	208,503,000	172,221	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	178,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	325,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,468	254,000	10,200	818,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	206,943	1,063,100	60	8,300	16,775	908,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,300	2,870	27,400

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

## FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (Including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quant- ity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
1875	16,966,840	270,201,185	Tons. 2,505,870	France. 13,801,766	Tons. 131,154	France. 2,311,469	Tons. 8,278	France. 5,321,119	Tons.   France. 674,425	No information.	Tons. 674,425	France. 9,699,084	Tons. 317,746	France. 5,037,653	Tons. 1,448,573	France. 186,391,526
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	139,269	2,290,063	9,330	3,014,655	535,380		535,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,485,193	141,555,305
1877	16,804,529	266,236,161	2,496,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,233,911	10,962	3,250,734	598,525		598,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,837	142,879,586
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,390	571,265		571,265	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,893,143	119,568	1,830,196	11,517	2,839,636	545,772		545,772	14,270,453	324,369	2,724,711	1,400,296	119,716,138
1880	19,381,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,537	132,238	2,093,296	13,990	3,223,390	699,576	No information.	699,576	18,532,531	243,133	2,754,939	1,775,393	160,469,060
1881	19,765,963	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,060	2,406,553	12,316	3,227,600	744,318		744,318	17,615,465	233,621	2,566,461	1,886,350	172,439,250
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,341,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	706,626		706,626	17,645,339	216,633	2,564,411	2,089,087	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,397,853	15,486,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,563	3,653,545	743,346		743,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,089,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,315,545	2,976,948	12,628,045	165,553	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,563	739,523		739,523	15,744,308	186,691	2,101,392	1,871,537	139,825,397
1885	19,510,530	223,865,561	2,318,104	6,946,073	157,964	2,735,653	11,044	2,579,718	638,896	No information.	638,896	11,673,106	190,196	1,905,359	1,680,648	100,683,668
1886	19,909,894	232,746,206	2,385,646	8,219,030	184,854	2,666,701	14,672	3,053,453	327,163		327,163	11,818,391	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,237,539	236,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,306	203,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,539,899	663,443		663,443	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,547,632	89,682,543
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,641,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	883,910		883,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,547,632	89,682,543
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,490,992	201,490	2,925,408	21,306	4,431,216	631,548		631,548	11,967,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,306
1890	24,085,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,386,399	239,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,298,396	746,794	No information.	746,794	13,863,685	147,526	1,870,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1891	24,024,863	344,619,419	3,579,286	12,765,420	246,327	3,412,061	25,397	4,731,020	842,629		842,629	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,533	1,982,200	137,600,000
1892	26,176,701	324,677,154	3,706,746	12,580,543	230,460	2,963,233	21,456	3,366,319	310,675		310,675	14,138,896	168,365	1,837,272	1,897,400	134,100,000
1893									973,747		973,747	16,760,963	168,445	1,571,257	2,037,200	124,900,000

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

\* Including Tin Ore.

No. 30—continued.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## ITALY.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
Iron Ore	44	Tons. 220,702	Live. 2,416,014	2,434	43	Tons. 216,496	Live. 2,767,187	2,269	42	Tons. 214,487	Live. 2,772,155	1,943
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	52,071	80	5	4,439	64,595	127	6	5,865	83,396	151
Copper Ore	38	50,373	1,827,704	1,563	28	53,059	2,829,324	2,050	16	102,427	2,761,448	2,324
Zinc Ore	126	110,996	13,525,648	9,306	114	120,635	12,720,698	10,662	104	129,731	13,610,464	11,572
Lead and Argentiferous Ores	8	33,187	6,407,694	1,900	10	30,233	5,994,231	1,978	8	33,310	5,695,469	1,165
Silver Ore	21	1,780	2,100,974	595	20	2,004	1,973,484	440	17	1,680	1,739,468	348
Gold Ore	46	8,268	531,662	595	27	7,739	468,378	327	19	6,613	473,493	308
Antimony Ore	14	891	328,711	617	11	733	323,219	574	11	821	239,390	618
Mercury	5	449	2,919,969	344	4	330	1,780,000	574	3	325	1,527,500	460
Iron Pyrites	38	14,765	183,568	344	39	19,868	2,700,688	443	38	27,670	3,590,335	2,398
Coal, Lignite, &c.	504	376,326	2,504,268	3,817	611	959,293	2,596,351	2,360	689	955,713	3,037,165	38,009
Sulphur	18	369,289	25,295,591	30,503	18	395,538	44,526,456	35,813	18	418,555	50,871,065	538
Rock Salt	3	17,698	253,301	407	18	31,295	379,450	327	18	15,504	948,094	151
Salt (Spring)	2	9,379	533,997	196	10	9,258	598,948	189	9	8,317	192,277	673
Asphalt (natural and bitumen)	20	45,125	1,903,890	739	10	28,180	673,900	719	13	34,580	840,920	267
Petroleum	9	417	190,693	177	10	28,180	673,900	931	7	2,648	754,500	72
Alumina	1	5,000	27,500	64	1	4,000	19,000	25	1	4,000	19,000	568
Boric Acid	11	8,384	1,867,130	497	11	8,331	2,025,000	524	11	2,660	1,609,550	48
Plumbago	9	1,735	85,280	47	13	3,415	32,865	67	5	1,645	18,890	8
Mineral Waters	1	3,580	29,700	7	1	5,588	26,335	7	1	2,354	24,614	8
Total	919	1,273,704	63,893,933	53,104	977	1,232,131	79,890,726	53,463	1,001	1,308,364	74,301,319	60,258

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—continued.

## AUSTRIA (PROPER).†

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Antimony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sulphur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Manganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite.	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	£ Gulden.
1877	1,052	95,615	321,120	46,455	5,397,011	93,998	†	240,017	7,585	63,646	1,476,613	78,969	6,080	118,576	71,280,192	48,855,684	40,716,000
1878	1,793	96,477	307,670	53,475	6,661,591	103,447	1,368	353,865	21,752	84,551	1,094,803	41,858	6,345	121,471	72,411,030	50,782,191	39,719,000
1879	2,365	107,753	391,705	42,667	6,293,463	109,604	1,775	193,837	5,978	86,795	1,171,240	54,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,352	53,785,049	40,354,000
1880	1,260	125,733	433,640	49,268	6,963,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,962	83,744	9,685	137,177	84,296,469	58,896,311	42,955,000
1881	7,642	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,159,638	135,484	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000
1882	3,547	115,414	469,660	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	352,099	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,982,902	65,590,022	47,162,000
1883	1,753	127,327	494,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	297,497	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	13,909	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	169,313	3,324	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,363	79,483	23,463	172,492	100,086,528	71,906,656	49,896,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,329	62,443	9,314,719	134,315	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,237	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,568,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,896	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,622	74,212,776	53,577,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,451	8,465,668	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,137	629,606	93,108	475,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,194	10,068,906	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,212	116,465	630,391	65,541	646,824	196,461	128,602,643	82,744,609	58,247,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	783,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	632,043	39,261	716,596	223,361	138,458,629	85,925,760	63,220,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,475	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,892	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,565	89,310,640	73,351,000†
1891	4,297	145,383	706,333	93,190	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	258,392	7,206	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,890,762	91,925,846	78,340,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,335	9,932,899	132,648	9,535	339,439	330	13,039	204,801	45,576	—	209,782	161,202,733	92,411,961	—

\* Exclusive of Salt.

† Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years.

‡ Not distinguished.

No. 30—continued.  
UNITED STATES.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

## MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>METALLIC.</b>		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron - Long Tons	7,694,000	120,000,000	9,903,000	151,200,000	8,280,000	128,338,000	9,187,000	131,181,000
Silver - Troy Ozs.	51,335,000	66,397,000	54,680,000	70,465,000	68,300,000	78,417,000	65,000,000	74,890,000
Gold - " "	1,691,000	32,887,000	1,582,000	32,846,000	1,405,000	33,176,000	1,586,000	33,690,000
Copper - " "	231,246,000	23,908,000	266,115,000	26,840,000	230,810,000	33,462,000	333,276,000	37,977,000
Lead - " "	183,000	16,138,000	182,000	14,267,000	202,000	17,699,000	213,000	17,691,000
Zinc - " "	60,000	5,724,000	64,000	6,268,000	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	9,023,000
Quicksilver - " "	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,036,000	28,000	1,246,000
Other Metallic Products - " "	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	244,000	—	315,000
Total Value of Metallic Products - " "	—	268,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,308,000	—	304,775,000
<b>NON-METALLIC.</b>								
Coal Bituminous - Long Tons	86,383,000	94,347,000	99,393,000	110,421,000	106,299,000	117,168,000	113,285,000	126,124,000
" Anthracite - " "	40,715,000	66,890,000	41,490,000	66,854,000	46,237,000	73,945,000	46,850,000	82,442,000
Petroleum - Barrels	38,164,000	26,963,000	46,233,000	38,366,000	54,292,000	30,627,000	50,509,000	25,901,000
Lime - " "	68,475,000	33,817,000	60,000,000	38,000,000	60,000,000	36,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000
Building Stone - " "	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,236,000	—	48,707,000
Salt - " "	8,096,000	4,186,000	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,998,000	4,716,000	11,699,000	5,665,000
Cement - " "	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,233,000	6,081,000	8,789,000	7,153,000
Limestone for iron flux - " "	6,318,000	3,169,000	5,322,000	2,701,000	5,000,000	2,900,000	6,172,000	3,621,000
Phosphate Rock - " "	650,000	2,998,000	510,000	3,314,000	688,000	3,661,000	682,000	3,296,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - " "	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	26,449,000*	—	26,702,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products - " "	—	307,640,000	—	336,370,000	—	347,752,000	—	370,601,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products - " "	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products - " "	—	587,280,000	—	666,004,000	—	660,060,000	—	685,376,000
<b>AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.</b>								
Bituminous Coal - Long Tons	66,723,000	79,874,000	78,011,000	96,469,000	88,683,000	92,000,000	88,791,000	98,461,000
Anthracite " - " "	36,893,000	63,464,000	36,617,000	58,646,000	41,392,000	73,946,000	42,942,000	82,442,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 764 lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of Artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs. including bagging and gas the value of which was 21,067,000 dollars in 1889, 18,743,000 dollars in 1890, 15,090,000 dollars in 1891, and 14,801,000 dollars in 1892. \* In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

No. 30—continued.

MINING.

UNITED STATES.

MINING.

## PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
<b>Ended Dec. 31</b>						
1880	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1881	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	413,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1882	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1883	40,000,000	8,333,000	3,500,000	1,770,000	43,500,000	10,103,000
1884	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1885	53,225,000	11,068,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,452,000
1886	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1887	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1888	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12,500,000
1889	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1890	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,332,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1891	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1892	36,000,000	7,500,000	23,750,000	5,089,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1893*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
<b>Ended June 30</b>						
1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,313,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,393,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,168,000	75,200,000	15,668,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
<b>Ended Dec. 31</b>						
1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,800,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,118,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,015,000	6,878,000	74,998,000	15,624,000	108,013,000	22,502,000

\* Six months ended June 30th.

† Six months ended December 31st.



No. 30—continued.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

## COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of COAL produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA,  
and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,800	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,290,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,425,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,059,000	16,101,000	—	123,407,000
1873	46,146,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	48,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,660,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,890,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,706,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334,000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,155,000	160,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	80,201,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,533,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	181,787,000

\* Includes Lignite.

† Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

## IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of IRON ORE produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and  
UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,235,000	603,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,064,000	628,000	—	11,509,000
1870	3,830,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	667,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,545,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	260,000	2,388,000	16,542,000
1877	4,980,000	254,000	2,425,000	16,635,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,669,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	225,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	309,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,168,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	168,000	2,296,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,679,000	13,086,000
1888	10,684,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,679,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000

\* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

## PIG IRON.

## PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,897	4,093,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,701,023	4,214,815
1868	1,431,230	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,430
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,863,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,962,150	6,627,179	5,625,190
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,609,915
1873	2,660,963	2,642,853	6,660,451	5,468,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,646	6,365,402	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,897	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,008,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,334,571	6,381,061	5,484,303
1879	2,741,553	3,493,903	5,905,337	4,795,568
1880	3,535,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,176,263
1881	4,144,354	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,061,434	8,588,680	6,867,076
1883	4,535,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,668	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,996	7,415,469	6,462,245
1886	5,953,329	6,004,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,966	8,322,324	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,506
1891	8,279,870	8,346,962	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,167,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,236

## IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

## IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,993
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,503
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	806,893
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,669	707,600	696,764
1876	417,114	588,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	469,811	758,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,483	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	67,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,506	1,022,188	1,015,278
1885	13,228	963,760	976,978	963,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,890,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1,512,213
1890	13,883	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,860,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

## FISHERIES.

## NORWAY.

## FISHERIES.

## No. 31.—FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.												
	Vessels.		Crews.*		Vessels.		Crews.		Herrings & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)		Lobster.		Other.		Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. ands.	1,000 Kroner.	Thous. ands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	
1878	16,903	73,740	6,001	31,476	847	3,083	13,933	850	4,788	6,789	1,107	315	21,054	1,170,000	372	21,304	318	21,054	2
1879	19,600	83,689	5,316	32,469	867	3,574	15,083	881	4,920	6,080	1,107	343	21,340	1,186,000	344	21,580	348	21,340	
1880	18,476	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	15,540	994	7,103	5,744	1,118	406	22,580	1,254,000	388	22,868	406	22,580	
1881	15,573	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	15,925	877	4,982	5,769	1,146	377	19,616	1,066,000	408	20,000	377	19,616	
1882	17,233	75,639	5,377	20,046	968	3,841	15,925	503	3,461	5,064	1,256	423	20,117	1,118,000	339	20,117	423	20,117	
1883	18,171	77,868	6,281	31,298	971	3,840	15,942	1,131	3,447	5,116	1,254	391	20,338	1,128,000	391	20,338	440	20,338	
1884	19,063	76,748	4,879	23,008	1,028	3,406	16,038	764	4,205	5,349	1,100	418	20,338	1,128,000	608	20,338	440	20,338	
1885	18,516	76,504	5,193	33,084	1,053	3,596	16,112	950	3,965	5,349	1,100	418	20,338	1,128,000	608	20,338	440	20,338	
1886	19,094	78,953	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	16,038	1,332	3,550	735	1,008	398	20,338	1,128,000	608	20,338	440	20,338	
1887	19,094	78,953	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	16,038	1,332	3,550	735	1,008	398	20,338	1,128,000	608	20,338	440	20,338	
1888	24,703	84,703	8,907	36,007	1,176	4,133	16,064	1,235	3,967	4,728	1,134	488	20,338	1,128,000	468	20,338	396	20,338	
1889	20,044	81,394	13,107	46,401	1,091	3,991	16,064	1,235	3,967	4,728	1,134	488	20,338	1,128,000	468	20,338	396	20,338	
1890	20,158	85,099	10,778	45,018	1,001	3,960	16,064	1,235	3,967	4,728	1,134	488	20,338	1,128,000	468	20,338	396	20,338	
1891	21,226	89,253	5,538	29,804	880	3,960	16,064	925	4,141	5,346	1,100	418	20,338	1,128,000	670	21,226	402	21,226	
1892	23,228	94,336	7,063	30,190	867	3,960	16,064	925	4,141	5,346	1,100	418	20,338	1,128,000	670	23,228	369	23,228	
1893	24,176	101,659	7,061	33,457	825	3,117	15,272	1,361	4,973	2,639	549	314	24,704	1,377,000	795	24,704	314	24,704	

\* Boats with ordinary nets.

† Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets.

‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

## FISHERIES.

## HOLLAND.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.			Herring Fisheries.			Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.		Crews.	Vessels.		Crews.	Cod.	Herring.	Herring.	
	No.	No.		No.	No.					
1878	127	1,508	382	5,477	Tons 32,336	1,000 Guilden.	Thousand.	1,000 Guilden.		
1879	125	1,520	394	5,583	31,633	Not stated	120,372	} Not stated.		
1880	133	1,586	414	5,830	31,838		127,185			
1881	139	2,063	407	5,731	32,638		127,573			
1882	144	2,160	406	5,697	32,990		137,638			
1883	150	2,225	409	5,779	33,398		137,638			
1884	125	2,063	466	5,566	30,985		137,638			
1885	117	1,737	461	5,546	19,375		137,638			
1886	135	1,832	461	5,578	16,908		137,638			
1887	135	1,765	465	5,659	14,927		137,638			
1888	110	1,635	465	5,497	15,800		137,638			
1889	131	1,703	439	5,389	16,330	137,638				
1890	119	1,688	463	5,451	19,451	137,638				
1891	144	—	465	5,164	21,081	137,638				
1892	119	—	481	—	10,213	137,638				

## No. 31—continued.

## FISHERIES.

## FRANCE.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Number of Men employed.			Shipping.				Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.		Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.
					No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.			
1860	—	—	48,402	—	—	—	—	—	France.	France.	France.
1874	7,887	3,853	67,029	—	—	31,633	208	20,981	8,121,519	6,762,361	55,410,066
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	—	188	30,826	220	21,890	7,734,646	7,651,736	56,992,064
1876	7,417	3,948	68,317	45,777	178	28,908	228	21,923	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,379,596
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	168	30,118	244	22,718	8,069,398	8,252,796	64,680,434
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	179	30,358	267	23,986	7,141,322	7,968,166	65,873,911
1879	7,168	5,028	72,169	46,923	181	30,358	267	23,986	6,835,948	6,880,880	65,998,957
1880	5,740	4,558	72,488	46,250	177	27,065	331	23,278	6,592,436	7,154,354	7,534,123
1881	5,165†	3,436	72,374	55,465	209	25,588	269	24,729	6,835,948	6,880,880	7,381,777
1882	5,980	3,906	73,403	53,964	137	21,053	202	19,658	5,703,221	5,876,607	6,084,398
1883	6,009	4,146	72,167	53,904	166	23,254	211	24,346	10,141,511	7,402,160	8,915,944
1884	6,663	6,084	74,412	53,713	190	23,292	236	23,739	104,294	7,916,398	8,159,290
1885	6,754	5,676	73,605	57,063	178	23,140	347	30,100	7,800,687	6,495,356	68,790,364
1886	5,079	5,327	73,750	53,033	174	23,331	314	27,308	9,065,903	7,351,910	69,254,680
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	186	30,079	205	19,813	7,866,392	5,691,943	63,221,788
1888	6,387	3,789	73,780	53,648	146	25,043	149	16,141	9,427,720	4,899,876	86,305,748†
1889	7,337	3,236	76,315	59,339	166	30,001	219	19,609	8,471,533	6,360,998	85,105,964†
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	189	31,094	193	18,138	7,980,938	5,211,540	82,635,063†
1890					153	28,759	213	18,899	5,243,768	94,336,384†	

\* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, see table on the following page.  
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 31—continued.

## FISHERIES.

## FRANCE—continued.

## FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Sole, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.	Thousand	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.	Kilogs.	Frans.
1877	27,025,000	16,318,000	30,420,000	9,909,000	9,468,000	4,714,000	1,106,050	15,032,000	576,000	363,000	42,651,000	29,832,000
1878	29,023,000	15,108,000	21,765,000	8,133,000	7,368,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	860,000	630,000	44,135,000	31,843,000
1879	33,787,000	14,546,000	29,592,000	9,195,000	8,075,000	4,531,000	1,811,184	14,176,000	1,502,000	545,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	35,210,000	13,291,000	33,681,000	8,384,000	7,467,000	3,575,000	628,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	43,394,000	33,080,000
1881	27,375,000	13,769,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,693,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	26,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,067,000	1,622,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,579,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,354,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,690,000	1,146,378	29,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,824,000
1884	36,519,000	13,606,000	43,973,000	8,916,000	5,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,468,000
1885	39,794,000	16,401,000	44,394,000	8,642,000	6,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,094,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,788,000	7,699,000	15,279,000	3,331,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,346,000	37,113,000
1887	33,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,571,000	13,024,000	3,811,000	387,743	11,095,000	1,624,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,363,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,468,000	3,246,000	1,157,634	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,493,000	3,304,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	8,870,000	13,277,000	4,933,900	1,080,580	11,289,000	2,268,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

(Continued.)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	France.	No.	France.	No.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Hectol.	France.	Mét. Cent.	France.	France.	£
1877	1,325,000	690,000	1,297,000	17,462,000	104,354,000	1,503,000	444,000	135,000	135,000	987,000	1,561,000	87,327,000	87,327,000	3,489,000
1878	1,320,000	924,000	1,446,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,855,000	507,000	146,000	146,000	983,000	2,014,000	86,972,000	86,972,000	3,479,000
1879	1,646,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,886,000	177,580,000	1,503,000	503,000	192,000	192,000	982,000	1,660,000	86,060,000	86,060,000	3,623,000
1880	1,902,000	851,000	1,396,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	191,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	86,913,000	86,913,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	874,996,000	2,002,000	506,000	215,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,148,000	82,670,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	845,000	845,000	1,193,000	2,874,000	92,963,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,516,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,240,000	167,660,000	2,267,000	579,000	292,000	292,000	1,188,000	2,450,000	107,227,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,276,000	1,745,000	481,000	398,000	398,000	1,275,000	2,467,000	87,961,000	87,961,000	3,515,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	128,670,000	1,675,000	534,000	237,000	237,000	1,193,000	2,390,000	106,464,000†	106,464,000†	4,319,000†
1886	1,466,000	1,729,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,248,000	1,167,000	1,243,000	298,000	298,000	1,145,000	2,448,000	94,077,000†	94,077,000†	3,790,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,640,000	1,318,000	616,000	303,000	303,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	100,533,000†	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,683,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	603,000	191,000	191,000	1,070,000	2,584,000	96,328,000†	96,328,000†	3,070,000†
1889	1,440,000	1,660,000	—	3,148,000	672,228,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	202,000	202,000	1,040,000	2,140,000	94,352,000†	94,352,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,395,000	—	3,180,000	1,407,200,000†	13,808,000†	692,000	244,000	244,000	1,018,000	2,140,000	107,000,000†	107,000,000†	4,202,000†

\* Excludes oysters only, value 10,000.

† For further details see page 309.

## No. 32.—WRECKS.

## WRECKS.

## GERMANY.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	GERMAN VESSELS.				ON GERMAN COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1891	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,108	3,689	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,556	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,674	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	168	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	256	59,466	1,999	16
1890	92	34,469	1,111	176	336	96,020	2,991	20
1891	116	44,435	1,365	206	512	222,525	7,696	25
1892*	96	29,983	918	171	497	190,495	6,736	69

\* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

## WRECKS.

## FRANCE.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	FRENCH VESSELS.				ON FRENCH COASTS.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212	No information.			269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,760	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,473	170
1881	236				286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	240	33,004	2,028	409‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	235	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡

NOTE.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

\* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.

† Including passengers

## ITALY.

## WRECKS.

YEARS.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,738	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,509	75	128	14,467	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,839	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.	No information.
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,091								
1884	87	19,324								
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	132	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	201	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	116	14,535	16	3,790	59
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1891	186	49,645	69	27,732	135	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	123	29,278	27	14,712	43

NOTE.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

\* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

**WRECKS.**  
 No. 32—continued.  
**UNITED STATES.**  
**WRECKS of UNITED STATES VESSELS.**  
**WRECKS.**

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1878	927	215,089	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,313	59	3	1,110	98	446	194,441	272	1,968	602,236	767
1879	1,005	237,083	245	391	130,178	46	174	46,535	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	374	2,146	644,776	915
1880	1,080	232,463	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	453	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	594
1881	864	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	36	3	2,061	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	245,992	139	490	184,720	78	246	123,363	164	5	5,433	3	360	175,776	349	2,106	733,193	712
1883	927	244,394	167	453	175,940	100	237	71,290	191	5	2,321	12	360	186,482	240	1,863	683,227	700
1884	1,020	285,566	272	450	170,305	118	273	66,146	93	—	—	—	483	214,259	583	2,296	739,268	1,065
1885	900	268,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,263	269	1,964	710,016	330
1886	1,179	322,730	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,066	106	3	444	—	479	200,008	409	2,363	761,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	63,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,393	346	1,506	633,444	800
1888	665	237,137	236	290	133,506	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,160	—	296	165,468	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	703	254,710	276	233	133,625	54	169	89,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	678	255,933	319	231	200,985	50	183	46,775	145	3	833	3	243	145,979	380	1,366	660,225	897
1891	679	246,497	178	323	223,664	93	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	238	144,700	304	1,405	679,349	665
1892	689	259,215	183	365	272,789	79	174	56,735	123	6	1,914	3	277	182,873	504	1,511	773,315	966

\* War and other Government vessels.  
 † Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

## FRANCE.

## SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.										Total.
	From Fermentous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Pro- ducts.		From Fruit.	From other Substances.		
						Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.				
1840-1850*	36,000	40,000	500	167,570	9,468	56,191	1,063	—	891,500	9,613,000	
1853-1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	192,962	9,822	51,079	978	—	671,000	14,763,000	
1858-1869*	84,018	346,640	300,446	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	60,124	1,345,314	29,696,000	
1870-1875*	106,483	582,443	13,771	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	46,611	1,591,070	36,004,000	
1877	163,304	642,709	272,863	34,324	2,391	24,621	603	5,796	1,368,883	28,795,000	
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000	
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000	
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	34,324	2,391	24,621	603	4,693	1,531,048	34,783,000	
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	4,239	1,591,237	40,068,000	
1883	447,066	703,969	563,046	23,710	8,068	23,918	1,408	4,063	1,766,566	38,364,000	
1883	561,332	750,637	623,398	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000	
1884	435,001	778,714	560,267	23,340	20,908	43,353	7,680	4,609	1,834,464	42,553,000	
1885	567,768	733,523	465,451	19,513	25,600	49,311	4,424	7,023	1,864,451	41,018,000	
1886	789,963	471,731	633,965	33,733	13,595	41,378	2,386	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000	
1887	765,065	461,836	672,353	41,776	12,833	44,092	4,016	25,790	2,005,640	44,124,000	
1888	794,326	532,452	654,706	43,140	15,298	43,381	2,820	28,183	2,162,483	47,574,000	
1889	751,266	559,911	834,090	38,789	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,597	2,245,963	49,411,000	
1890	646,355	683,573	800,368	51,133	7,739	37,748	5,378	6,381	2,214,327	48,720,000	
1891	393,537	833,645	866,406	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	8,013	2,203,119	48,579,000	
1892	376,334	902,446	844,330	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,133	2,263,079	49,788,000	

\* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.



## No. 34.—BANK OF FRANCE.

FRANCE.

(Values throughout in Millions of Francs.)

FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Bullion.		Securities.		Maximum.	Minimum.
				Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.		
	Millions.	Millions.	Fra. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,063	3,343	3 63	573	411	583	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	860	757
1863	5,688	3,333	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,089	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	466	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	743	382	781	523	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,193	936
1868	5,660	3,553	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,123
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,366	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	464	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	396	1,946	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,461	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,839	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,465	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,663	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	706	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,291	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,367
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,323	2,161
1880	8,697	4,596	2 31	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,461	2,206
1881	11,374	5,383	3 34	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 30	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,253	2,027
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,395	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,515
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,468	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,668
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,980	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	405	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,530	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,000	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,368	1,362	533	3,263	2,983
1892	8,415	4,614	2 66	2,983	2,587	—	—	3,336	3,037

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

## No. 35.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS BUILT.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.					Steam Vessels.		Total.		
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.			Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.	
1815-1820	No. 373	No. 659	No. 3,223	No. 1,819	No. 6,096	Tons. 582,270	No. 107	Tons. 21,533	No. 6,203	Tons. 603,803
1821-1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831-1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841-1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,239	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851-1860	2,428	748	5,351	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861-1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,064	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112	203,586
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,860	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	1,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	532	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,935	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,067
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	468	185,037	1,364	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

## No. 36.—MERCANTILE MARINE. VESSELS SOLD to FOREIGNERS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821-1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831-1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841-1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851-1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861-1870	864,703	27,702	892,405
1875	27,995	1,768	29,763
1876	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	23,557	2,934	26,491
1876	29,808	3,446	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,668	37,395
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,894	22,132
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,876	2,195	9,971
1890	12,067	1,235	13,302
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329

\* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

## UNITED STATES.

## UNITED STATES.

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, GERMANY, BELGIUM, RUSSIA, SPAIN, ITALY, and to all other COUNTRIES during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1892.

Years (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	431,531,691	125,634,091	38,553	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,384	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,962,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,501	86,775,850	1,726,122	16,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,209,398	983,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,732	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,240,418,903
1876	937,329,739	203,975,769	108,545,768	15,538,269	89,896,983	47,561,163	23,375,304	54,176,389	1,461,405,334
1877	1,020,365,436	219,088,761	77,605,283	2,296,777	25,109,432	46,030,633	11,447,892	43,322,967	1,445,368,130
1878	1,039,948,425	236,030,961	131,640,103	14,191,544	85,428,896	40,685,243	18,110,597	51,483,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,986,105	137,454,413	9,563,006	154,323,532	70,607,355	23,893,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,546,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,325,806	283,095,704	9,139,081	133,507,066	63,870,379	37,372,345	71,611,486	2,100,998,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,900	23,084,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,393,470	83,686,432	2,383,075,062
1884	1,102,129,704	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,519,455	67,964,108	25,896,332	54,156,276	1,863,572,530
1885	1,206,917,044	180,739,787	234,493,622	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,669,740	39,230,661	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,321,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,307,164	55,236,578	55,517,221	2,068,037,444
1887	1,366,767,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	89,340,434	36,611,101	62,188,466	2,169,437,350
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,220	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,500,883	2,264,130,386
1889	1,470,400,007	200,066,233	330,377,823	73,903,518	72,017,300	90,766,508	65,533,774	81,713,721	2,384,616,669
1890	1,462,576,103	242,379,218	418,830,516	46,793,509	96,681,300	87,680,783	64,875,247	63,103,918	2,471,799,863
1891	1,760,605,900	276,550,085	509,571,999	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,796
1892	1,690,942,573	346,395,392	463,441,204	67,196,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,030,580*	2,935,219,611

\* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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